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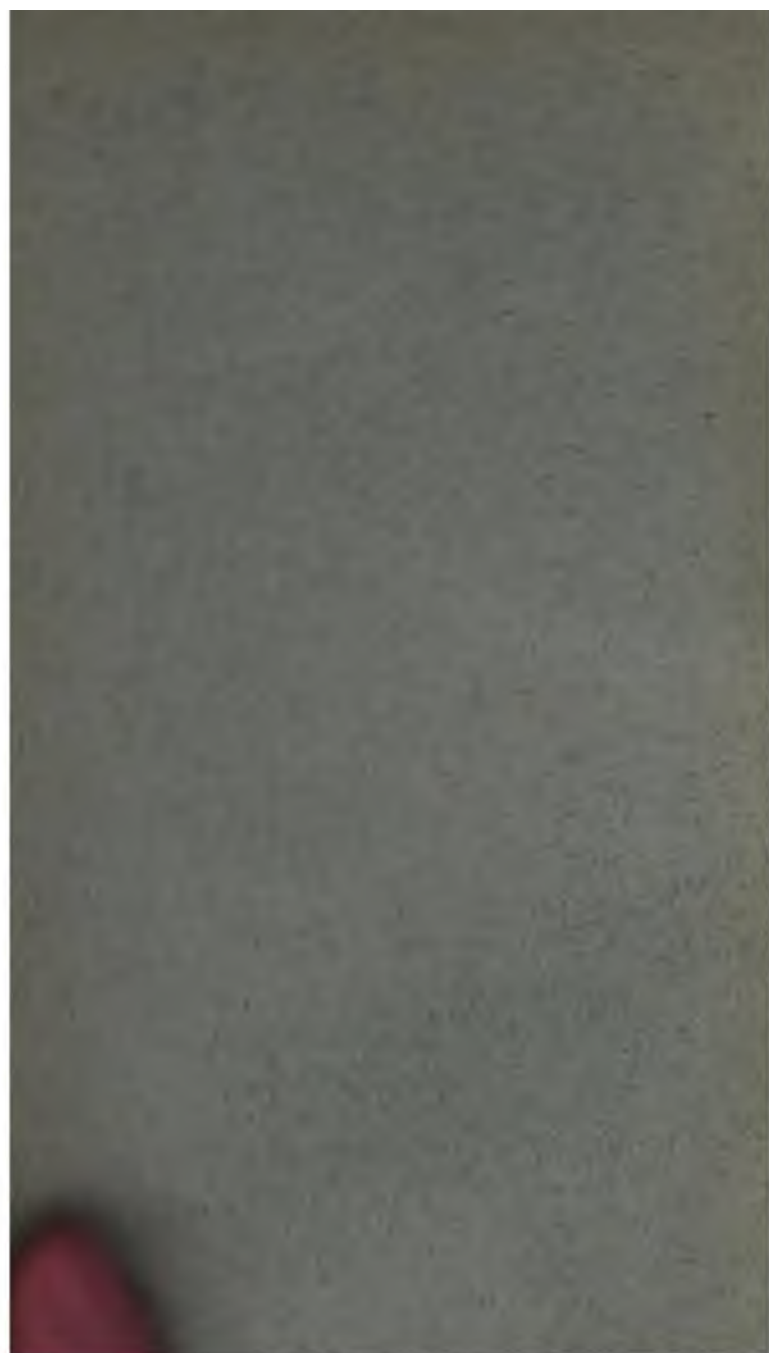
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ROYAL BOTANIC GARDENS, KEW.

H A N D - L I S T
OF
HERBACEOUS PLANTS

CULTIVATED IN
THE ROYAL BOTANIC GARDENS.
(SECOND EDITION.)



LONDON:
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PREFACE.

THE object of the present Hand-list as with the rest of the series is, in the first place, to show what species are actually grown at Kew, and in the next to reduce, if possible, the nomenclature in use in gardens to something like a standard.

In the earlier Botanic Gardens the collections consisted necessarily entirely of plants grown in the open air. "Indoor cultivation" did not commence till about the middle of the seventeenth century. The greenhouse and hothouse in the Chelsea Botanic Gardens were probably amongst the earliest erected in this country.

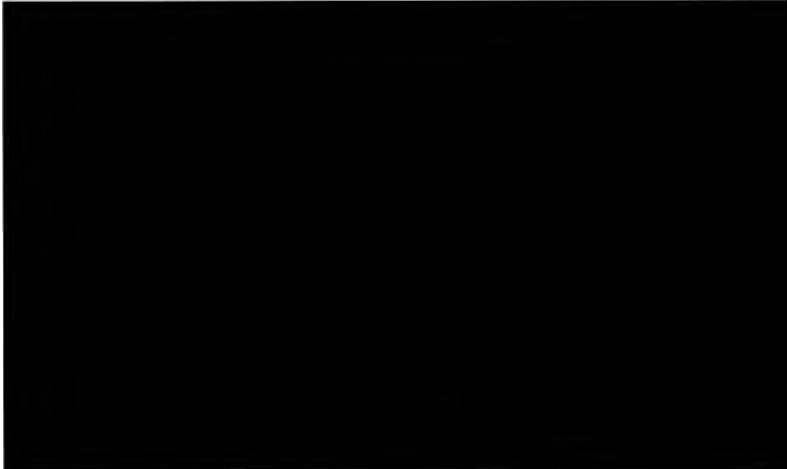
The cultivation of herbaceous plants in the open air, or with merely winter shelter in frames, still remains one of the most important features of Botanic Garden work. Of the total number of species cultivated at Kew probably not less than a quarter are grown in this way.

The first collection of herbaceous plants at Kew was formed by William Aiton, who was engaged by the Dowager Princess of Wales to establish a Botanic, or as it was then called, a Physic Garden. It was begun in 1760 and occupied about an acre of the southern part of the original Botanic Garden. The site which it occupied is immediately south of the Temple of the Sun. It was arranged on the Linnean system. According to an enumeration made by Mr. John Smith, the first curator of that name, in "Hill's Hortus Kewensis, published

in 1768, the number of the Kew collection of Herbaceous plants was 2712, " while Aiton "in his Hortus Kewensis published in 1787 enumerates 2824 species."

In 1846 the Royal Kitchen Garden, "an extent of 14 acres or thereabouts," that ran parallel to the Richmond Road was abolished. Sir William Hooker states in his report for that year "several useless transverse fruit walls have been removed, and the greater portion of this area is being prepared for the reception of the entire hardy herbaceous collection ; it is proposed to retain the two long (eastern and western) walls for climbing and tender plants, and new walls have been formed or are being formed with that object."

The work was carried out by the foreman, James Niven, afterwards Curator of the Botanic Garden, Hull. In 1853 a catalogue drawn up by him was printed, which enumerates 5494 names of species. These, however, include many shrubs, greenhouse plants, and ferns, as well as a large number of plants entered twice under synonymous names. A deduction of at least 1,000



addressed to Her Majesty's Office of Works in which "the formation of a Rock Garden on a sufficiently important scale" was warmly urged. The matter was under consideration when it was "brought to an issue by the gift on the part of the executors of the late George Curling Joad, Esq., F.L.S., of Oakfield, Wimbledon Park, in accordance with the wishes expressed by him before his death, of the entire collection of herbaceous plants cultivated at Oakfield."

A sum of 500*l.* was granted by the Treasury for the formation of the present Rock Garden which was constructed on the vacant piece of ground adjacent to the herbaceous ground. Part of the rock used was weathered oolite obtained from Bath; part weathered mountain limestone from the Cheddar Cliffs. For the rest use was made of the materials of "an overgrown and neglected rockery (Stonehouse Ruins) dating from the time of George III.," in the Arboretum, south of the Temporate House.

Mr. Joad's collection of plants amounted to 2,630 specimens, and had been got together at great pains and expense. It pretty well furnished the new Rock Garden; it has since been continuously added to.

A rock garden is, however, unsuitable for the cultivation of Alpine plants from the higher levels. To these the dampness of an English winter in the open air is in the vast majority of cases fatal. Again, in an English spring the plants flower too early and suffer severely from its harshness. They can only be successfully wintered in frames, which take the place of their natural covering of snow. The extensive collection is maintained under these conditions at Kew, and when

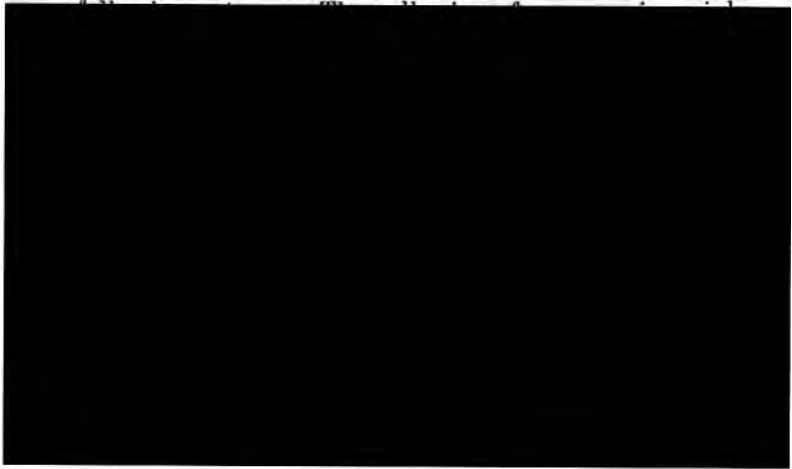
in flower shown in the Alpine House adjoining Museum No. II. This, which is unheated, was erected in 1887 and enlarged in 1892.

For continuous aid in the increase and maintenance of the collection of Alpine plants Kew is greatly indebted to G. C. Churchill, Esq., who for several years has conducted an assiduous correspondence on its behalf with collectors in all parts of Europe.

The tank for aquatic plants immediately in front of the Jodrell Laboratory was constructed in 1873.

The wild garden adjoining the Cumberland Gate was planted in 1882.

Mention must be made of the Kew collection of bulbs. These, though largely used to produce a decorative effect in the spring, are in great measure of botanical interest. They have for the most part been grown at Kew since 1886 from a small original stock by the same methods as are employed in Holland. At the beginning of summer they are lifted, harvested, and planted out again the



'Students' Garden" may during the summer months be obtained on application at the Curator's Office on Kew Green.


The total number of herbaceous flowering plants now in cultivation at Kew is approximately 6,000, including 1,000 well marked varieties.

Since 1885 lists of seeds available for exchange with other botanical establishments have been issued annually.

PREFACE TO SECOND EDITION.

THE first edition of the Kew Hand-list of Herbaceous Plants, having met with a ready sale, has long been out of print. A new edition has been for some time in preparation. Meanwhile the interest of the public in the intelligent cultivation of herbaceous plants, the kindness of numerous correspondents and the aid of other botanical establishments at home and abroad has enormously stimulated the growth and enlarged the scope of the Kew collection. It has been found convenient to include in the present edition the shrubby alpine which are cultivated in the Rock Garden in association with strictly herbaceous species.

Such casual and unavoidable errors have been corrected as have been from time to time detected. A large number of synonymous names have been referred to the accepted species to which they belong. English names, where they exist, have been added. From these circumstances the



The site of the "Students' Garden" was required for the new wing of the Herbarium. No special provision will for the present be made for the wants of elementary students. This is of the less importance as the ancient Botanic Garden at Chelsea has been reconstituted by the Charity Commissioners as an educational institution, and the London County Council has established small botanic gardens in its parks.

W. T. T. D.

Kew, May, 1902.



CORRECTIONS.

- Page 117. *Arenaria austriaca*, Jacq. Fl. Austr. ii. t. 270,
should read iii. t. 270.
- „ 299. *Cladium germanicum*, Schrad. *See germanicum*
should read *See Mariscus*.
- „ 379. *Delphinium formosum*, Boiss, & Huet.
should read Boiss. & Huet.
- „ 419. *Ebenus* *Cappadocica*
should read *Cappadocia*.
- „ 473. “Moustail grass”
should read “Mousetail Grass.”
- „ 567. *H. [euchera] sanguinea x*
should read *H. sanguinea x*
-



CORRECTIONS.

- Page 117. *Arenaria austriaca*, Jacq. Fl. Austr. II. p. 250
should read III. p. 250
- " 299. *Cladium germanicum*, Schrad. See ~~germanicum~~
should read See ~~Germanicum~~
- " 379. *Delphinium formosum*, Boiss. & Huet.
should read Boiss. & Huet.
- " 419. *Ebenus* Cappadocica
should read ~~Cappadocica~~
- " 473. " Moustail grass "
should read " ~~Moustail grass~~ "
- " 567. *H. [euchera] sanguinea* x
should read ~~H. sanguinea~~

2000-2001

1. The first of the following items is a

statement of the following statement.

2. The second of the following items is a

statement of the following statement.

3. The third of the following items is a

statement of the following statement.

HAND-LIST OF HERBACEOUS PLANTS CULTIVATED IN THE ROYAL BOTANIC GARDENS, KEW.

***Abronia*, Juss. Nyctaginaceae.**

A. arenaria, *Menzies*. California. Hook. Exot. Fl. t. 193.

A. fragrans, *Nutt.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 5544.

A. rosea, *Hartweg*. See *umbellata*.

A. umbellata, *Lam.* California. Rev. Hort. 1858, tt. 18-19.

"Purple Sand-Verbena."

Absinthium, *Tournef.* See *Artemisia*.

A. vulgare, *Lam.* See *Artemisia Absinthium*.

***Acaena*, L. Rosaceae.**

"New Zealand Burr."

A. argentea, *Ruiz & Pav.* Chili. Flora Peruviana t. 103.

A. Buchanani, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.

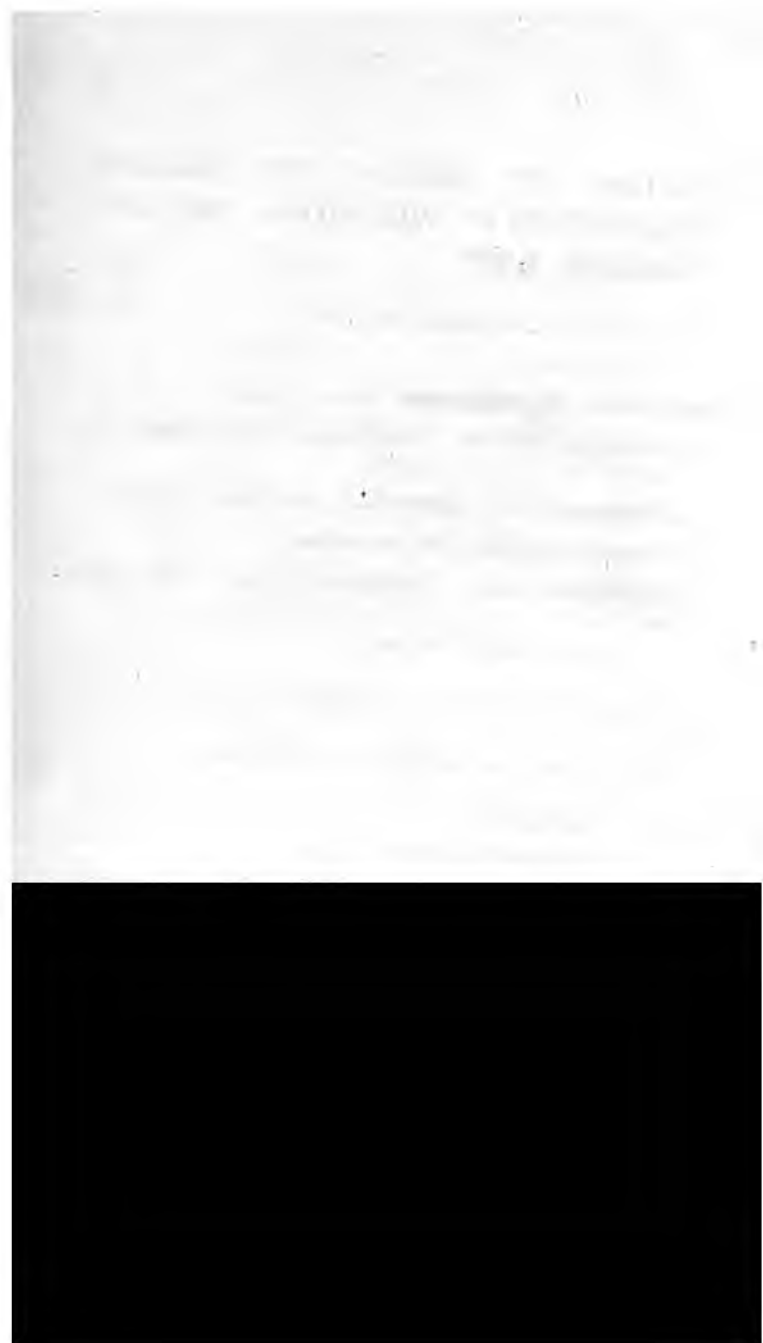
A. decumbens, *Menzies*. See *A. Sanguisorbae*.

A. digitata, *Phil.* Chili.

A. glabra, *J. Buch.* New Zealand. Trans. N. Z. Inst. iv. t. 14.

A. incisa, *Lindl.* See *A. pinnatifida*.

A. inermis, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.



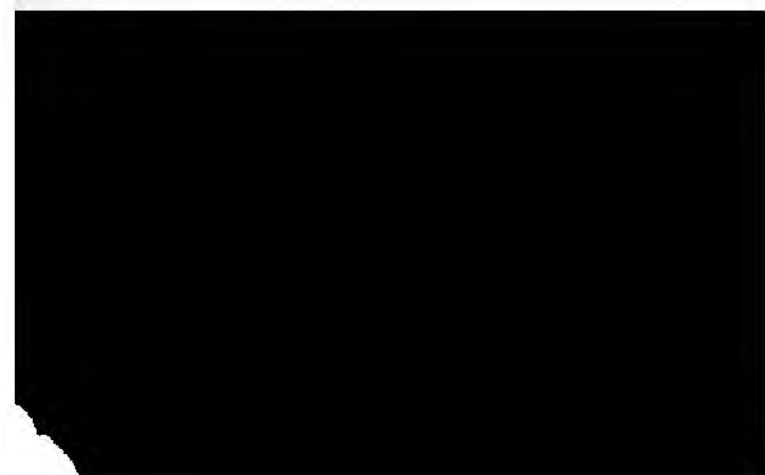
Acaena—*cont.*

- A. laevigata*, *Ait.* Magellanic region.
- A. macrostemon*, *Hook. f.* Chili.
- A. microphylla*, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.
- A. myriophylla*, *Lindl.* Argentina.
- A. Novae-Zelandiae*, *T. Kirk.* New Zealand.
- A. ovalifolia*, *Ruiz & Pav.* South America. *Flora Peruviana* t. 103.
- A. ovalis*, *Pers.* *See ovalifolia.*
- A. pinnatifida*, *Bert.* *See myriophylla.*
- A. pinnatifida*, *Ruiz & Pav.* Chili. *Flora Peruviana* t. 104.
- A. Sanguisorbae*, *Vahl.* Australia.
Var. *sarmentosa*.
- A. sericea*, *Jacq.* Mexico. *Jacq. Eclog. Pl.* t. 55.
- A. splendens*, *Hook. & Arn.* Chili.

Acamptopappus, *A. Gray.* *See Aplopappus.*

Acantholimon, *Boiss.* *Plumbaginaceae.*

- A. acerosum*, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.
- A. androsaceum*, *Boiss.* Orient.
- A. armenum*, *Boiss. & Huet.* Orient.
- A. assyriacum*, *Boiss.* *See venustum.*
- A. Echinus*, *Bunge.* *See androsaceum.*
- A. glumaceum*, *Boiss.* Asia Minor. *Rev. Hort.* 1891, t. 489.
Prickly Thrift.”
- A. Hohenhackeri*, *Ledeb.* *See glumaceum.*



Acantholimon—cont.

- A. laxiflorum*, Boiss. *See* *venustum*.
A. phrygium, Boiss. *See* *acerosum*.
A. Tchihatcheffi, Fisch. & Mey. *See* *acerosum*.
A. venustum, Boiss. Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 7506.

Acanthophyllum, C. A. Mey. Caryophyllaceae.

- A. pungens*, Boiss. *See* *spinosum*.
A. spinosum, C. A. Mey. Caucasus, &c. Trans. Linn. Soc. xxii. t. 50.

Acanthus, L. Acanthaceae.

“Bear’s breach, Bear’s foot.”

- A. candelabrum*, Hort. Origin uncertain.
A. hirsutus, Boiss. Orient. Tchichatscheff Asie Min. t. 20.
A. latifolius, Hort. *See* *mollis*.
A. longifolius, Poir. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1814.
A. lusitanicus, Hort. *See* *mollis*.
A. mollis, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1811.

“Common Bear’s breach.”

- A. rigidus*, Hort.
A. Schottii, Hort. Origin uncertain.
A. spinosus, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1808.
 Var. *spinosissimus*. Dalmatia.
A. spinosus, Nees. *See* *hirsutus*.

Acarna, Allioni. *See* Atractylis.

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1801. It is a very important document, as it contains the President's first message to the Congress. The letter is written in a very formal and dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in the history of the United States.

2. The second part of the document is a letter from the President to the Congress, dated January 1, 1802. It is also a very important document, as it contains the President's second message to the Congress. The letter is written in a very formal and dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in the history of the United States.

3. The third part of the document is a letter from the President to the Congress, dated January 1, 1803. It is also a very important document, as it contains the President's third message to the Congress. The letter is written in a very formal and dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in the history of the United States.

4. The fourth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Congress, dated January 1, 1804. It is also a very important document, as it contains the President's fourth message to the Congress. The letter is written in a very formal and dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in the history of the United States.

5. The fifth part of the document is a letter from the President to the Congress, dated January 1, 1805. It is also a very important document, as it contains the President's fifth message to the Congress. The letter is written in a very formal and dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in the history of the United States.



Aceranthus, *Morr. & Decne.* Berberidaceae.

A. diphyllus, *Morr. & Decne.* Japan. Bot. Mag.
t. 3448.

Aceras, *R. Br.* Orchidaceae.

A. anthropophora, *R. Br.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3.
t. 1447.

“*Man Orchis*.”

A. bolleana, *Siehe.* Asia Minor. Gard. Chron. 1898,
xxiii. 365, f. 138.

A. hircina, *Lindl.* See *Orchis hircina*.

Acerates, *Ell.* See *Gomphocarpus*.

Achillea, *L.* Compositae. “*Milfoil*, *Yarrow*.”

A. aegyptiaca, *L.* See *Tournefortii*.

A. aegyptiaca, *Sm.* See *taygetea*.

A. ageratifolia, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Greece. Bot. Mag.
t. 6117.

A. Ageratum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 1013.

“*Sweet Maudlin*.”

A. alpina, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1015.

A. anglica, *G. Don.* See *decolorans*.

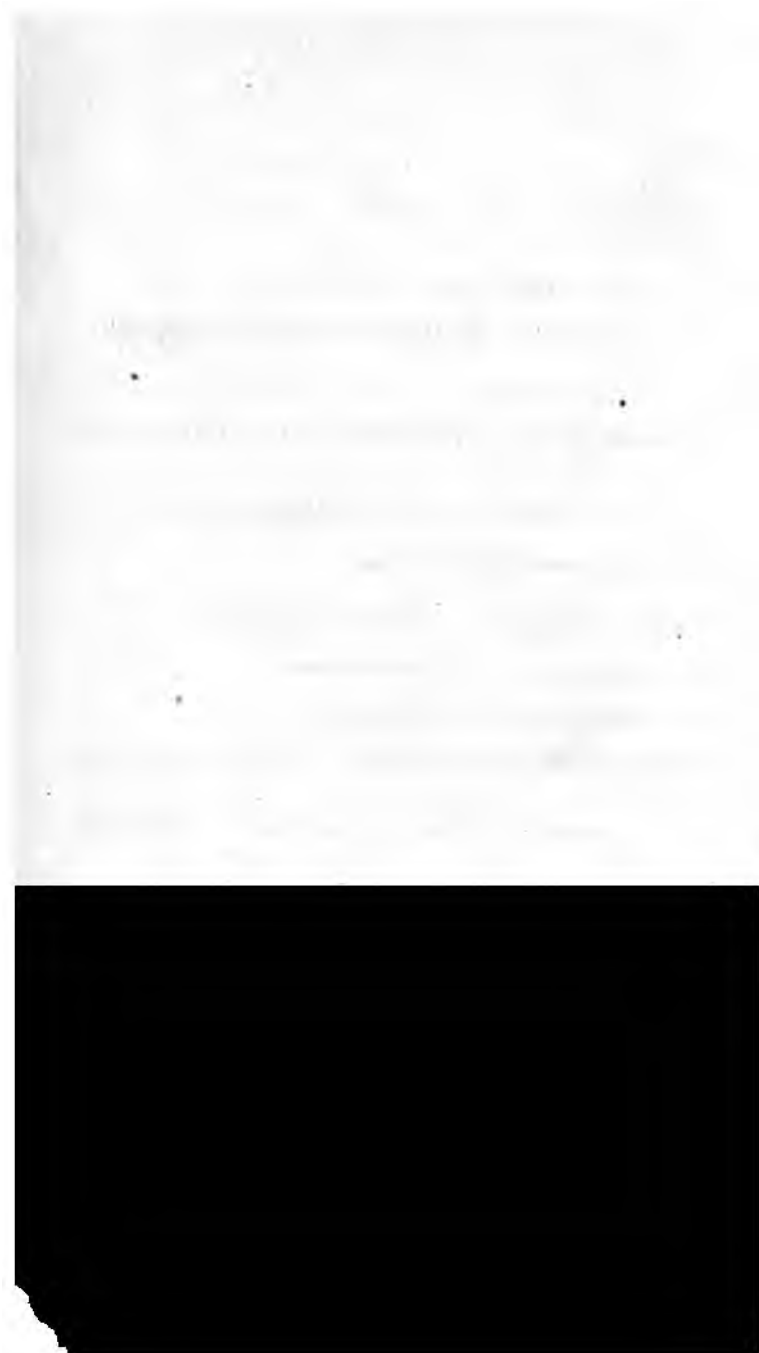
A. argentea, *Law.* See *Tanacetum argenteum*.

A. atrata, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 77.

A. atrato-moschata, *Kern.* See *impunctata*.

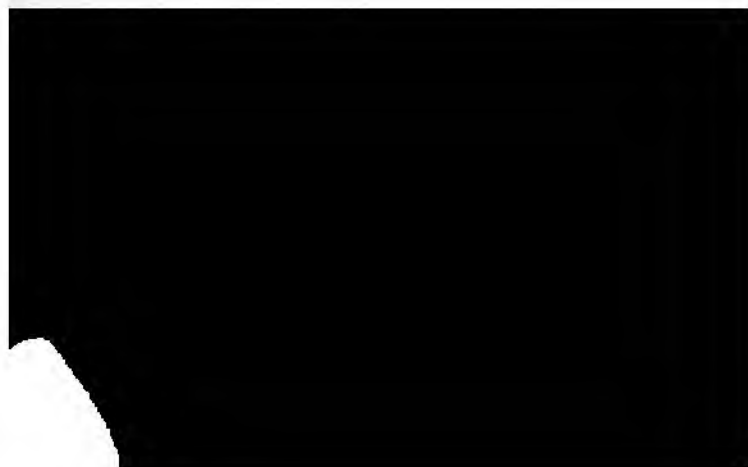
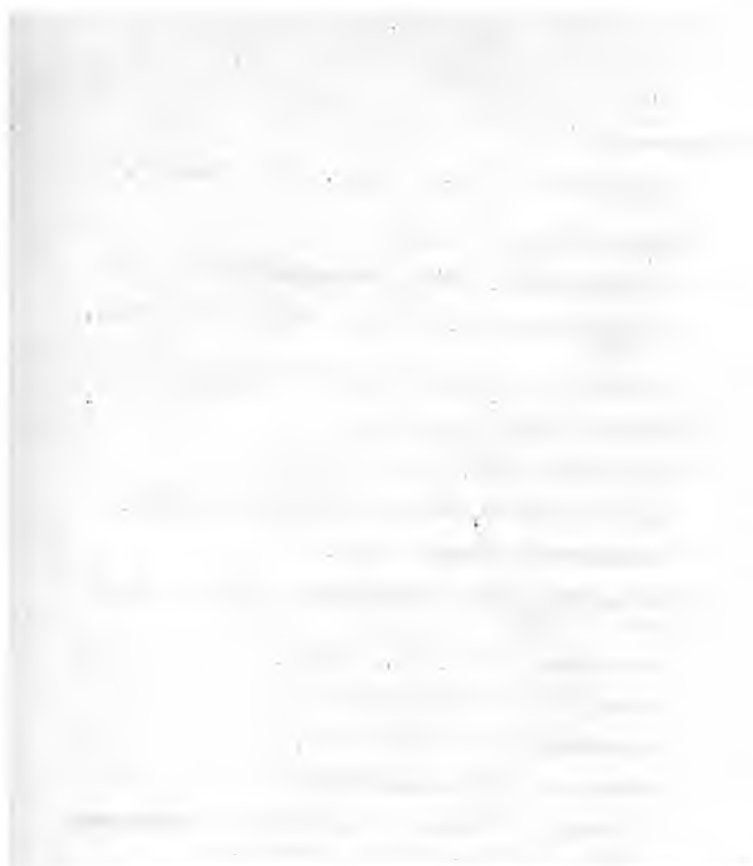
A. Clavennae, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1287.

A. compacta, *Willd.* Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 1022.



Achillea—*cont.*

- A. decolorans*, *Schrad.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 729.
- A. fililoba*, *Freyn.* Greece.
- A. filicifolia*, *Bieb.* See *filipendulina*.
- A. filipendulina*, *Lam.* Orient. Gard. Chron. 1881, xvi. 429.
- A. flabelliformis*, *Sibth. & Sm.* See *holosericea*.
- A. Gerberi*, *Willd.* Caucasus.
- A. Griesbachii*, *Sendt.* Garden origin.
- A. haussknechtiana*, *Aschers.* See *Haussknechtii*.
- A. Haussknechtii*, *Boiss.* Persia.
- A. Herba-rota*, *All.* Central Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1016.
- A. holosericea*, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece.
- A. Huteri*, *Sendt.* Switzerland.
- A. impunctata*, *Vest.* Switzerland.
- A. inodora*, *L.* See *Lonas inodora*.
- A. Jaborneggii*, *Halácsy.* (Clavennae × *moschata*). Europe. Heimerl. Monogr. Achill. t. 1.
- A. krättliana*, *Brügg.* (atrata × *moschata*.) Europe.
- A. leptophylla*, *Bieb.* Taurus. Schrank. Hort. Monac. t. 78.
- A. ligustica*, *All.* Europe, &c. *Sibth. & Sm.* Fl. Graec. t. 897.
- A. lingulata*, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 2.
Var. *buglossis*.
- A. lingulata* × *moschata*.
- A. lingulata* × *tomentosa*.



Achillea—*cont.*

- A. macrophylla*, *L.* Alps of Europe.
- A. macrophylla* var. *valesiaca*. Heimerl. *See* *obscura*.
- A. magna*, *L.* Europe. Sibth. & Sm. *Fl. Graec.* t. 896.
 "Great Milfoil."
- A. magna*, Sibth. & Sm. *See* *ligustica*.
- A. micrantha*, *Willd.* Orient, &c.
- A. microphylla*, *Willd.* *See* *odorata*.
- A. Millefolium*, *L.* Northern hemisphere. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 729.
 "Common Yarrow."
- A. mongolica*, *Fisch.* *See* *sibirica*.
- A. montana*, *Schleich.* Europe.
- A. moschata*, *Jacq.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 1019.
 "Musk Milfoil."
- A. nana*, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 1021.
- A. nobilis*, *L.* Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 1024.
- A. obscura*, *Nees.* Alps.
- A. odorata*, *L.* Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 1024.
- A. oxyloba*, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Europe.
- A. Portae*, *Brügg.*
- A. Ptarmica*, *L.* Northern hemisphere. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 1014.
 "Sneezewort."
- A. pubescens*, Sibth. *See* *micrantha*.
- A. pyrenaica*, *Sibth.* Pyrenees.



Achillea—cont.

A. reichardtiana, *G. Beck.* Europe. Heimerl. Monogr. Achill. t. 2.

A. rupestris, *Huter.* Southern Italy. Bot. Mag. t. 6905.

“Rock Yarrow.”

A. Santolina, *L.* Orient, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 891.

A. Schurii, *Sch. Bip.* Eastern Europe.

A. serbica, *Petrovic.* Servia.

A. sericea, *Janka.* See compacta.

A. setacea, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 80.

A. sibirica, *Ledeb.* Northern Asia. Reichb. Ic. Crit. t. 459.

A. taurica, *Bieb.* See leptophylla.

A. taygetea, *Boiss. & Heldr.* South-eastern Europe and Orient.

A. thomasiana, *Hall. f.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1017.

A. tomentosa, *L.* Europe and Northern Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 498.

A. Tournefortii, *DC.* Greece, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 892.

A. Trautmanni, *Stein.* Austria.

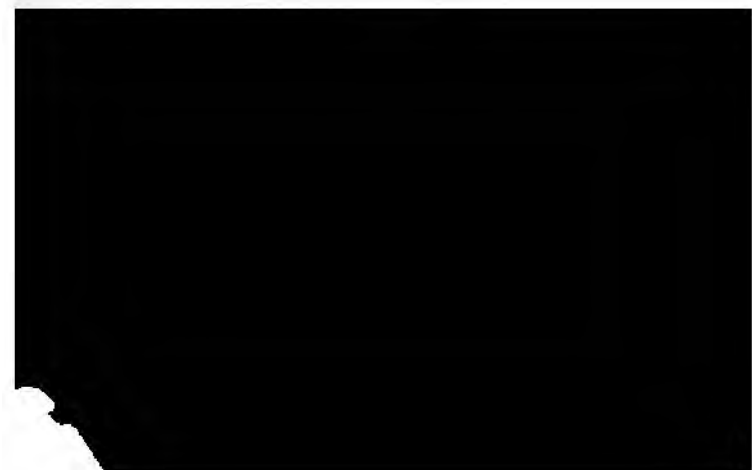
A. umbellata, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece.

A. viscosa, *Lam.* See Ageratum.

Achlys, DC. Berberidaceae.

A. triphylla, *DC.* North America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 12.

“Oregon May Apple.”



Aciphylla, *Forst.* Umbelliferae.

“Spear Grass.”

A. Colensoi, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.

A. Lyallii, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.

A. squarrosa, *Forst.* New Zealand. *Hook. Ic. Pl.*
tt. 607–8.

Acis, *Salisb.* *See* *Leucojum*.

Acnida, *L.* Amarantaceae.

A. cannabina, *L.* North America.

Aconitum, *L.* Ranunculaceae.

“Monk’s-hood, Wolf’s-bane.”

A. alpinum, *Heg.* *See* *Napellus*.

A. Anthora, *L.* Europe, North Asia, &c. *Bot. Mag.*
t. 2654.

“Wholesome Wolf’s-bane.”

A. autumnale, *Lindl.* *See* *Fischeri*.

A. californicum, *Hort.* *See* *Fischeri*.

A. Cammarum, *L.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* t. 424.

Var. *stoerkianum*.

A. Candollei, *Reichb.* *See* *Anthora*.

A. columbianum, *Nutt.* Western North America.

Var. *albidum*.

A. ferox, *Wall.* Himalaya. *Pl. As. Rar.* t. 41.

Var. *atrox*.

Var. *crassicaulis*.

A. Fischeri, *Reichb.* Northern Asia & North America.
Bot. Mag. t. 7130.

Var. *acutum*.



Aconitum—cont.

- A. Fischeri*, Regel. *See* columbianum.
- A. Fortunei*, Hemsl. China.
- A. galeatum*, Steven. *See* orientale.
- A. intermedium*, DC. *See* Cammarum var. stoerki-
anum.
- A. Jacquini*, Reichb. *See* Anthora.
- A. Kusnezoffi*, Reichb. North-eastern Asia. *Monog.*
Acon. t. 21.
- A. Lycoctonum*, L. Europe, North Asia. Jacq. Fl.
Austr. t. 380.
“Common Wolf’s-bane.”
Var. *pyrenaicum*, Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv. t. 78.
Var. *ranunculifolium*, Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv.
t. 81.
- A. multifidum*, Koch. *See* Napellus.
- A. myoetinum*, Reichb. *See* Lycoctonum.
- A. Napellus*, L. Northern hemisphere. Jacq. Fl.
Austr. t. 381.
“Common Monk’s-hood.”
- A. ochroleucum*, Willd. *See* orientale.
- A. orientale*, Mill. Caucasus. Reichb. Ill. Ac. t. 29.
- A. palmatifidum*, Reichb. *See* Cammarum.
- A. palmatum*, D. Don. Himalaya.
- A. paniculatum*, Lam. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
iv. t. 84.
- A. reclinatum*, A. Gray. North America.
- A. reflexum*, Reichb. *See* paniculatum.
- A. toxicum*, Reichb. *See* paniculatum.
- A. uncinatum*, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1119.



Aconitum—cont.

A. variegatum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv. t. 82.

A. volubile, *Muhl.* See *uncinatum*.

A. vulgare, *Bor.* See *Napellus*.

Acorus, L. Araceae.

“Sweet Flag.”

A. Calamus, *L.* Northern hemisphere. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 429.

“Myrtle Grass.”

Var. variegatus.

A. gramineus, *Ait.* Japan. Sm. Spic. t. 17.

Var. minimus.

A. humilis, *Salisb.* See *gramineus*.

A. pusillus, *Siebold.* See *gramineus*.

Acosmia, *Benth.* See *Gypsophila*.

A. rupestris, *Benth.* See *G. cerastoides*.

Acroclinium, *A. Gray.* See *Helipterum*.

Acroglochin, Schrad. Chenopodiaceae.

A. chenopodioides, *Schrad.* Asia.

A. schraderiana, *Schult. f.* See *chenopodioides*.

Actaea, L. Ranunculaceae.

“Bane-berry; Herb Christopher.”

A. alba, *Mill.* North America.

A. americana var. *alba*, *Pursh.* See *alba*.

A. americana var. *rubra*, *Pursh.* See *spicata* var. *rubra*.



Actaea—cont.

- A. arguta*, Nutt. See *spicata* var. *arguta*.
A. brachypetala, DC. See *alba*.
A. brachypetala var. *rubra*, DC. See *spicata* var. *rubra*.
A. podocarpa, DC. See *Cimicifuga americana*.
A. racemosa, L. See *Cimicifuga racemosa*.
A. rubra, Willd. See *spicata* var. *rubra*.
A. rubra var. *arguta*, Lawson. See *spicata* var. *arguta*.
A. spicata, L. Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 49.
 "Common Bane-berry."
 Var. *arguta*.
 Var. *rubra*.
A. spicata var. *alba*, L. See *alba*.

Actinella, Nutt. Compositae.

- A. acaulis*, Nutt. North America.
A. grandiflora, Torr. & Gray. Rocky Mountains.
A. scaposa, Nutt. North-western America.

Actinolepis coronaria, A. Gray. See *Baeria coronaria*.

Actinomeris, Nutt. Compositae.

- A. alternifolia*, DC. See *squarrosa*.
A. helianthoides, Nutt. See *Verbesina helianthoides*.
A. squarrosa, Nutt. North-west America. Meehan Fl. U.S. t. 39.

Adenophora, Fisch. Campanulaceae.

 "Gland Bellflower."



Adenophora—cont.

- A. communis*, Fisch. *See* liliifolia.
A. Lamarckii, Fisch. Transsylvania.
A. latifolia, Fisch. Siberia.
A. liliifolia, Bess. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1618.
A. polymorpha, Ledeb. China, &c.
A. Potanini, Batalin. Turkestan.
A. stylosa, Fisch. Northern Asia. Reichb. Hort. Bot. t. 45.
A. stricta, Miq. Japan.

Adenosilla, Gren. & Godr. *See* Scilla.**Adenostyles**, Cass. **Compositae.**

- A. albida*, Cass. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 893.
A. albifrons, Reichb. *See* albida.
A. alpina, Bluff & Fing. *See* viridis.
A. glabra, DC. *See* viridis.
A. Petasites, Bluff & Fing. *See* albida.
A. viridis, Cass. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 893.

Adesmia, DC. **Leguminosae.**

- A. muricata*, DC. Chili, &c. Endl. Fl. Bras. xv. t. 1.

Adlumia, Rafin. **Papaveraceae.**

“Alleghany Vine.”

- A. cirrhosa*, Rafin. North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 189.



Adonis, Dill. Ranunculaceae.**A. aestivalis, L.** Europe and Orient.Var. **squarrosa.****A. ambigua, Gaud.** See *aestivalis*.**A. amurensis, Regel & Radde.** Mandshuria. Bot. Mag. t. 7490.**A. apennina, L.** See *vernalis*.**A. apennina, Schouw.** See *pyrenaica*.**A. autumnalis, L.** Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 13.
"Red Chamomile."**A. flava, Vill.** See *aestivalis*.**A. ircutiana, Fisch.** See *vernalis*.**A. maculata, Wallr.** See *aestivalis*.**A. parviflora, Janka.** See *vernalis*.**A. perramosa, Schur.** See *autumnalis*.**A. pratensis, Ledeb.** See *vernalis*.**A. pyrenaica, DC.** Pyrenees. Deless. Ic. Sel. t. 21.**A. vernalis, L.** Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 134.
"Ox-eye."**A. vernalis** × *wolgensis*. See *walziana*.**A. walziana, Simk.** Eastern Europe.**Adoxa, L. Caprifoliaceae.**

"Moschatel."

A. Moschatellina, L. Northern Hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 636.**A. tuberosa, S. F. Gray.** See *Moschatellina*.**Adyseton, Adans.** See *Alyssum*.



Aegilops, L. *See* *Triticum*.

A. squarrosa, L. *See* *T. Aegilops*.

A. triticoides, Req. *See* *T. Requienii*.

Egopodium, Knaut. Umbelliferae.

Æ. Podagraria, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 580.

“Gout-weed.”

Var. *variegatum*.

Egopogon, Beauv. Gramineae.

“Goats-beard Grass.”

Æ. geminiflorus, Humb. & Bonpl. Tropical America. Nov. Gen. t. 43.

A. pusillus, Beauv. *See* *geminiflorus*.

Æthionema, R. Br. Cruciferae.

Æ. arabicum, Andrz. *See* *cappadocicum*.

Æ. banaticum, Janka. *See* *saxatile*.

Æ. Buxbaumi, DC. *See* *cappadocicum*.

Æ. cappadocicum, Spreng. Orient.

Æ. cordatum, Boiss. Orient.

Æ. coridifolium, DC. Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 5952.

“Lebanon Candytuft.”

Æ. coridifolium, Hort. *See* *pulchellum*.

Æ. graecum, Boiss. & Sprun. Greece.

Æ. grandiflorum, Boiss. & Hohen. Persia. Gartenfl. t. 1102.

Æ. iberideum, Boiss. Orient.

Æ. persicum, Hort.



Æthionema—*cont.*

Æ. pulchellum, *Boiss.* Armenia.

Æ. saxatile, *R. Br.* South Europe. *Jord. & Fourr.*
l.c. Fl. Eur. t. 175.

“Candy Mustard.”

Æ. thomasianum, *J. Gay.* Piedmont, &c. *Battand. &*
Trabut Atl. Fl. Alg. t. 15.

Æthusa, *L.* Umbelliferae.

“Fool’s Parsley.”

Æ. Cynapium, *L.* Europe, Orient. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3,
t. 600.

Æ. elata, *Friedl.* See *Cynapium*.

Æ. micrantha, *Opiz.* See *Cynapium*.

Agapanthus, *L’Herit.* Liliaceae.

A. umbellatus, *L’Hérit.* South Africa. *Bot. Mag.*
t. 500.

Agave, *L.* Amaryllidaceae.

A. virginica, *L.* Southern United States. *Bot. Mag.*
t. 1157.

Agrimonia, *L.* Rosaceae.

“Agrimony.”

A. agrimonoides, *L.* Europe. *Sibth. & Sm. Fl.*
Graec. t. 458.

“Three-leaved Agrimony.”

A. Eupatoria, *L.* Northern hemisphere. *Eng. Bot.*
ed. 3, t. 417.

“Cockle Burr.”

Var. *parviflora*.

A. graeca, *Boiss. & Heldr.* See *Eupatoria*.



Agrimonia—*cont.*

A. leucantha, *Kunze*. Origin uncertain.

A. odorata, *Mill.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 418.

“Sweet-scented Agrimony.”

A. procera, *Wallr.* See *odorata*.

Agropyron, *J. Gaertn.* Gramineae.

A. acutum, *Roem. & Schult.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 22.

A. Aucheri, *Boiss.* Orient.

A. caninum, *Beauv.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 19.

“Dog’s-tooth Grass.”

A. dasyanthum, *Ledeb.* Russia. Reichb. Pl. Crit. t. 414.

A. desertorum, *Schult.* See *sibiricum*.

A. divergens, *Nees.* North America. Vasey Ill. N. Am. Gr. ii. t. 96.

A. glaucum, *Roem. & Schult.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 21.

Var. *occidentale*.

A. junceum, *Beauv.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 22.

A. pungens, *Roem. & Schult.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 22.

A. repens, *Beauv.* Temperate regions. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 20.

“Twitch.”

A. Richardsoni, *Schrad.* North America.

A. sibiricum, *Beauv.* Europe and Asia. Ledeb. Ic. Fl. Ross. t. 246.



Agropyron—cont.

- A. tenerum*, Vasey. North America.
A. villosum, Link. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i.,
 t. 24.
A. violaceum, Vasey. North America. Fl. Dan.
 t. 2044.

Agrostemma, L. See *Lychnis*.

Agrostis, L. Gramineae.

"Cloud Grass ; Spear Grass."

A. alba, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1719.

"Fine-top Grass."

Var. *stolonifera*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1720.

"Fiorin Grass."

A. alpina, Scop. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i.,
 t. 33.

A. australis, L. See *Gastridium australe*.

A. capillaris, Blanco. See *nebulosa*.

A. flavescens, Host. See *alpina*.

A. interrupta, L. See *Apera interrupta*.

A. littoralis, Sm. See *Polypogon littoralis*.

A. nebulosa, Boiss. & Reut. Spain.

A. nigra, With. Europe. Journal of Botany, 1882,
 t. 227.

A. pulchella, Guss. Sicily.

A. rubra, Wahlenb. See *vulgaris*.

A. Spica-venti, L. See *Apera Spica-venti*.

A. vulgaris, With. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot.
 ed. 3, t. 1721.

"Bent Grass."



Ainsworthia, Boiss. *See* *Tordylium*.

Aira, L. Gramineae.

“Hair Grass.”

A. agrostidea, Loisel. South Europe.

A. caespitosa, L. *See* *Deschampsia caespitosa*.

A. canescens, L. *See* *Corynephorus canescens*.

A. caryophyllea, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1734.

“Mouse Grass.”

A. cristata, L. *See* *Koeleria cristata*.

A. flexuosa, L. *See* *Deschampsia flexuosa*.

A. praecox, L. Europe, North America. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1735.

Airopsis pulchella, Tenore. *See* *Agrostis pulchella*.

A. agrostidea, DC. *See* *Aira agrostidea*.

Aizoon, L. Ficoideae.

A. quadrifidum, F. Muell. Australia.

Ajuga, L. Labiatae.

“Bugle.”

A. Barrelieri, Tenore. *See* *reptans*.

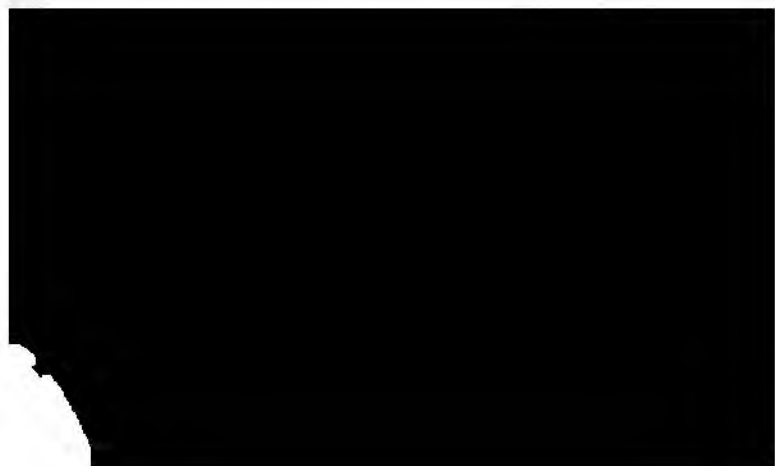
A. Chamaepitys, Schreb. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1090.

“Ground Pine.”

A. genevensis, L. Europe, Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1234.

A. montana, Reichb. *See* *genevensis*.

A. pyramidalis, Bieb. *See* *genevensis*.



Ajuga—cont.

- A. reptans*, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1234.
 "Common Bugle."
Var. atropurpurea.
Var. variegata.

Ajar, Salisb. See *Narcissus*.

Albersia, Kunth. See *Amaranthus*.

Albica Gardeni, Hook. See *Speirantha convallarioides*.

Albuca, Reichb. See *Ornithogalum*.

A. chlorantha, Sant. See *O. nutans var. bouche-anum*.

Alcea, L. See *Althaea*.

Alchemilla, L. Rosaceae.

"Lady's Mantle."

A. algida, Brugg. Switzerland.

A. alpina, L. Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 425.

Var. subsericea.

A. argentea, Don. See *conjuncta*.

A. argentea, Lam. See *alpina*.

A. arvensis, Scop. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 422.

A. conjuncta, Bab. North-western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 424.

A. cuneata, Gaud. See *pentaphylla*.

A. fissa, Schum. Alps, Pyrenees, &c. Reichb Pl. Crit. t. 4.

A. fissa × *pentaphylla*. See *algida*.

Alchemilla—cont.

- A. heptaphylla*, Schleich. *See* *pentaphyllea*.
A. major, Hort. *See* *vulgaris*.
A. pentaphyllea, L. Europe.
A. pratensis, Schur. *See* *vulgaris*.
A. pyrenaica, Dufour. *See* *fissa*.
A. silvestris, Schur. *See* *vulgaris*.
A. speciosa, Hort. *See* *vulgaris*.
A. splendens, Christ. Switzerland.
A. vulgaris, L. Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot.
 ed. 3, t. 423.
 "Great Sanicle."
 Var. *hybrida*.

Aletris, L. Haemodoraceae.

- A. alba*, Michx. *See* *farinosa*.
A. farinosa, L. North America. Lodd. Bot. Cab.
 t. 1161.
 "Colic root."

Alfredia, Cass. See Carduus.**Alisma, L. Alismaceae.**

- "Water Plantain."
A. lanceolatum, With. *See* *Plantago*.
A. natans, L. *See* *Elisma natans*.
A. Plantago, L. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
 t. 1437.
A. ranunculoides, L. *See* *Echinodorus ranuncu-*
loides.



Alkanna, Tausch. Boraginaceæ.

A. lutea, A. DC. Europe.

A. tinctoria, Tausch. Europe, Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1316.

Alliaria, Marsh. See Sisymbrium.

A. officinalis, Reichb. See *S. Alliaria*.

Allionia albida, Walt. See Oxybaphus albidus.

A. nyctaginea, Michx. See *Oxybaphus nyctagineus*.

Allium, L. Liliaceæ.

“Onion, &c.”

A. acuminatum, Hook. North America. Fl. Bo. Am. t. 196.

A. acutangulum, Schrad. See *angulosum*.

A. adscendens, Kunth. See *Ampeloprasum*.

A. Akaka, Regel. See *karataviense*.

A. albidum, Fisch. Siberia, &c. Reichb. Ic. Brit. t. 406.

A. amblyophyllum, Kar. & Kir. Songaria. Gartenfl. t. 1190.

A. Ampeloprasum, L. Europe & Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 1385.

A. Ampeloprasum var. *Babingtoni*, Syme. See *Babingtoni*.

A. angulosum, L. Siberia, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 500.

A. angulosum, Gawl. See *senescens* var. *glaucum*.

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Allium—cont.

A. ascalonicum, *L.* Cultivated. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 491.

“ Shallot.”

A. atropurpureum, *Waldst. & Kit.* Hungary. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 17.

A. aureum, *Lam.* See Moly.

A. azureum, *Ledeb.* See coeruleum.

A. Babingtoni, *Borrer.* Britain. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1531.

A. bauerianum, *Baker.* Orient.

A. beckerianum, *Regel.* See tataricum.

A. Bidwilliae, *S. Wats.* North America.

A. blandum, *Wall.* Tibet. Pl. Asiat. Rar. t. 260.

A. caeruleum, *Pall.* Siberia. Bot. Reg. t. 51.

A. caerulescens, *G. Don.* See caeruleum.

A. caeruleum var. *viviparum*, *Ledeb.* See viviparum.

A. canadense, *L.* North America.

A. cardiostemon, *Fisch. & Mey.* Persia.

A. carinatum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 482.

A. caucasicum, *Ker-Gawl.* See globosum.

A. Chamaemoly, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 1203.

A. chamaespathum, *Boiss.* Crete.

A. ciliare, *Red.* See subhirsutum.

A. Cowani, *Lindl.* See neapolitanum.

A. cyaneum, *Regel.* China. Gartenfl. t. 1317.



Allium—cont.

- A. cyaneum* var. *brachystemon*, Regel. See *kansuense*.
- A. Cydni*, Schott. & Kotschy. Asia Minor.
- A. Cyrilli*, Tenore. Italy, Greece, &c.
- A. danubiale*, Spreng. See *angulosum*.
- A. darwasicum*, Regel. Bokhara. Descr. Pl. Nov. fasc. ix. t. 7.
- A. decipiens*, Fisch. Caucasus, &c. Ledeb. Ic. Fl. Ross. t. 137.
- A. elatum*, Regel. See *giganteum*.
- A. Erdelii*, Zucc. Palestine. Abh. Math. Phys. Acad. Muench. iii. (1843), 236, t. 5.
- A. Erdelii*, Baker. See *orientale*.
- A. Fetisowi*, Regel. Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 971.
- A. fistulosum*, L. Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 1230.
"Welsh Onion."
- A. flavescens*, Bess. See *albidum*.
- A. flavidum*, Ledeb. Siberia. Ic. Fl. Ross. t. 362.
- A. flavum*, Salisb. See *Moly*.
- A. flavum* var. *pulchellum*, Regel. See *pulchellum*.
- A. flexuosum*, Waldst. & Kit. See *carinatum*.
- A. fragrans*, Vent. See *Nothoscordum fragrans*.
- A. giganteum*, Regel. Central Asia. Bot. Mag t. 6828.
- A. glaucum*, Schrad. See *senescens* var. *glaucum*.
- A. globosum*, Red. Caucasus, Siberia, &c. Lil. t. 179.
Var. *albidum*.
- A. gregorianum*, Huter. Tyrol.
- A. hierochunticum*, Boiss. Palestine.

Allium—cont.

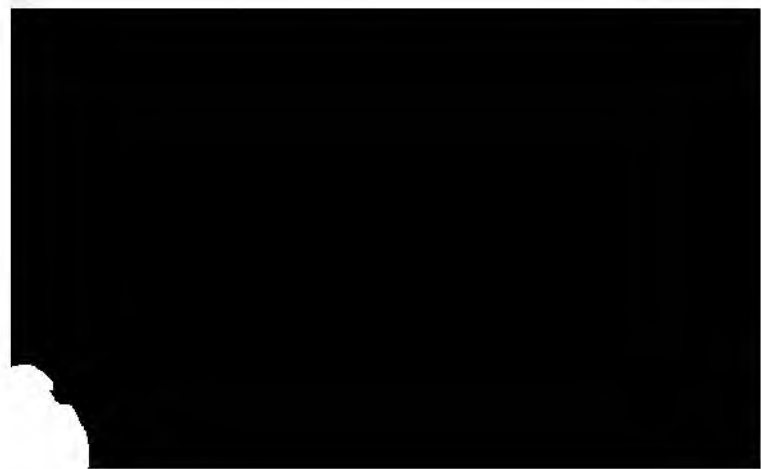
- A. hirsutum*, Lam. *See* *subhirsutum*.
- A. hirtifolium*, Boiss. Persia.
- A. hymenorrhizum*, Ledeb. Persia, &c. Ic. Fl. Ross. t. 359.
 Var. *tenuifolium*.
- A. illyricum*, Jacq. *See* *roseum*.
- A. intermedium*, DC. *See* *paniculatum*.
- A. Jankae*, Hort.
- A. kansuense*, Regel. China. Bot. Mag. t. 7290.
- A. karataviense*, Regel. Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6451.
- A. kaschianum*, Regel. Turkestan.
- A. Kesselringii*, Regel. Turkestan.
- A. lacteum*, Sibth. & Sm. *See* *neapolitanum*.
- A. laxiflorum*, Tausch. *See* *vineale*.
- A. lineare*, Tenore. *See* *margaritaceum*.
- A. macrorrhizum*, Boiss. *See* *hymenorrhizum*.
- A. majale*, Cyr. *See* *roseum* var. *majale*.
- A. margaritaceum*, Sibth. & Sm. Europe, &c. Fl. Graec. t. 315.
- A. Moly*, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 499.
 "Lily Leek."
- A. montanum*, F. W. Schm. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 500.
- A. murrayanum*, Regel. *See* *acuminatum*.
- A. narcissiflorum*, Vill. South Western Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 6182.

1. The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study of the history of the United States. It is argued that the study of history is essential for a full understanding of the present and for the development of a sense of national identity. The author points out that the study of history can help us to understand the causes of the problems we face today and to find ways to solve them. It can also help us to appreciate the achievements of our ancestors and to learn from their mistakes.

2. The second part of the paper discusses the role of the government in the development of the United States. It is argued that the government has played a crucial role in the development of the country, from the founding of the nation to the present. The author points out that the government has been responsible for the establishment of the Constitution, the creation of the federal system, and the development of the infrastructure. It has also been responsible for the protection of the rights of citizens and the promotion of the general welfare.

3. The third part of the paper discusses the role of the individual in the development of the United States. It is argued that the individual has played a crucial role in the development of the country, from the founding of the nation to the present. The author points out that the individual has been responsible for the creation of the Constitution, the development of the federal system, and the establishment of the infrastructure. It has also been responsible for the protection of the rights of citizens and the promotion of the general welfare.

4. The fourth part of the paper discusses the role of the future in the development of the United States. It is argued that the future is a time of great opportunity and challenge. The author points out that the future will be shaped by the choices we make today. It will be a time of great progress and achievement, but it will also be a time of great struggle and sacrifice. We must be prepared to face the challenges of the future with courage and determination.



Allium—*cont.*

A. neapolitanum, *Cyr.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 507.

"Daffodil garlic."

A. nigrum, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 505.

A. nigrum, *All.* See *narcissiflorum*.

A. noëcanum, *Reut.* Asia Minor.

A. obliquum, *L.* Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 1408.

A. ochroleucum, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 186.

A. odorum, *L.* Siberia. Abh. Leipz. vii., t. 19.

A. oleraceum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 487.

"Field garlic."

A. oreophilum, *C. A. Mey.* Caucasus. Gartenfl. t. 775.

A. orientale, *Boiss.* Asia Minor, &c.

A. ostrowskianum, *Regel.* Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 1089.

A. ovalifolium, *Hort.*

A. pallens, *L.* See *oleraceum*.

A. Palmeri, *S. Wats.* New Mexico.

A. paniculatum, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Pl. Crit. t. 418.

A. paniculatum, *All.* See *pulchellum*.

A. parviflorum, *Viv.* Corsica, &c.

A. pauciflorum, *Gren. & Godr.* See *parviflorum*.

A. pedemontanum, *Willd.* See *narcissiflorum*.

A. pendulinum, *Tenore.* Italy. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 503.

Allium—*cont.*

- A. platycaule*, *S. Wats.* California.
- A. platyspathum*, *Ledeb.* See *amblyophyllum*.
- A. polyphyllum*, *Kar. & Kir.* Turkestan. *Regel Fl. Turkest.* t. 12.
- A. Porrum*, *L.* Cultivated. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 489.
"Leek."
- A. pulchellum*, *G. Don.* Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 483.
- A. riparium*, *Opiz.* See *Schoenoprasum var. sibiricum*.
- A. robustum*, *Kar. & Kir.* See *atropurpureum*.
- A. rosenbachianum*, *Regel.* Bokhara. *Descr. Pl. Nov.* ix., t. 21.
- A. roseum*, *L.* Mediterranean region. *Bot. Mag.* t. 978.
Var. *majale*.
- A. Sanbornii*, *Wood.* California. *King U.S. Rep.* v., t. 37/7.
- A. sarawschanicum*, *Regel.* Turkestan. *Fl. Turkest.* t. 17.
- A. Schoenoprasum*, *L.* Northern hemisphere. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 1537.
"Chives."
Var. *sibiricum*.
- A. Schuberti*, *Zucc.* Orient. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7587-8.
- A. Scorodoprasum*, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 1532.
"Sand leek."
- A. Scorodoprasum var. Babingtoni*, *Regel.* See *Babingtoni*.

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1881.



Allium—cont.

- A. scorzonerifolium*, *Red.* South Europe. Lil. t. 99.
- A. senescens*, *L.* Europe, Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 1150.
Var. *glaucum*. Bot. Mag. t. 1149.
- A. siculum*, *Ucria.* Sicily, &c. Sweet. Brit. Flow. Gard. t. 349.
- A. sphaerocephalum*, *L.* Europe, Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 1764.
- A. stamineum*, *Boiss.* Orient.
- A. stellerianum*, *Willd.* Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. Fl. Ross. t. 384.
- A. stipitatum*, *Regel.* Central Asia. Gartenfl. t. 1062.
- A. striatum*, *Jacq.* See *Nothoscordum striatum*.
- A. striatum*, *Sims.* See *Nothoscordum fragrans*.
- A. subhirsutum*, *L.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 502.
- A. subvillosum*, *Salzm.* South-western Europe.
- A. Suworowi*, *Regel.* Central Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 6994.
- A. tataricum*, *L.* Siberia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1142.
- A. tataricum*, *Ait.* See *odorum*.
- A. triquetrum*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1539.
- A. triquetrum* var. *pendulinum*, *Regel.* See *pendulinum*.
- A. Tubergeni*, *Hort.*
- A. tulipaefolium*, *Ledeb.* See *decipiens*.
- A. umbellatum*, *Hall.* See *odorum*.
- A. urceolatum*, *Regel.* Turkestan. Fl. Turkest. t. 9.

Allium—*cont.*

A. ursinum, *L.* Europe, North Asia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 507.

“Ramsons.”

A. vernale, *Tineo.* See *subvillosum*.

A. victorialis, *L.* Europe, Siberia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1222.

A. vineale, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1534.

“Crow garlic.”

A. viviparum, *Kar. & Kir.* Siberia. Regel. Fl. Turkest. t. 10.

A. xiphopetalum, *Aitch. & Baker.* Afghanistan. Trans. Lin. Soc. ser. 2, iii. t. 48.

A. zebdanense, *Boiss. & Noë.* Syria, Armenia.

Alonsoa, *Ruiz & Pavon.* Scrophulariaceae.

“Mask flower.”

A. incisifolia, *Ruiz & Pav.* Peru.

A. urticaefolia, *Steud.* See *incisifolia*.

A. Warscewiczii, *Regel.* Peru. Gartenfl. t. 978.

Alopecurus, *L.* Gramineae.

“Fox-tail Grass.”

A. agrestis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1699.

“Black Fox-tail Grass.”

A. arundinaceus, *Poir.* Europe, North America. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i., t. 49.

A. geniculatus, *L.* Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1701.

“Elbowit Grass.”

A. lanatus, *Sibth. & Sm.* Orient. Trin. Sp. Gram. t. 43.



Alopecurus—cont.

A. monspeliensis, L. See *Polypogon monspeliensis*.

A. nigricans, Hornem. See *arundinaceus*.

A. obscurus, Schur. See *pratensis*.

A. pratensis, L. Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1703.

Var. *foliis variegatis*.

A. purpurascens, Link. See *agrestis*.

Alsine, Scop. See *Arenaria*.

A. bauhinorum, J. Gay. See *Arenaria liniflora*.

A. glandulosa, Mutel. See *Arenaria liniflora*.

A. Gerardi, Wahlenb. See *Arenaria verna*.

Astroemeria, L. **Amaryllidaceae.**

"Herb Lily."

A. acutifolia, Link & Otto. See *Bomaria acutifolia*.

A. aurantiaca, Don. Chili. Bot. Reg. t. 1843.

A. concolor, Steud. See *aurantiaca*.

A. haemantha, Ruiz & Pav. Chili. Sweet Brit. Flow. Gard. ii. t. 159.

A. oculata, Lodd. See *Bomaria Salsilla*.

A. pelegrina, L. Chili, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 139.

A. pulchella, L. Brasil, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 1008.

A. pulchella, Sims. See *haemantha*.

A. psittacina, Lehm. See *pulchella*.

Althaea, L. **Malvaceae.**

"Hollyhock."

A. armeniaca, Tenore. Orient.

The following is a list of the
 names of the persons who
 have been appointed to the
 various offices of the
 Board of Directors of the
 City of New York, for the
 year 1890. The names are
 given in alphabetical order,
 and the offices to which they
 are appointed are given in
 parentheses. The names of the
 persons who have been
 appointed to the offices of
 the Board of Directors of the
 City of New York, for the
 year 1890, are given in
 alphabetical order, and the
 offices to which they are
 appointed are given in
 parentheses.

thaea—*cont.*

A. cannabina, *L.* Europe, Orient. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 101.

Var. *narbonensis*. Jacq. Ic. Pl. Rar. t. 138.

A. ficifolia, *Cav.* Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 7237.

A. Hohenhackeri, *Boiss. & Reut.* Orient.

A. kurdica, *Schlecht.* Orient.

A. lavateraeflora, *DC.* Orient.

A. Ludwigii, *L.* Orient, North Africa. Cav. Ic. t. 423

A. officinalis, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 278.

"Marsh Mallow."

A. pallida, *Waldst. & Kit.* Hungary, &c. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 47.

A. pontica, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Turkey.

A. rosea, *Cav.* Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 3198.

"Common Hollyhock."

A. sulphurea, *Boiss. & Hohen.* Persia, &c. Mem. Ac. Torin. xxvi. t. 4.

A. taurinensis, *DC.* North Italy, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 174.

Alyssum, *L.* Cruciferae.

"Madwort."

A. alpestre, *L.* Europe. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 623.

A. argenteum, *Vitm.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 20.

A. Baumgarteni, *Hort.*

Haussk. Asia Minor.

Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 139.



Alyssum—*cont.*

A. creticum, *L.* Orient. Jaub. & Spach. Ill. Pl. Or. t. 432.

A. gemonense, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 21.

“Austrian Madwort.”

A. gemonense var. *citrinum*. See *saxatile* var. *citrinum*.

A. Heinzi, *Ullep.* Austria.

A. hirsutum, *Besser.* See *Wierzbeckii*.

A. incanum, *L.* Europe, Siberia. Fl. Dan. t. 1461.

A. maritimum, *Lam.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 140.

“Sweet Alysson.”

A. moellendorffianum, *Aschers.* Bosnia. Ann. K. K. Nat. Hofmus. 1887, t. 2.

A. montanum, *L.* Europe, Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 419.

A. mutabile, *Vent.* Italy.

A. orientale, *Ard.* Greece, Asia Minor. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 624.

A. podolicum, *Bess.* Europe, &c. Sweet. Brit. Flow. Gard. t. 77.

“Russian Madwort.”

A. pyrenaicum, *Lap.* Pyrenees.

A. saxatile, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 21.

“Rock Madwort.”

Var. *citrinum*.

A. scardicum, *Wettst.* Macedonia, Asia Minor. Bibl. Bot. Heft 26, t. 1.

A. serpyllifolium, *Desf.* South-western Europe.

Alyssum—cont.

- A. sinuatum**, *L.* Europe, Asia Minor. Reichb. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 21.
- A. spinosum**, *L.* South Europe. Jord. Obs. t. 1.
- A. turkestanicum**, *Regel & Schmalh.* Turkestan.
- A. utriculatum**, *L.* See *Vesicaria utriculatum*.
- A. vernale**, *Kit.* See *wulfenianum*.
- A. Wierzbickii**, *Heuffl.* Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. to. 20.
- A. wulfenianum**, *Willd.* Eastern Europe. Gartenfl. t. 880.

Amaracus, *Gleditsch.* See *Origanum*.

A. tomentosus, *Moench.* See *O. Dictamnus*.

Amarantus, L. Amarantaceae.

“Amaranth : Love lies bleeding.”

- A. caudatus**, *L.* Tropics of Old World. Duthie Field Crops t. 68A.
- A. chlorostachys**, *Willd.* Asia, &c. Hist. Am. t. 10.
- A. hypochondriacus**, *L.* North America. Nees Gen. iv. t. 71.
- “Prince’s Feather.”
- A. pendulus**, *Hort.* See *caudatus*.
- A. polygamus**, *L.* Tropics of Old World. Wight. Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. t. 714.
- A. retroflexus**, *L.* North America. Reichb. Pl. Crit. t. 475.
- A. speciosus**, *Sims.* India, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2227.
- A. viridis**, *L.* Tropical regions. Willd. Hist. Am. t. 8.



Amaryllis, L. Amaryllidaceae.

A. Belladonna, L. Cape of Good Hope. Bot. Mag. t. 733.

A. candida, Lindl. See *Zephyranthes candida*.

A. citrina, Sibth. & Sm. See *Sternbergia colchici flora*.

A. longifolia, Ker-Gawl. See *Crinum longifolium*.

A. lutea, L. See *Sternbergia lutea*.

A. montana, Labill. See *Ixiolirion montanum*.

Amberboa moschata, Less. See *Centaurea moschata*.

Amblirion, Rafin. See *Fritillaria*.

Amblyolepis, DC. See *Helenium*.

Ambrosia, L. Compositae.

A. artemisifolia, L. North America.

A. integrifolia, Muhl. See *trifida*.

A. trifida, L. North America. Lam. Encycl. t. 765.

“Great Ragweed.”

Amethystea, L. Labiatae.

A. caerulea, L. Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 2448.

A. trifida, Hill. See *caerulea*.

Amianthium, A. Gray. See *Zygadenus*.

Amicia, H. B. & K. Leguminosae.

A. Zygomeris, DC. Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 4008.



Ammi, L. Umbelliferae.

A. majus, L. Europe, Orient. &c.

"Bullwort."

A. Visnaga, Lam. Mediterranean region. Gaertn. Carp. t. 21.

"Spanish Toothpick."

Ammobium, R. Br. Compositae.

A. alatum, R. Br. Australia. Charsl. W. Fl. Melb. t. 12.

"Winged Everlasting."

A. spathulatum, Gaudich. See *alatum*.

Ammophila, Host. Gramineae.

"Marram Grass."

A. arenaria, Link. See *arundinacea*.

A. arundinacea, Host. Europe, North America. Host Gram. t. 341.

"Sea Matweed."

Amorphophallus, Blume. Araceae.

A. Rivieri, Dur. Japan, &c. Fl. des Serres t. 1958.

Ampelodesma, Beauv. Gramineae.

A. festucoides, Steud. See *tenax*.

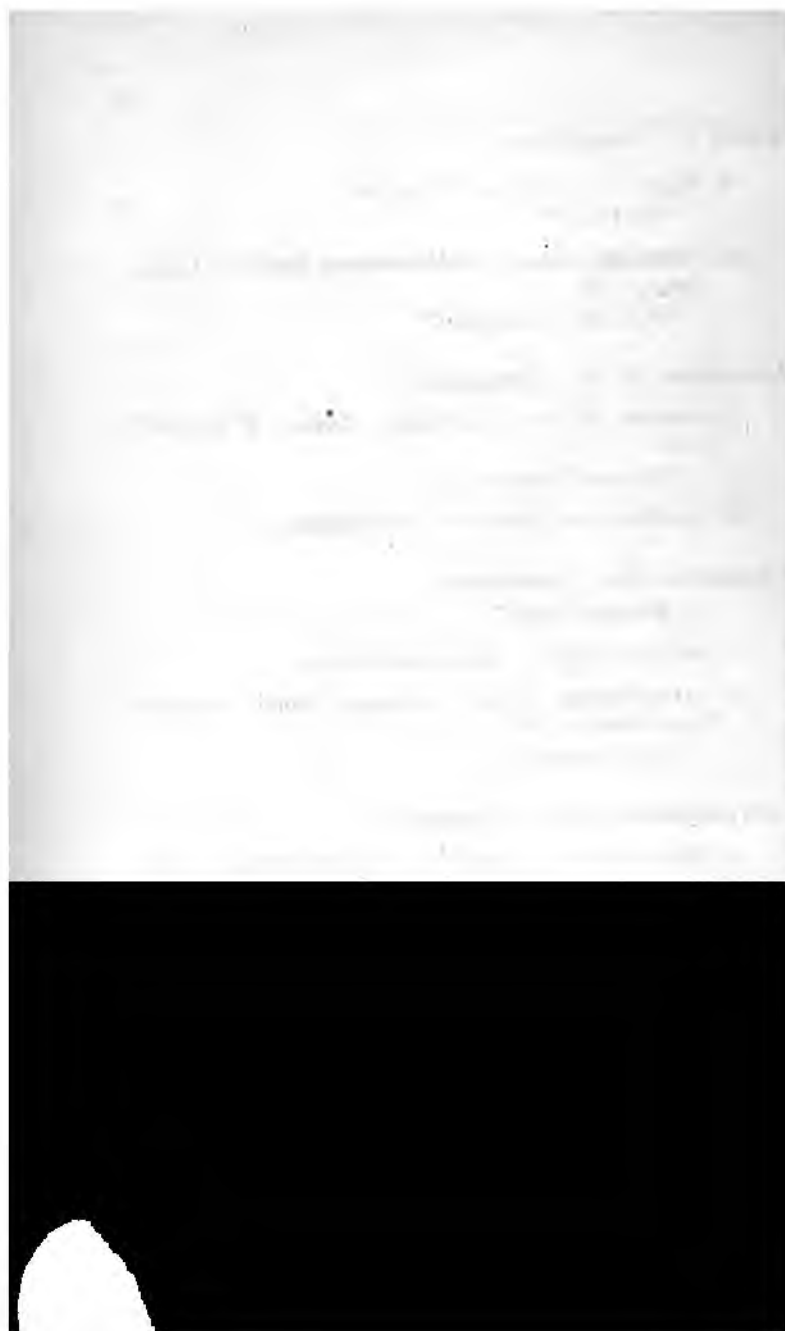
A. tenax, Link. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vii. t. 81.

"Diss, Vine-tie."

Amphicarpaea, Ell. Leguminosae.

A. monoica, Ell. North America.

"Hog Peanut."



Amphicome, Royle. Bignoniaceae.

A. arguta, Royle. Himalaya.

A. Emodi, Royle. Himalaya. Bot. Reg. 1838, t. 19.

Amphoricarpus, Vis. Compositae.

A. Neumayeri, Vis. Dalmatia. Fl. Dalm. ii. t. 10, f. 2.

Amsinckia, Lehm. Boraginaceae.

A. intermedia, Fisch. & Mey. California.

A. lycopsoides, Lehm. California.

Amsonia, Walt. Apocynaceae.

A. angustifolia, Michx. Eastern United States. Lam. Encycl. t. 932.

A. ciliata, Walt. See *angustifolia*.

A. Tabernaemontana, Walt. North America. Good. W. Fl. Amer. t. 48.

Var. *salicifolia.* Bot. Mag. t. 1873.

Anacharis, Rich. See Elodea.

A. Alsinastrum, Bub. See *E. canadensis*.

Anacyclus, L. Compositae.

A. clavatus, Pers. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 999.

A. formosus, Fenzl. Asia Minor.

A. Pyrethrum, DC. North Africa, &c. Benth. & Tr. Med. Pl. t. 151.

A. radiatus, Loisel. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Fl. Germ. t. 999.

Var. *purpurascens.* Gartenfl. t. 1074.

A. tomentosus, DC. See *clavatus*.



Anagallis, Tourn. Primulaceae.

“Pimpernel.”

A. arvensis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1046-7.

“Poor Man’s Weather-glass.”

A. collina, Schousb. See *linifolia*.

A. linifolia, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 319.

A. Monelli, L. See *linifolia*.

A. phoenicea, Lam. See *arvensis*.

A. serpyllifolia, Dum. See *tenella*.

A. tenella, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1148.

“Bog Pimpernel.”

Anaphalis, DC. Compositae.

A. brevifolium, DC. Ceylon.

A. margaritacea, Benth. & Hook. f. North America. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 746.

“Pearly Everlasting.”

A. nubigena, DC. var. intermedia. Himalaya.

Anarrhinum, Desf. Scrophulariaceae.

A. bellidifolium, Desf. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 2056.

Anastatica, L. Cruciferae.

A. hierochuntica, L. Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 4400.

A. littoralis, Salisb. See *hierochuntica*.

Anchonium, DC. Cruciferae.

A. Billardieri, DC. Syria. Deless. Ic. Sel. ii. t. 82.

A. elichrysifolium, Boiss. See *Tournefortii*.

A. Tournefortii, Boiss. Orient.



Anchusa, L. Boraginaceae.

“Alkanet.”

A. arvensis, Bieb. *See* *Lycopsis arvensis*.

A. arvensis, Tausch. *See* *officinalis*.

A. azurea, Mill. *See* *italica*.

A. Barrelieri, *Vitm* Europe, Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 2349.

A. capensis, *Thunb.* South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 1822.

A. echioides, Bieb. *See* *Macrotomia echioides*.

A. hirta, Muhl. *See* *Lithospermum hirtum*.

A. italica, *Retz.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 2197.

A. laxiflora, DC. *See* *Borago laxiflora*.

A. officinalis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1112.
“Common Alkanet.”

A. petiolata, Hook. *See* *Cynoglossum petiolatum*.

A. sempervirens, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1113.

A. tinctoria, L. *See* *Alkanna tinctoria*.

Ancistrum, Forst. *See* *Acaena*.

Andropogon, L. Gramineae.

“Beard Grass.”

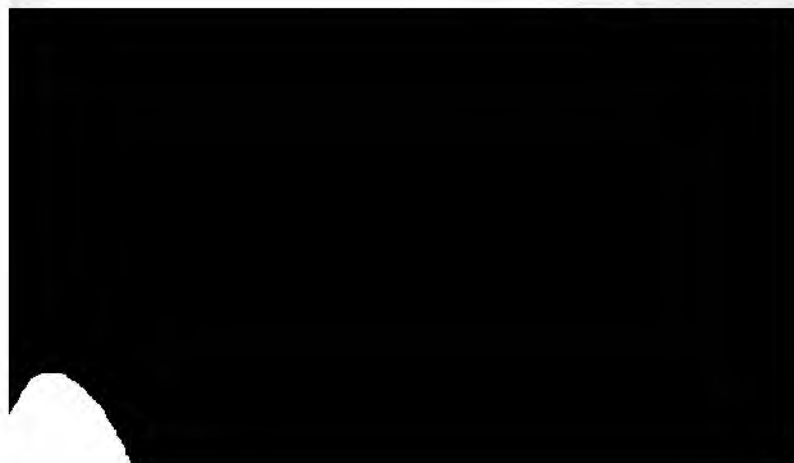
A. argenteus, *Ell.* North America.

A. avenaceus, Michx. *See* *Chrysopogon avenaceus*.

A. cirratus, *Hack.* North America. Vasey Gr. S.W. t. 18.

A. exaltatus, *R. Br.* Australia. Hook. Ic. t. 1869.

A. furcatus, *Muhl.* North America.



Andropogon—cont.

- A. Gerardi*, Vitm. *See* provincialis.
A. halepensis, Brot. Tropics. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 68.
A. provincialis, Lam. North America.
A. Sorghum, Roxb. *See* *Sorghum vulgare*.

Androsace, Tourn. Primulaceae.

- A. albana*, Stev. Caucasus. Trans. Linn. Soc. xi. (1815), t. 34.
A. alpina, Lam. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1114.
A. alpina var. *cylindrica*, Marletti. *See* *cylindrica*.
A. arachnoidea, Schott. Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1102.
A. argentea, Lap. *See* *imbricata*.
A. brevifolia, Vill. *See* *septentrionalis*.
A. brigiatiaca, Jord. & Fourr. Europe. Ic. Pl. Eur. t. 267.
A. carnea, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1112.
A. carnea var. *Laggeri*, Nym. *See* *Laggeri*.
 Var. *eximia*. Bot. Mag. t. 5906.
A. Chamaejasme, Bieb. *See* *villosa*.
A. Chumbyi, Hort. *See* *sarmentosa* × *villosa*.
A. ciliata, DC. Pyrenees. Ic. Gall. t. 6.
A. cordifolia, Wall. *See* *rotundifolia*.
A. coronopifolia, Andr. *See* *lactiflora*.
A. cylindrica, DC. Pyrenees.
A. elongata, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 330.
 Var. *nana*.



Androsace—cont.

- A. filiformis**, *Retz.* North Asia, North America.
- A. foliosa**, *Duby.* Western Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6661.
- A. fragilis**, *Duthie.* North-western Himalaya.
- A. glacialis**, *Hoppe.* Alps.
- A. Harrissii**, *Duthie.* Pamirs.
- A. Hausmanni**, *Leyb.* Austria. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1115.
- A. helvetica**, *Gaud.* Alps. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1113.
- A. imbricata**, *Lam.* Switzerland, Pyrenees, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1113.
- A. incisa**, *Wall.* See *rotundifolia*.
- A. Lachenalii**, *Gmel.* See *carnea*.
- A. lactea**, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 333.
- A. lactiflora**, *Fisch.* Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 2022.
- A. Laggeri**, *Huet.* Transsylvania. Gartenfl. t. 969.
- A. lanuginosa**, *Wall.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4005.
- Var. **Leichtlini.**
- A. macrantha**, *Boiss. & Huet.* See *albana*.
- A. maxima**, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 331.
- A. obovata**, *Wall.* See *Primula floribunda*.
- A. obtusifolia**, *All.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1111.
- A. oculata**, *Hort.* See *lanuginosa* var. *Leichtlini*.
- A. pubescens**, *DC.* Alps. Bot. Mag. t. 5808.
- A. pyrenaica**, *Lam.* Pyrenees.



Androsace—cont

- A. rotundifolia*, *Hardw.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6617.
A. sarmentosa, *Wall.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6210.
A. sarmentosa × *villosa*.
A. sempervivoides, *Jacq.* Himalaya, &c. Mem. Genev. x. t. 3.
A. septentrionalis, *L.* Northern hemisphere. Bot. Mag. t. 2021.
A. strigilosa, *Franch.* China.
A. villosa, *L.* Europe, Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 743.
 Var. *Chamaejasme*.
 "Rock Jasmine."
A. vitaliana, *Lap.* See *Douglasia vitaliana*.
A. wulfeniana, *Sieber.* Austria. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1115.

Andryala, L. Compositae.

- A. candidissima*, *Desf.* See *varia*.
A. lanata, *Sibth. & Sm.* See *Hieracium pannosum*.
A. varia, *Lowe.* Madeira.
 Var. *aprica*.

Anemiopsis, Endl. See Houttuynia.**Anemone, L. Ranunculaceae.**

- A. acanthifolia*, *Rich.* Habitat uncertain.
A. acutiloba, *Laws.* North America.
A. albana, *Stev.* Northern Asia.
A. alpina, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv. t. 51.
A. altaica, *Fisch.* Siberia, &c. Ledeb. Ic. t. 388.



Anemone—cont.

- A. angulosa**, *Lam.* Eastern Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 5516.
 "Great Hepatica,"
- A. apennina**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 10.
 Var. *alba*.
- A. baicalensis**, *Turez.* Temperate Asia.
- A. baldensis**, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 50.
- A. blanda**, *Schott. & Kotschy.* Asia Minor.
 Var. *scythinica*. N. Kurdistan.
 Var. *cypriana*, Hort. See *blanda* var. *scythinica*.
- A. borealis**, Richards. See *parviflora*.
- A. coronaria**, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 841.
- A. cylindrica**, *A. Gray.* North America.
- A. decapetala**, *L.* North America. Hook & Arm.
 Bot. Beech. Voy. t. 1.
- A. deltoidea**, *Dougl.* North-western America. Hook.
 Fl. Bor. Am. t. 3.
- A. discolor**, *Royle.* Illustr. Himal. t. 11. Himalaya.
- A. elegans**, Decne. See *japonica*.
- A. elongata**, *D. Don.* Himalaya.
- A. Halleri**, *All.* Europe. Fl. Ped. iii. t. 80.
 Var. *Hackelii*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv. t. 57.
- A. Hepatica**, *L.* Northern hemisphere. Sibth. & Sm.
 Fl. Gr. t. 513.
 "Common Hepatica."
 Var. *alba*.
 Var. *caerulea*.
 Var. *caerulea plena*.
 Var. *rubra*.



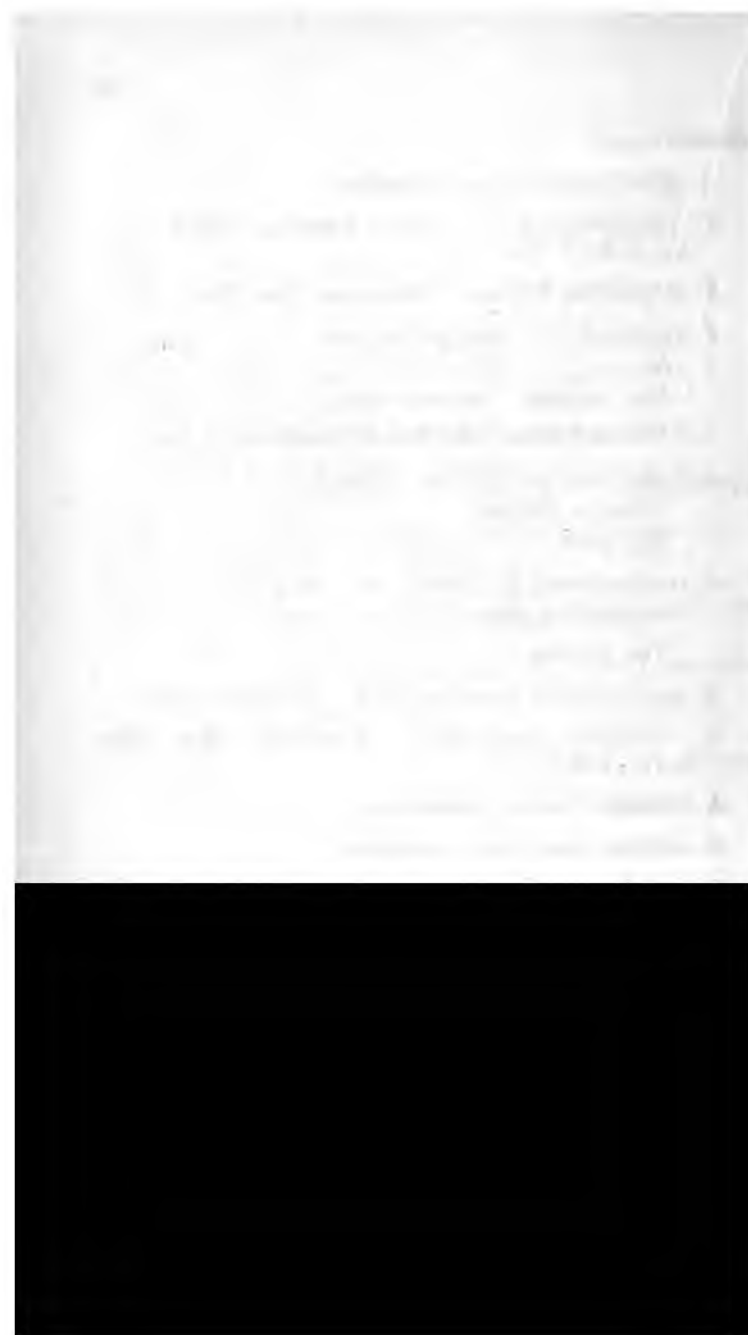
Anemone—cont.

- A. hortensis**, *L.* South Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 123.
 Var. *fulgens*. *Rev. Hort.* 1877, 270.
 "Pau Anemone."
 Var. *graeca*.
 Var. *pavonina*.
- A. intermedia**, *Winkl.* Silesia, &c. *Fl. Dan.* t. 2723.
- A. japonica**, *Sieb. & Zucc.* Japan. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4341.
 "Japanese Windflower."
 Var. *alba*.
 Var. *hybrida*. *Moore Mag.* i. 17.
- A. multifida**, *Poir.* North America. *Deless. Ic.* i. t. 16-17.
- A. narcissiflora**, *L.* Northern hemisphere. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1120.
- A. nemorosa**, *L.* Northern hemisphere. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 11.
 "Wood Anemone."
 Var. *bosniaca*.
 Var. *bracteata*.
 Var. *flore pleno*.
 Var. *robinsoniana*. *Gartenfl.* t. 945.
- A. occidentalis**, *S. Wats.* California.
- A. palmata**, *L.* Mediterranean region. *Bot. Reg.* t. 200.
 Var. *albida*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2079.
 Var. *alba*.
- A. parviflora**, *Michx.* North America.
- A. patens**, *L.* North America. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* iv. t. 57.
 Var. *nuttalliana*. *Meehan Fl. U. St.* t. 13.



Anemone—cont.

- A. pedata*, Rafin. *See nemorosa*.
- A. pennsylvanica*, L. North America. Hook. Bot. Am. t. 3.
- A. polyanthes*, D. Don. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6840.
- A. pratensis*, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv. t. 52.
 Var. *Jankae*. Transsylvania.
 Var. *montana*. Reichb. Fl. Germ. iv. t. 52.
- A. Pulsatilla*, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 9.
 "Pasque Flower."
 Var. *alba*.
- A. ranunculoides*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 12.
 "Wood Ginger."
 Var. *pallida*.
- A. ranunculoidi-nemorosa*, Kze. *See intermedia*.
- A. rivularis*, Buch.-Ham. Himalaya. Bot. Reg. xxviii. t. 8.
- A. rupicola*, Camb. Himalaya.
- A. stellata*, Lam. *See hortensis*.
- A. sulphurea*, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv. t. 51.
- A. sylvestris*, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 54.
 "Snowdrop Windflower."
 Var. *flore pleno*.
 Var. *grandiflora*.
- A. thalictroides*, L. *See Thalictrum anemonoides*.
- A. transylvanica*, Heuff. *See angulosa*.
- A. trifolia*, L. Europe, North America. Bot. Mag. t. 6846.



Anemone—cont.

- A. uralensis*, Fisch. *See* *baldensis*.
A. vernalis, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 7581.
 "Shaggy Windflower."
A. vcrsicolor, Jord. *See* *coronaria*.
A. villosa, Royle. *See* *polyanthes*.
A. virginiana, L. North America. Hook. Bor. Am.
 t. iv.
A. vitifolia, Buch.-Ham. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 3376.

Anemonopsis, Sieb. & Zucc. Ranunculaceae.

- A. macrophylla*, Sieb. & Zucc. Japan. Bot. Mag.
 t. 6413.

Anemopsis, Hook. & Arn. *See* Houttuynia.**Anethum, Tourn. *See* Peucedanum.**

- A. Sowa*, Roxb. *See* *P. graveolens*.

Angelica, L. Umbelliferae.

- A. Curtisii*, Buckl. North America.
A. dahurica, Maxim. Eastern Asia.
A. hirsuta, Muhl. *See* *Archangelica hirsuta*.
A. officinalis, Moench. *See* *Archangelica officinalis*.
A. pyrenaea, Spr. *See* *Selinum pyrenaeum*.
A. scotica, L. *See* *Ligusticum scoticum*.
A. sylvestris, L. Europe, Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 607.
 "Holy Ghost."

Anisomeles, R. Br. Labiatae.

- A. ovata*, R. Br. India, Malaya, &c. Wight. Ic. Pl.
 Ind. Or. t. 865.

1871-1872. The first season of
the year with much of the
winter weather.

During the first season of
the year with much of the
winter weather.

During the first season of
the year with much of the
winter weather.

During the first season of
the year with much of the
winter weather.

During the first season of
the year with much of the
winter weather.

During the first season of
the year with much of the
winter weather.

During the first season of
the year with much of the
winter weather.

During the first season of
the year with much of the
winter weather.

Anisotome, Hook. f. *See* *Aciphylla*.

Anisum, Riv. *See* *Pimpinella*.

A. officinale, Moench. *See* *P. Anisum*.

Annesorhiza, Cham. & Schlecht. *Umbelliferae*.

A. montana, Eckl. & Zeyh. S. Africa.

Anoda, Cav. *Malvaceae*.

A. hastata, Cav. Mexico, &c. Gray Gen. t. 124.

A. Wrighti, A. Gray. New Mexico.

Anomatheca, Ker-Gawl. *See* *Lapeyrouisia*.

Anosmia, Bernh. *See* *Smyrnum*.

A. idaea, Bernh. *See* *S. apiifolium*.

Antennaria, Gaertn. *Compositae*.

"Cat's-ear."

A. alpina, Reichb. North Europe, &c. Fl. Dan. t. 2786.

A. carpathica, R. Br. Carpathians, &c. Fl. Dan. Suppl. t. 98.

A. dioica, Gaertn. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. t. 748.

"Mountain Cudweed."

Var. *hyperborea*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 748.

Var. *tomentosa*.

A. Leontopodium, Gaertn. *See* *Leontopodium alpinum*.

A. margaritacea, R. Br. *See* *Anaphalis*.

A. Parlinii, Fernald. United States. A. Gray Bull. v. (1897), figs. 1-6.

1871
The following is a list of the
names of the persons who
were present at the
meeting of the
Board of Directors
of the
Company, held on
the 1st day of
January, 1871.
The names of the
persons who were
present at the
meeting of the
Board of Directors
of the
Company, held on
the 1st day of
January, 1871,
are as follows:
Messrs. J. B. Smith,
J. C. Jones,
J. D. Brown,
J. E. White,
J. F. Green,
J. G. Black,
J. H. Gray,
J. I. Pink,
J. K. Blue,
J. L. Yellow,
J. M. Purple,
J. N. Red,
J. O. Orange,
J. P. Silver,
J. Q. Gold,
J. R. Copper,
J. S. Iron,
J. T. Lead,
J. U. Zinc,
J. V. Tin,
J. W. Nickel,
J. X. Cobalt,
J. Y. Manganese,
J. Z. Magnesium,
J. AA. Potassium,
J. AB. Sodium,
J. AC. Calcium,
J. AD. Strontium,
J. AE. Barium,
J. AF. Radium,
J. AG. Actinium,
J. AH. Thorium,
J. AI. Uranium,
J. AJ. Plutonium,
J. AK. Neptunium,
J. AL. Americium,
J. AM. Curium,
J. AN. Berkelium,
J. AO. Californium,
J. AP. Einsteinium,
J. AQ. Fermium,
J. AR. Mendelevium,
J. AS. Nobelium,
J. AT. Lawrencium,
J. AU. Rutherfordium,
J. AV. Dubnium,
J. AW. Seaborgium,
J. AX. Bohrium,
J. AY. Hassium,
J. AZ. Meitnerium,
J. BA. Darmstadtium,
J. BB. Roentgenium,
J. BC. Copernicium,
J. BD. Dubnium,
J. BE. Seaborgium,
J. BF. Bohrium,
J. BG. Hassium,
J. BH. Meitnerium,
J. BI. Darmstadtium,
J. BJ. Roentgenium,
J. BK. Copernicium,
J. BL. Dubnium,
J. BM. Seaborgium,
J. BN. Bohrium,
J. BO. Hassium,
J. BP. Meitnerium,
J. BQ. Darmstadtium,
J. BR. Roentgenium,
J. BS. Copernicium,
J. BT. Dubnium,
J. BU. Seaborgium,
J. BV. Bohrium,
J. BW. Hassium,
J. BX. Meitnerium,
J. BY. Darmstadtium,
J. BZ. Roentgenium,
J. CA. Copernicium,
J. CB. Dubnium,
J. CC. Seaborgium,
J. CD. Bohrium,
J. CE. Hassium,
J. CF. Meitnerium,
J. CG. Darmstadtium,
J. CH. Roentgenium,
J. CI. Copernicium,
J. CJ. Dubnium,
J. CK. Seaborgium,
J. CL. Bohrium,
J. CM. Hassium,
J. CN. Meitnerium,
J. CO. Darmstadtium,
J. CP. Roentgenium,
J. CQ. Copernicium,
J. CR. Dubnium,
J. CS. Seaborgium,
J. CT. Bohrium,
J. CU. Hassium,
J. CV. Meitnerium,
J. CW. Darmstadtium,
J. CX. Roentgenium,
J. CY. Copernicium,
J. CZ. Dubnium,
J. DA. Seaborgium,
J. DB. Bohrium,
J. DC. Hassium,
J. DD. Meitnerium,
J. DE. Darmstadtium,
J. DF. Roentgenium,
J. DG. Copernicium,
J. DH. Dubnium,
J. DI. Seaborgium,
J. DJ. Bohrium,
J. DK. Hassium,
J. DL. Meitnerium,
J. DM. Darmstadtium,
J. DN. Roentgenium,
J. DO. Copernicium,
J. DP. Dubnium,
J. DQ. Seaborgium,
J. DR. Bohrium,
J. DS. Hassium,
J. DT. Meitnerium,
J. DU. Darmstadtium,
J. DV. Roentgenium,
J. DW. Copernicium,
J. DX. Dubnium,
J. DY. Seaborgium,
J. DZ. Bohrium,
J. EA. Hassium,
J. EB. Meitnerium,
J. EC. Darmstadtium,
J. ED. Roentgenium,
J. EE. Copernicium,
J. EF. Dubnium,
J. EG. Seaborgium,
J. EH. Bohrium,
J. EI. Hassium,
J. EJ. Meitnerium,
J. EK. Darmstadtium,
J. EL. Roentgenium,
J. EM. Copernicium,
J. EN. Dubnium,
J. EO. Seaborgium,
J. EP. Bohrium,
J. EQ. Hassium,
J. ER. Meitnerium,
J. ES. Darmstadtium,
J. ET. Roentgenium,
J. EU. Copernicium,
J. EV. Dubnium,
J. EW. Seaborgium,
J. EX. Bohrium,
J. EY. Hassium,
J. EZ. Meitnerium,
J. FA. Darmstadtium,
J. FB. Roentgenium,
J. FC. Copernicium,
J. FD. Dubnium,
J. FE. Seaborgium,
J. FF. Bohrium,
J. FG. Hassium,
J. FH. Meitnerium,
J. FI. Darmstadtium,
J. FJ. Roentgenium,
J. FK. Copernicium,
J. FL. Dubnium,
J. FM. Seaborgium,
J. FN. Bohrium,
J. FO. Hassium,
J. FP. Meitnerium,
J. FQ. Darmstadtium,
J. FR. Roentgenium,
J. FS. Copernicium,
J. FT. Dubnium,
J. FU. Seaborgium,
J. FV. Bohrium,
J. FW. Hassium,
J. FX. Meitnerium,
J. FY. Darmstadtium,
J. FZ. Roentgenium,
J. GA. Copernicium,
J. GB. Dubnium,
J. GC. Seaborgium,
J. GD. Bohrium,
J. GE. Hassium,
J. GF. Meitnerium,
J. GG. Darmstadtium,
J. GH. Roentgenium,
J. GI. Copernicium,
J. GJ. Dubnium,
J. GK. Seaborgium,
J. GL. Bohrium,
J. GM. Hassium,
J. GN. Meitnerium,
J. GO. Darmstadtium,
J. GP. Roentgenium,
J. GQ. Copernicium,
J. GR. Dubnium,
J. GS. Seaborgium,
J. GT. Bohrium,
J. GU. Hassium,
J. GV. Meitnerium,
J. GW. Darmstadtium,
J. GX. Roentgenium,
J. GY. Copernicium,
J. GZ. Dubnium,
J. HA. Seaborgium,
J. HB. Bohrium,
J. HC. Hassium,
J. HD. Meitnerium,
J. HE. Darmstadtium,
J. HF. Roentgenium,
J. HG. Copernicium,
J. HH. Dubnium,
J. HI. Seaborgium,
J. HJ. Bohrium,
J. HK. Hassium,
J. HL. Meitnerium,
J. HM. Darmstadtium,
J. HN. Roentgenium,
J. HO. Copernicium,
J. HP. Dubnium,
J. HQ. Seaborgium,
J. HR. Bohrium,
J. HS. Hassium,
J. HT. Meitnerium,
J. HU. Darmstadtium,
J. HV. Roentgenium,
J. HW. Copernicium,
J. HX. Dubnium,
J. HY. Seaborgium,
J. HZ. Bohrium,
J. IA. Hassium,
J. IB. Meitnerium,
J. IC. Darmstadtium,
J. ID. Roentgenium,
J. IE. Copernicium,
J. IF. Dubnium,
J. IG. Seaborgium,
J. IH. Bohrium,
J. II. Hassium,
J. IJ. Meitnerium,
J. IK. Darmstadtium,
J. IL. Roentgenium,
J. IM. Copernicium,
J. IN. Dubnium,
J. IO. Seaborgium,
J. IP. Bohrium,
J. IQ. Hassium,
J. IR. Meitnerium,
J. IS. Darmstadtium,
J. IT. Roentgenium,
J. IU. Copernicium,
J. IV. Dubnium,
J. IW. Seaborgium,
J. IX. Bohrium,
J. IY. Hassium,
J. IZ. Meitnerium,
J. JA. Darmstadtium,
J. JB. Roentgenium,
J. JC. Copernicium,
J. JD. Dubnium,
J. JE. Seaborgium,
J. JF. Bohrium,
J. JG. Hassium,
J. JH. Meitnerium,
J. JI. Darmstadtium,
J. JJ. Roentgenium,
J. JK. Copernicium,
J. JL. Dubnium,
J. JM. Seaborgium,
J. JN. Bohrium,
J. JO. Hassium,
J. JP. Meitnerium,
J. JQ. Darmstadtium,
J. JR. Roentgenium,
J. JS. Copernicium,
J. JT. Dubnium,
J. JU. Seaborgium,
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J. JX. Meitnerium,
J. JY. Darmstadtium,
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J. KE. Hassium,
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J. LI. Hassium,
J. LJ. Meitnerium,
J. LK. Darmstadtium,
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J. LY. Hassium,
J. LZ. Meitnerium,
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J. MF. Bohrium,
J. MG. Hassium,
J. MH. Meitnerium,
J. MI. Darmstadtium,
J. MJ. Roentgenium,
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J. MO. Seaborgium,
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J. MQ. Hassium,
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J. MS. Darmstadtium,
J. MT. Roentgenium,
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J. MW. Seaborgium,
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J. OF. Bohrium,
J. OG. Hassium,
J. OH. Meitnerium,
J. OI. Darmstadtium,
J. OJ. Roentgenium,
J. OK. Copernicium,
J. OL. Dubnium,
J. OM. Seaborgium,
J. ON. Bohrium,
J. OO. Hassium,
J. OP. Meitnerium,
J. OQ. Darmstadtium,
J. OR. Roentgenium,
J. OS. Copernicium,
J. OT. Dubnium,
J. OU. Seaborgium,
J. OV. Bohrium,
J. OW. Hassium,
J. OX. Meitnerium,
J. OY. Darmstadtium,
J. OZ. Roentgenium,
J. PA. Copernicium,
J. PB. Dubnium,
J. PC. Seaborgium,
J. PD. Bohrium,
J. PE. Hassium,
J. PF. Meitnerium,
J. PG. Darmstadtium,
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J. PI. Copernicium,
J. PJ. Dubnium,
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J. PL. Bohrium,
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J. PN. Meitnerium,
J. PO. Darmstadtium,
J. PP. Roentgenium,
J. PQ. Copernicium,
J. PR. Dubnium,
J. PS. Seaborgium,
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J. PU. Hassium,
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J. PW. Darmstadtium,
J. PX. Roentgenium,
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J. PZ. Dubnium,
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J. QB. Bohrium,
J. QC. Hassium,
J. QD. Meitnerium,
J. QE. Darmstadtium,
J. QF. Roentgenium,
J. QG. Copernicium,
J. QH. Dubnium,
J. QI. Seaborgium,
J. QJ. Bohrium,
J. QK. Hassium,
J. QL. Meitnerium,
J. QM. Darmstadtium,
J. QN. Roentgenium,
J. QO. Copernicium,
J. QP. Dubnium,
J. QQ. Seaborgium,
J. QR. Bohrium,
J. QS. Hassium,
J. QT. Meitnerium,
J. QU. Darmstadtium,
J. QV. Roentgenium,
J. QW. Copernicium,
J. QX. Dubnium,
J. QY. Seaborgium,
J. QZ. Bohrium,
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J. RB. Meitnerium,
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J. RJ. Meitnerium,
J. RK. Darmstadtium,
J. RL. Roentgenium,
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J. RX. Bohrium,
J. RY. Hassium,
J. RZ. Meitnerium,
J. SA. Darmstadtium,
J. SB. Roentgenium,
J. SC. Copernicium,
J. SD. Dubnium,
J. SE. Seaborgium,
J. SF. Bohrium,
J. SG. Hassium,
J. SH. Meitnerium,
J. SI. Darmstadtium,
J. SJ. Roentgenium,
J. SK. Copernicium,
J. SL. Dubnium,
J. SM. Seaborgium,
J. SN. Bohrium,
J. SO. Hassium,
J. SP. Meitnerium,
J. SQ. Darmstadtium,
J. SR. Roentgenium,
J. SS. Copernicium,
J. ST. Dubnium,
J. SU. Seaborgium,
J. SV. Bohrium,
J. SW. Hassium,
J. SX. Meitnerium,
J. SY. Darmstadtium,
J. SZ. Roentgenium,
J. TA. Copernicium,
J. TB. Dubnium,
J. TC. Seaborgium,
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J. TF. Meitnerium,
J. TG. Darmstadtium,
J. TH. Roentgenium,
J. TI. Copernicium,
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J. TK. Seaborgium,
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J. TN. Meitnerium,
J. TO. Darmstadtium,
J. TP. Roentgenium,
J. TQ. Copernicium,
J. TR. Dubnium,
J. TS. Seaborgium,
J. TT. Bohrium,
J. TU. Hassium,
J. TV. Meitnerium,
J. TW. Darmstadtium,
J. TX. Roentgenium,
J. TY. Copernicium,
J. TZ. Dubnium,
J. UA. Seaborgium,
J. UB. Bohrium,
J. UC. Hassium,
J. UD. Meitnerium,
J. UE. Darmstadtium,
J. UF. Roentgenium,
J. UG. Copernicium,
J. UH. Dubnium,
J. UI. Seaborgium,
J. UJ. Bohrium,
J. UK. Hassium,
J. UL. Meitnerium,
J. UM. Darmstadtium,
J. UN. Roentgenium,
J. UO. Copernicium,
J. UP. Dubnium,
J. UQ. Seaborgium,
J. UR. Bohrium,
J. US. Hassium,
J. UT. Meitnerium,
J. UV. Darmstadtium,
J. UV. Roentgenium,
J. UW. Copernicium,
J. UX. Dubnium,
J. UY. Seaborgium,
J. UZ. Bohrium,
J. VA. Hassium,
J. VB. Meitnerium,
J. VC. Darmstadtium,
J. VD. Roentgenium,
J. VE. Copernicium,
J. VF. Dubnium,
J. VG. Seaborgium,
J. VH. Bohrium,
J. VI. Hassium,
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J. VK. Darmstadtium,
J. VL. Roentgenium,
J. VM. Copernicium,
J. VN. Dubnium,
J. VO. Seaborgium,
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J. VS. Darmstadtium,
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J. VW. Seaborgium,
J. VX. Bohrium,
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J. VZ. Meitnerium,
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J. WE. Seaborgium,
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J. WK. Copernicium,
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J. WM. Seaborgium,
J. WN. Bohrium,
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J. WP. Meitnerium,
J. WQ. Darmstadtium,
J. WR. Roentgenium,
J. WS. Copernicium,
J. WT. Dubnium,
J. WU. Seaborgium,
J. WV. Bohrium,
J. WY. Hassium,
J. WZ. Meitnerium,
J. XA. Darmstadtium,
J. XB. Roentgenium,
J. XC. Copernicium,
J. XD. Dubnium,
J. XE. Seaborgium,
J. XF. Bohrium,
J. XG. Hassium,
J. XH. Meitnerium,
J. XI. Darmstadtium,
J. XJ. Roentgenium,
J. XK. Copernicium,
J. XL. Dubnium,
J. XM. Seaborgium,
J. XN. Bohrium,
J. XO. Hassium,
J. XP. Meitnerium,
J. XQ. Darmstadtium,
J. XR. Roentgenium,
J. XS. Copernicium,
J. XT. Dubnium,
J. XU. Seaborgium,
J. XV. Bohrium,
J. XY. Hassium,
J. XZ. Meitnerium,
J. YA. Darmstadtium,
J. YB. Roentgenium,
J. YC. Copernicium,
J. YD. Dubnium,
J. YE. Seaborgium,
J. YF. Bohrium,
J. YG. Hassium,
J. YH. Meitnerium,
J. YI. Darmstadtium,
J. YJ. Roentgenium,
J. YK. Copernicium,
J. YL. Dubnium,
J. YM. Seaborgium,
J. YN. Bohrium,
J. YO. Hassium,
J. YP. Meitnerium,
J. YQ. Darmstadtium,
J. YR. Roentgenium,
J. YS. Copernicium,
J. YT. Dubnium,
J. YU. Seaborgium,
J. YV. Bohrium,
J. YW. Hassium,
J. YX. Meitnerium,
J. YZ. Darmstadtium,
J. ZA. Roentgenium,
J. ZB. Copernicium,
J. ZC. Dubnium,
J. ZE. Seaborgium,
J. ZF. Bohrium,
J. ZG. Hassium,
J. ZH. Meitnerium,
J. ZI. Darmstadtium,
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J. ZM. Seaborgium,
J. ZN. Bohrium,
J. ZO. Hassium,
J. ZP. Meitnerium,
J. ZQ. Darmstadtium,
J. ZR. Roentgenium,
J. ZS. Copernicium,
J. ZT. Dubnium,
J. ZU. Seaborgium,
J. ZV. Bohrium,
J. ZW. Hassium,
J. ZX. Meitnerium,
J. ZY. Darmstadtium,
J. ZZ. Roentgenium,



Antennaria—cont.

A. plantaginea, R. Br. North America. Meehan Fl. U. St. ii. t. 8.

“Mouse-ear Everlasting.”

Anthemis, L. Compositae.

“Chamomile.”

A. aetnensis, Schouw. Mount Etna.

A. Aizoon, Griseb. See *Achillea ageratifolia*.

A. anglica, Spreng. See *arvensis*.

A. arvensis, L. Europe, Orient. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 721.

“Corn Chamomile.”

A. biebersteiniana, Koch. Orient. Gartenfl. t. 936.

A. carpathica, Willd. Europe, Asia Minor.

A. chia, L. Greece, Asia Minor. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 884.

A. Cotula, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 720.

“Stinking May-weed.”

A. cupaniana, Tod. Italy.

A. Kitaibelii, Spr. See *montana*.

A. mixta, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1001.

A. montana, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1003.

Var. *Spruneri*.

A. nobilis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 724.

“Common Chamomile.”

Var. *discoidalis*.

A. punctata, Guss. See *cupaniana*.

A. Pyrethrum, L. See *Anacyclus Pyrethrum*.

1. The first thing I noticed when I stepped out of the plane was the cold air. It was a sharp contrast to the warm, humid air of the tropics.

2. The second thing I noticed was the silence. It was a heavy, oppressive silence that seemed to weigh down on my shoulders.

3. The third thing I noticed was the darkness. It was a deep, impenetrable darkness that seemed to swallow me whole.

4. The fourth thing I noticed was the cold. It was a biting cold that seemed to seep into my bones.

5. The fifth thing I noticed was the isolation. It was a profound isolation that made me feel like I was the only person in the world.

6. The sixth thing I noticed was the fear. It was a primal, instinctive fear that made me feel like I was in danger.

7. The seventh thing I noticed was the hope. It was a flicker of hope that made me feel like I was still alive.

8. The eighth thing I noticed was the despair. It was a crushing despair that made me feel like I was trapped in a never-ending cycle of pain.

9. The ninth thing I noticed was the acceptance. It was a quiet, unspoken acceptance that made me feel like I was finally at home.

10. The tenth thing I noticed was the love. It was a deep, abiding love that made me feel like I was part of something greater than myself.

11. The eleventh thing I noticed was the death. It was a final, irreversible death that made me feel like I was no longer here.

12. The twelfth thing I noticed was the rebirth. It was a new, glorious rebirth that made me feel like I was starting over.

13. The thirteenth thing I noticed was the peace. It was a deep, lasting peace that made me feel like I was finally at rest.

14. The fourteenth thing I noticed was the joy. It was a pure, unadulterated joy that made me feel like I was living.

15. The fifteenth thing I noticed was the truth. It was a stark, undeniable truth that made me feel like I was finally seeing the world as it really was.

Anthemis—cont.

A. styriaca, *Vest.* Styria. Reichb. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1003.

A. tinctoria, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 721.
"Ox-eye Chamomile."

A. Triumfetti, *DC.* Europe.

Anthericum, L. Liliaceae.

A. annuum, *L.* See *Bulbine annua*.

A. Hookeri, *Colens.* See *Bulbinella Hookeri*.

A. Liliago, *L.* Europe, North Africa. Reichb. Fl. Germ. x. t. 512.

"St. Bernard's Lily."

Var. *algeriense*.

A. Liliastrum, *L.* See *Paradisea Liliastrum*.

A. ossifragum, *L.* See *Narthecium ossifragum*.

A. planifolium, *L.* See *Simethis planifolia*.

A. ramosum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Fl. Germ. x. t. 511.

Var. *Dorseti*.

Var. *Renarni*.

A. yedoense, *Maxim.* Japan.

Antholyza, L. Iridaceae.

A. paniculata, *Klatt.* South Africa.

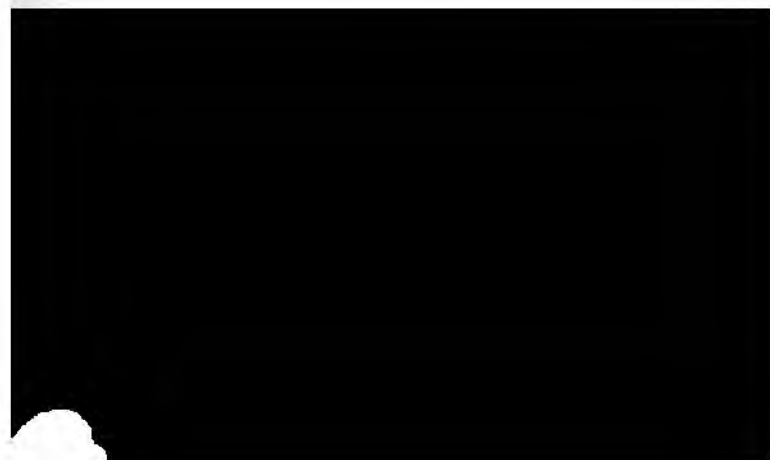
Anthoxanthum, L. Gramineae.

A. aristatum, *Godr.* See *odoratum*.

A. odoratum, *L.* Europe, North Asia, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1696.

"Vernal Grass."

A. Puelii, *Lecoq. & Lamotte.* Europe, &c. Journ. of Bot. 1875, t. 157.



Anthriscus, Bernh. Umbelliferae.

“Beaked Parsley.”

A. cerefolium, Hoffm. Europe, Asia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 2028.

“Chervil.”

A. nemorosa, Spreng. Europe, Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 2026.

A. sylvestris, Hoffm. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 2024.

“Rough Chervil.”

A. vulgaris, Bernh. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 2029.

“Bur Chervil.”

Anthyllis, Riv. Leguminosae.

“Kidney Vetch.”

A. jacquiniana, Kern. *See montana*.

A. montana, L. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. iv. t. 334.
Var. *atrorubens*.

A. sericea, Lag. Spain.

A. tetraphylla, L. Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 681.

A. Vulneraria, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 333.

“Ladies’ Fingers.”

Var. *alpestris*.

Var. *Dillenii*.

Anticlea, Kunth. *See* Zygadenus.

A. glauca, Kunth. *See* *Z. elegans*.

Antiphylla, Haw. *See* Saxifraga.



Antirrhinum, Tourn. Scrophulariaceae.

“Snapdragon.”

A. albifrons, Sibth. *See* *Linaria albifrons*.

A. alpinum, L. *See* *Linaria alpina*.

A. aparinoides, Willd. *See* *Linaria heterophylla*.

A. Asarina, L. Italy. Bot. Mag. t. 902.

A. bipartitum, Vent. *See* *Linaria bipartita*.

A. Cymbalaria, L. *See* *Linaria Cymbalaria*.

A. genistifolia, L. *See* *Linaria genistifolia*.

A. glutinosum, Boiss. & Reut. Spain. Bot. Mag. t. 7285.

A. hirtum, L. *See* *Linaria hirta*.

A. majus, L. Mediterranean region. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 953.

“Common Snapdragon.”

A. nuttallianum, Benth. California. Gartenfl. t. 1275/3.

A. Orontium, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 954.

“Cornfield Snapdragon.”

A. pilosum, L. *See* *Linaria pilosa*.

A. purpureum, L. *See* *Linaria purpurea*.

A. rupestre, Boiss. & Reut. *See* *glutinosum*.

A. saxatile, Brot. *See* *Linaria saxatilis*.

A. siculum, Mill. Sicily.

A. sparteum, L. *See* *Linaria sparteum*.

A. speciosum, A. Gray. California.

A. strumosum, Banks. *See* *Nemesia strumosa*.

A. tenellum, Pursh. *See* *Collinsia verna*.

Antirrhinum—cont.

- A. tortuosum*, Bosc. Western Mediterranean region.
A. triornithophorum, L. See *Linaria triornithophorum*.
A. triphyllum, Cav. See *Linaria Cavanillesii*.
A. triphyllum, L. See *Linaria triphylla*.
A. triste, L. See *Linaria tristis*.

Apargia, Scop. See *Leontodon*.**Apera**, Adans. Gramineae.

- A. arundinacea*, Hook. f. New Zealand. Hook. Fl. N. Zeal. t. 67.
A. interrupta, Beauv. Europe, &c. Sow. Brit. Grass. t. 34.
A. Spica-Venti, Beauv. Europe, &c. Sow. Brit. Grass. t. 33.
 "Windle Straw."

Aphaca, Tourn. See *Lathyrus*.

- A. vulgaris*, C. Presl. See *Lathyrus Aphaca*.

Aphunes, L. See *Alchemilla*.**Aphanostephus**, DC. Compositae.

- A. arkansanus*, A. Gray. Texas.

Aphyllanthes, Tourn. Liliaceae.

"Lily Pink."

- A. juncea*, Salisb. See *monspeliensis*.
A. monspeliensis. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 1132.

Apios, Moench. Leguminosae.

A. americana, Medic. *See* *tuberosa*.

A. tuberosa, Moench. North America. Good. W. F. Amer. t. 44.
 "Wild Bean."

Apium, Tourn. Umbelliferae.

A. australe, Thou. *See* *prostratum*.

A. Celleri, Gaertn. *See* *graveolens*.

A. graveolens, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 572.
 "Celery."

A. inundatum, Reichb. f. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 5, t. 575.

A. prostratum, Labill. Australia, &c. Labill. Fl. Nov. Holl. t. 103.

A. Visnaga, Crantz. *See* *Ammi Visnaga*.

Aplectra, Rafin. *See* Aplectrum.

A. elatior, Rafin. *See* *Aplectrum hyemale*.

Aplectrum, Torr. Orchidaceae.

A. hyemale, Torr. North America. Torr. Fl. New York. t. 127.

Aplopappus, Cass. Compositae.

A. ciliatus, DC. North America. Hook. Exot. Fl. i t. 45.

A. cuneatus, A. Gray. California.

A. Greenei, A. Gray var. *mollis*, A. Gray. North California, &c.

A. mollis, A. Gray. *See* *Greenei*.

Aplopappus—*cont.*

A. rubiginosus, Torr. & Gray. North America.

A. pectinatus, Phil. Chili.

A. Shockleyi, Benth. & Hook. f. North America.

A. Whitneyi, A. Gray. N. W. America.

Aplotaxis, DC. *See* *Saussurea*.

A. multicaulis, DC. *See* *S. affinis*.

A. scaposa, Edgew. *See* *S. candicans*.

Apocynum, L. *Apocynaceae*.

A. androsaemifolium, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 280.

A. cannabinum, L. North America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 139.

A. hypericifolium, Ait. *See* *cannabinum*.

A. venetum, L. Mediterranean region, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1065, 1199, 1201.

Aposeris, Neck. *See* *Hyoseris*.*Aquilegia*, L. *Ranunculaceae*.

“Columbine.”

A. alpina, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv. t. 119.

A. arctica, Loud. *See* *formosa*.

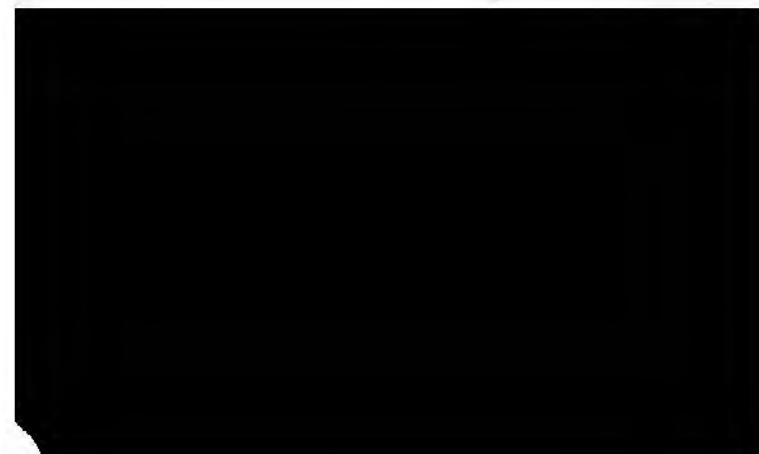
A. atropurpurea, Willd. *See* *viridiflora*.

A. aurea, Janka. *See* *chrysantha*.

A. bicolor, Ehrh. *See* *sibirica*.

A. brevistyla, Hook. North America.

1870
The undersigned, being a duly qualified
person, do hereby certify that the
within and foregoing is a true and
correct copy of the original
as the same appears from the
records of the Court of Sessions
at Glasgow, in the year 1870.
In witness whereof, I have hereunto
set my hand and the seal of the
Court, at Glasgow, this 10th day
of January, 1870.
J. G. GORDON, Clerk of the Court.



Aquilegia—cont.

- A. buergeriana*, *Sieb. & Zucc.* Japan.
- A. caerulea*, *James.* North-western America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5477.
- A. canadensis*, *L.* North America. *Good. W. Fl. Am.* t. 1.
- A. canadensis* var. *aurea*, *Hort.* See *flavescens*.
- A. caucasica*, *Ledeb.* See *olympica*.
- A. chrysantha*, *A. Gray.* New Mexico. *Gartenfl.* t. 895.
- A. einseleana*, *F. Schultz.* Europe.
Var. *Bertolonii.* North Italy.
- A. flabellata*, *Sieb. & Zucc.* Japan. *Rev. Hort. Belg.* 1889, 157.
- A. flavescens*, *S. Wats.* California. *Gartenfl.* t. 734.
- A. formosa*, *Fisch.* North America. *Fl. des Serres* t. 795.
- A. formosa* × *chrysantha*.
- A. glandulosa*, *Fisch.* Siberia. *Knowles & Westc.* t. 10
Var. *jucunda.* *Fl. des Serres* t. 535.
- A. glandulosa*, *Miq.* See *flabellata*.
- A. glauca*, *Lindl.* Himalaya. *Bot. Reg.* xxvi. t. 46.
- A. Jaeschkani*, *Hort.* Garden hybrid.
- A. Kitaibelii*, *Schott.* Asia Minor. *Reichb. Fl. Germ* iv. t. 116.
- A. lactiflora*, *Kar. & Kir.* Siberia.
- A. leptoceras*, *Fisch. & Mey.* Siberia. *Bot. Reg.* xxxiii. t. 64.
- A. leptoceras*, *Nutt.* See *caerulea*.

the city of London, from the first settlement of the
 Britons, to the present time. In this history, the
 reader will find a full and complete account of
 the city, and of the people who inhabit it. The
 history is divided into three parts, the first of which
 contains the history of the city from the first
 settlement of the Britons, to the present time. The
 second part contains the history of the city from
 the present time, to the year 1666. The third
 part contains the history of the city from the year
 1666, to the present time. The history is written
 in a plain and simple style, and is intended for
 the use of the general reader.

Aquilegia—cont.

- A. mexicana*, Hook. *See* *Skinneri*.
A. minuta, Steph. *See* *Isopyrum grandiflorum*.
A. montana, Sternb. *See* *alpina*.
A. moorcroftiana, Wall. var. *suaveolens*. Himalaya.
A. nevadensis, Boiss. & Reut. Spain.
A. olympica, Boiss. Orient.
A. oxysepala, Trautv. & Mey. Northern Asia.
A. pyrenaica, DC. Pyrenees. Fl. Mag. 1867, t. 322.
A. sibirica, Lam. Siberia. Sweet. Brit. Fl. G. ii. t. 90.
A. Skinneri, Hook. Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 3919.
A. Stuartii, Hort. Garden hybrid.
A. sylvestris, Schur. *See* *vulgaris*.
A. thalictrifolia, Schott & Kotschy. Europe. Gartenfl. t. 961.
A. truncata, Fisch. North America. Sertum Petrop. t. 11.
A. viscosa, Gouan. *See* *Kitaibelii*.
A. viridiflora, Pall. Siberia. Jacq. Ic. t. 102.
A. vulgaris, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 46.
 "Common Columbine."
 Var. *atrata*.
 Var. *haenkeana*.

Arabis, L. Cruciferae.

"Rock Cress."

- A. albidula*, Stev. Mediterranean region, &c. Jacq. Ecl. Pl. t. 71.
 "Wall Cress."

Arabis—cont.

A. alpestris, *Schleich.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 40.

A. alpina, *L.* Europe, North America. Bot. Mag. t. 226.

“White Alysson.”

A. alpina, *Griseb.* See *albida*.

A. androsacea, *Fenzl.* Asia Minor.

A. arenosa, *Scop.* Europe. Hook. Ex. Fl. t. 221.

A. aubrietoides, *Boiss.* Cilicia.

A. bellidifolia, *Jacq.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. iii. t. 280.

Var. *variegata*.

A. Billardieri, *DC.* Orient, &c. Deless. Ic. Sel. ii. t. 24.

Var. *rosea*.

A. blepharophylla, *Hook. & Arn.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 6087.

A. bryoides, *Boiss.* Greece.

A. caerulea, *Haenke.* Europe. Reichb. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 37.

A. canescens var. *latifolia*, *S. Wats.* See *Lemmoni*.

A. Carduchorum, *Boiss.* Armenia.

A. cebennensis, *DC.* Southern France. Delessert. Ic. ii. t. 26.

A. cenisia, *Reichb.* See *alpestris*.

A. ciliaris, *Willd.* See *pumila*.

A. ciliata, *R. Br.* British Isles. Eng. Bot. ed. 3 t. 117.

A. cretica, *Boiss. & Heldr.* See *muralis*.

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Arabis—cont.

A. declinata, Tausch. *See alpina*.

A. digenea, *Fritsch*. Hybrid Origin. Verhandl. der K.K. bot. Gesellsch. Wien. xlv. t. 12.

A. Gerardi, *Bess*. Europe, Caucasus. Fl. Dan. suppl. t. 150.

A. glareosa, Schur. *See arenosa*.

A. Halleri, *L.* var. *ovirensis*, *Wulf*. Carinthia. Jacq. Ic. t. 125.

A. hirsuta, *Scop*. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 41.

Var. *retziana*.

A. hispida, Murr. *See petraea*.

A. Holboellii, *Hornem*. North America. Fl. Dan. xi. t. 1879.

A. hybrida, Reut. *See alpestris*.

A. intermedia, Hoppe. *See bellidifolia*.

A. japonica, *Regel*. Japan. Gartenfl. t. 414.

A. Lemmoni, *S. Wats*. North America.

A. lilacina, Schrad. *See Holboellii*.

A. lucida, *L. f.* *See bellidifolia*.

A. muralis, *Bertol*. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 40.

Var. *rosea*. Bot. Mag. t. 3246.

A. perfoliata, *Lam*. Europe, Siberia, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 119.

A. petraea, *Lam*. North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 113.

A. praecox, Kit. *See procurrens*.

Arabis—cont.

A. procurrens, *Waldst. & Kit.* Transsylvania, &c. Pl. Rar. Hung. ii. t. 144.

Var. *variegata*.

A. procurrens × *scopoliana*. See *Sturii*.

A. pumila, *Jacq.* Alps, &c. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* iii. t. 281.

A. sagittata, *DC.* See *hirsuta*.

A. scopoliana, *Boiss.* Europe. *Verhandl. der K.K. bot. Gesellsch. Wien.* xlv. t. 12.

A. serpyllifolia, *Vill.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* ii. t. 39.

Var. *nivalis*.

A. Soyeri, *Reut. & Huet.* Pyrenees.

A. Stelleri, *DC.* var. *japonica*, *Schmidt.* Japan. *Yatabe Ic. Fl. Jap.* i. t. 1.

A. stricta, *Huds.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.*, ed. 3, t. 114.
"Bristol Rock Cress."

A. Sturii, *Hort.*

A. sudetica, *Tausch.* See *hirsuta* var. *retziana*.

A. Thaliana, *L.* See *Sisymbrium Thalianum*.

A. Turczaninowii, *Ledeb.* Siberia.

A. vochinensis, *Spreng.* Eastern Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* ii. t. 35.

Arachis, *L.* Leguminosae.

A. africana, *Lour.* See *hypogaea*.

A. americana, *Tenore.* See *hypogaea*.

A. hypogaea, *L.* Tropical regions. *Lam. Encycl.* t. 615.



Aralia, Tourn. Araliaceae.

A. cachemirica, Decne. Himalaya. Jacquem. Voy. Bot. t. 81.

A. cordata, Thunb. Japan. Sieb. & Zucc. Fl. Jap. t. 25.

A. edulis, Sieb. & Zucc. *See cordata.*

A. macrophylla, Lindl. *See cachemirica.*

A. nudicaulis, L. North America. Torr. Fl. New York t. 40.

“Wild Sarsaparilla.”

A. quinquefolia, Decne. & Planch. North America.

A. racemosa, L. North America. Schkuhr Handb. t. 86.

“American Spikenard.”

Var. **inermis.**

Var. **sachalinensis.** Gartenfl. t. 432.

Arbutus alpina, L. *See Arctostaphylos alpina.*

Archangelica, Hoffm. Umbelliferae.

A. hirsuta, Torr. & Gray. North America. Torr. Fl. New York t. 36.

A. officinalis, Hoffm. Europe, Siberia, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1940.

“Archangel.”

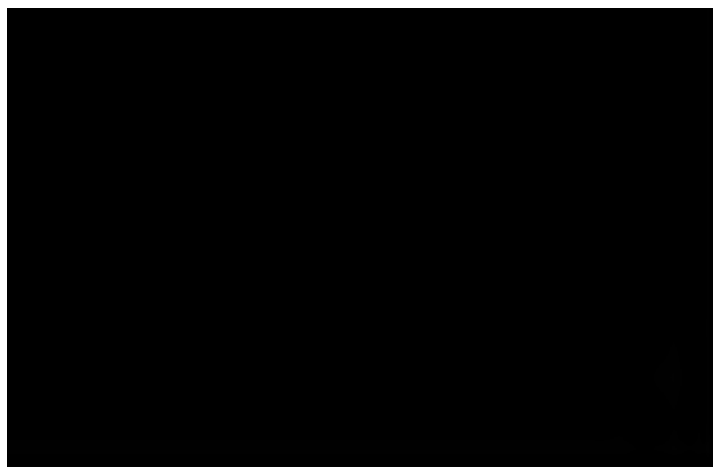
Arctium, L. Compositae.

“Burdock.

A. majus, Bernh. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 699.

A. minus, Bernh. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 702.

A. nemorosum, Lejeune. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 701.



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Arctopus, L. Umbelliferae.

A. echinatus, L. South Africa. Burmann Pl. Afr.
t. 1.

Arctostaphylos, Adans. Ericaceae.

"Alpine Bearberry."

A. alpina, Spr. Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 880.

Arctotis anthemoides, R. Br. See *Ursinia anthemoides*.

A. calendulacea, Willd. See *Cryptostemma calendulaceum*.

Aremonia, Necker. See *Agrimonia*.

Arenaria, Rupp. Caryophyllaceae.

"Sandwort."

A. apetala, Vill. See *biflora*.

A. Arduini, Vis. See *graminifolia*.

A. aretioides, Portenschl. Eastern Europe.

A. austriaca, Jacq. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. ii.
t. 270.

A. balearica, L. Balearic Isles. L'Hérit. Stirp. t. 15.

A. biflora, L. Europe. Jacq. Ic. t. 83.

A. capillaris, Poir. Siberia, &c. Bull. Mosc. 1862,
t. 1.

A. cephalotes, Bieb. Crimea.

A. cerastioides, Pers. See *purpurascens*.

A. Cherleria, Hook. f. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 240.
"Cyphel."

A. ciliata, Gren. See *gothica*.

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Arenaria—*cont.*

- A. ciliata*, *L.* Europe, North America. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 238.
 Var. *norvegica*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 237.
- A. cucubaloides*, *Smith.* Armenia. Smith Pl. Ic. t. 17.
- A. Facchinii*, *Hort. Kew.* Tyrol.
- A. fasciculata*, *Gouan.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. ii. t. 182.
- A. foliosa*, *Royle.* Himalaya.
- A. festucoides*, *Benth.* Himalaya. Royle Illustr. Himal. t. 21.
- A. glacialis*, *Hort.* See *gracilis*.
- A. gothica*, *Fries.* Europe. Fl. Dan. Suppl. t. 15.
- A. gracilis*, *Kit.* Dalmatia, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 218.
- A. graminifolia*, *Schrad.* Eastern Europe, Northern Asia.
- A. grandiflora*, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 218.
- A. gypsophiloides*, *L.* Asia Minor, &c.
- A. Huteri*, *Kern.* Tyrol. Journ. Hort. xxix. ser. 3, 369.
- A. juniperina*, *L.* Turkestan, &c. Smith. Pl. Ic. t. 35.
- A. Kingii*, *M. E. Jones.* California.
- A. lanceolata*, *All.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 209.
- A. laricifolia*, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. iii. t. 272.
- A. lateriflora*, *L.* North America, Siberia. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 36.

Arenaria—cont.

- A. ledebouriana**, *Fenzl.* Armenia.
- A. liniflora**, *L.* Europe. *Jacq. Collect.* ii. t. 3.
- A. montana**, *L.* Spain, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1118.
- A. muscosa**, *Med.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* t. 449.
- A. nardifolia**, *Ledeb.* *See capillaris.*
- A. peploides**, *L.* North temperate regions. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* v. t. 213.
"Sea Purslane."
- A. pinifolia**, *Bieb.* Caucasus.
- A. plantaginea**, *Hort.*
- A. purpurascens**, *Ramond.* Pyrenees. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5836.
- A. rigida**, *Bieb.* Crimea.
- A. Rosani**, *Tenore.* South Europe. *Ten. Fl. Nap.* t. 228.
- A. rotundifolia**, *Bieb.* Asia Minor.
- A. sajanensis**, *Willd.* Siberia.
- A. Saxifraga**, *Friv.* Eastern Europe. *Acta Acad. Hung.* 1840, t. 5.
- A. striata**, *Vill.* S.W. Europe. *All. Fl. Pedem.* iii. t. 26.
- A. tetraquetra**, *L.* Pyrenees. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* v. t. 219.
- A. verna**, *L.* Europe, North America. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* t. 404.

Aretia, *Hall.* *See Androsace.*

- A. alpina**, *Wulf.* *See Androsacea glacialis.*
- A. argentea**, *Gaertn. f.* *See A. imbricata.*

Argemone, Tourn. Papaveraceae.

A. hispida, *A. Gray*. California. Bot. Mag. t. 6402.

"Chicalote."

A. mexicana, *L.* Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 243.

"Thistle Oil-plant."

A. munita, *Dur. & Hilg.* See *hispida*.

A. ochroleuca, *Sweet.* Mexico. Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 242.

A. platyceras, *Link. & Otto.* Mexico. Link. & Otto
Ic. ii., t. 43.

A. stenopetala, *Hort.*

A. sulphurea, *Sweet.* See *ochroleuca*.

Arisaema, Mart. Araceae.

A. triphyllum, *Schott.* North America. Good. W. Fl.
Am. t. 28.

"Indian Turnip."

Arisarum, Targ. Toz. Araceae.

A. proboscideum, *Savi.* South Europe. Bot. Mag.
t. 6634.

A. vulgare, *Targ. Toz.* Mediterranean region. Bot.
Mag. t. 6023.

"Friar's Cowl."

Aristella, Bertol. See Stipa.

A. bromoides, *Bertol.* See *S. Aristella*.

Aristolochia, Tourn. Aristolochiaceae.

"Birthwort."

A. angulisans, *Michx.* See *tomentosa*.

A. Clematitis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1250.

1. The first of these is the

the second is the third is the

the fourth is the fifth is the

the sixth is the seventh is the

the eighth is the ninth is the

the tenth is the eleventh is the

the twelfth is the thirteenth is the

the fourteenth is the fifteenth is the

the sixteenth is the seventeenth is the

the eighteenth is the nineteenth is the

the twentieth is the twenty-first is the

the twenty-second is the twenty-third is the

the twenty-fourth is the twenty-fifth is the

the twenty-sixth is the twenty-seventh is the

the twenty-eighth is the twenty-ninth is the

the thirtieth is the thirty-first is the

the thirty-second is the thirty-third is the

the thirty-fourth is the thirty-fifth is the

the thirty-sixth is the thirty-seventh is the

the thirty-eighth is the thirty-ninth is the

the fortieth is the forty-first is the

the forty-second is the forty-third is the

the forty-fourth is the forty-fifth is the

the forty-sixth is the forty-seventh is the

the forty-eighth is the forty-ninth is the

the fiftieth is the fifty-first is the

the fifty-second is the fifty-third is the

the fifty-fourth is the fifty-fifth is the

the fifty-sixth is the fifty-seventh is the

the fifty-eighth is the fifty-ninth is the

the sixtieth is the sixty-first is the

Aristolochia—*cont.*

A. rotunda, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 671.

“Apple of the earth.”

A. tomentosa, *Sims.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1369.

Armeria, *L.* Plumbaginaceae.

“Thrift; Sea Pink.”

A. alpina, *Willd.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1150.

A. andina, *Poepp.* var. *californica*. See *elongata* var. *californica*.

A. argyrocephala, *Wallr.* S. E. Europe.

A. berlengensis, *Daveau.* Portugal. Soc. Brot. 1883, B.

A. caespitosa, *Boiss.* Spain & Portugal. Gartenfl. t. 1192/2.

A. canescens, *Boiss.* Dalmatia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1150.

A. Cephalotes, *Hoffm.* & *Link.* See *latifolia*.

A. elongata, *Hoffm.* Europe.

Var. *californica*. California.

A. juncea, *Girard.* Southern France.

A. latifolia, *Willd.* Portugal. Bot. Mag. t. 7313.

A. majellensis, *Boiss.* Italy.

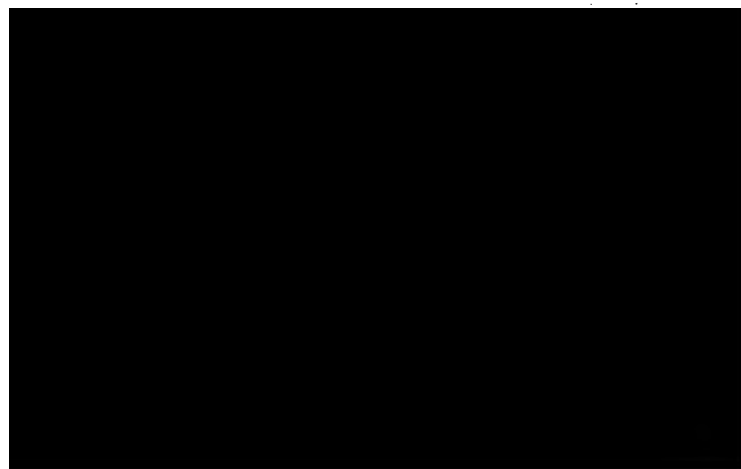
A. maritima, *Willd.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1148.

“Cliff Rose; Cushion Pink.”

Var. *alba*.

Var. *lauchiana*.

Var. *veitchiana*.



Armeria—cont.

- A. montana*, Wallr. *See* plantaginea.
A. plantaginea, Willd. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1154.
A. pubigera, Bab. *See* maritima.
A. pungens, Hoffm. & Link. Portugal, &c. Hoffm. & Link. Fl. Port. t. 76.
A. setacea, Delile. *See* juncea.
A. undulata, Boiss. *See* argyrocephala.
A. vulgaris, Willd. *See* elongata.
A. Welwitschii, Boiss. Spain.

Armoracia, Gaertn. *See* Cochlearia.

- A. rusticana*, Bab. *See* C. *Armoracia*.

Arnebia, Forsk. Boraginaceae.

- A. cornuta*, Fisch. & Mey. Turkestan, &c.
A. echioides, DC. *See* *Macrotomia echioides*.
A. Visianii, Coss. & Dur. *See* cornuta.

Arnica, Rupp. Compositae.

- A. alpina*, Olin & Ladau. Europe, North America.
A. amplexicaulis, Nutt. North-western America.
A. angustifolia, Turcz. *See* montana.
A. angustifolia, Vahl. *See* alpina.
A. Chamissonis, Less. North America.
A. Chamissonis, Torr. & Gray (in part.) *See* foliosa.
A. foliosa, Nutt. Western North America.
A. latifolia, Gray (in part.) *See* Chamissonis.

Arnica—cont.

- A. mollis*, Hook. See *Chamissonis*.
A. montana, Hook. (in part.) See *foliosa*.
A. montana, L. Europe, Northern Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 1749.
A. Parryi, A. Gray. North-western America.
A. sachalinensis, A. Gray. Sachalin.

Arnopogon, Willd. See *Urospermum*.**Arnoseria**, Gaertn. Compositae.

- A. pusilla*, Gaertn. Europe, Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 788.
 "Swine's Succory."

Aronicum, Neck. See *Doronicum*.**Arrhenatherum**, Beauv. Gramineae.

- A. avenaceum*, Beauv. Europe. Reichb. Fl. Germ. i. t. 104.
 "Oat Grass."
A. elatius, Beauv. See *avenaceum*.

Artemisia, L. Compositae.

- "Wormwood."
A. Abrotanum, L. Europe, Temperate Asia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1041.
 "Southernwood."
A. Absinthium, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 731.
 "Common Wormwood."
A. annua, L. Eastern Europe, Northern Asia.
A. arborescens, L. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 856.
A. ascoana, Willk. See *lanata*.

Artemisia—*cont.*

A. Baumgartenii, *Bess.* South-eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1031.

A. caerulescens, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1040.

A. campestris, *L.* Europe, Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 733.

“Field Wormwood.”

A. camphorata, *Vill.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1033.

A. canadensis, *Michx.* North America.

A. caudata, *Michx.* North America.

A. desertorum, *Spreng.* Asia.

A. dracunculoides, *Pursh.* North America.

“Tarragon plant.”

A. frigida, *Willd.* Siberia, Arctic America. Ledeb. Ic. t. 462.

A. glacialis, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1030.

A. glauca, *Pall.* Siberia.

A. granatensis, *Boiss.* Spain. Boiss. Esp. t. 95.

A. helvetica, *Schleich.* *See nana.*

A. japonica, *Thunb.* Japan.

A. keiskeana, *Miq.* Japan.

A. laciniata, *Willd.* Himalaya, Siberia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1032.

A. lanata, *Willd.* South Europe.

Var. *pedemontana*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1031.

A. lara, *Fritsch.* *See glacialis.*

Artemisia—cont.

- A. ludoviciana*, *Nutt.* North-western America
Var. *gnaphaloides*.
- A. maritima*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 734.
- A. Moxa*, *DC.* China. Rumpf. Amb. v. t. 91.
- A. Mutellina*, *Vill.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1030.
- A. nana*, *Gaud.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1036.
- A. palmata*, *Lam.* See *caerulescens*.
- A. paniculata*, *Lam.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1037.
- A. parviflora*, *Buch.-Ham.* India, &c.
- A. pectinata*, *Pall.* Dahuria, Mongolia.
- A. pontica*, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1041.
"Small Absinthe."
- A. racemosa*, *Miégev.* See *spicata*.
- A. rupestris*, *L.* Europe, Siberia. Fl. Dan. Suppl. t. 25.
- A. Rothrockii*, *A. Gray.* California. Rothr. & Wheeler Rep. U.S. Geogr. Surv. t. 13.
- A. sericea*, *Weber.* Siberia.
- A. siversiana*, *Ehrh.* Siberia, &c.
- A. spicata*, *Wulf.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 34.
- A. stelleriana*, *Bess.* North America. Gartenfl. t. 498.
- A. vallesiaca*, *All.* Switzerland, Piedmont. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 1039.
- A. Villarsii*, *Gren. & Godr.* See *Baumgartenii*.
- A. vulgaris*, *L.* Northern-temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 732.
"Mugwort."

Arthraxon, Beauv. Gramineae.

A. ciliaris, Beauv. Orient, Tropical Asia, Africa, Australia.

A. langsdorffianus, Hochst. *See ciliaris.*

Arthrolobium, Reichb. *See Ornithopus.*

Arum, L. Araceae.

“Cuckoo pint; Lords and Ladies.”

A. Arisarum, L. *See Arisarum vulgare.*

A. crinitum, Ait. *See Helicodiceros crinitus.*

A. Dioscoridis, Sibth. & Sm. var. spectabile. Greece, Asia Minor. Gartenfl. t. 742.

A. guttatum, Wall. *See Sauromatum guttatum.*

A. italicum, Mill. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2432.

Var. **marmoratum.**

A. maculatum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1392.

Var. **Zelebori.** Bosnia, Servia.

A. orientale, Bieb. var. albispathum, Stev. Crimea.

Var. **conophalloides.**

A. palaestinum, Boiss. Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 5509.

A. proboscideum, L. *See Arisarum proboscideum.*

A. sanctum, Damm. Cat. (1889) 3 & 5, f. 1. *See palaestinum.*

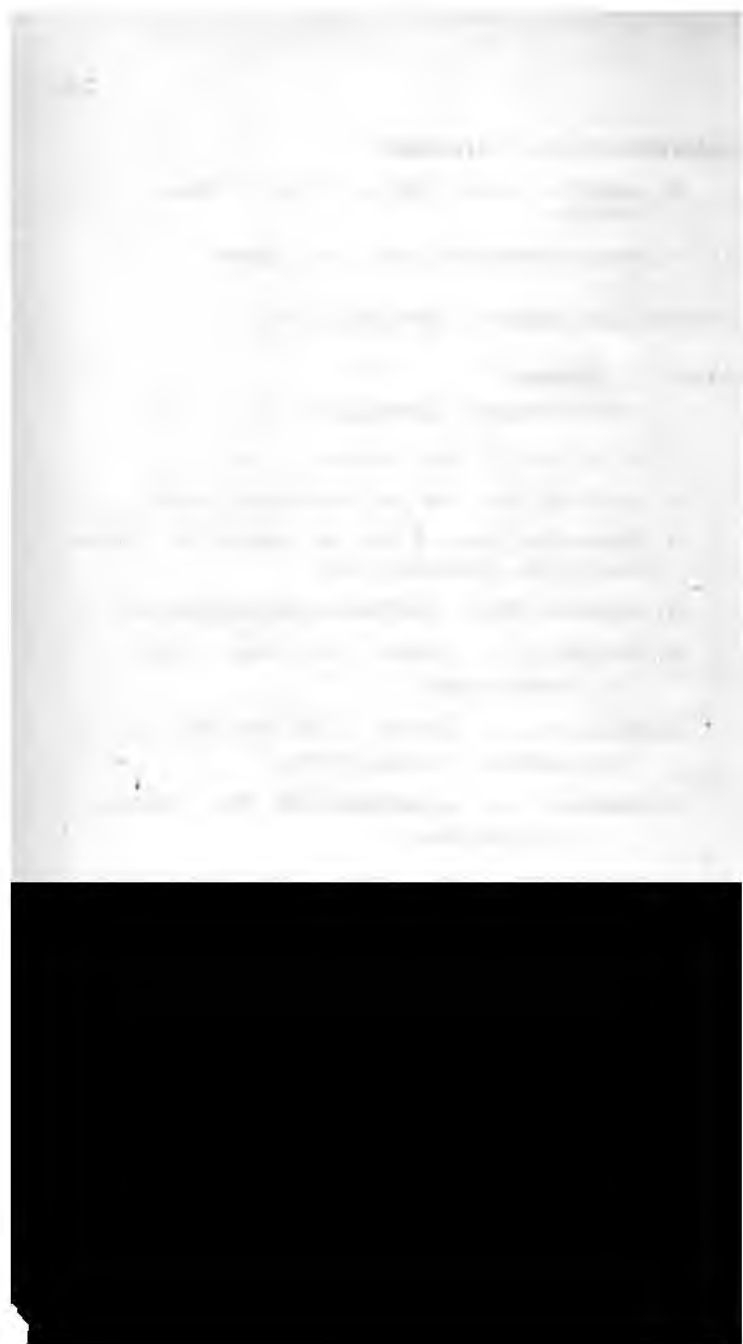
A. tenuifolium, Sprun. *See Biarum Sprunerii.*

A. ternatum, Thunb. *See Pinellia tuberifera.*

A. virginicum, L. *See Peltandra virginica.*

Aruncus, L. *See Spiraea*

A. sylvester, Kostel. *See Aruncus.*



Arundinella, Raddi. Gramineae.

A. anomala, Steud. Japan.

Arundo, Tourn. Gramineae.

“Reed.”

A. Ampelodesmos, Cyrill. See *Ampelodesmia*.

A. conspicua, Forst. See *Cortaderia conspicua*.

A. Donax, L. South Europe, &c. Hort. Gram. iv.
t. 38.

“Provence Reed.”

A. Phragmites, L. See *Phragmites communis*.

Asarina, Tourn. See Antirrhinum.

A. procumbens, L. See *Antirrhinum Asarina*.

Asarum, L. Aristolochiaceae.

A. arifolium, Michx. North America. Hook. Ex. Fl.
t. 40.

A. canadense, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2769.

“Canadian Snake-root.”

A. caudatum, Lindl. California.

A. europaeum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1249

“Asarabacca.”

A. Hartwegii, S. Wats. California.

A. latifolium, Salisb. See *canadense*.

A. Lemmoni, S. Wats. California.

A. Sieboldii, Miq. Japan.

A. virginicum, L. North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. G.
t. 18.

“Heart Snake-root.”

1871-1872. (1871) 1872.

1872-1873. (1872) 1873.

1873-1874. (1873) 1874.

1874-1875.

1875-1876. (1875) 1876.

1876-1877. (1876) 1877.

1877-1878. (1877) 1878.

1878.

1879-1880.

1880-1881. (1880) 1881.

1881-1882. (1881) 1882.

1882-1883. (1882) 1883.

1883-1884. (1883) 1884.

1884-1885. (1884) 1885.

1885.

1886-1887. (1886) 1887.

1887-1888. (1887) 1888.

1888-1889. (1888) 1889.

Asclepias, L. Asclepiadaceae

“Swallow wort; Milk weed.”

A. Cornuti, Decne. *See syriaca*.

A. Douglasii, Hook. *See speciosa*.

A. eriocarpa, Benth. California.

A. Hallii, A. Gray. Colorado.

A. incarnata, L. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 250.

“Swamp Milk-weed.”

Var. *pulchra*. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 18.

A. obtusifolia, Michx. North America.

A. phytolaccoides, Lyon. North America.

A. purpurascens, Walt. *See obtusifolia*.

A. speciosa, Torr. North-Western America.

A. syriaca, L. North America. U. S. Dep. Agr. Rep. 1887, t. 7.

“Common Milk-weed.”

A. tuberosa, L. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 76.

“Butterfly-weed.”

A. verticillata, L. North America.

Var. *pumila*.

Asclepiodora, A. Gray. Asclepiadaceae.

A. procumbens, A. Gray. North America.

Asparagus, Tourn. Liliaceae.

A. davuricus, Fisch. Dahuria.

A. lucidus, Lindl. Japan.

A. marinus, Reichb. *See scaber*.

Asparagus—cont.

A. officinalis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3 t. 1515.

“Asparagus.”

A. scaber, *Brign.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. x. t. 520.

A. schoberioides, *Kunth.* Japan.

A. trichophyllus, *Bunge.* Central Asia, &c.

A. verticillatus, *L.* Siberia, &c.

Asperugo, *L.* Boraginaceae.

“German Madwort.”

A. procumbens, *L.* Europe, Orient, &c. Eng. Bot. ed 3, t. 1120.

“Great Goose-grass.”

Asprella Hystrix, *Link.* See **Asperella Hystrix**.**Asperella**, *Humb.* Gramineae.

A. Hystrix, *Humb.* Orient. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1889, 228.

“Bottle-brush Grass.”

Asperula, *L.* Rubiaceae.

A. alpina, *Bieb.* See *cynanchica*.

A. arcadiensis, *Sims.* Greece. Bot. Mag. t. 2146.

A. Athoa, *Boiss.* See *suberosa*.

A. azurea, *Jaub. & Spach.* Syria. Ill. Pl Or. t. 82.

A. carpathica, *Hort.* See *suberosa*.

A. ciliata, *Rochel.* Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1180.

A. cynanchica, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 661.

“Squinancy wort.”



Asperula—cont.

A. galioides, *Bieb.* Europe, Caucasus. *Reichb. Ic.*
Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1179.

A. glauca, *Bess.* *See galioides.*

A. Gussonii, *Boiss.* Sicily.

A. hexaphylla, *All.* Italy, Hungary. *Fl. Ped.* iii.
t. 77/3.

A. hirta, *Ramond.* Pyrenees.

A. longiflora, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe. *Pl.*
Rar. Hung. t. 150.

A. mollis, *Boiss.* *See arcadiensis.*

A. montana, *Waldst. & Kit.* *See cynanchica.*

A. nitida, *Guss.* *See Gussonii.*

A. odorata, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 660.*
"Woodruff."

A. suberosa, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece. *Fl. Gr.* t. 123.

A. taurina, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 662.*

A. tinctoria, *L.* Europe. *Fl. Dan.* t. 2949.
"Dyer's Woodruff."

Asphodeline, Reichb. Liliaceae.

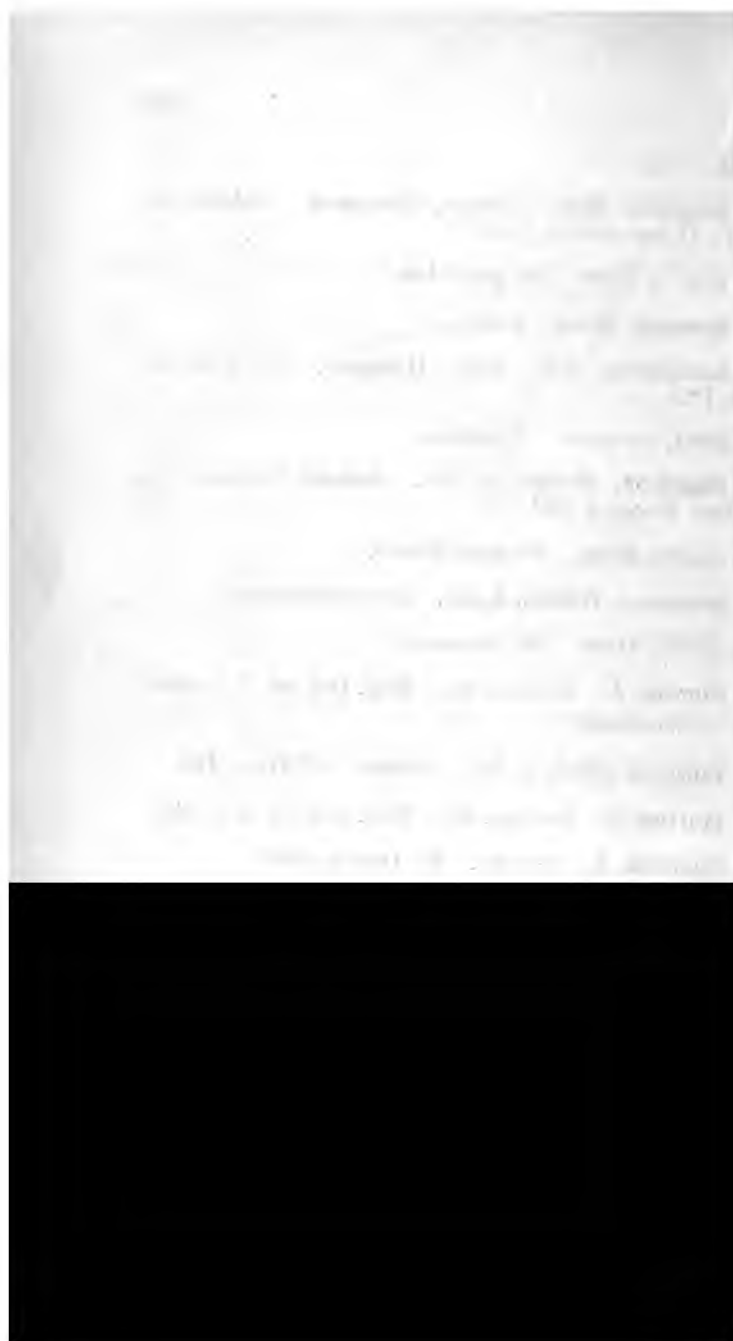
A. Balansae, *F. Gay.* Cilicia. *Gard. Chron.* 1898,
xxiii. 111.

A. Basilii, *Siehe.* Cilicia.

A. cretica, *Vis.* *See liburnica.*

A. dammeriana, *Siehe.* Cilicia.

A. imperialis, *Siehe.* Cilicia. *Gard. Chron.* 1897,
xxii. 397.



Asphodeline—cont.

- A. istmocarpa*, *F. Gay*. Asia Minor. Gard. Chron. 1897, xxiii. 117.
- A. liburnica*, *Reichb.* South-eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. x. t. 516.
- A. lutea*, *Reichb.* Mediterranean region. Ic. Fl. Germ. x. t. 517.
- A. taurica*, *Kunth*. Orient. Gard. Chron. 1897, xxi. 175.

Asphodelus, *L.* Liliaceae.

“Asphodel.”

- A. acaulis*, *Desf.* N. Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 7004.
- A. albus*, *Willd.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. x. t. 515.
- A. altaicus*, *Pallas*. See *Eremurus altaicus*.
- A. asiaticus*, *Haw.* Asia.
- A. fistulosus*, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 984.
- “Onion Asphodel.”
- A. luteus*, *L.* See *Asphodeline lutea*.
- A. ramosus*, *L.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. x. t. 514.
- “King’s Spear.”
- Var. *Villarsii*, *Verl.* Jord. Ic. Pl. Europ. t. 117.
- A. tauricus*, *Bieb.* See *Asphodeline taurica*.
- A. tenuifolius*, *Cav.* Oriental India. Cav. Ic. t. 587.

Aster, *Tourm.* Compositae.

“Starwort.”

- A. acris*, *L.* South Europe, &c. Cav. Ic. t. 233.

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Aster—*cont.*

A. acuminatus, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2707.

A. adscendens, Torr. & Gray. See *Fremonti*.

A. aestivus, Ait. See *longifolius*.

A. alpinus, L. Europe, Northern Asia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 199.

“Blue Mountain Daisy.”

Var. *albus*.

Var. *Garibaldii*.

Var. *himalaicus*.

Var. *ruber*.

Var. *speciosus*, *Gartenfl.* t. 1276/1.

A. altaicus, Willd. Northern Asia, &c.

A. Amellus, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 340.

“Italian Starwort.”

Var. *bessarabicus*.

A. americanus, Pluk. See *polyphyllus*.

A. amethystinus, Nutt. North America. Gard. & For. 1892, 378.

A. amygdalinus, Lam. See *umbellatus*.

A. argenteus, Michx. See *sericeus*.

A. asper, Nees. North America.

A. asperrimus, Nutt. See *grandiflorus*.

A. asperulus, Wall. Himalaya.

A. Bellidiastrum, Scop. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 905.

A. biennis, Nutt. See *canescens*.

A. Bigelovii, A. Gray. Southern United States. Pacif. R. Rep. iv. t. 10.



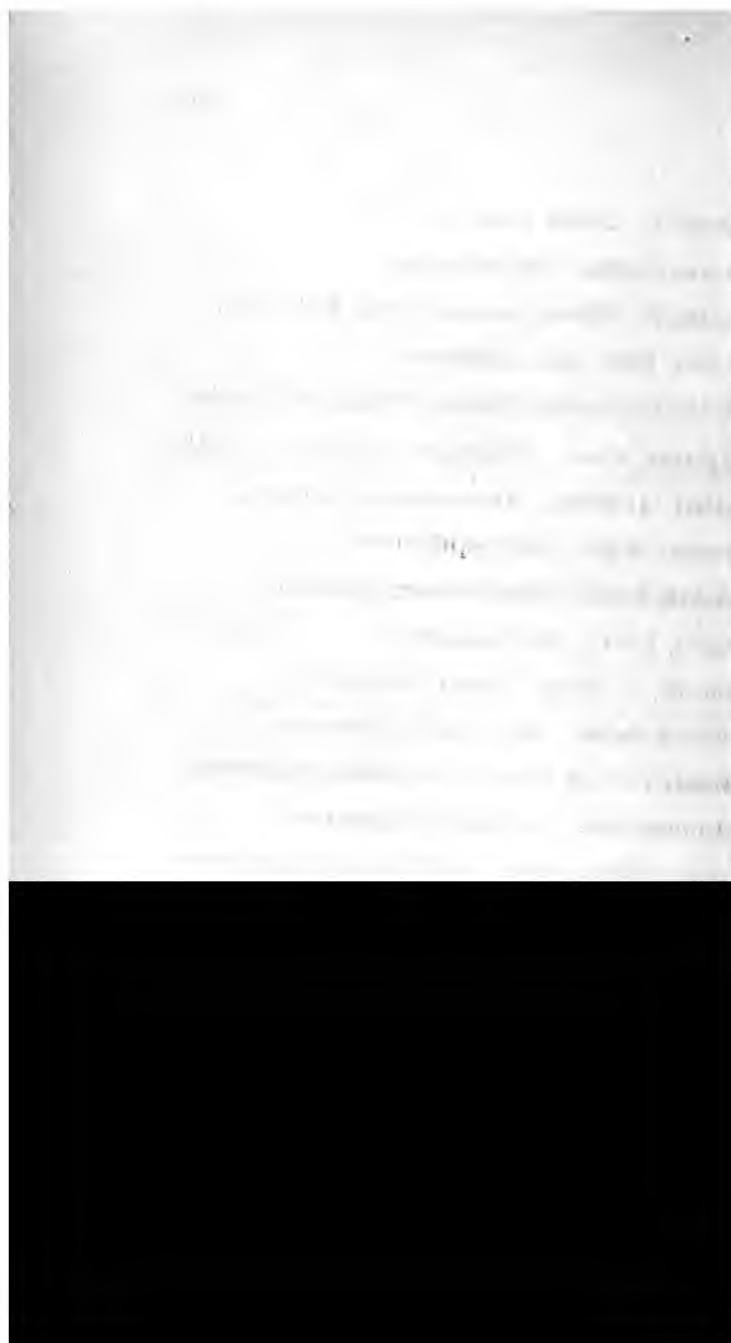
Aster—*cont.*

- A. blandus*, Pursh. *See* *puniceus*.
- A. borealis*, Provanch. *See* *junceus*.
- A. brachytrichus*, Franch. Yunnan. Rev. Hort. 1900, 369, f. 172.
- A. cabulicus*, Lindl. *See* *Microglossa albescens*.
- A. californicus*, Less. *See* *Erigeron glaucus*.
- A. canescens*, Pursh. North-western America.
- A. canus*, Waldst. & Kit. Eastern Europe. Ic. Pl. Hung. t. 30.
- A. capensis*, Lees. *See* *rotundifolius*.
- A. caucasicus*, Willd. Caucasus.
- A. chinensis*, L. *See* *Callistephus chinensis*.
- A. ciliatus*, Muhl. *See* *multiflorus*.
- A. commutatus*, A. Gray. North-western America.
- A. cordifolius*, L. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1597.
- A. corymbosus*, Ait. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1532.
- A. Curtisii*, Torr. & Gray. North America.
- A. cyaneus*, Hoffm. *See* *laevis*.
- A. dahuricus*, Benth. Siberia.
- A. Datschii*, Hort.
- A. diffusus*, Ait. North America.
Var. *horizontalis*.
- A. diplostephioides*, Benth. & Hook. f. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6718.
- A. diversifolius*, DC. *See* *undulatus*.
- A. Drummondi*, Lindl. North America.



Aster—*cont.*

- A. dumosus*, *L.* North America.
- A. dumosus*, *Hoffm.* *See* *ericoides*.
- A. ericoides*, *L.* North America. *Dill. Elth. t. 35.*
- A. ericoides*, *Dill.* *See* *multiflorus*.
- A. ericoides* var. *strictus*, *Porter & Coult.* *See* *Porteri*.
- A. fastigiatus*, *Fisch.* Siberia, &c. *Ledeb. Ic. t. 161.*
- A. Fendleri*, *A. Gray.* North-western America.
- A. flexuosus*, *Nutt.* *See* *tenuifolius*.
- A. foliaceus*, *Lindl.* North-western America.
- A. fragilis*, *Lindl.* *See* *dumosus*.
- A. Fremonti*, *A. Gray.* Rocky Mountains.
- A. glacialis*, *Eaton.* *See* *Erigeron leiomerus*.
- A. glaucus*, *Torr. & Gray.* North-western America.
- A. glutinosa*, *Cav.* *See* *Grindelia glutinosa*.
- A. graminifolius*, *Pursh.* *See* *Erigeron hyssopifolius*.
- A. grandiflorus*, *L.* Virginia to Georgia *Bot. Reg. t. 273.*
- “Christmas Daisy.”
- A. Herveyi*, *A. Gray.* Eastern United States. *Gard. & For. 1889, 473, t. 131.*
- A. holophyllus*, *Hemsl.* Central Asia.
- A. incisus*, *Fisch.* *See* *Boltonia incisa*.
- A. indicus*, *L.* *See* *Boltonia indica*.
- A. junceus*, *Ait.* North America.



Aster—cont.

A. laevigatus, Hook. *See* *laevis*.

A. laevis, L. North America.

Var. *Fortunei*.

A. laevis, Lindl. *See* *versicolor*.

A. linariifolius, L. North America. Barton Fl. N. Amer. iii. t. 104.

A. lindleyanus, Torr. & Gray. North America. Gard. & For. 1889, 449, t. 127.

A. linifolius, Torr. & Gray. *See* *subulatus*.

A. linosyris, Bernh. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 777.

"Goldilocks."

A. longifolius, Lam. North America. Good. Am. Wild Fl. t. 10.

A. Maackii, Regel. Japan. Fl. Ussur. iv. t. 6-8.

A. macrophyllus, L. North America. Gard. & For. 1891, 89.

A. molliusculus, Wall. Himalaya.

A. mongolicus, Franch. China.

A. montanus, Richards. *See* *sibiricus*.

A. multiflorus, Ait. North America.

A. multiflorus var. *commutatus*, Torr. & Gray. *See* *commutatus*.

A. multiradiatus, Wall. *See* *Erigeron multiradiatus*.

A. nanshanicus, Winkl. China. Gard. Chron. 1899, xxv. f. 120.

1844

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star—cont.

A. Novae-Angliae, L. North America. Bot. Reg.
t. 183.

"New England Starwort."

Var. *pulchellus*.

Var. *roseus*.

Var. *ruber*.

A. Novi Belgii, L. North America.

"New York Starwort."

Var. *laevigatus*.

A. Nuttallii var. *Fendleri*, A. Gray. See *Fendleri*.

A. paniculatus, Lam. North America.

A. patens, Ait. North America. Sweet Brit. Fl.
Gard. t. 234.

A. patulus, Lam. North America.

A. pauciflorus, Martens. See *ericoides*.

A. pendulus, Ait. See *diffusus*.

A. peregrinus, Pursh. North America & Northern
Asia.

A. Piccolii, Hook. f. Northern China. Bot. Mag.
t. 7669.

A. pilosus, Hort. See *amethystinus*.

A. polyphyllus, Willd. North America.

A. Porteri, A. Gray. Colorado.

A. prenanthoides, Muhl. North America.

A. ptarmicoides, Torr. & Gray. North America.
Torr. Fl. N. York t. 52.

A. puniceus, L. North America.

Var. *lucidulus*.

Aster—cont.

- A. puniceus* var. *demissus*, Lindl. See *puniceus*.
- A. pyrenaicus*, DC. Pyrenees.
- A. Radula*, Ait. North America. Torr. Fl. N. York t. 50.
- A. rotundifolius*, Thunb. South Africa.
- A. sagittifolius*, Willd. North America.
- A. sagittifolius*, Ell. See *undulatus*.
- A. salicifolius*, Ait. North America. Scholler Fl. Barb. t. 1.
- A. salsuginosus*, Rich. See *Erigeron salsuginosus*.
- A. scaber*, Thunb. Japan.
- A. secundiflorus*, Desf. See *vimineus*.
- A. sericeus*, Vent. Southern United States. Hort. Cels. t. 33.
- A. Shortii*, Hook. United States. Gard. & For. 1891, 473.
- A. sibiricus*, L. North America, &c. Gmel. Fl. Sibir. ii. t. 80, f. 2.
- A. sikkimensis*, Hook. f. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4557.
- A. speciosus*, Hornem. See *spectabilis*.
- A. spectabilis*, Ait. Eastern United States. Torr. Fl. N. York. t. 51.
- A. stellaris*, Hort. Habitat unknown.
- A. Stracheyi*, Hook. f. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6912.
- A. subulatus*, Michx. North America.
- A. tanacetifolius*, H. B. & K. California & Mexico. Gartenfl. 1897, t. 947.
"Dagger Flower."
- A. tardiflorus*, L. North America. Gard. & For. x



Aster—cont.

- A. tartaricus*, *L. f.* Northern Asia.
A. tenuifolius, *L.* North America.
A. Thomsoni, *C. B. Clarke.* Himalaya.
A. Townshendii, *Hook. f.* See *Bigelowii*.
A. Tradescanti, *L.* North America.
 "Michaelmas Daisy."
A. Tradescanti, *Hoffm.* See *patulus*.
A. tricephalus, *C. B. Clarke.* Himalaya.
A. trinervis, *Desf.* Western Europe.
A. trinervius, *Roxb.* Himalaya. *Rev. Hort.* 1892, 396.
 Var. congesta.
A. Tripolium, *L.* Europe, North Africa, &c. *Eng. Bot.*
 ed. 3, t. 776.
 "Seaside Aster."
A. turbinellus, *Lindl.* North America. *Gard. & For.*
 1893, 17.
A. umbellatus, *Mill.* North America. *Hoffm. Phyt.*
 Blätt. 74, t. B., f. 2.
A. unalaschkensis, *Lees.* See *peregrinus*.
A. undulatus, *L.* North America. *Good. Wild Fl.*
 Amer. t. 3.
A. undulatus, *Ell.* See *patens*.
A. VahlII, *Hook. & Arn.* South America, &c. *Hook.*
 Ic. Fl. v. t. 486.
A. versicolor, *Willd.* Eastern North America.
A. vimineus, *Lam.* North America.
A. Whitneyi, *Kuntze.* See *Applopappus Whitneyi*.
A. Wolfii, *Favrat.* See *alpinus*.

1870
The following is a list of the
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were present at the
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on the 1st day of
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Asteracantha, Nees. See *Hygrophila*.

A. longifolia, Nees. See *H. spinosa*.

Asteriscus, Moench. See *Odontospermum*.

Asteriscus, Tourn. See *Pallenis*.

Asterocephalus, Vaill. See *Scabiosa*.

Asterolinum, Hoffmgg. & Link. Primulaceae.

A. stellatum, Hoffmgg. & Lk. Portugal. Reichb. Ic.
Fl. Germ. t. 1086.

"Flax-star."

Asterothrix, Cass. See *Leontodon*.

Astilbe, Buch-Ham. Saxifragaceae.

A. chinensis, Franch. & Sav. China & Japan.

A. japonica, A. Gray. Japan.

A. rivularis, Buch.-Ham. Himalaya.

"Goat's Beard."

A. rubra, Hook. f. & Thoms. Himalaya. Bot. Mag.
t. 4959.

A. Thunbergii, Miq. Japan. Flor. Mag. n.s. t. 457.

Astragalus, Tourn. Leguminosae.

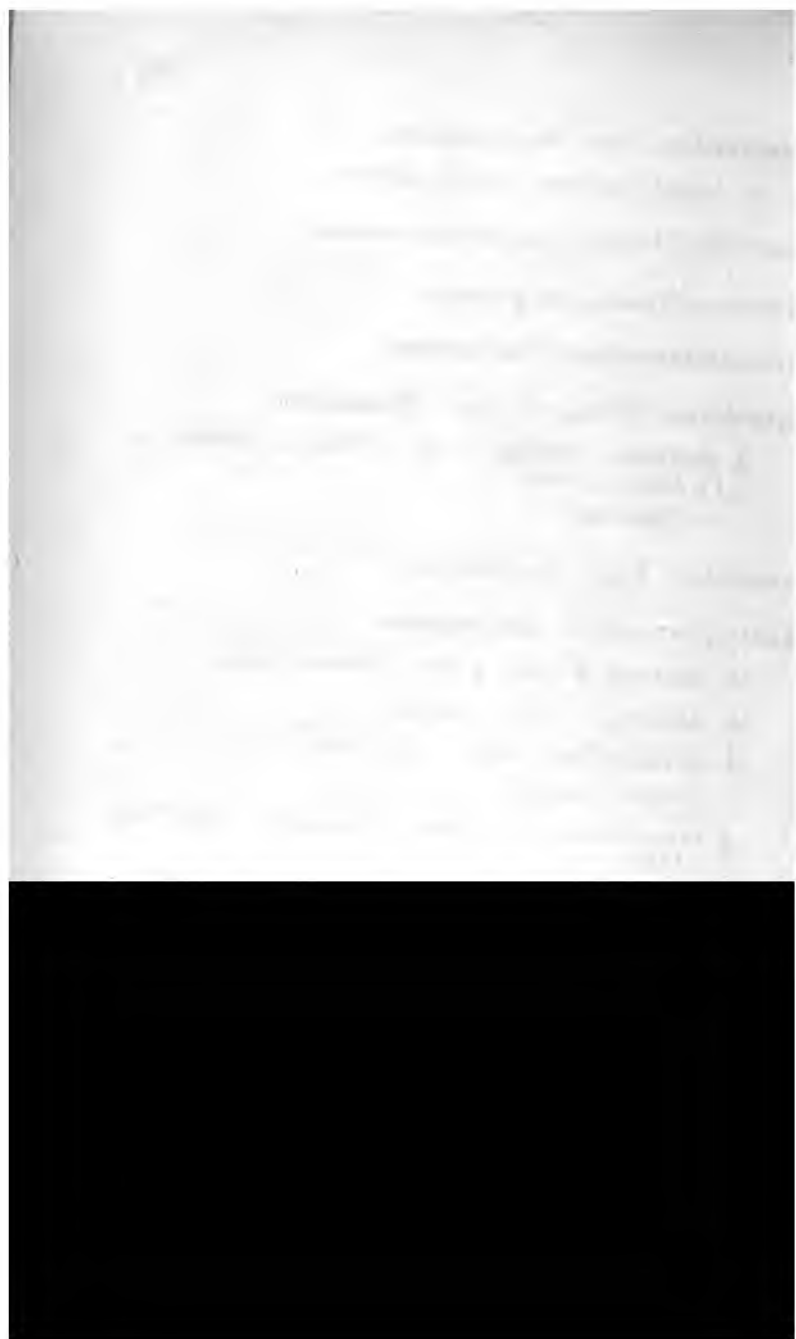
"Milk Vetch."

A. aegyptiacus, Spreng. See *kahiricus*.

A. alopecuroides, L. Siberia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 3193.

A. alpinus, L. Northern & Arctic regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 375.

A. aristatus, L'Hérit. South Europe. Sibth. & Sm.
Fl. Gr. t. 735.



Astragalus—cont.

A. boeoticus, *L.* Mediterranean region. *Sibth. Fl. Gr.* t. 730.

“Swedish Coffee.”

A. campestris, *L.* See *Oxytropis campestris*.

A. canadensis, *L.* North America. *Dill. Elth.* t. 39.

A. canescens, *Bunge.* Armenia. *DC. Astr.* t. 16.

A. carolinianus, *L.* See *canadensis*.

A. caryocarpus, *Ker-Gawl.* North America. *Bot. Reg.* t. 176.

A. chinensis, *L.* China. *Linné Hort. Ups.* i. t. 3.

A. chlorostachys, *Lindl.* Himalaya.

A. Cicer, *L.* South Europe, &c. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* t. 251.

A. crassicaarpus, *Fras.* See *caryocarpus*.

A. Crotalariae, *A. Gray.* California. *Torr. Mex. Bound.* t. 17.

A. dacicus, *Heuffl.* Eastern Europe.

A. danicus, *Retz.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, t. 376.
Var. *albus*.

A. dasyglottis, *Pall.* See *pentaglottis*.

A. Drummondii, *Dougl.* North America. *Hook. Fl. Bor. Am.* t. 57.

A. drusorum, *Boiss.* Syria.

A. exscapus, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxii. t. 2201-2.

A. frigidus, *A. Gray.* North America, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxii. t. 2201-2.

A. graecus, *Boiss.* Greece.

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Astragalus—*cont.*

- A. Glyciphyllus*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 377.
- A. himalayensis*, Hort. Paris. See *chlorostachys*.
- A. hypoglottis*, *DC.* See *danicus*.
- A. kahiricus*, *DC.* Orient.
- A. longiflorus*, *Del.* See *kahiricus*.
- A. leontinus*, *Wulf.* Austria, &c. Jacq. Ic. t. 154.
- A. lanatus*, *Labill.* Syria. Ic. Pl. Rar. Syr. t. 11.
- A. massiliensis*, *Lam.* Mediterranean region.
"Gum Tragacanth."
- A. maximus*, *Willd.* Armenia, Caucasus.
- A. melilotoides*, *Pall.* China. Pall. Astrag. t. 41.
- A. missouriensis*, *Nutt.* North America.
- A. monspessulanns*, *L.* South Europe, Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 375.
- A. Muelleri*, *Steud. & Hochet.* See *A. Onobrychis*.
- A. neglectus*, *Fisch.* Siberia.
- A. nuttallianus*, *DC.* North America.
- A. oroboides*, *Hornem.* North Europe, North America.
Fl. Dan. t. 1396.
- A. Onobrychis*, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 38.
- A. Parryi*, *A. Gray.* North America.
- A. penduliflorus*, *Lam.* Europe. Fl. Dan. t. 3037.
- A. pentaglottis*, *L.* Mediterranean region. Cav. Ic. t. 188.
- A. pilosus*, *L.* See *Oxytropis pilosus*.
- A. podocarpus*, *C. A. Mey.* Caucasus, &c.



Astragalus—*cont.*

- A. ponticus*, *Pall.* Asia Minor, &c. *Pall. Astr.* t. 11.
A. purpureus, *Lam.* Europe. *DC. Astr.* t. 12.
A. reflexistipulus, *Miq.* Japan.
A. Robbinsii, *A. Gray.* North America.
A. shortianus, *Nutt.* North-western America.
A. Spruneri, *Boiss.* Greece.
A. tibetanus, *Benth.* Afghanistan.
A. tomentosus, *Lam.* North Africa. *DC. Astrag.* t. 29.
A. Tragacantha, *Pall.* *See massiliensis.*
A. uralensis, *L.* *See Oxytropis uralensis.*
A. xiphocarpus, *Benth.* Himalaya.
A. Wulfeni, *Koch.* Dalmatia, &c.

Astrantia, *L.* Umbelliferae.

- A. alpina*, *Clairv.* *See* minor.
A. Biebersteinii, *Fisch. & Mey.* Caucasus.
A. carniolica, *Wulf.* Eastern Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* v. t. 10.
A. Epipactis, *Scop.* *See* *Hacquetia Epipactis.*
A. helleborifolia, *Salisb.* Caucasus. *Salisb. Parad. Londin.* t. 60.
A. major, *L.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 567.*
 "Black Masterwort."
 Var. carinthiaca.
 Var. variegata.
A. minor, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 1844.*



Astrantia—*cont.*

A. minor, Scop. *See* *carniolica*.

A. pauciflora, Bertol. Italy. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 1846.

Astrocarpus, Neck. *Resedaceae*.

A. Clusii, Gay. South-western Europe.

Athamanta, Linn. *Umbelliferae*.

"Spignell."

A. cretensis, L. South Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. i. t. 62
"Candy Carrot."

A. Matthioli, Wulf. Europe. Jacq. Ic. i. t. 57.

A. sicula, L. *See* *Tinguarra sicula*.

A. vestina, A. Kern. Tyrol.

Athanasia annua, L. *See* *Lonas inodora*.*Atractylis*, L. *Compositae*.

A. cancellata, L. South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t. 745.

A. lancea, Thunb. Japan.

A. ovata, Thunb. Japan.

Atriplex, L. *Chenopodiaceae*.

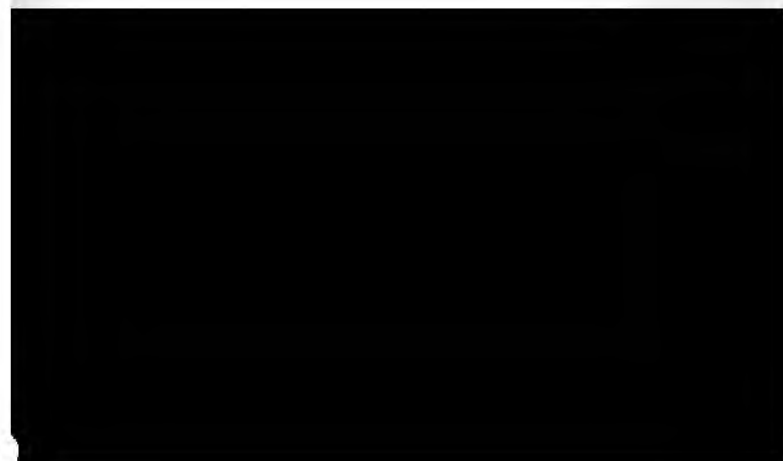
"Orache."

A. Babingtonii, Woods. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1206.

A. canescens, James. North America.

A. erecta, Huds. *See* *patula*.

A. hastata, L. Europe, North Asia. Fl. Dan. t. 1286.



Atriplex—*cont.*

A. hortensis, *L.* Northern Asia. Spach. Hist. Nat. Veget. t. 68.

“Mountain Spinach.”

Var. *rubra*.

A. littoralis, *L.* North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1200.

“Sea-blite.”

Var. *marina*.

A. patula, *L.* Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1203.

“Common Orache.”

A. rosea, *L.* Europe, Asia Minor, &c.

A. sibirica, *L.* Siberia. Schk. Handb. t. 350.

A. Smithii, Syme. *See* *hastata*.

A. tatarica, *L.* Central Asia.

A. truncata, *A. Gray*. North America.

Atropa, *L.* Solanaceae.

“Dwale.”

A. Belladonna, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 934.

“Deadly Nightshade.”

A. Mandragora, *L.* *See* *Mandragora officinarum*.

A. Mandragora, Sibth. *See* *Mandragora autumnalis*.

A. physaloides, *L.* *See* *Nicandra physaloides*.

Atylosia, *Wight. & Arn.* Leguminosae.

A. Candollei, *Wight. & Arn.* India. Wright. Ic. Pl. Ind. iii. t. 754.

Aubrietia, Adans. Cruciferae.

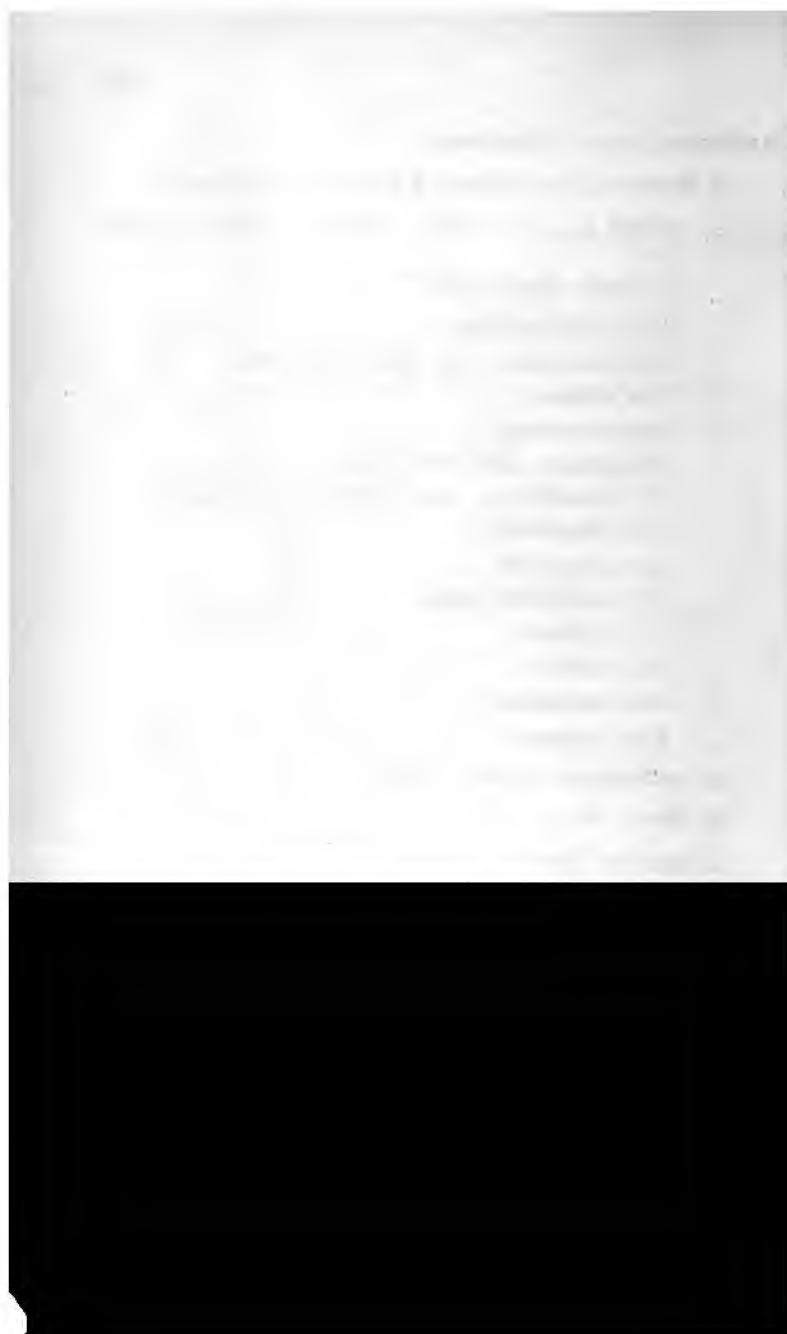
- A. croatica**, *Schott. Nym. & Kotschy.* Croatia, &c.
A. deltoidea, *DC.* South Europe. *Sibth. Fl. Gr*
t. 628.
 "Purple Rock-Cress."
 Var. **Bougainvillea.**
 Var. **Campbellii.** *Ill. Hort. xii. t. 455.*
 Var. **illicica.**
 Var. **conspicua.**
 Var. **graeca.** *Gartenfl. t. 697.*
 Var. **grandiflora.** *Rev. Hort. Belg. 1892, 204.*
 Var. **Hendersoni.**
 Var. **Leichtlinii.**
 Var. **Leichtlinii rosea.**
 Var. **Richardi.**
 Var. **taurica.**
 Var. **variegata.**
 Var. **violacea.**
A. erubescens, *Griseb.* Greece.
A. Eyrei, *Hort.*
A. gracilis, *Sprun.* Greece.
A. libanotica, *Boiss. & Hohen.* Mount Libanus.
A. Pinardi, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

Audibertia, Benth. Labiatae.

- A. parviflora**, *Benth.* See *Mentha Requieni.*
A. stachyoides, *Benth.* California.

Aurelia, *J. Gay.* See *Narcissus.*

Aurinia, *Desv.* See *Alyssum.*



Avellinia, Parl. Gramineae.**A. Michelii, Parl.** South Europe.**Avena, L. Gramineae.**

"Oat."

A. brevis, Roth. Europe. Host Gram. iii. t. 42.

"Short Oat."

A. bromoides, Gouan. Mediterranean region.**A. bromoides, Mert. & Koch.** *See pratensis.***A. caryophylla, Web.** *See Aira caryophylla.***A. fatua, L.** Europe, North Asia, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1741.

"Wild Oat."

A. flavescent, L. *See Trisetum flavescent.***A. lucida, Bert.** *See pubescens.***A. praecox, Beauv.** *See Aira praecox.***A. pratensis, L.** Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1738.

"Perennial Oat."

A. puberula, Guss. *See Avellinia Michelii.***A. pubescens, Huds.** Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1737.**A. sativa, L.** Cultivated. Host Gram. ii. t. 59.

"Common Oat."

A. sempervirens, Vill. Europe, North Asia. Host Gram. iii. t. 41.**A. sibirica, L.** *See Stipa sibirica.***A. strigosa, Schreb.** Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1740.**Azalea procumbens, L.** *See Loiseleuria decumbens.*



Baeria, Fisch. & Mey. Compositae.

- B. chrysostoma, Fisch. & Mey.** California. Sweet.
Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 395. .
- B. coronaria, A. Gray.** California.
- B. gracilis, A. Gray.** California, &c.
- B. platycarpha, A. Gray.** California.

Bahia confertiflora, DC. See *Eriophyllum confertiflorum*.

B. lanata, DC. See *E. caespitosum*.

Baileya, A. Gray. Compositae. ,

- B. multiradiata, Harv. & Gray.** Western United States.
- B. pleniradiata*, Harv. & Gray. See *multiradiata*.

Baldingera, Gaertn. See *Phalaris*.

Baldwinia, Nutt. Compositae.

- B. multiflora, Nutt.** North America.

Ballota, L. Labiatae.

“Stinking Horehound.”

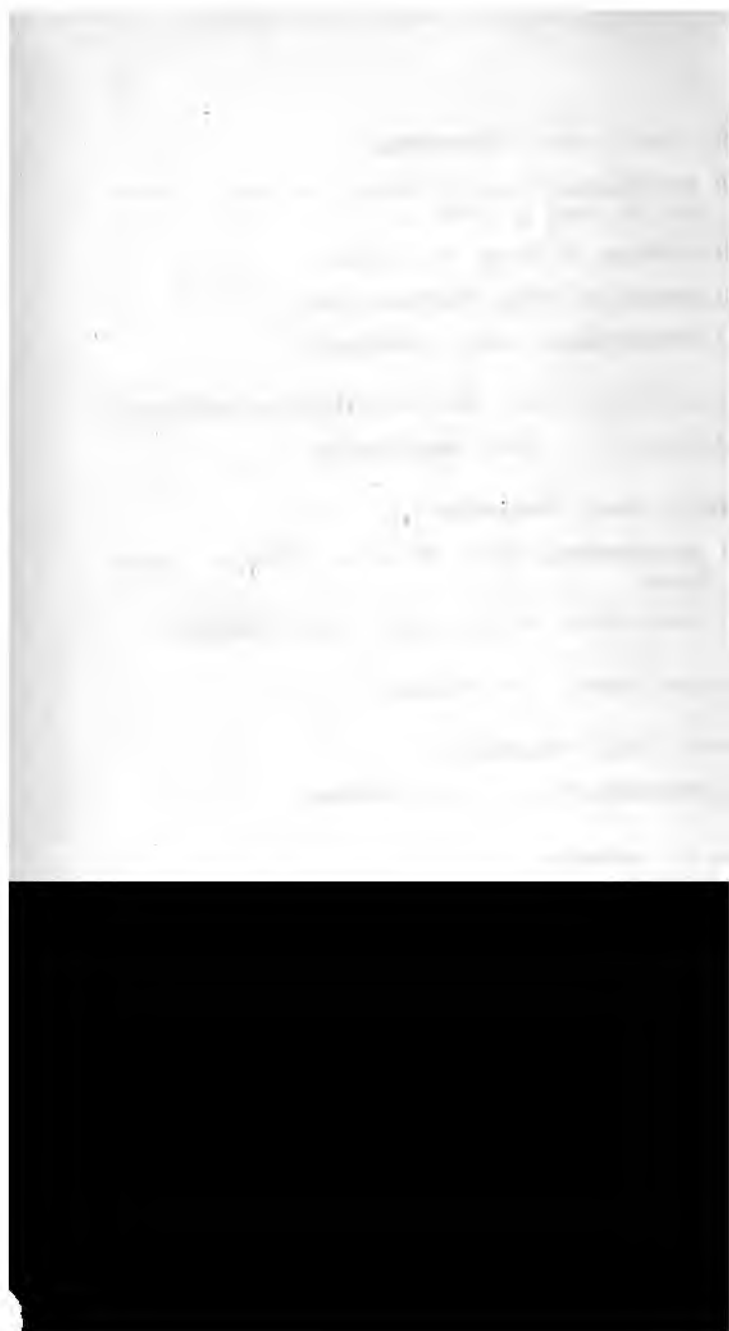
- B. hispanica, Benth.** Spain.

B. nigra, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 65-66.
“Black Horehound.”

B. Pseudo-dictamnus, Benth. Crete, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xviii. t. 1220.

B. spinosa, Link. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xviii. t. 1219.

B. vulgaris, Hoffm. & Link. See *nigra*.



Banffya, Baumg. *See* *Gypsophila*.

B. petraea, Baumg. *See* *G. transsylvanica*.

***Baptisia*, Vent. Leguminosæ.**

B. alba, Hook. *See* *leucantha*.

B. alba, *R. Br.* North America.

B. australis, *R. Br.* North America.

Var. *minor*.

B. leucantha, *Torr & Gray.* North America.

B. serena, *M. Curt.* North America.

B. sphaerocarpa, *Nutt.* Texas.

B. tinctoria, *R. Br.* North America. *Lodd. Bot. Cab.*
t. 588.

"Wild Indigo."

***Barbarea*, *R. Br.* Cruciferae.**

"Winter Cress."

B. arcuata, *Reichb.* Europe, North Asia. *Eng. Bot.*
ed. 3, t. 121.

B. intermedia, *Boreau.* Europe. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3,
t. 123.

B. parviflora, *Fries.* *See* *stricta*.

B. praecox, *R. Br.* Europe. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 124.

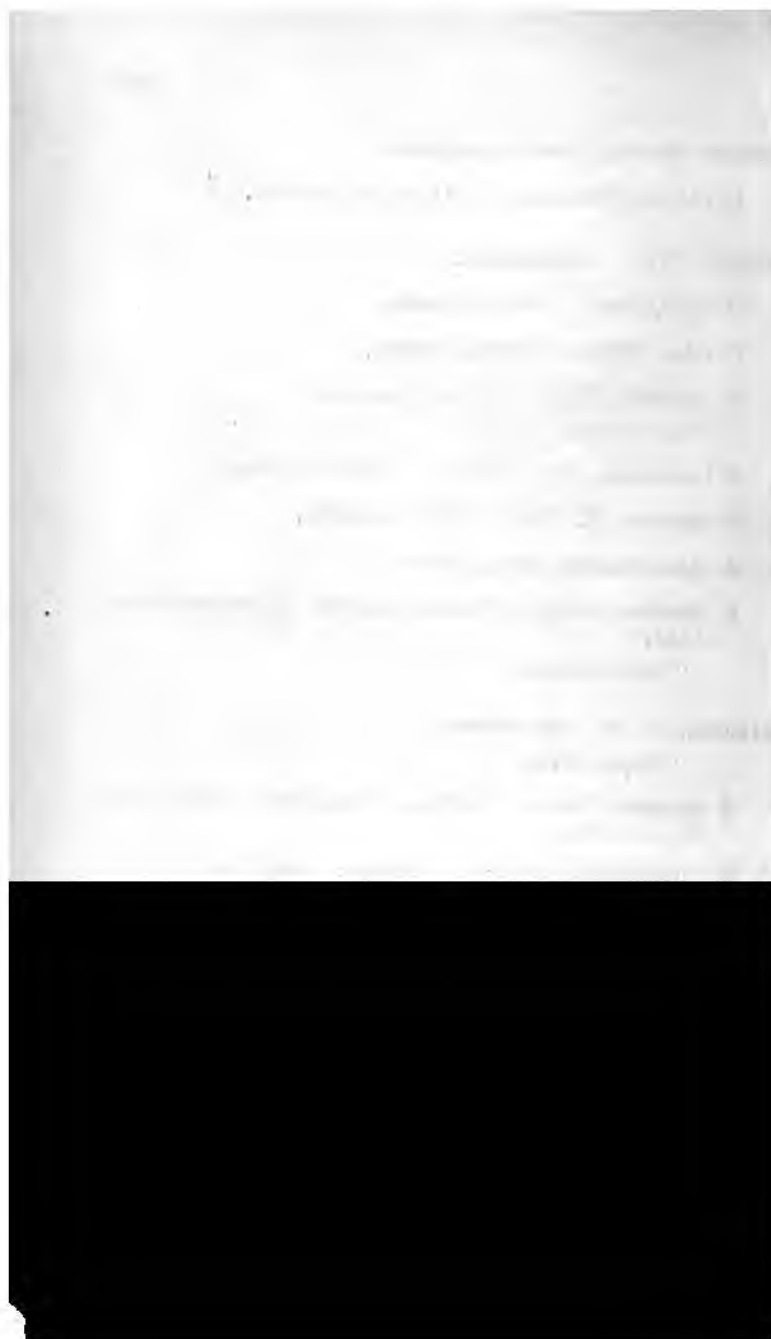
"American Cress."

B. stricta, *Andrz.* Europe. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 122.

B. vulgaris, *R. Br.* Europe, Temperate Asia. *Eng.*
Bot. ed. 3, t. 120.

"Common Winter Cress."

Var. *variegata*.



Barkhausia, Moench. See *Crepis*.

B. caroliniana, Nutt. See *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus*.

Bartonia, Sims. See *Mentzelia*.

B. aurea, Lindl. See *M. Lindleyi*.

Basella, L. *Chenopodiaceae*.

"Malabar Nightshade."

B. rubra, L. Tropical regions. Lam. *Encycl.* t. 215.

Var. *alba*. Wight. *Ic. Pl. Ind.* iii. t. 896.

Batschia, J. F. Gmelin. See *Lithospermum*.

Beckmannia, Host. *Gramineae*.

B. erucaeformis, Host. Northern hemisphere.
Host *Gram.* iii. t. 6.

Var. *uniformis*. North America.

Belamcanda, Moench. *Iridaceae*.

B. chinensis, Red. See *punctata*.

B. punctata, Moench. China.

Belladonna, Tourn. See *Atropa*.

B. baccifera, Lam. See *Atropa Belladonna*.

Bellevalia, Lapeyr. See *Hyacinthus*.

B. allepica, Boiss. See *H. sessiliflorus*.

B. comosa, Kunth. See *Muscari comosum*.

B. Heldreichii, Boiss. See *H. lineatus*.

B. monophylla, J. Gay. See *Muscari latifolium*.

Bellidiastrum, Mich. See *Aster*.

B. Michellii, Cass. See *Aster Bellidiastrum*.

Bellis, L. Compositae.

B. perennis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 772.

"Daisy."

Var. tubulosa.

B. rotundifolia, Boiss. & Reut. var. caerulescens,
Hook. f. Algeria. Bot. Mag. t. 6015.

B. sylvestris, Cyr. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag.
t. 2511.

Bellium, L. Compositae.

B. bellidioides, L. Mediterranean region. Sweet Brit.
Fl. Gard. ii. t. 175.

"False Daisy."

B. crassifolium, Moris. Sardinia. Sweet Brit. Fl.
Gard. ii. t. 278.

B. minutum, L. Greece, &c.

Berkheya, Ehrh. Compositae.

B. Adlami, Hook. f. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 7514.

B. purpurea, Benth. & Hook. f. South Africa. Gard.
Chron. 1872, 1261.

Berteroa, DC. See *Alyssum*.

Beryllis, Salisb. See *Ornithogalum*.

Bessera, Schult. f. Liliaceae.

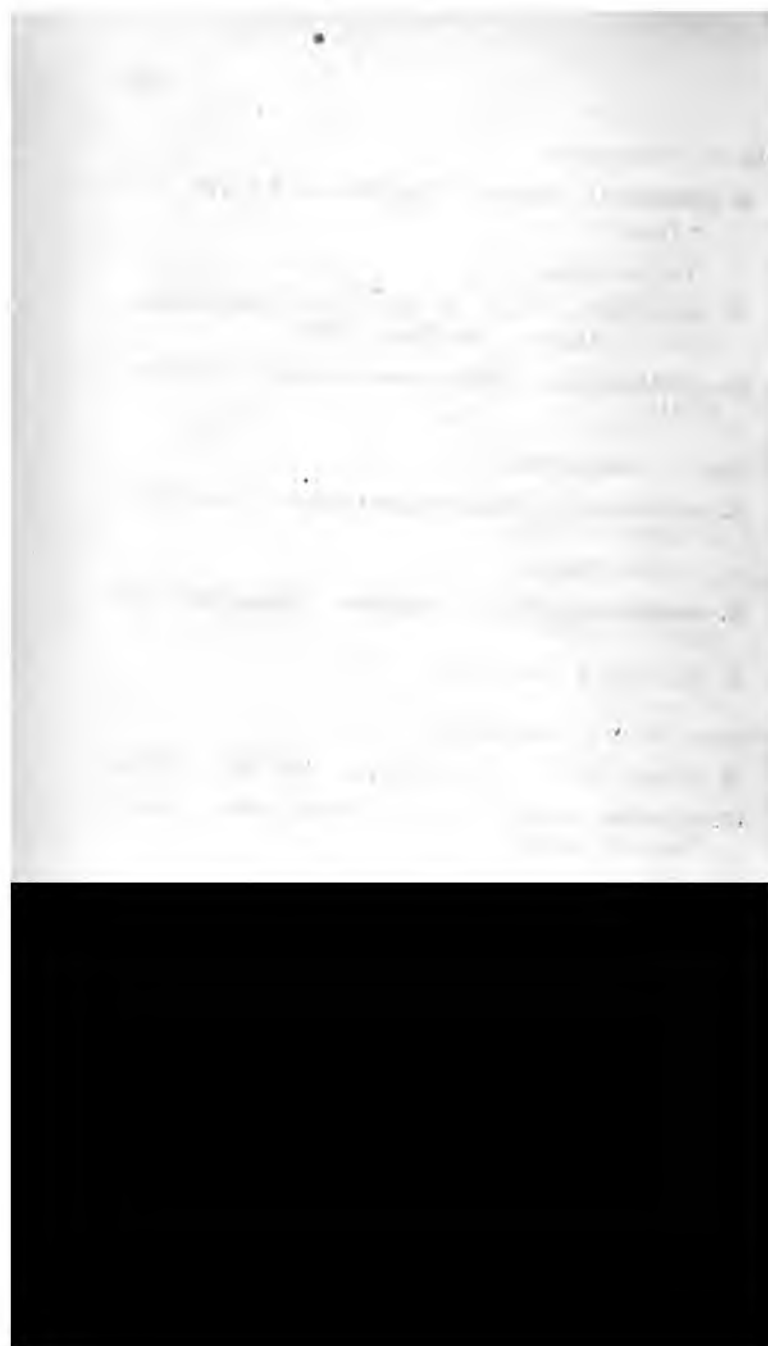
B. elegans, Schult. f. Mexico. Bot. Reg. xxv. t. 34.

Beta, L. Chenopodiaceae.

"Beet."

B. maritima, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1184.

"Seaside Beet."



Beta—*cont.*

B. trigyna, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe, &c. *Ic.*
Pl. Hung. t. 35.

“Hungarian Beet.”

B. vulgaris, *L.* Europe, &c. *Lam. Encycl.* t. 182.
 “Red Beet.”

Betonica, *Tourn.* *See* *Stachys*.

B. laevigata, *Don.* *See* *Nepeta spicata*.

B. officinalis, *L.* *See* *S. Betonica*.

B. orientalis, *L.* *See* *S. longifolia*.

Biarum, *Schott.* *Araceae*.

B. Christmanni, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Cilicia.

B. eximium, *Engl.* Cilicia.

B. Sprunerii, *Boiss.* Greece.

Bicucullaria fumarioides, *Borckh.* *See* *Adlumia cirrhosa*.

Bidens, *L.* *Compositae*.

“Bur Marigold.”

B. cannabina, *Tausch.* *See* *tripartita*.

B. cernua, *L.* North temperate regions. *Eng. Bot.*
ed. 3, t. 763.

“Water Hemp Agrimony.”

B. delphinifolia, *H. B. & K.* Mexico.

B. frondosa, *L.* North America. *Lam. Encycl.* t. 668.

“Beggarticks; Stick-tight.”

B. grandiflora, *Balb.* South America.

B. leucantha, *Willd.* West Indies, &c. *Plumier Pl.*
Amer. t. 53.



Bidens—cont.

B. tripartita, L. Europe, Siberia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 764.

Bigelovia, DC. Compositae.

“Rayless Golden-rod.”

B. dracunculoides, DC. See *graveolens*.

B. graveolens, A. Gray. North America.

B. spathulata, A. Gray. See *Applopappus cuneatus*.

Biotia, DC. See *Aster*.

B. commixta, DC. See A. *Herveyi*.

Biscutella, L. Cruciferae.

“Buckler Mustard.”

B. alpestris, Waldst. & Kit. See *laevigata*.

B. auriculata, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. crit. vii. t. 602.

B. ciliata, DC. South-western Europe. Reichb. Ic. crit. vii. t. 610.

B. didyma, L. Mediterranean region.

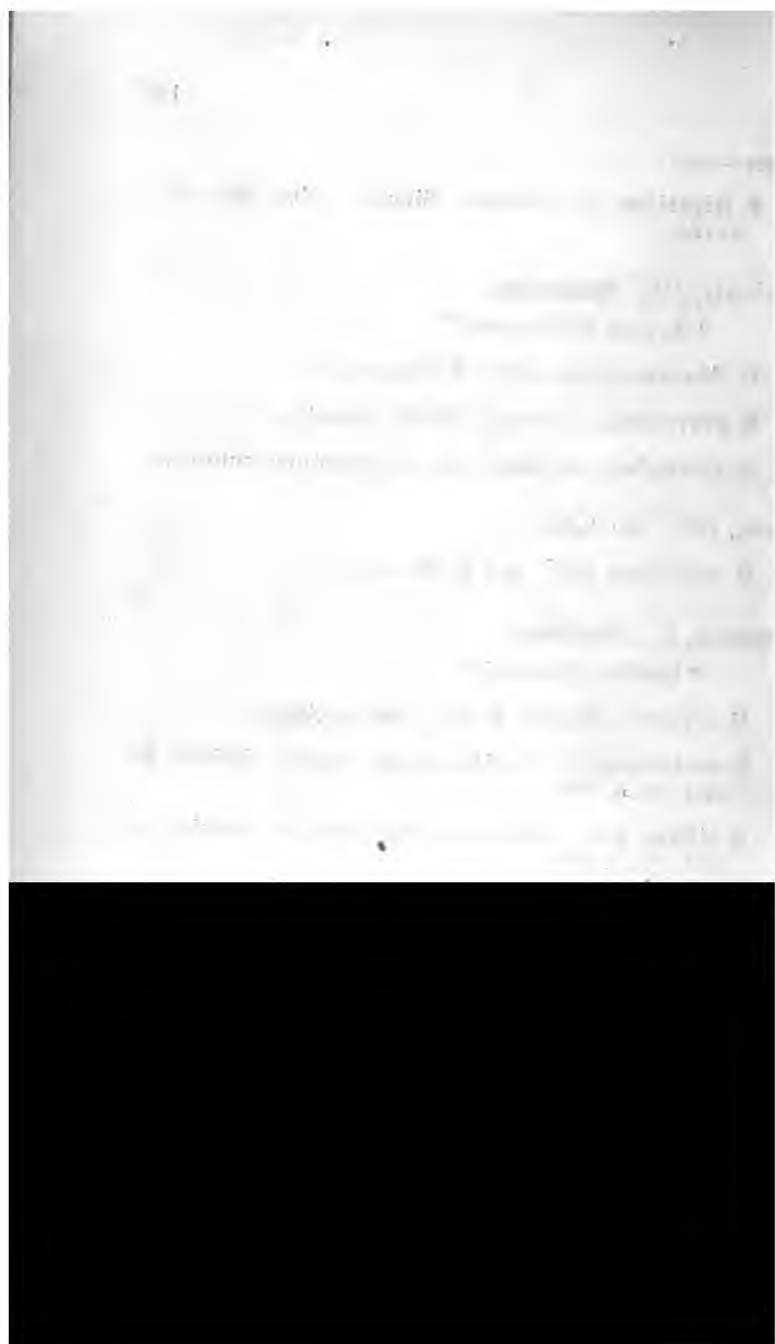
B. erigerifolia, DC. See *auriculata*.

B. laevigata, L. Mediterranean region. Jacq. Fl. austr. iv. t. 339.

Blepharipappus glandulosus, Hook. See *Layia glandulosa*.

Blitanthus, Reichb. See *Acroglochin*.

Blitum, Tourn. See *Chenopodium*.



Bloomeria, Kellogg. Liliaceae.

B. aurea, Kellogg. California. Bull. Proc. Calif. Acad. ii. 2.

B. Clevelandi, S. Wats. California. Gard. Chron. 1896, xx. 687.

Blumenbachia, Schrad. Loasaceae.

B. insignis, Schrad. Argentina, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2865.

Bocconia, Plum. Papaveraceae.

“Plume Poppy.”

B. cordata, Willd. China, Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 1905.

B. japonica, Hort. See *cordata*.

B. microcarpa, Maxim. North China. Le Jardin 1898, 62.

Boea violacea, Pers. See *Calceolaria violacea*.

Boehmeria, Jacq. Urticaceae.

B. candicans, Hassk. See *nivea*.

B. elongata, Hort. See *platyphylla*.

B. japonica, Miq. Japan.

Var. *tricuspis*.

B. nivea, Gaudich. Tropical Asia. Hook. Journ. Bot. 1851, t. 8.

“China Grass.”

Var. *tenacissima*. Tropical Asia. Blume Mus. Bot. ii. t. 56.

“Ramie : Rhea Grass.”

B. platyphylla, D. Don. Tropical Asia & Africa.



Boenninghausenia, *Reichb.* Rutaceae.

B. albiflora, *Reichb.* Japan.

B. japonica, *Sieb.* See *albiflora*.

Boisduvalia, *Spach.* See *Cenothera*.

B. Douglasii, *Spach.* See *C. densiflora*.

Boissiera Danthoniae, *A. Braun.* See *Bromus macrostachys*.

Boltonia, *L'Hérit.* Compositae.

B. asteroides, *L'Hérit.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2554.

"False Starwort."

Var. *decurrens*.

B. glastifolia, *L'Hérit.* See *asteroides*.

B. incisa, *Benth.* Siberia, &c.

B. indica, *Benth.* Japan.

B. latisquama, *A. Gray.*

Var. *occidentalis*.

Bomaria, *Mirb.* Amaryllidaceae.

B. acutifolia, *Herb.* Mexico.

B. Salsilla, *Mirb.* Chili.

Bonaveria, *Scop.* See *Securigera*.

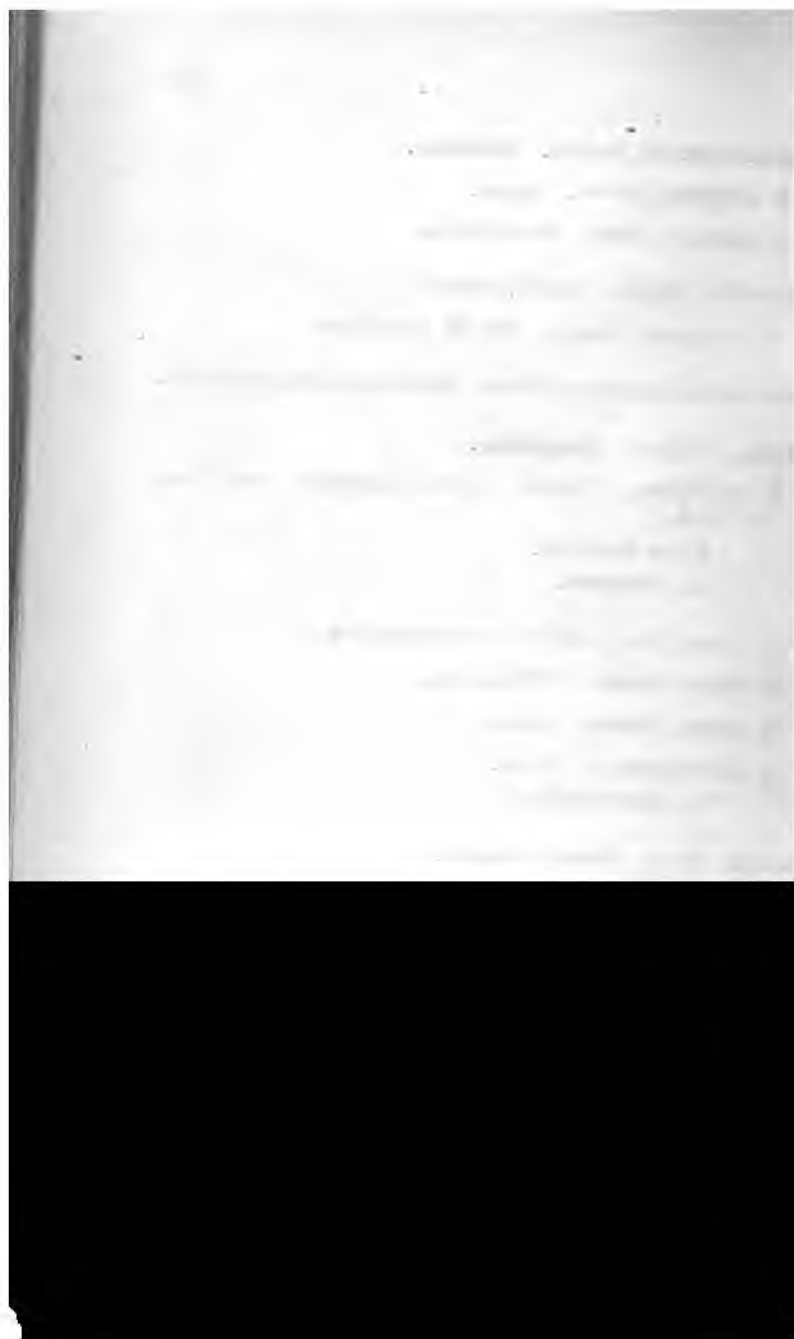
B. Securidaca, *Desv.* See *S. Coronilla*.

Bongardia, *C. A. Mey.* Berberidaceae.

B. chrysogonum, *Boiss.* See *Rauwolfii*.

B. Rauwolfii, *C. A. Mey.* Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 6244.

Var. *odessana*.



Borago, L. Boraginaceae.

“Borage.”

B. laxiflora, Willd. Corsica. Bot. Mag. t. 1798.

B. officinalis, L. Europe, Asia Minor, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1114.

“Common Borage.”

B. orientalis, L. See *Trachystemon orientalis*.

Botryanthus, Kunth. See Muscari.

B. Lelievrii, Jord. & Fourr. See *M. botryoides* var. *Lelievrii*.

B. odoratus, Kunth. See *M. racemosum*.

B. vulgaris, Kunth. See *M. botryoides*.

Bottionea, Colla. Liliaceae.

B. thysanthoides, Colla. Chili.

Boussingaultia, H. B. & K. Chenopodiaceae.

B. baselloides, H. B. & K. Ecuador. Nov. Gen. & Sp. vii. t. 645 bis.

“Madeira Vine.”

Bouteloua, Lag. Gramineae.

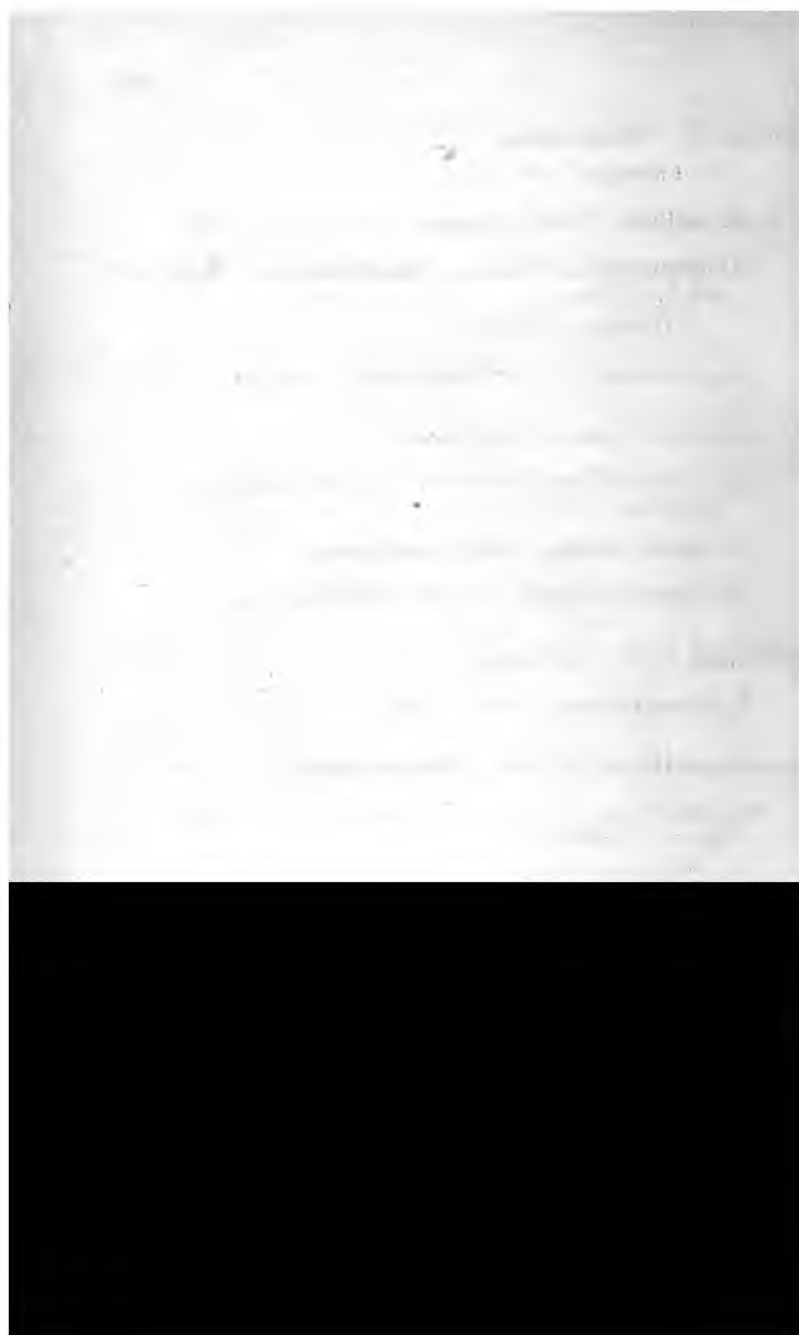
“Grama Grass.”

B. juncifolia, Lag. Mexico, &c.

B. oligostachya, Torr. North America. Vasey Ill. N. Am. Grass. i. t. 41.

B. racemosa, Lag. Mexico. Vasey Ill. N. Am. Grass. i. t. 43.

B. Rothrockii, Vasey. North America.



Bowlesia, Ruiz & Pav. Umbelliferae.

B. oppositifolia, Buch. Canaries. Lam. Encycl. t. 934.

Boykinia, Nutt. Saxifragaceae.

B. aconitifolia, Nutt. North America. Gartenfl. t. 848.

B. major, A. Gray. California.

B. rotundifolia, Parry. California.

Brachyachyris, Spreng. . See Gutierrezia.**Brachycome, Cass. Compositae.**

"Swan River Daisy."

B. iberidifolia, Benth. Australia.

B. Sinclairii, Hook f. New Zealand.

Brachypodium, Beauv. Gramineae.

"False Brome-grass."

B. distachyum, Beauv. Europe, &c.

B. pinnatum, Beauv. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1808.

B. sylvaticum, Beauv. Europe, Orient. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1807.

Brasenia, Schreb. Nymphaeaceae.

B. peltata, Pursh. See Schreberi.

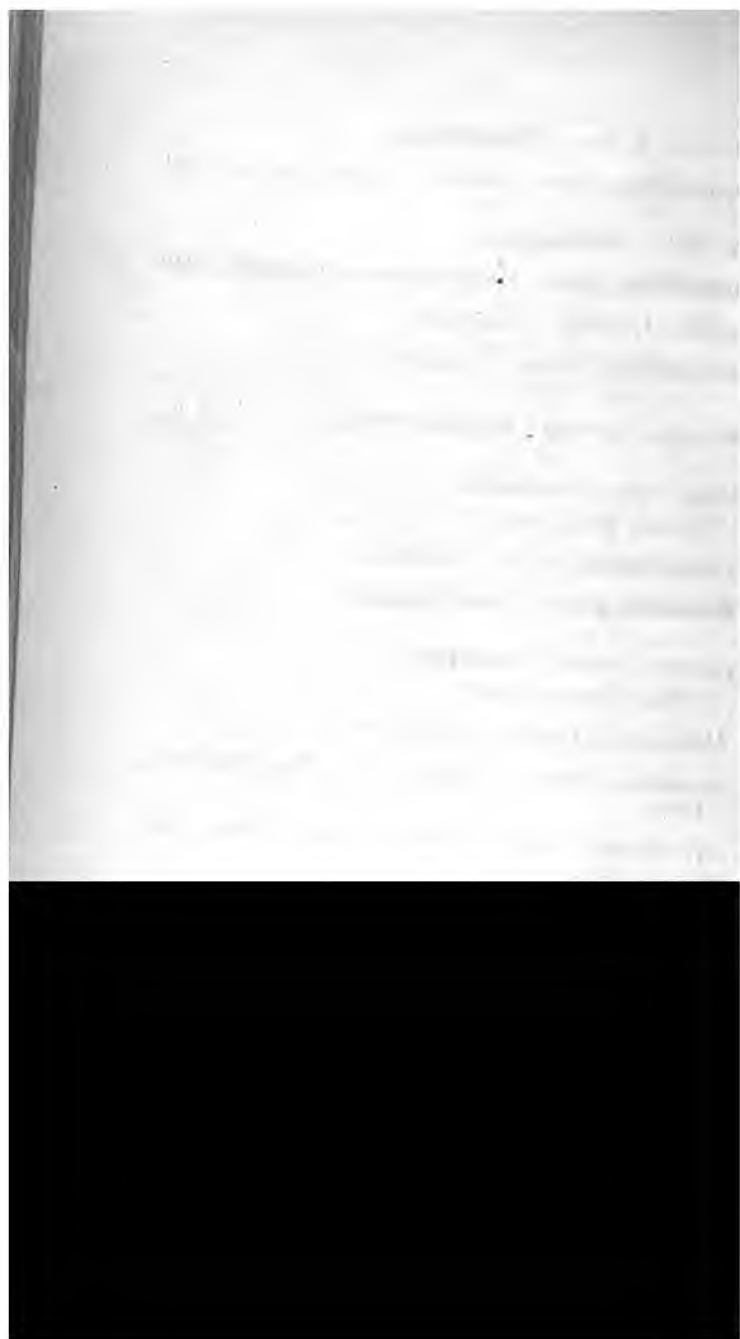
B. Schreberi, F. Gmel. North America. Gray Gen. Fl. Am. t. 39.

"American Water-shield."

Brassica, L. Cruciferae.

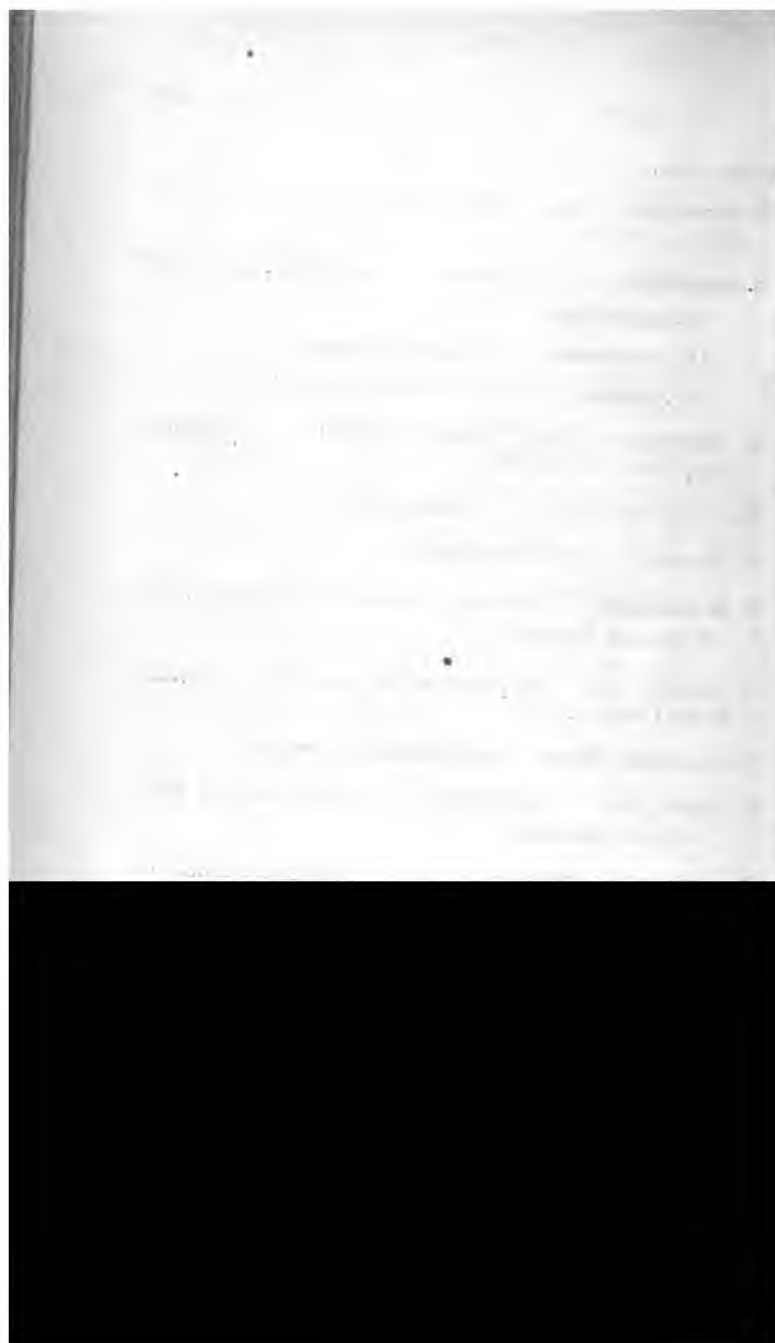
"Cabbage."

B. arvensis, L. See Moricandia arvensis.



Brassica—cont.

- B. balearica**, *Pers.* Balearic Isles. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 98.
- B. campestris**, *L.* Old World. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 89.
 "Summer Rape."
 Var. *chinensis*. "Chinese Cabbage."
 Var. *glauca*. *Duthie Field Crops*, t. 37.
- B. Cheiranthos**, *Vill.* Western Europe, N. Africa.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 92.
- B. dichotoma**, *Roxb.* See *campestris*.
- B. Eruca**, *L.* See *Eruca sativa*.
- B. Erucastrum**, *L.* Europe. Gaudin. Fl. Helv. iv. t. 4.
 "Bastard Rocket."
- B. Juncea**, *Coss.* Temperate & Tropical Asia. **D**uthie
Field Crops, t. 41.
- B. muralis**, *Huds.* See *Diplotaxis muralis*.
- B. nigra**, *Koch.* Old World. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 85.
 "Black Mustard."
- B. oleracea**, *L.* Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 87.
 "Common Cabbage."
- B. Pollichii**, *Shuttl.* See *Cheiranthos*.
- B. polymorpha**, *Syme.* See *campestris*.
- B. tenuifolia**, *Baill.* See *D. tenuifolia*.
- B. Tournefortii**, *Gouan.* Mediterranean region
- Braya**, *Sternb. & Hoppe.* Cruciferae.
- B. alpina**, *Sternb. & Hoppe.* Alps, &c. Hook. Exot.
 Fl. ii. t. 121.



Brevoortia, Wood. Liliaceae.

B. coccinea, S. Wats. See *Ida-Maia*.

B. Ida-Maia, Wood. California. Gard. Chron. 1896, xx. 687.

"Crimson satin flower."

Briza, L. Gramineae.

"Quaking Grass."

B. elatior, Sibth. & Sm. See *media*.

B. geniculata, Thunb. South Africa.

B. maxima, L. Mediterranean region. Host Gram. ii. t. 30.

"Pearl Grass."

B. media, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1774.

"Common Quaking Grass."

B. minor, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1775.

B. rotundata, Steud. Mexico.

Brizopyrum siculum, Link. See *Demazeria sicula*.

Brodiaea, Sm. Liliaceae.

"Missouri Hyacinth."

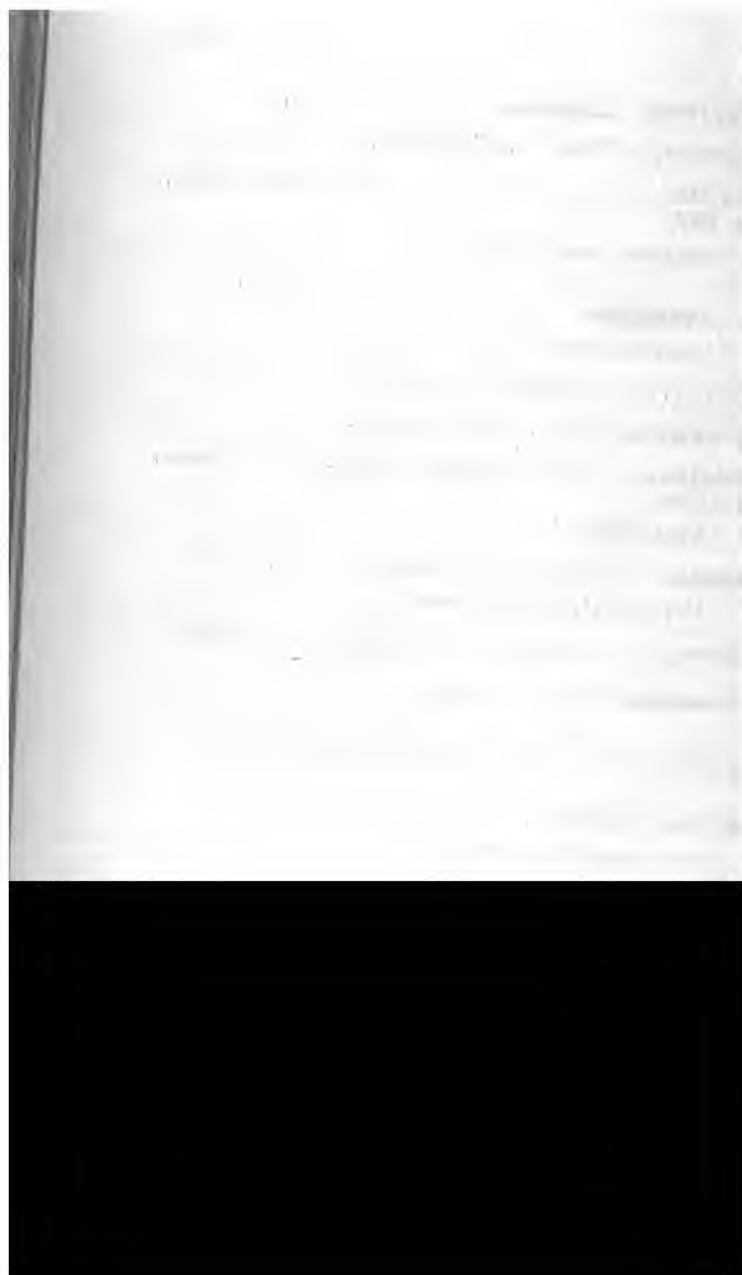
B. Bridgesii, S. Wats. Central California. Gard. & For. 1888. 126.

B. californica, Lindl. California. Gard. Chron. 1896. xx. 215.

B. capitata, Benth. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 5912.

B. coccinea, A. Gray. See *Brevoortia Ida-Maia*.

B. congesta, Smith. North-western America. Gard. Chron. 1896, xx. 213.



Brodiaea—cont.

B. Douglasii, *S. Wats.* British Columbia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6907.

B. filifolia, *S. Wats.* California.

B. grandiflora, *Sm.* North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 2877.

B. Hendersoni, *S. Wats.* Oregon.

B. Howelli, *S. Wats.* Oregon, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6989.

B. hyacinthina, *Baker.* California.

Var. *lactea*, *S. Wats.*

B. ixioides, *S. Wats.* California. Gard. Chron. 1896, xx. 459.

Var. *splendens*.

B. laxa, *S. Wats.* California.

B. Leichtlini, *Baker.* Chilian Andes.

B. multiflora, *Benth.* North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 6598.

B. Orcuttii, *Baker.* California. Gard. Chron. 1896, xx. 215.

B. parviflora, Torr. & Gray. See *multiflora*.

B. peduncularis, *S. Wats.* California. Gard. Chron. 1896, xx. 243.

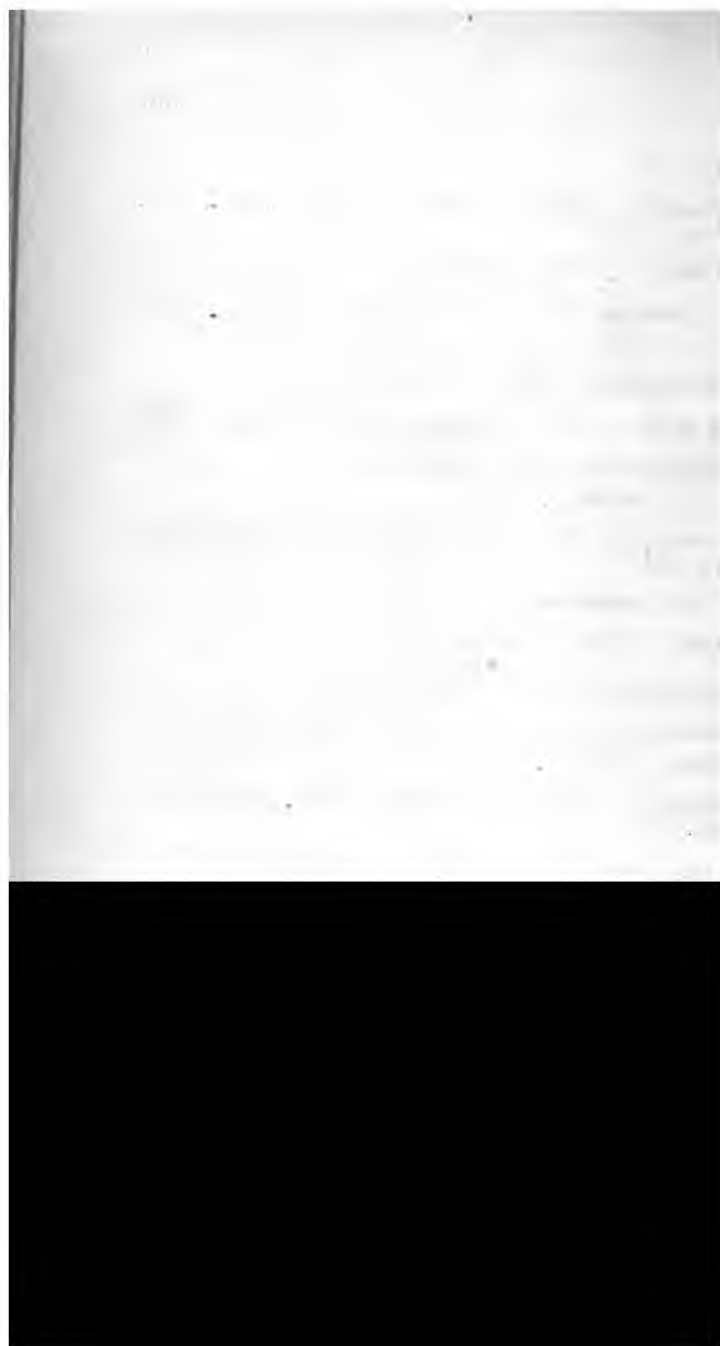
B. porrifolia, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Chili.

B. pulchella, *Greene.* California.

B. Purdyi, *Eastw.* California. Proc. Calif. Acad. Sc. Ser. 2. vi. t. 58.

B. rosea, *Baker.* California. Gard. Chron. 1896, xx. 213.

B. stellaris, *S. Wats.* California. Gard. Chron. 1896, xx. 213.



Brodiaea—cont.

B. terrestris, Kellogg. California.

B. uniflora, Baker. Buenos Ayres.

B. volubilis, Baker. See *Stropholirion californicum*.

Bromus, Dill. Gramineae.

"Brome Grass."

B. adoënsis, Hochst. Abyssinia.

B. albidus, Bieb. Caucasus.

B. arvensis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3 t. 1806.

B. asper, Murr. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3 t. 1795.

B. Biebersteinii, Roem. & Schult. See *albidus*.

B. breviaristatus, Buckl. North-western America.

B. brizaeformis, Fisch. & Mey. Caucasus. Sertum Petrop. t. 10.

B. carinatus, Hook. & Arn. North America.

B. ciliatus, L. North America.

"Prairie Grass."

B. Danthoniae, Trin. See *macrostachya*.

B. erectus, Huds. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1796.

B. giganteus, L. See *Festuca elatior*.

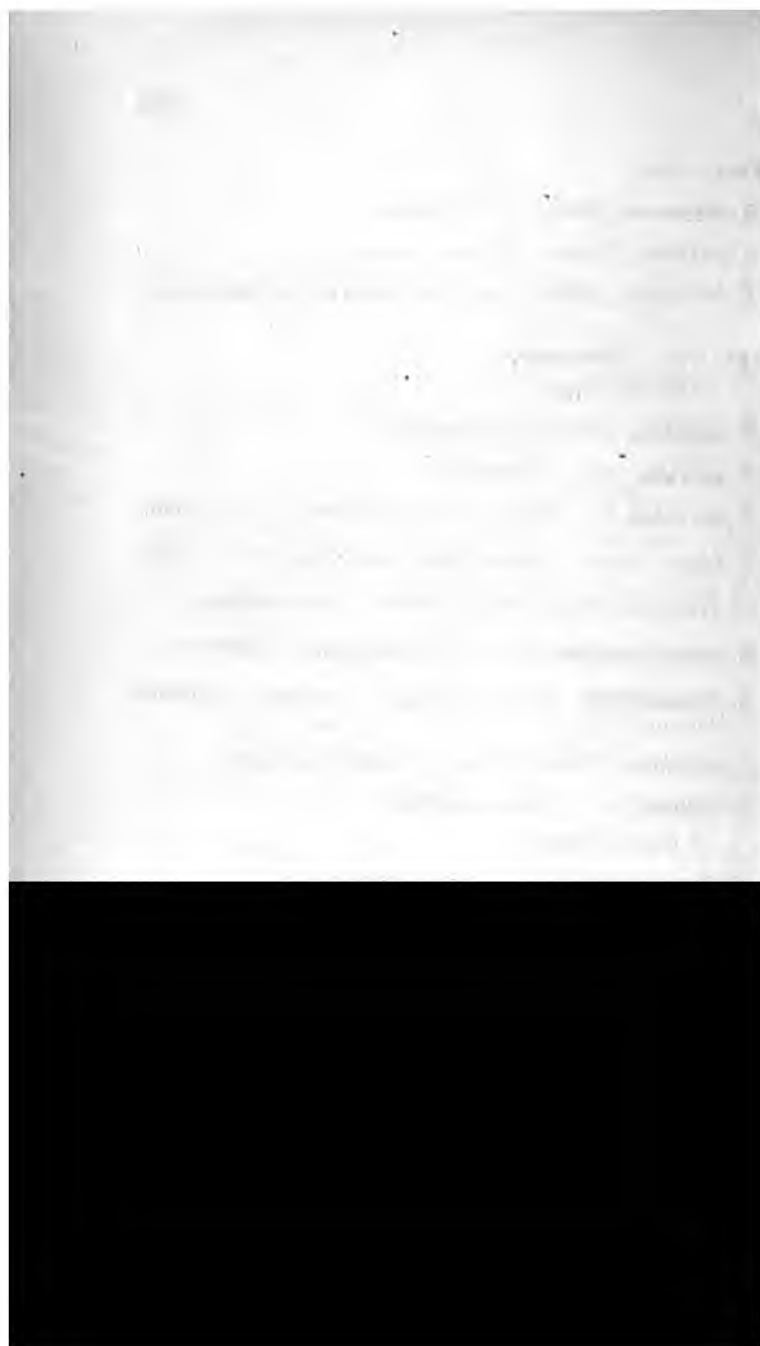
B. inermis, Leyss. Europe, &c. Host Gram. 1, t. 9.

B. Kalmii, A. Gray. North America.

"American Chess."

B. macrostachys, Desf. Mediterranean region. Fl. Atl. t. 19.

B. madritensis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1797.



Bromus—*cont.*

B. maximus, *Desf.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1798.

B. mollis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1804.
"Blubber Grass."

B. propendens, *Jord.* Europe.

B. pumpellianus, *Scrib.* N. America. Bull. Torr. Bot. Club. 1888, t. 76.

B. purgans, *L.* See *ciliatus*.

B. racemosus, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1803.

B. rubens, *L.* Mediterranean region. Host Gram. t. 18.

B. Schraderi, *Kunth.* See *unioloides*.

B. sterilis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1799.

B. Tacna, *Steud.* Peru.

B. tectorum, *L.* Europe, &c. Host Gram. i. t. 15.

B. unioloides, *H. B. & K.* South America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 112.

Browallia, *L.* Solanaceae.

B. demissa, *L.* Peru, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1136.

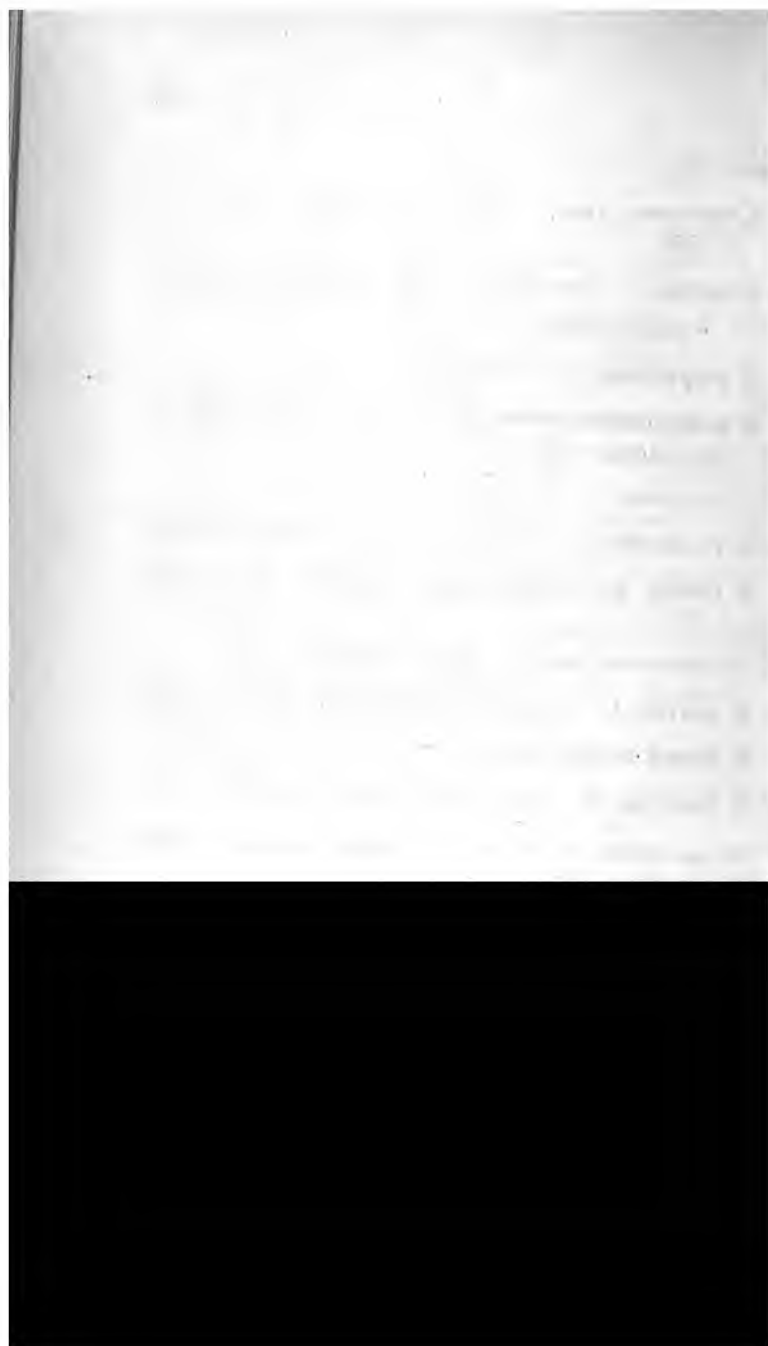
B. elata, *L.* See *demissa*.

B. viscosa, *H. B. & K.* Peru, &c. Gartenfl. t. 142.

B. Roezlii, *Hort.*

Bryanthus, *Gmel.* Ericaceae.

B. Breweri, *A. Gray.* California.



Bryonia, *L.* Cucurbitaceae.

"Bryony."

B. dioica, *Jacq.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 517.

"Devil's Turnip."

Bubon, *L.* See *Seseli*.

B. Galbanum, *L.* See *Peucedanum Galbanum*.

Buchloë, *Engelm.* Gramineae.

B. dactyloides, *Engelm.* Texas, &c.

Bugula, *Tourn.* See *Ajuga*.

Bulbilis, *Rafin.* See *Buchloë*.

Bulbine, *L.* Liliaceae.

B. annua, *Willd.* Cape of Good Hope.

Bulbinella, *Kunth.* Liliaceae.

B. Hookeri, *Benth. & Hook. f.* New Zealand.

Var. *latifolia*.

Bulbocastanum, *Schur.* See *Carum*.

B. Linnaei, *Schur.* See *C. Bulbocastanum*.

Bulbocodium, *L.* Liliaceae.

B. autumnalis, *Lap.* See *Merendera Bulbocodium*.

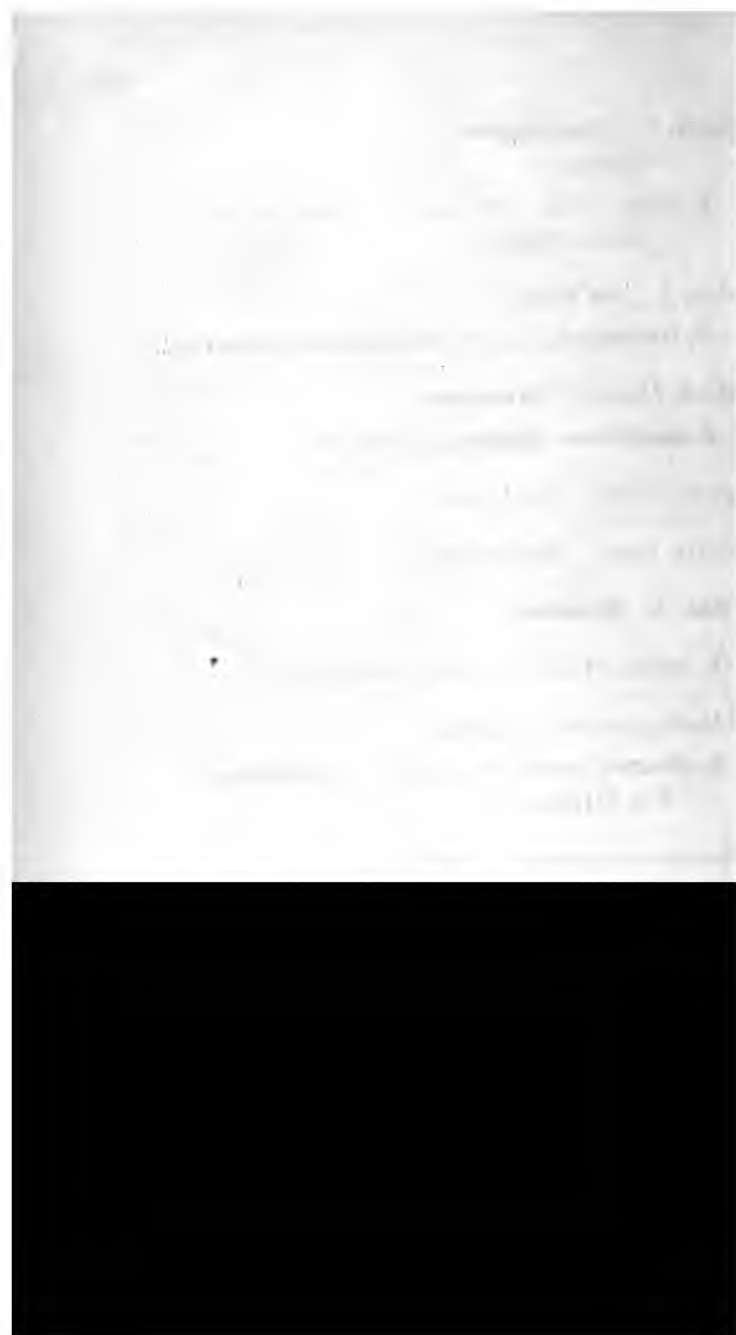
B. ruthenicum, *Bunge.* See *vernum*.

B. trigynum, *Adans.* See *Merendera caucasica*.

B. vernum, *L.* Alps of Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 153.

"Spring Meadow Saffron."

Var. *versicolor*.



Bunias, L. Cruciferae.

B. Cakile, L. See *Cakile maritima*.

B. orientalis, L. Eastern Europe, Asia Minor. Fl.
Dan. x. t. 1651.
"Hill Mustard."

***Bunium*, L. See *Carum*.**

B. flexuosum, With. See *Conopodium denudatum*.

Buphthalmum, L. Compositae.

"Oxeye."

B. angustifolium, Pursh. See *Baldwinia multiflora*

B. cordifolium, Waldst. & Kit. See *speciosum*.

B. grandiflorum, L. See *salicifolium*.

B. helianthoides, L. See *Heliopsis laevis*.

B. salicifolium, L. South Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. iv.
t. 370.

B. speciosissimum, Ard. Europe. Reichb. Ic. crit. iv.
t. 349.

B. speciosum, Schreb. Europe.

Bupleurum, L. Umbelliferae.

"Hare's Ear."

B. aristatum, Bartl. Europe, Caucasus. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, 590.

B. aureum, Fisch. Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic.
crit. vi. t. 521.

B. Candollei, Wall. Himalaya.

B. croceum, Fenzl. Asia Minor, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. xxi. t. 2048.

B. falcatum, L. Europe, Asia. En. Bot. ed. 3, t. 592.



Bupleurum—cont.

B. gracile, *DC.* Greece, Asia Minor, &c. *Eichw. Pl. Casp. Cauc.* t. 10.

B. junceum, *L.* South Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 1883.

B. longifolium, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 1881.

B. longiradiatum, *Turcz.* Siberia.

B. marschallianum, *C. A. Mey.* *See gracile.*

B. mucronatum, *Wight & Arn.* Oriental India.

B. petraeum, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 1883.

B. protractum, *Hoffm. & Lk.* Mediterranean region. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 1880.

B. ranunculoides, *L.* Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 1886.

B. rigidum, *L.* France.

B. rotundifolium, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3,* t. 589.

“Common Hare’s Ear.”

B. sachalinense, *F. Schmidt.* Amurland.

B. stellatum, *L.* South Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 1882.

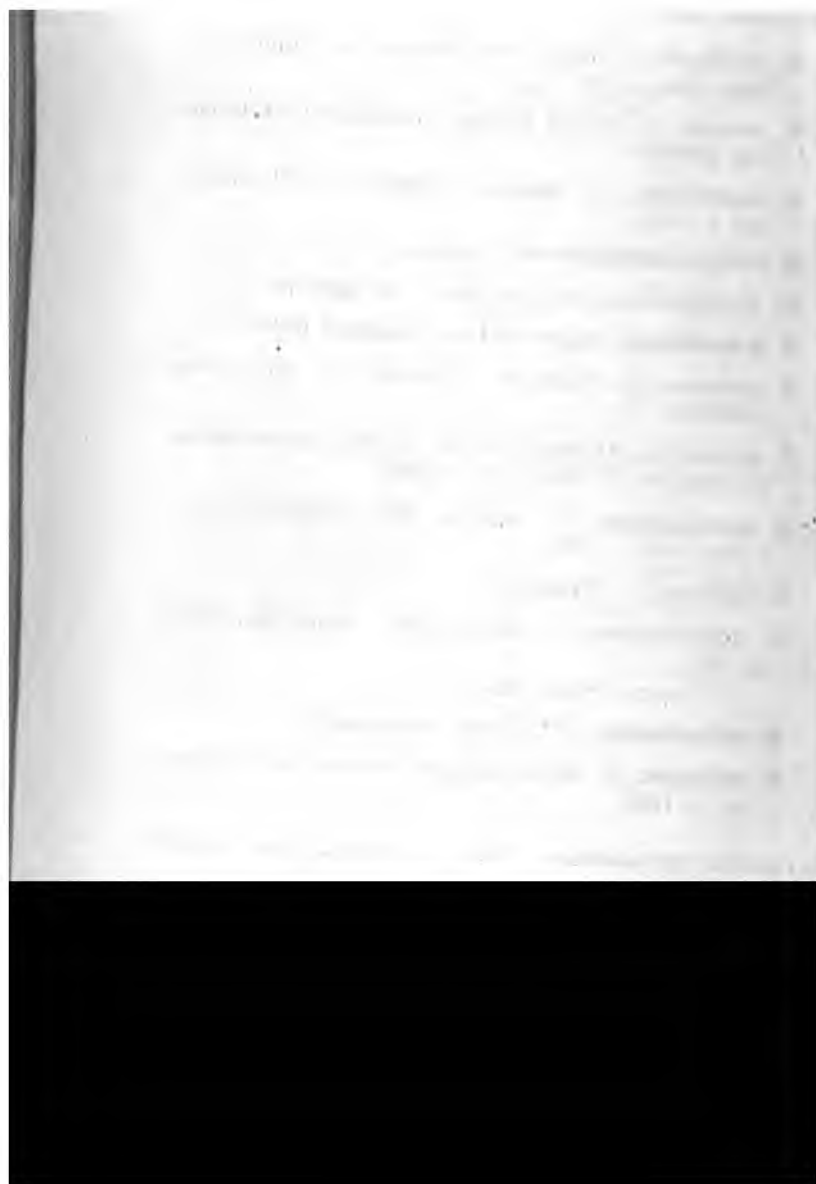
Burrielia chrysostoma, *Torr. & Gray.* *See Baeria chrysostoma.*

B. platycarpa, *A. Gray.* *See Baeria platycarpa.*

Butomus, L. Alismaceae.

B. umbellatus, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3,* t. 1443.

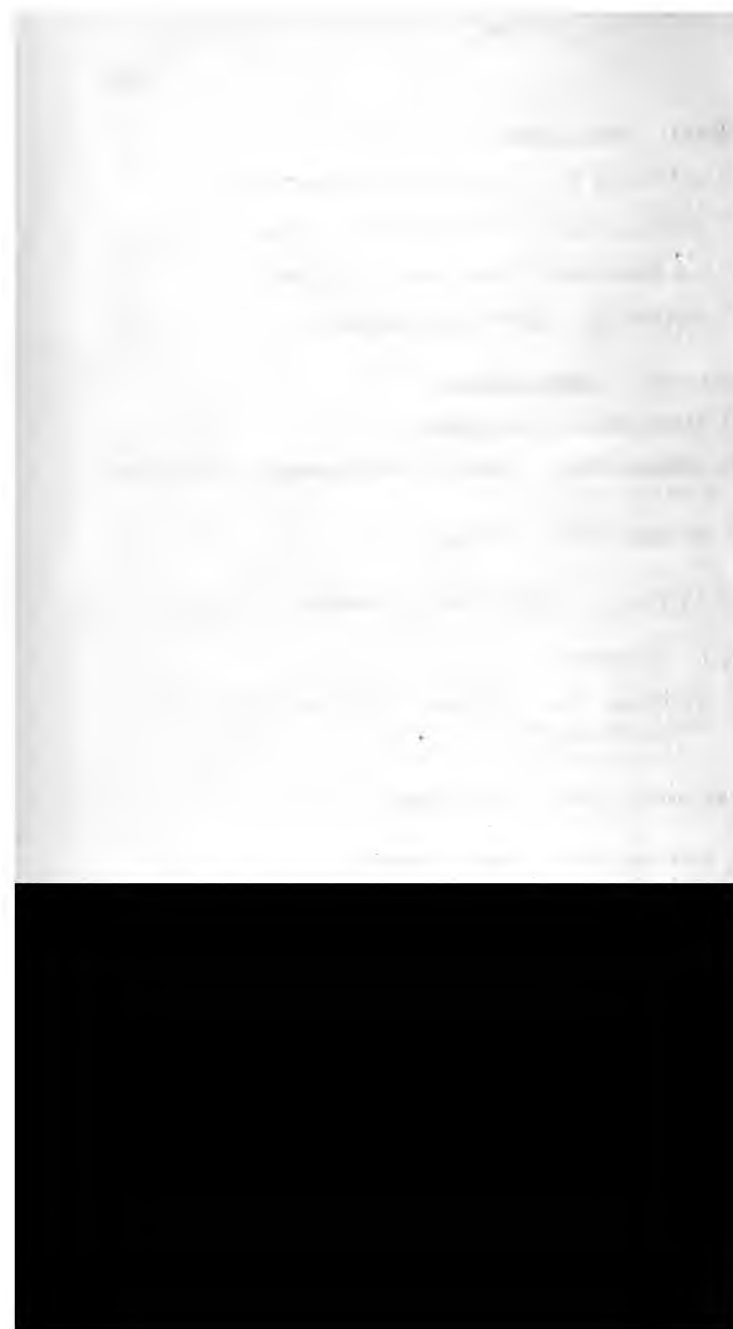
“Flowering Rush.”



Cacalia, L. Compositae.*C. albifrons*, L. f. See *Adenostyles albida*.*C. alpina*, Jacq. See *Adenostyles viridis*.*C. coccinea*, Sims. See *Emilia flammea*.*C. hastata*, L. See *Senecio sagittatus*.*Caccinia*, Savi. Boraginaceae.*C. Celsii*, Boiss. See *glauca*.*C. glauca*, Savi. Persia & Afghanistan. Bot. Mag. t. 6870.*C. strigosa*, Boiss. Persia.*Cactus Opuntia*, L. See *Opuntia vulgaris*.*Chakile*, L. Cruciferae.*C. maritima*, Scop. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 79.
"Sea Rocket."*Chalamagrostis*, Adans. Gramineae.*C. confinis*, Nutt. North America.*C. conspicua*, Gmel. See *Cortaderia conspicua*.*C. dubia*, Bunge. Central Asia.*C. epigeios*, Roth. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1723.

"Common Wood Reed."

C. lanceolata, Roth. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1724.*C. neglecta*, Gaertn. See *Deyeuxia neglecta*.*C. varia*, Beauv. Europe, &c. Host Gram. iii. t. 47.



Calamintha, Lam. Labiatae.

"Calamint."

C. Acinos, Clairv. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1048.

"Basil Thyme."

C. alpina, Lam. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xviii. t. 1275.*C. arvensis*, Lam. See *Acinos*.*C. chinensis*, Benth. China.*C. Clinopodium*, Benth. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1047.

"Wild Basil."

C. croatica, Host. See *Micromeria croatica*.*C. grandiflora*, Moench. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xviii. t. 1276.*C. menthaefolia*, Host. See *officinalis*.*C. officinalis*, Moench. Europe, &c.

"Medicinal Calamint."

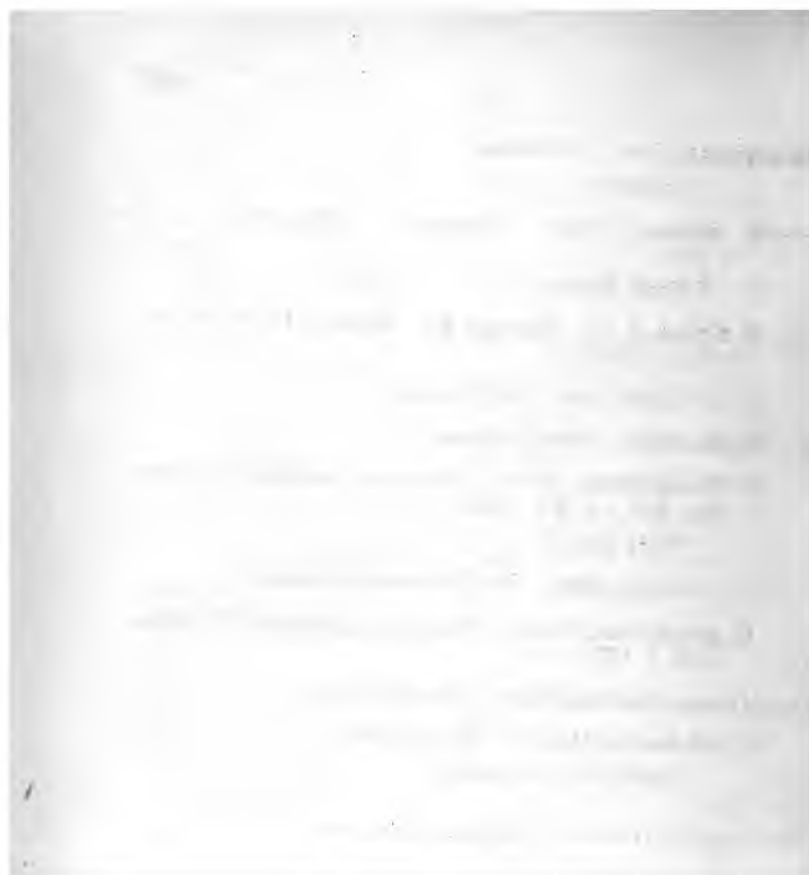
Calampelis, D. Don. See *Eccremocarpus*.*Calandrinia*, H. B. & K. Portulacaceae.

"Rock Purslane."

C. corymbosa, Walp. Chili.*C. grandiflora*, Lindl. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 3369.

"Common Rock Purslane."

C. leana, Porter. California.*C. longiscapa*, Barn. Chili.*C. Menziesii*, Torr. & Gray. North-western America.*C. pilosiuscula*, DC. Chili.



Calandrinia—cont.

C. speciosa, Lindl. See *Menziesii*.

C. Tweedyi, A. Gray. See *Lewisia Tweedyi*.

C. umbellata, DC. Chili. *Pact. Mag.* xii. p. 271.

Calanthe, R. Br. Orchidaceae.

C. japonica, Blume. Japan.

Calceolaria, L. Scrophulariaceae.

"Slipper wort."

C. alba, Ruiz & Pav. Chili. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4157.

C. integrifolia, Murr. Chili. *Bot. Reg.* t. 744.

C. mexicana, Benth. Mexico.

C. violacea, Cav. Chili. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4929.

Caldasia, Laq. See Oreomyrrhis.

C. daucoides, Hook. f. See *O. andicola*.

Calendula, L. Compositae.

"Marigold."

C. arvensis, L. South Europe, &c. *Sibth. Fl. Gr.* t. 920.

C. hybrida, L. See *Dimorphotheca hybrida*.

C. microphylla, Lange. Spain. *Willk. Ill. Fl. Hisp.* t. 79.

C. noeana, Boiss. See *suffruticosa*.

C. officinalis, L. South Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 3204.

C. suffruticosa, Vahl. Western Mediterranean region. *Boiss. Esp.* t. 99.

Calimeris, Nees. See Aster.



Calla, L. Araceae.

C. palustris, L. Northern Hemisphere. Bot. Mag. t. 1831.

"Marsh Calla."

C. virginica, Michx. See *Peltandra virginica*.

Callianthemum, C. A. Mey. Ranunculaceae.

C. anemonoides, Endl. See *rutaefolium*.

C. anemonoides, Prantl. Styria.

C. rutaefolium, C. A. Mey. var. *anemonoides, Hook. f.* See *anemonoides*.

C. rutaefolium, Reichb. See *anemonoides*.

C. rutaefolium, C. A. Mey. Europe, Siberia. Schott Oestr. Ran. t. 5.

Callichroa, Fisch. & Mey. See *Layia*.

Calliopsis, Reichb. See *Coreopsis*.

C. bicolor, Reichb. See *C. tinctoria*.

Calliprora, Lindl. See *Brodiaea*.

Callirhoë, Nutt. Malvaceae.

"Poppy Mallow."

C. alcaeoides, A. Gray. North America.

C. involucrata, A. Gray. North America. Gray Gen. t. 117.

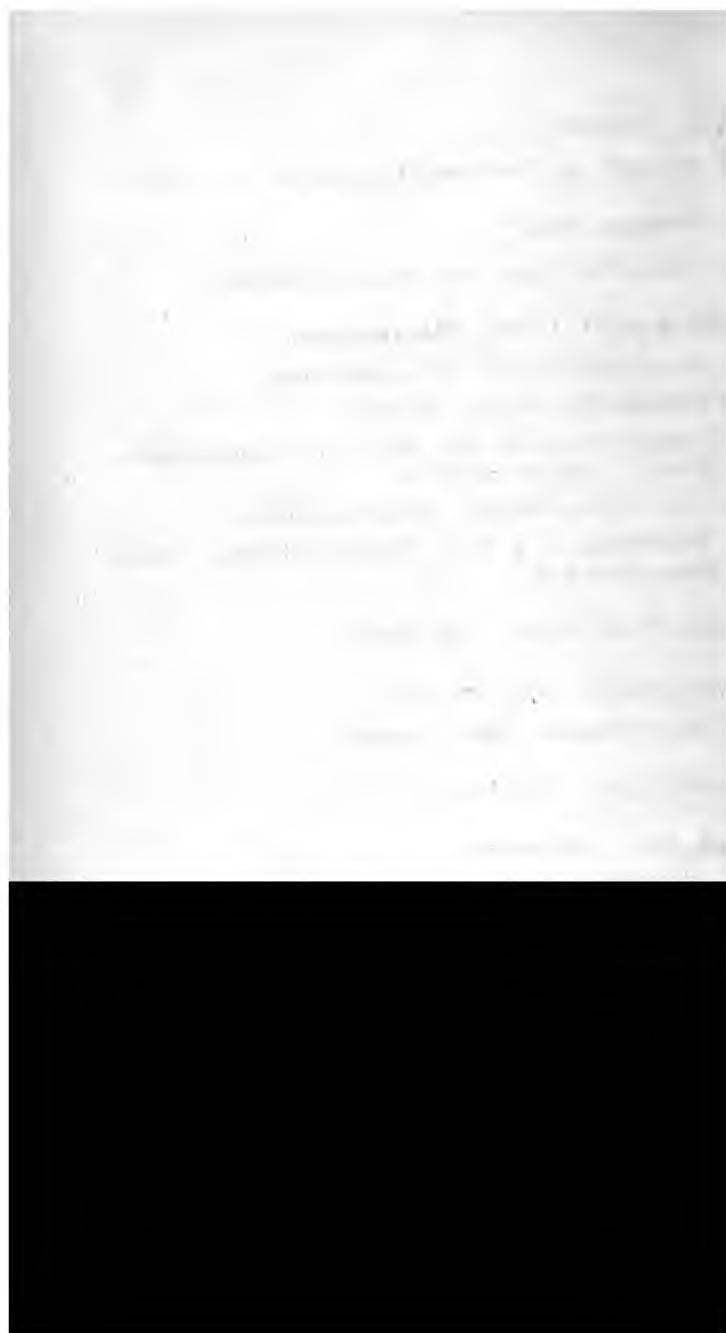
C. lineariloba, A. Gray. North America.

C. macrorrhiza, A. Gray. See *alcaeoides*.

C. Papaver, A. Gray. North-western America.

C. pedata, A. Gray. North America. Gray Gen. t. 118.

C. spicata, Regel. See *Sidalcea spicata*.



Callistephus, Cass. Compositæ.

C. chinensis, Nees. *See hortensis*.

C. hortensis, Cass. Siberia, China. Bot. Mag. t. 7616.
"China Aster."

Calochortus, Pursh. Liliaceæ.

"Mariposa Lily ; Star Tulips."

C. albus, Dougl. California. Parson W. Fl. Calif. 55.

C. amoenus, Greene. North-west America.

C. Benthami, Baker. California. Bot. Mag. t. 6475.

C. caeruleus, S. Wats. California.

C. Catalinae, S. Wats. California.

C. citrinus, Baker. *See Weedii*.

C. clavatus, S. Wats. California. Bot. Mag. t. 7616.

C. elegans, Pursh. North-western America. Trans.
Hort. Soc. vii. (1830) t. 9.

C. Gunnisoni, S. Wats. North-western America.

C. Howellii, S. Wats. Oregon.

C. Kennedyi, Porter. California. Bot. Mag. t. 7264.

C. Leichtlinii, Hort. *See Nuttallii*.

C. lilacinus, Kellogg. California.

C. longebarbatus, S. Wats. North-western America.

C. luteus, Dougl. California. Bot. Reg. t. 1567.

C. macrocarpus, Dougl. North - western America.
Bot. Reg. t. 1152

C. Nuttallii, Torr. & Gray. North-western America.

C. obispoensis, Lemmon. California. Gard. & For.
1889, 161. f. 101.

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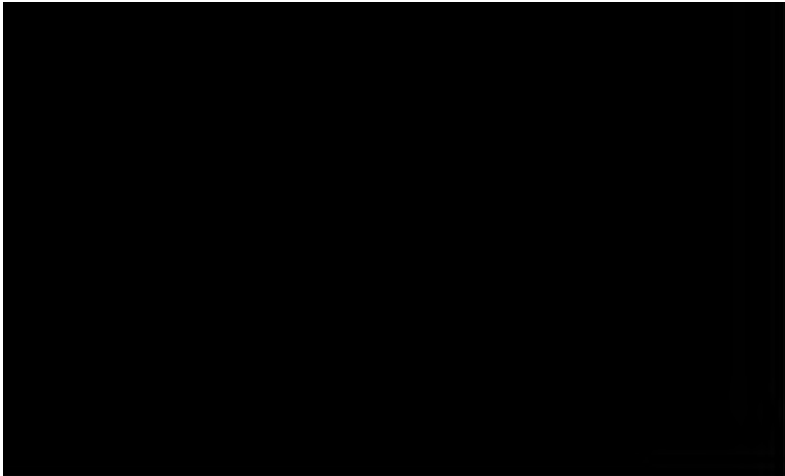
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Calochortus—cont.

- C. Palmeri**, *S. Wats.* California.
- C. Plummerae**, *Greene.* California. *Gard. Chron.* 1894, xvi. 133.
- C. Purdyi**, *Eastw.* California. *Gard. Chron.* 1898, xxiii. 395.
- C. pulchellus**, *Dougl.* California. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6527.
- C. splendens**, *Dougl.* California. *Bot. Reg.* t. 1676.
- C. uniflorus**, *Hook. f.* *See* *lilacinus*.
- C. venustus**, *Dougl.* California. *Bot. Reg.* t. 1669.
Many garden varieties.
- C. Weedii**, *Wood.* California. *Gard. Chron.* 1894, xvi. 183

Calophanes, *Don.* **Acanthaceae.**

- C. oblongifolia**, *Don.* Southern United States. *Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard.* ii. t. 181.

Calopogon, *R. Br.* **Orchidaceae.**

- C. pulchellus**, *R. Br.* North America. *Meehan Fls. U. S.* ii. t. 26.
"Grass Pink Orchis."

Calosilla, *Jord. & Fourn.* *See* *Scilla*.

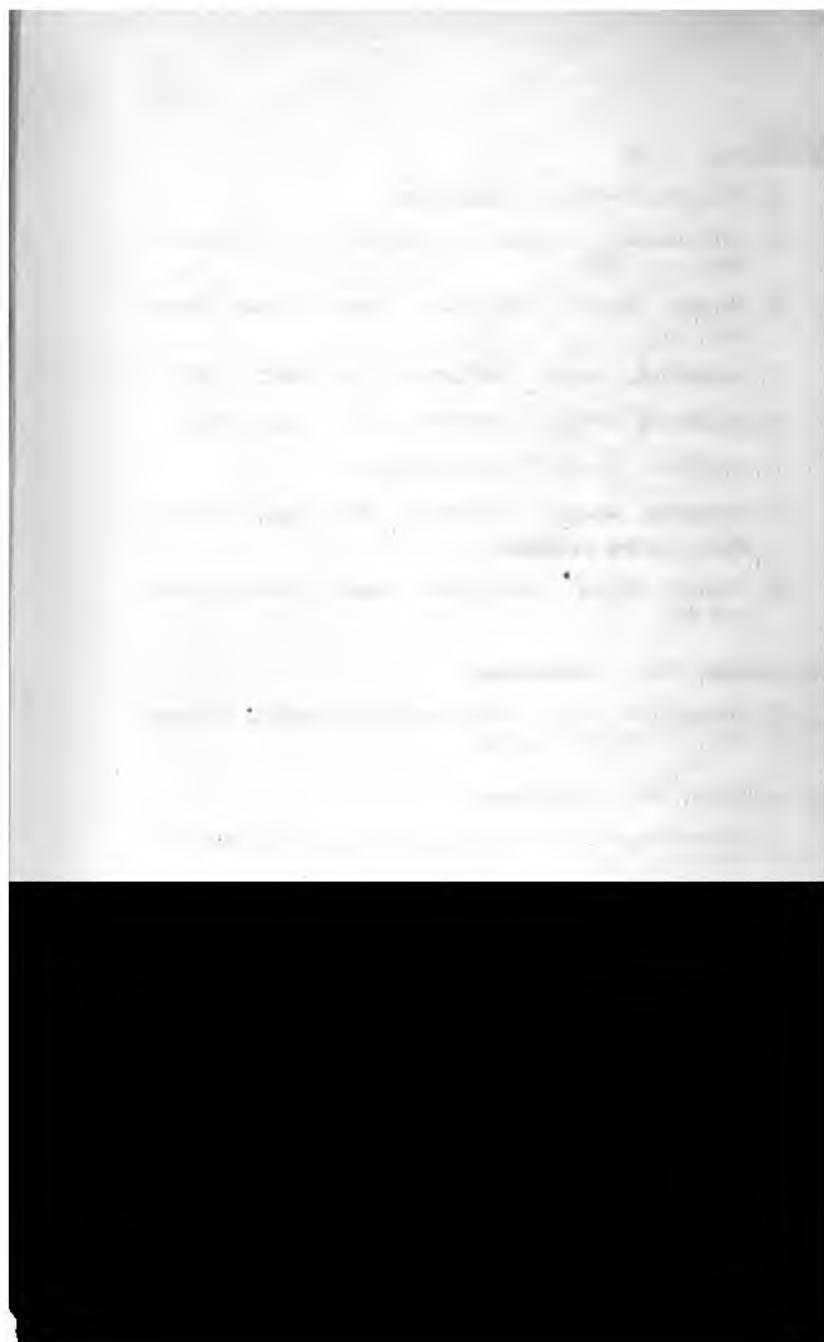
- C. Clusii**, *Jord. & Fourn.* *See* *S. peruviana var. glabra*.

Calotis, *R. Br.* **Compositae.**

- C. cuneifolia**, *R. Br.* Australia. *Bot. Reg.* t. 504.

Caltha, *L.* **Ranunculaceae.**

- "Marsh Marigold."



Caltha—cont.

C. biflora, DC. North America.

C. leptosepala, DC. North-western America. Hook.
Bor. Amer. t. 10.

C. palustris, L Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 40.

“Common Marsh Marigold.”

Var. *alba*.

Var. *flore pleno*.

Var. *minor*.

Var. *monstrosa plena*.

Var. *pallida plena*.

Var. *parnassifolia*.

C. polypetala, Hochst. Asia Minor, &c. Gartenfl.
t. 806.

C. radicans, Forst. Scotland. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 41.

Calypso, Salisb. Orchidaceae.

C. borealis, Salisb. North temperate regions. Bot.
Mag. t. 2763.

Calystegia, R. Br. Convolvulaceae.

“Bear-bind.”

C. hederacea, Wall. China, Japan, &c.

C. pubescens, Lindl. See *hederacea*.

C. sepium, R. Br. Temperate regions.

“Common Bear-bind.”

Var. *dahurica*. Fl. des Serres x. t. 1075. Siberia.

C. silvatica, Choisy. Europe.

C. Soldanella, R. Br. Temperate regions.

C. spithamea, Pursh. See *Convolvulus spithamea*.



Camassia, Lindl. Liliaceae.

C. Brownii, Hort. Origin uncertain.

C. Cusickii, S. Wats. California. Gard. & For. 1888, 174.

C. esculenta, Lindl. North-western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1486.

“Quamash.”

C. Fraseri, Torr. North America.

“Wild Hyacinth.”

C. Leichtlinii, S. Wats. California.

Camelina, Crantz. Cruciferae.

C. sativa, Crantz. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 141.

“Gold of pleasure.”

Campanula, L. Campanulaceae.

“Bell-flower.”

C. abietina, Griseb. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1614.

C. alliariaefolia, Willd. Caucasus, &c.

C. alliariaefolia × *carpatica*. See *Hendersonii*.

C. Allionii, Vill. South-eastern France, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6588.

C. alpestris, All. See *Allionii*.

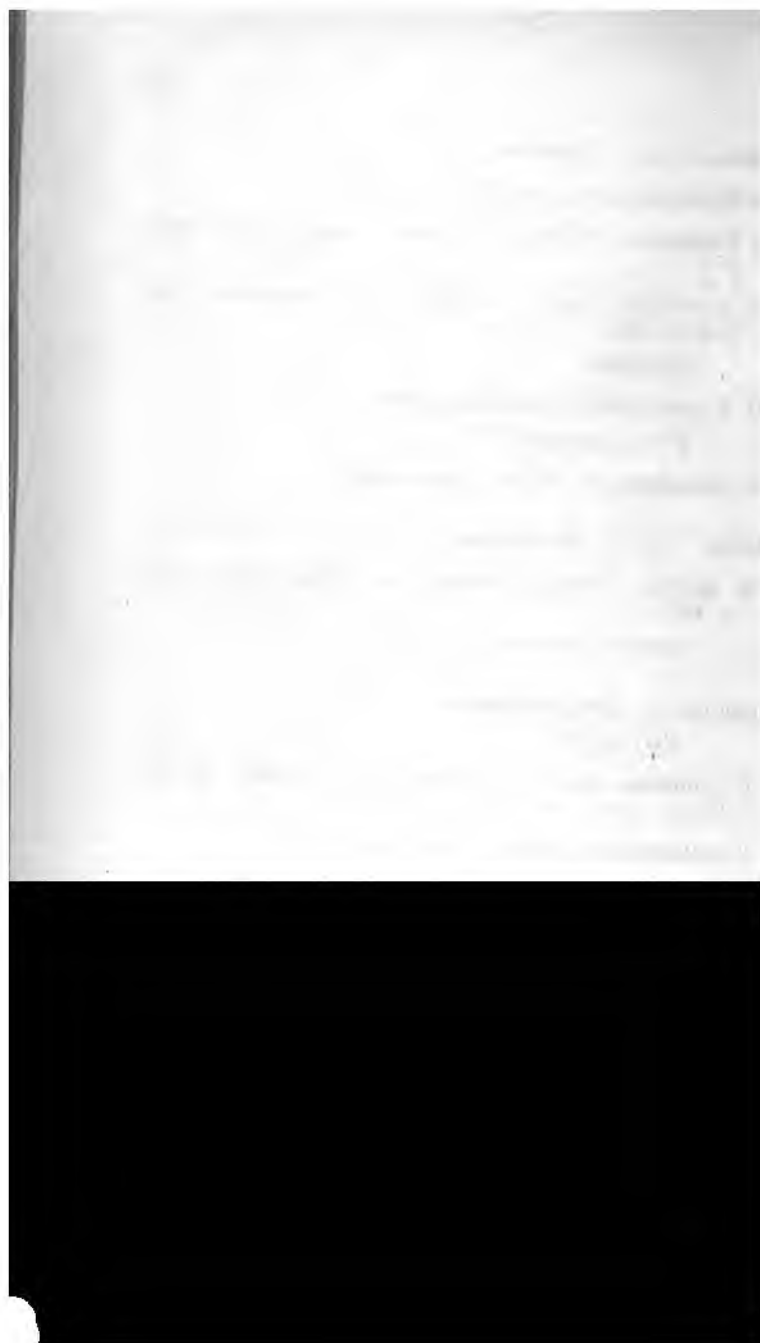
C. alpina, Jacq. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 957.

C. Alpini, L. See *Adenophora liliifolia*.

C. barbata, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1258.

C. betulaefolia, C. Koch. Armenia.

C. bononiensis, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. crit. ii. t. 111.



Campanula—cont.

- C. caespitosa*, Scop. Europe. Fl. Carn. i. t. 4.
- C. capensis*, L. See *Wahlenbergia capensis*.
- C. carnica*, Schiede. Transsylvania.
- C. carpatica*, Jacq. Eastern Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 117.
 Var. *alba*.
 Var. *pelviformis*. Rev. Hort. 1882, 509.
 Var. *turbinata*. Gartenfl. t. 831.
- C. cenisia*, L. Alps. All. Fl. Pedem. iii. t. 6.
- C. Cervicaria*, L. Europe. Fl. Dan. Ic. v. t. 787.
 "Throat-wort."
- C. collina*, Bieb. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 927.
- C. colorata*, Wall. India, Afghanistan. Bot. Mag.
 t. 4555.
- C. drabaefolia*, Sibth. & Sm. Greece. Fl. Gr. t. 215.
 Var. *alba*.
 Var. *attica*.
- C. Elatines*, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
 Germ. xix. t. 1608.
- C. elatinoides*, Moretti. Italy. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
 Germ. xix. t. 1607.
- C. elegans*, Roem. & Schult. Siberia.
- C. Erinus*, L. Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr.
 t. 214.
- C. esculenta*, A. Rich. Abyssinia.
- C. excisa*, Schleich. Switzerland. Bot. Mag. t. 7358.
 Var. *alba*.
- C. expansa*, Frivald. Thessaly & Macedonia.
- C. fragilis*, Cyrill. Italy. Bot. Mag. t. 6504.

Campanula—cont.

C. garganica, *Tenore*. Italy, &c. Bot. Reg. xxi. t. 1768.

Var. **alba**.

Var. **hirsuta**.

C. glomerata, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 866.
"Clustered Hairbell."

Var. **alba**.

Var. **dahurica**.

Var. **flore pleno**.

Var. **lilacina**.

C. graminifolia, *Waldst. & Kit.* See *Wahlenbergia Kitaibelii*.

C. grandiflora, *Jacq.* See *Platycodon grandiflorum*.

C. grandis, *Fisch. & Mey.* See *latiloba*.

C. haylodgensis, *Hort.* Garden origin.

C. hederacea, *L.* See *Wahlenbergia hederacea*.

C. Hendersoni, *Hort.* Garden origin.

C. hybrida, *L.* See *Specularia hybrida*.

C. isophylla, *Moretti*. Italy. Bot. Mag. t. 5745.
"Ligurian Hairbell."

Var. **alba**.

C. lactiflora, *Bieb.* Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 1973.

C. lanceolata, *Lapeyr.* Pyrenees. Reichb. lc. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1998.

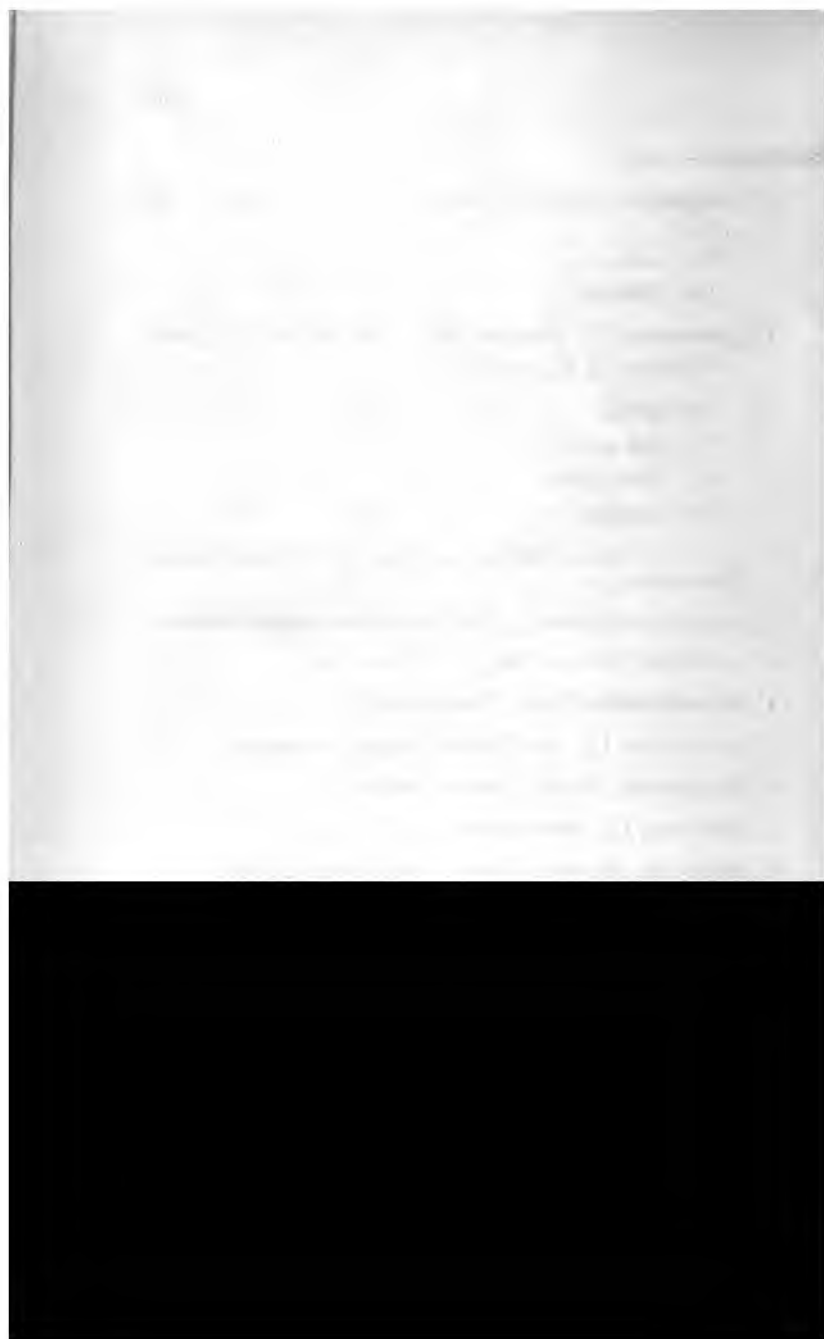
C. latifolia, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 868.

Var. **Burghalti**.

Var. **macrantha**. Bot. Mag. t. 2553.

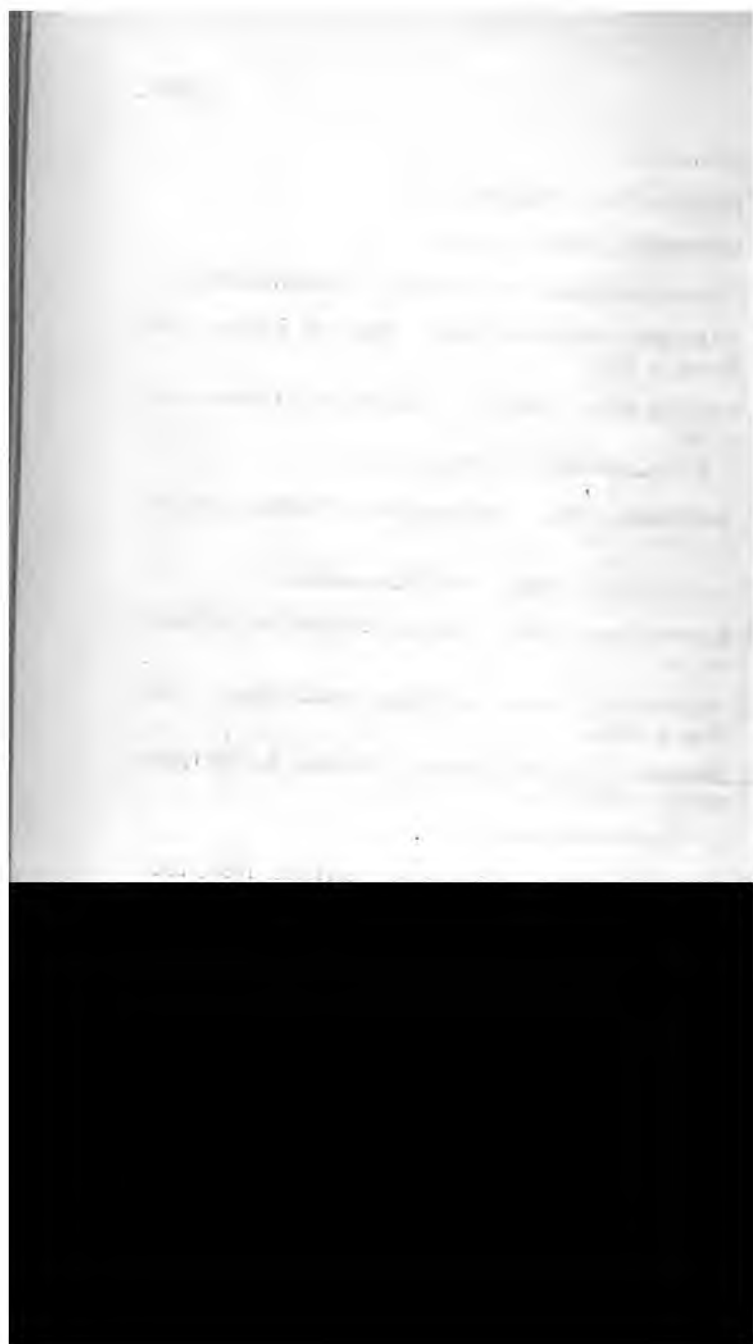
Var. **Van Houttei**.

Var. **versicolor**.



Campanula—cont.

- C. latiloba*, DC. Bithynia.
- C. Leutweinii*, Heldr. Greece.
- C. limoniifolia*, L. See *Phyteuma limoniifolium*.
- C. lingulata*, Waldst. & Kit. Eastern Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 64.
- C. linifolia*, Scop. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1602.
Var *valdensis*. Fl. Ped. iii. t. 6.
- C. Loeslingii*, Brot. Portugal, &c. Hoffm. & Lk. Fl. Port. t. 82.
- C. macrophylla*, Sims. See *alliarifolia*.
- C. macrorrhiza*, J. Gay. France. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t.
- C. macrostyla*, Boiss. Southern Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6394.
- C. Medium*, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1591-1592.
"Canterbury Bell."
- C. mirabilis*, Alboff. Caucasus. Gartenfl. 1898, 192.
- C. morettiana*, Reichb. Tyrol, Dalmatia. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1609.
- C. muralis*, Portenschl. See *portenschlagiana*.
- C. nitida*, Ait. See *planiflora*.
- C. patula*, L. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 873. Europe.
- C. pendula*, Bieb. See *Symphyandra pendula*.
- C. Pentagonia*, L. See *Specularia Pentagonia*.
- C. perfoliata*, L. See *Specularia perfoliata*.



Campanula—cont.

C. persicifolia, *L.* Europe, &c. *Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Gr.* t. 205.

"Peach-leaved Bell Flower."

Var. *grandiflora*.

Var. *maxima*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 397.

C. planiflora, *Lam.* North America.

Var. *alba*.

C. portenschlagiana, *Roem. & Schult.* Dalmatia. *Bot. Reg.* t. 1995.

C. primulaefolia, *Brot.* Portugal. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4879.

C. psilostachya, *Boiss. & Kotschy.* Cilicia.

C. pulcherrima, *Schrank & Zeyh.* Hab.?

C. pulla, *L.* Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2492.

C. pulloides, *Hort.*

C. Pumilio, *Portenschl.* See *Wahlenbergia Pumilio*.

C. punctata, *Lam.* China, Japan, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1723.

C. pusilla, *Haenke.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xix. t. 1606.

Var. *alba*.

Var. *pallida*.

C. pusilla × *pulla*? See *haylodgensis*.

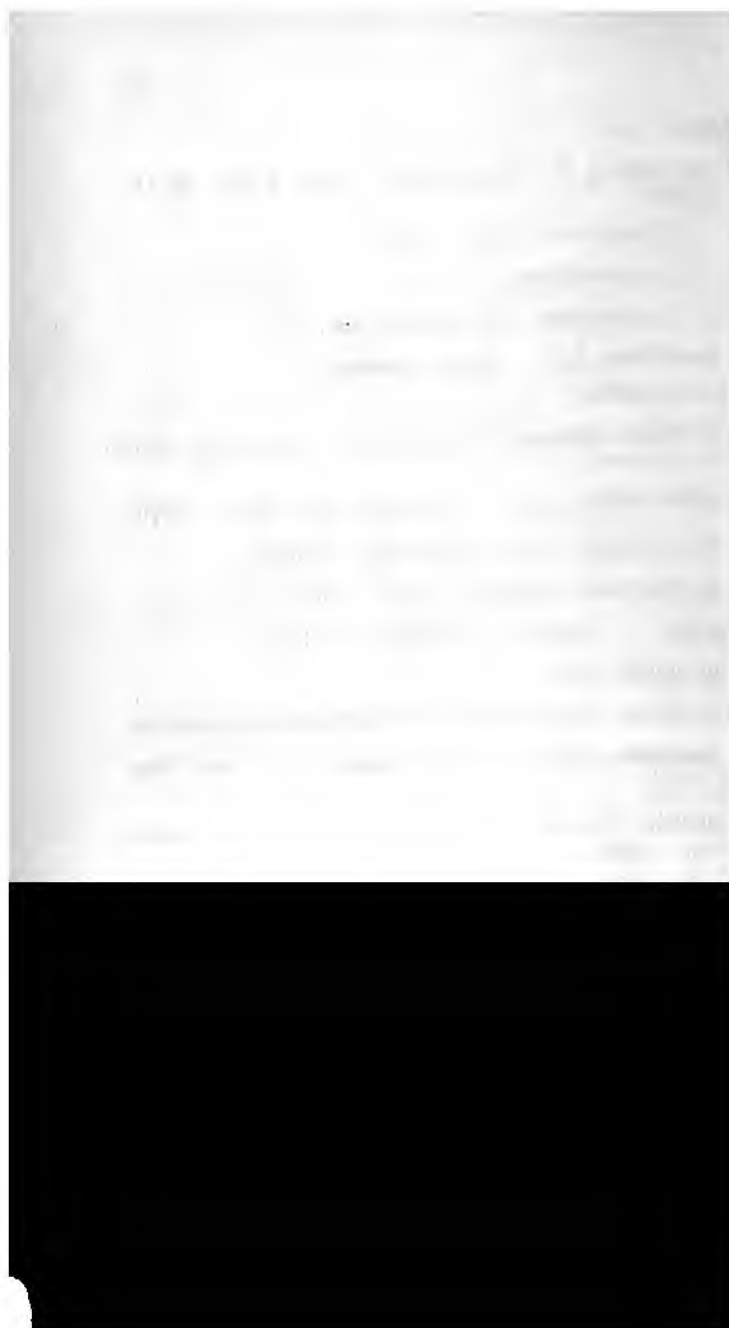
C. pyramidalis, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xix. t. 1612.

Var. *alba*.

C. Raineri, *Perpent.* Italy. *Fl. des Serres* t. 1908.

C. ramosissima, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece. *Fl. Gr.* t. 204.

C. rapunculoides, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, t. 869.



Campanula—*cont.*

C. Rapunculus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 872.

“Rampion.”

C. reuteriana, *Boiss. & Bal.* Asia Minor, &c.

C. rhomboidalis, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1598.

C. rotundifolia, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 870.

“Common Hairbell.”

Var. *alba*.

Var. *Baumgartenii*.

Var. *soldanelliflora plena*. Gartenfl. t. 473.

C. sarmatica, *Ker-Gawl.* Caucasus. Bot. Reg. t. 237.

C. Saxifraga, *Bieb.* Caucasus. A. DC. Monogr. Camp. t. 10.

C. Scheuchzeri, *Vill.* Pyrenees. Hist. Pl. Dauph. t. 10.

C. serpyllifolia, *Vis.* See *Wahlenbergia serpyllifolia*.

C. sibirica, *L.* Europe, temperate Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 659.

Var. *divergens*. Gard. Chron. 1894, xvi. 597.

C. speciosa, *Pourr.* Pyrenees. Willk. Ill. Fl. Hisp. t. 44.

C. Speculum, *L.* See *Specularia Speculum*.

C. spicata, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Ger m. xix. t. 1597.

C. Steveni, *Bieb.* Caucasus, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1614.

C. strigosa, *Russ.* Cilicia, Syria. Bot. Mag. t. 5068

C. tenuifolia, *Waldst. & Kit.* See *Wahlenbergia tenuifolia*.

Campanula—cont.

- C. thyrsoides**, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1290.
C. thyrsoides × *barbata*.
C. tomentosa, *Vent.* Greece, &c. Hort. Cels. t. 18.
 Var. *rupestris*.
C. tommasiniana, *Koch.* Istria. Bot. Mag. t. 6590.
C. Trachelium, *L.* Europe, Asia, North Africa. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 867.
 “Throatwort.”
 Var. *flore pleno*.
C. tridentata, *Schreb.* Asia Minor. Schreb. Ic. iii. t. 2.
C. undulata, *L.* See *Wahlenbergia undulata*.
C. versicolor, *Sibth. & Sm.* Italy, Greece. Fl. Gr. t. 207.
C. vesula, *All.* Piedmont. All. Fl. Ped. iii. t. 7.
C. waldsteiniana, *Roem. & Schult.* Croatia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1601.
C. waldsteiniana var. *Freyeri*, Reichb. See *tommasiniana*.
C. Wanneri, *Roch.* See *Symphyandra Wanneri*.
C. Zoysii, *Wulf.* South Europe. Jacq. Ic. t. 334.

Cannabis, L. Urticaceae.

- C. sativa**, *L.* Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1283.
 “Hemp.”

Capnorchis, Borck. See Dicentra.**Capsella, Medic. Cruciferae.**

- C. Bursa-pastoris**, *Medic.* Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 152.
 “Shepherd’s Purse.”



Carbenia, Adans. Compositae.**C. benedicta, Adans.** Mediterranean region, &c.**Cardamine, L. Cruciferae.**

"Bitter Cress."

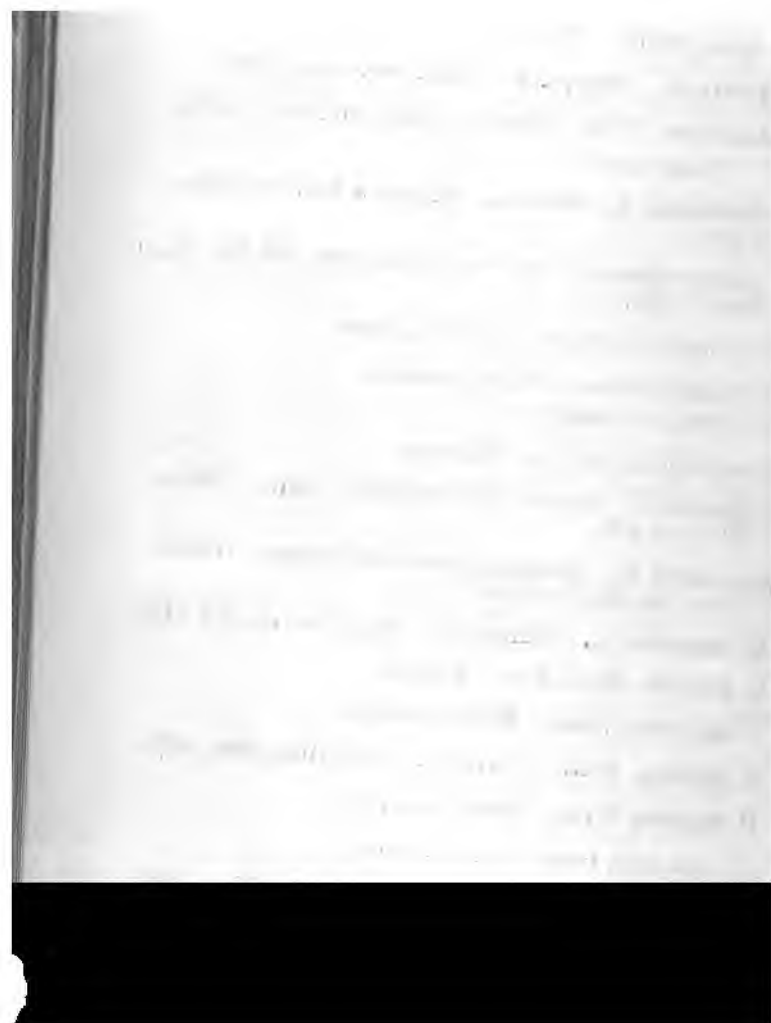
C. alpina, Willd. Europe.**C. amara, L.** Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 108.**C. bulbifera, R. Br.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 107.

"Coral Root."

C. Chelidonia, L. Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Fl. Hung. t. 140.**C. chenopodifolia, Pers.** South America. St. Hil. Fl. Bras. t. 106.**C. digitata, Richards.** Arctic regions.**C. diphylla, Wood.** North America.

"Tooth Cress."

C. enneaphylla, R. Br. Europe.**C. graeca, L.** Eastern Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 631.**C. hirsuta, L.** Temperate and sub-tropical regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 110.**C. Impatiens, L.** Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 112.**C. Killiasii, Hort. Kew.** Europe.**C. laciniata, Wood.** North America.**C. latifolia, Vahl.** Pyrenees. Rev. Hort. 1860, 463.**C. maxima, Wood.** North America.**C. olympica, Boiss.** See *uliginosa*.**C. paradoxa, Hance.** China. Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 1285, 1818.



Cardamine—cont.

C. pinnata, *R. Br.* Europe.

C. polyphylla, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Hungary.

C. pratensis, *L.* Temperate regions. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 5109.

“Lady’s Smock.”

Var. *flore pleno*.

C. rotundifolia, *Michx.* North America. *Hook. Bot. Misc.* t. 109.

“American Water Cress.”

C. trifolia, *L.* Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 452.

C. uliginosa, *Bieb.* South Russia, &c.

C. Waldsteinii, *Hort. Kew.* Eastern Europe.

Cardaria, *Desv.* See *Lepidium*.**Cardiospermum**, *L.* **Sapindaceae.**

“Heart Seed.”

C. Halicacabum, *L.* Tropical regions. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1049.

Cardopatum, *Juss.* **Compositae.**

C. corymbosum, *Pers.* Mediterranean region. *Gartenfl.* t. 692.

Carduus, *L.* **Compositae.**

“Thistle.”

C. acaulis, *L.* See *Cnicus acaulis*.

C. arvensis, *Rob.* See *Cnicus arvensis*.

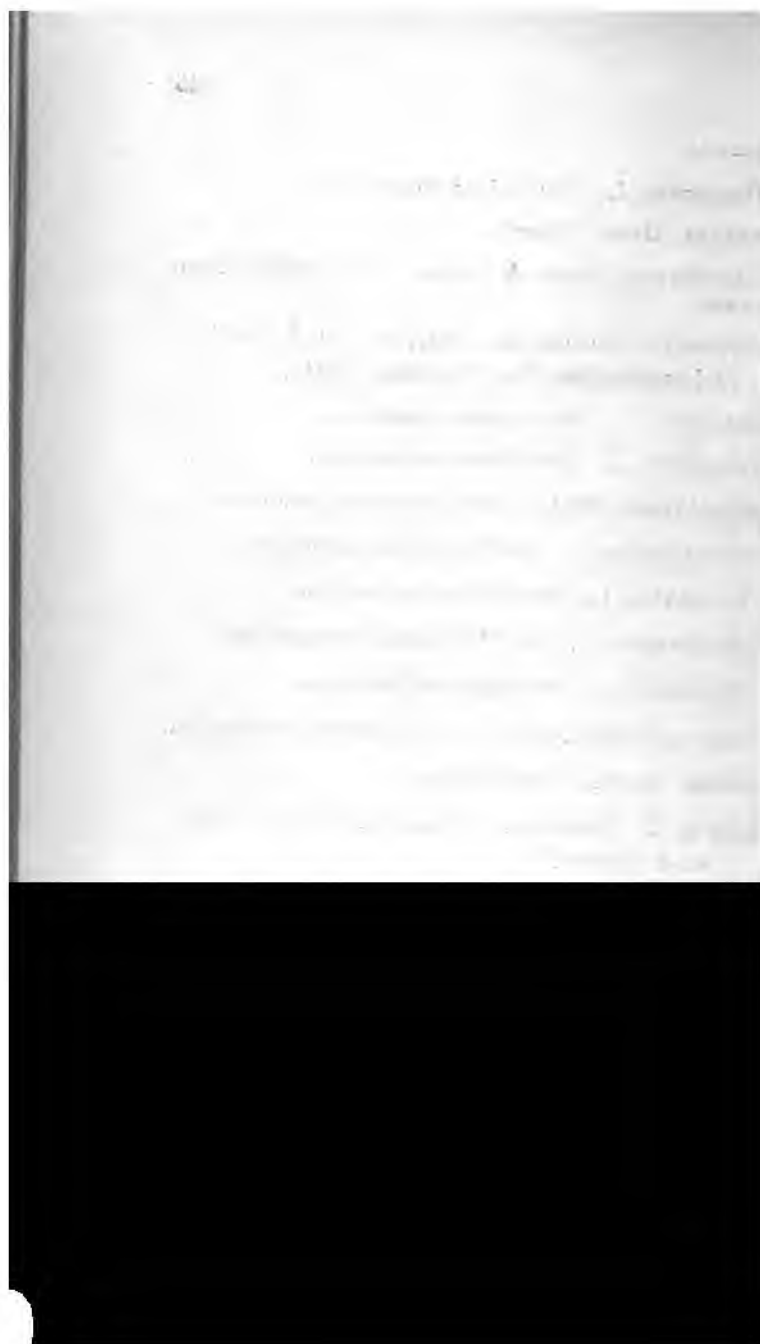
C. auriculatus, *Wall.* See *Saussurea hypoleuca*.

C. canus, *L.* See *Cnicus canus*.



Carduus—cont.

- C. Casabonae*, L. See *Cnicus Casabonae*.
- C. cernuus*, Steud. Siberia.
- C. Carolorum*, Howie & Jenner. See *Cnicus Carolorum*.
- C. crispus*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 684.
Var. *acanthoides*, Sm. Fl. Dan. t. 2841.
- C. cyanoides*, L. See *Jurinea cyanoides*.
- C. eriophorus*, L. See *Cnicus eriophorus*.
- C. gnaphalodes*, Willd. See *Cnicus gnaphalodes*.
- C. heterophyllus*, L. See *Cnicus heterophyllus*.
- C. lanceolatus*, L. See *Cnicus lanceolatus*.
- C. leucographis*, L. See *Tyrimnus leucographis*.
- C. Marianus*, L. See *Silybum Marianum*.
- C. nitidus*, Waldst. & Kit. See *Serratula heterophylla*.
- C. niveus*, Benth. Central Asia.
- C. nutans*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 683.
"Musk Thistle."
- C. nutanti-acanthoides*, K. See *orthocephalus*.
- C. orthocephalus*, Wallr. Europe.
- C. palustris*, L. See *Cnicus palustris*.
- C. pratensis*, Huds. See *Cnicus pratensis*.
- C. pycnocephalus*, L. See *tenuiflorus*.
- C. rivularis*, Huds. See *Cnicus rivularis*.
- C. spinosissimus*, Vill. See *Cnicus spinosissimus*.
- C. stellatus*, L. See *Cnicus stellatus*.



arduus—cont.

C. stenolepis, *Benth.* Central Asia.

C. syriacus, *L.* See *Cnicus syriacus*.

C. tenuiflorus, *Curt.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 682.

“Slender-flowered Thistle”

C. trichocephalus, *Wall.* See *Tricholepis furcata*.

rex, L. Cyperaceae.

“Sedge.”

C. acuta, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1639.

C. adusta, *Boott.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 379–383.

C. alba, *Scop.* Europe, &c. Host Gram. t. 59.

C. alopecoidea, *Tuckerm.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 68.

C. ampullacea, *Good.* Northern Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1680.

C. aquatilis, *Wahlenb.* Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1641.

C. arenaria, *L.* Northern Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1618.

C. atrata, *L.* Northern and Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1635.

C. axillaris, *Good.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1628.

C. baldensis, *L.* Europe. Host Gram. iii. t. 79.

C. binervis, *Sm.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1667.

C. brunnea, *Thunb.* Japan, &c.

Var. *variegata*. Rev. Hort. Belg. 1894, 9.

C. Buchanani, *Berggr.* New Zealand.

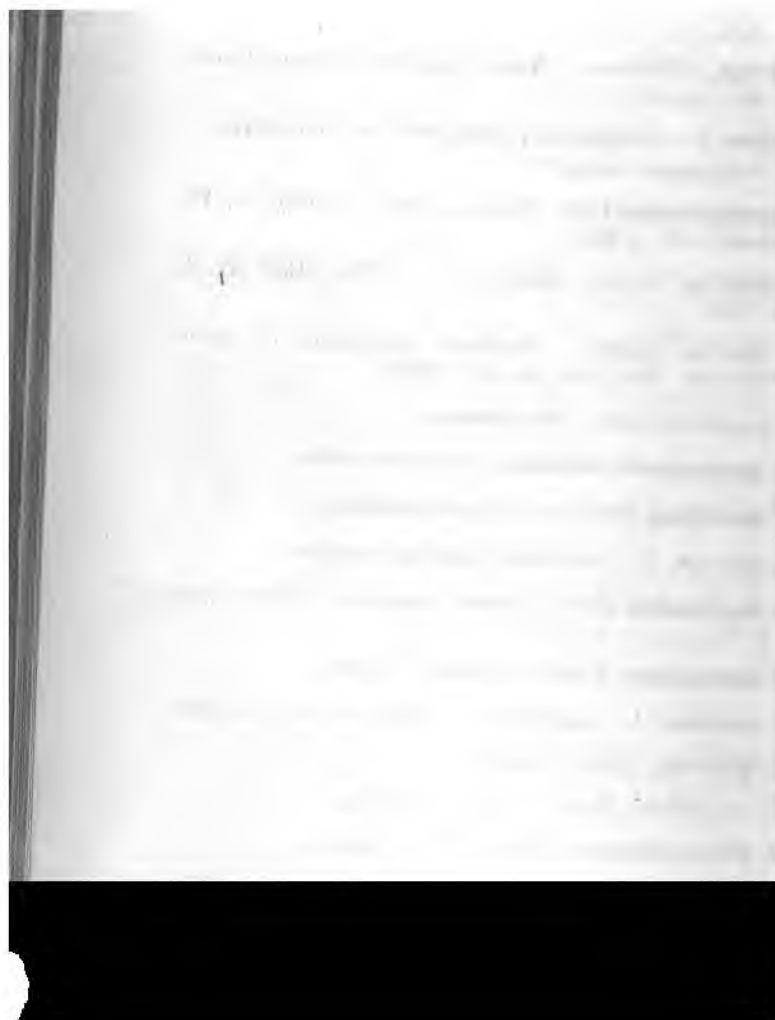


Carex—cont.

- C. Buxbaumii*, Wahlenb. *See fusca*.
- C. clandestina*, Good. *See humilis*.
- C. crinita**, Lam. North America. Boott *Carex* t. 49.
- C. cristata*, Schwein. *See tribuloides var. cristata*.
- C. Crus-corvi**, Shuttl. North America.
- C. decomposita**, Muhl. North America. Boott *Carex* t. 55.
- C. depauperata**, Good. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1664.
- C. digitata**, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1650.
- C. distans**, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1668.
- C. disticha**, Huds. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1617.
- C. divisa**, Huds. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1616.
- C. divulsa**, Good. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1625.
- C. eburnea**, Boott. North America. *Carex* t. 197.
- C. filiformis**, L. Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1676.
- Var. *latifolia*. North America.
- C. firma**, Host. Europe. Host Gram. t. 75.
- C. flava**, L. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1672.
- “Marsh Hedgehog Grass.”
- Var. *lepidocarpa*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1673.
- C. Fraseri**, Andr. North America. Boott *Carex* t. 484.
- C. fusca**, All. Europe, &c.
- C. glauca**, Scop. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1644.
- “Carnation Grass.”

Carex—*cont.*

- C. gracillima*, *Schwein.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 145.
- C. Grahmi*, *Boott.* Scotland. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1684.
- C. Grayii*, *Carey.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 161.
- C. grisea*, *Wahlenb.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 86.
- C. hirta*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1677.
"Hammer Sedge."
- C. hordeistichos*, *Vill.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. viii. t. 257.
- C. humilis*, *Leyss.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1651.
- C. incurva*, *Lightf.* Northern temperate & arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1615.
- C. japonica*, *Hort.* See *brunnea*.
- C. lagopodioides*, *Schkuhr.* See *tribuloides*.
- C. laxiculmis*, *Schwein.* North America.
- C. leporina*, *L.* Northern temperate regions.
- C. longirostris*, *Torr.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 78.
- C. macroglossa*, *Franch. & Sav.* Japan.
- C. montana*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1652.
- C. Morrowii*, *Boott.* Japan.
- C. multiflora*, *Muhl.* See *vulpinoidea*.
- C. Novae-Selandiae*, *Boeck.* New Zealand.
- C. Oederi*, *Retz.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1674.



Carex—cont.

C. ovalis, Good. See *leporina*.

C. paludosa, Good. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1678.

Var. *variegata*.

C. paniculata, L. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1622.

"Hassock Grass."

C. pauciflora, Lightf. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1614.

C. pedunculata, Muhl. North America. Boott *Carex* t. 419.

C. pendula, Huds. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1660.

C. pensylvanica, Lam. North America. Boott *Carex* t. 290.

C. pilulifera, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1653.

C. podogyna, Franch. & Sav. Japan.

C. praecox, Jacq. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1655.

C. Pseudo-cyperus, L. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1685.

"Bastard Cyperus."

C. punctata, Gaud. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1671.

C. remota, L. Northern temperate & arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1627.

C. riparia, Curt. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1679.

C. salina, Wahlenb. Norway. Boott *Carex* t. 525.

Var. *kattgatensis*. Journ. Bot. 1885, t. 36/2.

Carex—cont.

- C. scaposa*, *C. B. Clarke*. China. Bot. Mag. t. 6940.
- C. Schreberi*, *Schrank*. Europe, &c. Host Gram. t. 46.
- C. secalina*, *Wahlenb.* See *hordeistichos*.
- C. sparganioides*, *Muhl.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 394.
- C. straminea*, *Willd.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 387.
- C. stricta*, *Good.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1638.
- C. strigosa*, *Huds.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1661.
- C. sylvatica*, *Huds.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1665.
- C. tenella*, *Schkuhr.* North America, &c. Boott *Carex* t. 125.
- C. teretiuscula*, *Good.* Europe, North America. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1619.
- C. testacea*, *Scland*, var. *attenuata*. New Zealand.
- C. tetanica*, *Schkuhr.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 84.
- C. tomentosa*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1656.
- C. torta*, *Boott.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 169.
- C. tribuloides*, *Wahlenb.* North America.
Var. *cristata*.
- C. trichocarpa*, *Muhl.* North America. Boott *Carex* t. 152.
- C. trinervis*, *Degl.* Europe. Boott *Carex* t. 520.
- C. ustulata*, *Wahlenb.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1663.

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Carex—cont.

- C. Vilmorini**, *Mottet*. New Zealand.
C. vulgaris, *Fries*. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1643.
C. vulpina, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1623.
C. vulpinoidea, *Michx.* North America, &c. Boott Carex t. 404.

Carlina, L. Compositae.

"Carline Thistle."

- C. acanthifolia**, *All.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t. 740.
C. acaulis, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv t. 741.
C. intermedia, *Schur.* See *vulgaris*.
C. vulgaris, *L.* Europe, North Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 638.

Carpoceras, Link. See Thlaspi.

C. sibiricum, *Link.* See *I. ceratocarpon*.

Carrihtera, Adans. Cruciferae.

C. Vella, *DC.* Spain.

Carthamus, L. Compositae.

"Distaff Thistle."

- C. flavescens**, *Willd.* Asia Minor.
C. laevis, *Hill.* See *Stokesia cyanea*.
C. lanatus, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2142.
C. leucocaulus, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece. Fl. Gr. t. 842.
C. tinctorius, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 170.
 "Safflower."

Carum, Rup. Umbelliferae.

“Caraway.”

C. Bourgaei, Boiss. Asia Minor.

C. Bulbocastanum, Koch. Europe, North Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 583.

“Pig Nut.”

C. Carvi, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 582.

“Common Caraway.”

C. copticum, Benth. & Hook. f. Europe, &c. Duthie Field Crops t. 73.

C. Kelloggii, A. Gray. California.

C. Petroselinum, Benth. & Hook. f. Old World.

“Parsley.”

C. verticillatum, Koch. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 581.

Castalia, Salisb. See Nymphaea.

C. pudica, Ait. See *N. odorata*.

C. speciosa, Salisb. See *N. alba*.

Castilleja, Mutis. Scrophulariaceae.

C. integra, A. Gray. New Mexico.

C. tenuifolia, Mart. & Gal. Mexico.

Catabrosa, Beauv. Gramineae.

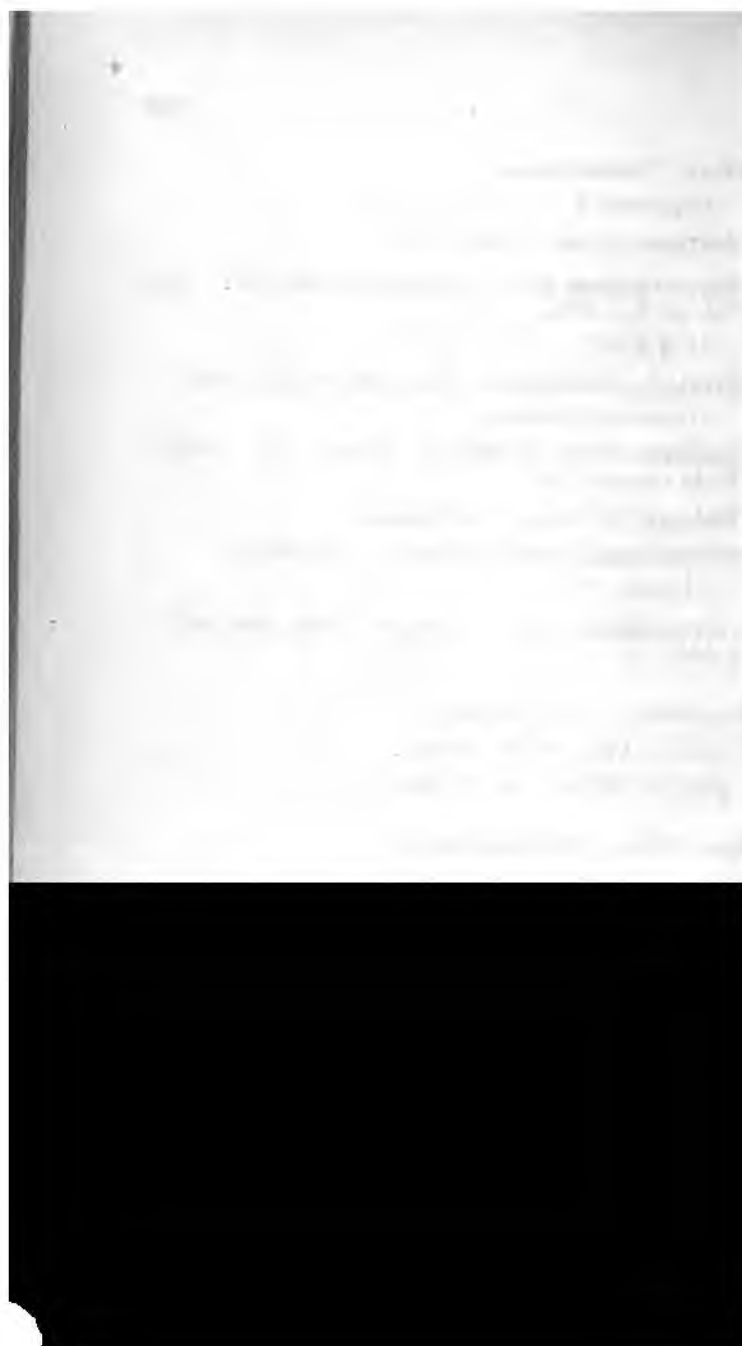
C. aquatica, Beauv. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1750.

“Water Hair Grass.”

Catananche, L. Compositae.

C. caerulea, L. West Mediterranean region. Bot Mag. t. 293.

“Blue Cupidone.”



Catananche—*cont.*

C. lutea, *L.* Mediterranean region. *Sibth. Fl. Gr.*
t. 821

Catapodium loliaceum, *Link.* *See Demazeria.*

Cathcartia, *Hook. f.* *Papaveraceae.*

C. villosa, *Hook. f.* Himalaya. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4596.

Cathissa, *Salisb.* *See Ornithogalum.*

Caucalis, *L.* *Umbelliferae.*

C. daucooides, *L.* Europe, Asia. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3,
t. 617.

“Bur Parsley.”

C. latifolia, *L.* Europe, Asia. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3,
t. 618.

Caulophyllum, *Michx.* *Berberidaceae.*

C. thalictroides, *Michx.* North America. *Michx. Fl.*
t. 21.

“Blue Cohosh.”

Cedronella, *Riv.* *Labiatae.*

C. cana, *Hook.* Mexico. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4618.

C. mexicana var. *cana*, *A. Gray.* *See cana.*

C. triphylla, *Moench.* Canary Isles.

Celmisia, *Cass.* *Compositae.*

C. Munroi, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. *Bot. Mag.* t.
7496.

Celsia, *L.* *Scrophulariaceae.*

C. Arcturus, *Jacq.* Crete. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1962.

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Celsia—cont.

C. betonicaefolia, *Desf.* North Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 6066.

C. cretica, *L. f.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 964.

“Cretan Mullein.”

C. Daenzeri, *Fauché & Chaub.* Greece.

C. glandulosa, *Bouché.* Asia Minor.

C. orientalis, *L.* Asia Minor, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 605.

C. pontica, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

Cenchrus, L. Gramineae.

“Burr Grass.”

C. tribuloides, *L.* North America. Vasey Ill. Gr. S. West t. 7.

“Hedgehog Grass.”

Cenia, Comm. Compositae.

C. turbinata, *Pers.* South Africa.

Centaurea, L. Compositae.

“Knapweed.”

C. alba, *L. var. deusta*, *Nym.* South Europe.

C. amara, *L.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t. 753.

C. americana, *Nutt.* North America. Fl. des Serres t. 327.

C. atropurpurea, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe, &c. Pl. Hung. t. 116.

C. axillaris, *Willd.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t. 770.



Centaurea—*cont.*

- C. babylonica*, *L.* Asia Minor. Jaub. & Spach Illustr. t. 428.
- C. Calcitrapa*, *L.* Europe, North Africa, Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 711.
"Star Thistle."
- C. Cineraria*, *Urv.* See *rutifolia*.
- C. Clementei*, *Boiss.* Spain. Voy. Bot. Esp. t. 102^a.
- C. Crocodylium*, *L.* Syria.
- C. Cyanus*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 709.
"Cornflower."
- C. cynaroides*, *Link.* Canary Islands.
- C. dealbata*, *Willd.* Asia Minor, &c. Marschall Cent. t. 53.
"Mealy Centaury."
- C. deusta*, *Tenore.* See *alba* var. *deusta*.
- C. diluta*, *Ait.* North Africa. Willk. Ill. Fl. Hisp. t. 103.
- C. eriophora*, *L.* Spain, &c. Lam. Encycl. t. 703.
- C. Fontanesii*, *Spach.* Algeria.
- C. glastifolia*, *L.* Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 62.
- C. gymnocarpa*, *Moris.* Island of Capraja.
- C. Jacea*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 705.
"Brown Knapweed."
- C. macrocephala*, *Puschk.* Armenia. Bot. Mag. t. 1248.
"Great Knapweed."
- C. macrolopha*, *Fenzl.* Orient.
- C. Margaritae*, *Hort.* See *moschata* var. *alba*.
- C. melitensis*, *L.* Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 909.

Centaurea—cont.

C. montana, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 77.

Var. *alba*.

Var. *lugdunensis*. Jord. Obs. v. t. 4.

C. moschata, *L.* Orient. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1892, t. 4.

"Sweet Sultan."

Var. *alba*.

Var. *flava*.

Var. *purpurea*.

C. nervosa, *Willd.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t. 763.

C. nigra, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 706.

"Black Knapweed."

C. nigrescens, *Willd.* Europe, &c.

Var. *vochinensis*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t. 757.

C. pallida, *Wall.* See *Serratula pallida*.

C. phrygia, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. germ. xv. t. 764.

C. pulchra, *DC.* India. Bot. Reg. xxvi. t. 28.

C. ragusina, *L.* Dalmatia, Crete. Bot. Mag. t. 494.

C. Rhaponticum, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1752.

"Swiss Knapweed."

C. ruthenica, *Lam.* Caucasus, & Siberia.

C. rutifolia, *Sibth. & Sm.* Byzant. Fl. Graec. t. 916.

Var. *lavrana*.

C. salmantica, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Hort. Vind. t. 64.



Centaurea—*cont.*

C. salonitana, *Vis.* Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 793.

C. Scabiosa, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 708.

"Greater Knapweed."

Var. *oliveriana*.

C. solstitialis, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 712.

"Barnaby's Thistle."

C. uniflora, *L.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t. 765.

C. valesiaca, *Jord.* Switzerland. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 783.

Centauridium, Torr & Gray. *See* *Xanthisma*.

C. Drummondi, Torr. & Gray. *See* *X. texanum*.

Centranthus, *DC.* Valerianaceae.

"Spur Valerian."

C. Calcitrapa, *Dufr.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 665

C. junceus, *Boiss. & Heldr.* Greece.

C. longiflorus, *Stev.* Armenia, &c.

C. macrosiphon, *Boiss.* Spain. Voy. bot. Esp. t. 85a.

C. pinnatifidus, *St. Lag.* *See* *Calcitrapa*.

C. ruber, *DC.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 664.

"Red Valerian."

Var. *albus*.

Centrocarcha, *D. Don.* *See* *Rudbeckia*.

Centrosema, Benth. Leguminosae.

C. virginianum, Benth. Tropical America. Bot. Reg. t. 1047.

Centrospermum, Spreng. See *Chrysanthemum*.

C. Chrysanthemum, Spreng. See *C. viscosum*.

Cepa, Tourn. See *Allium*.

C. ventricosa, Moench. See *A. fistulosum*.

Cephalanthera, Rich. Orchidaceae.

C. grandiflora, S. F. Gray. See *pallens*.

C. pallens, Rich. Europe, &c.

“White Helleborine.”

Cephalaria, Schrad. Dipsaceae.

C. alpina, Schrad. Europe. Nees Gen. x. t. 10.

C. leucantha, Schrad. Europe.

C. pilosa, Gren. & Godr. See *Dipsacus pilosus*.

C. radiata, Griseb. & Schenk. Transsylvania.

C. syriaca, Schrad. Mediterranean region, &c.

C. tatarica, Schrad. Siberia, &c.

C. transylvanica, Schrad. South Europe, Asia Minor, &c.

Cephalophora acaulis, DC. See *Actinella acaulis*.

C. scaposa, DC. See *Actinella scaposa*.

Cerastium, L. Caryophyllaceae.

“Mouse-ear Chickweed.”

C. alpinum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 223.

Var. *lanatum*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 232.

Cerastium—*cont.*

C. arvense, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 225.

Var. *suffruticosum*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi.
t. 236.

C. Biebersteinii, *DC.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 2782.

C. Boissieri, *Gren.* Spain. Willk. Ic. Hisp. t. 55.

C. bosniacum, *G. Beck.* See *tomentosum*.

C. carinthiaca, *Vest.* See *ovatum*.

C. coronense, *Schur.* See *ovatum*.

C. frigidum, *Bieb.* See *purpurascens*.

C. laricifolium, *Vill.* See *arvense* var. *suffruticosum*.

C. latifolium, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 224.

C. Lerschenfeldii, *Schur.* See *ovatum*.

C. macranthum, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

C. ovatum, *Hoppe.* Eastern Europe.

Var. *lanceolatum*.

C. perfoliatum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Willk. Ic.
Hisp. t. 56.

C. purpurascens, *Adams.* Asia Minor, &c.

C. purpurascens, *Fenzl.* See *Arenaria purpurascens*.

C. repens, *Bieb.* See *Biebersteinii*.

C. tomentosum, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 455.

C. trigynum, *Vill.* Northern temperate and Arctic
regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 226.

C. villosum, *Baumg.* See *alpinum* var. *lanatum*.

C. Willdenowii, *H. B. & K.* Ecuador.

Ceratocephalus, *Moench.* See *Ranunculus*.

the \mathcal{H}^1 norm, and \mathcal{H}^1 is the space of functions with square integrable first derivatives.

Let \mathcal{H}^1_0 denote the space of functions in \mathcal{H}^1 which are zero on the boundary of Ω . Then the weak form of (1) is: find $u \in \mathcal{H}^1_0$ such that

$$a(u, v) = (f, v) \quad \forall v \in \mathcal{H}^1_0, \quad (2)$$

where $a(u, v) = \int_{\Omega} \nabla u \cdot \nabla v$ and $(f, v) = \int_{\Omega} f v$. The bilinear form $a(u, v)$ is symmetric and positive definite, and the linear functional (f, v) is continuous on \mathcal{H}^1_0 .

Let \mathcal{H}^1_h denote the space of functions in \mathcal{H}^1 which are piecewise linear on the mesh \mathcal{T}_h . Then the finite element approximation of (2) is: find $u_h \in \mathcal{H}^1_h$ such that

$$a(u_h, v_h) = (f, v_h) \quad \forall v_h \in \mathcal{H}^1_h. \quad (3)$$

The error of the finite element approximation is defined as $e(u_h) = \|u - u_h\|_{\mathcal{H}^1}$. The error of the finite element approximation is bounded by

$$e(u_h) \leq C h^{\frac{1}{2}} \|f\|_{\mathcal{H}^1}, \quad (4)$$

where C is a constant depending on the mesh \mathcal{T}_h and the function f . The error of the finite element approximation is bounded by

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The error of the finite element approximation is bounded by

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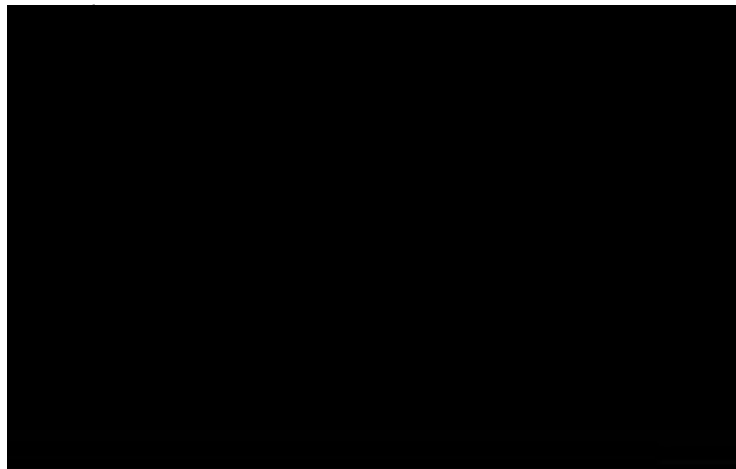
The error of the finite element approximation is bounded by

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The error of the finite element approximation is bounded by

$$e(u_h) \leq C h^{\frac{1}{2}} \|f\|_{\mathcal{H}^1}. \quad (8)$$

where C is a constant.



Ceratochloa, Beauv. *See* *Bromus*.

Cerastigma, Bunge. *Plumbaginaceae*.

C. plumbaginoides, Bunge. China. Fl. des Serres
iv. t. 307.

"Leadwort."

Cerefolium, Riv. *See* *Anthriscus*.

C. sativum, Bess. *See* *Anthriscus cerefolium*.

Ceritha, L. *Boraginaceae*.

"Honeywort."

C. alpina, Kit. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. crit. v. t. 466.

C. aspera, Roth. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 170.

C. gymnandra, Gasp. *See* *major*.

C. major, L. Europe.

C. retorta, Sibth. & Sm. Greece. Fl. Graeca t. 171.

Chaenostoma, Benth. *Scrophulariaceae*.

C. foetidum, Benth. South Africa.

Chaerophyllum, L. *Umbelliferae*.

"Chervil."

C. aromaticum, L. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 150.

C. aureum, L. Europe, Asia Minor. Jacq. Fl. Austr.
t. 64.

C. bulbosum, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 2017.

C. Cerefolium, Crantz. *See* *Anthriscus Cerefolium*.

C. hirsutum, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 2021.

C. nemorosum, Hoffm. *See* *Anthriscus nemorosa*.



Chaerophyllum—cont.

- C. nodosum*, Crantz. Europe, &c.
C. roseum, Bieb. Caucasus. Gartenfl. t. 915.
C. sylvestre, L. See *Anthriscus sylvestris*.
C. temulum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 625,
 "Cow Parsley."

Chamaebatia, Benth. Rosaceae.

- C. foliolosa*, Benth. California. Bot. Mag. t. 5171.

Chamaebuxus, Spach. See Polygala.

- C. alpestris*, Spach. See *P. Chamaebuxus*.

Chamaedrys, Moench. See Teucrium.

- C. officinalis*, Moench. See *T. Chamaedrys*.

Chamaelirium, Willd. Liliaceae.

- C. carolinianum*, Willd. North America.

Chamaemelum, Vis. See Matricaria.**Chamaenerion, Tourn. See Epilobium.**

- C. denticulatum*, Schur. See *E. Dodonaei*.

Chamaeorchis alpina, Rich. See Herminium alpinum.**Chamaepitys, Tourn. See Ajuga.**

- C. vulgaris*, Link. See *A. Chamaepitys*.

Chamaepeuce, DC. See Cnicus.**Chamaescilla, F. Muell. Liliaceae.**

- C. corymbosa*, F. Muell. Australia.

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Chamagrostis, Borkh. See *Mibora*.

U. minima, Borkh. See *M. verna*.

Chamitea, Kern. See *Salix*.

Chamomilla nobilis, Godr. See *Anthemis nobilis*.

Charieis, Cass. Compositae.

C. heterophylla, Cass. Cape of Good Hope.

"Cape Aster."

Cheiranthus, L. Cruciferae.

C. Allionii, Hort.

C. alpinus, L. Scandinavia.

C. Cheiri, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 106.

"Wall-flower."

C. Chius, L. See *Malcomia Chia*.

C. flexuosus, Sibth. & Sm. See *Malcomia flexuosa*.

C. incana, L. See *Matthiola incana*.

C. littoreus, L. See *Malcomia littorea*.

C. maritimus, L. See *Malcomia maritima*.

C. Marshallii, Stark. Garden Origin.

C. Menziesii, Benth. & Hook. f. North-western America.

C. sinuatus, L. See *Matthiola sinuata*.

Chelidonium, Tourn. Papaveraceae.

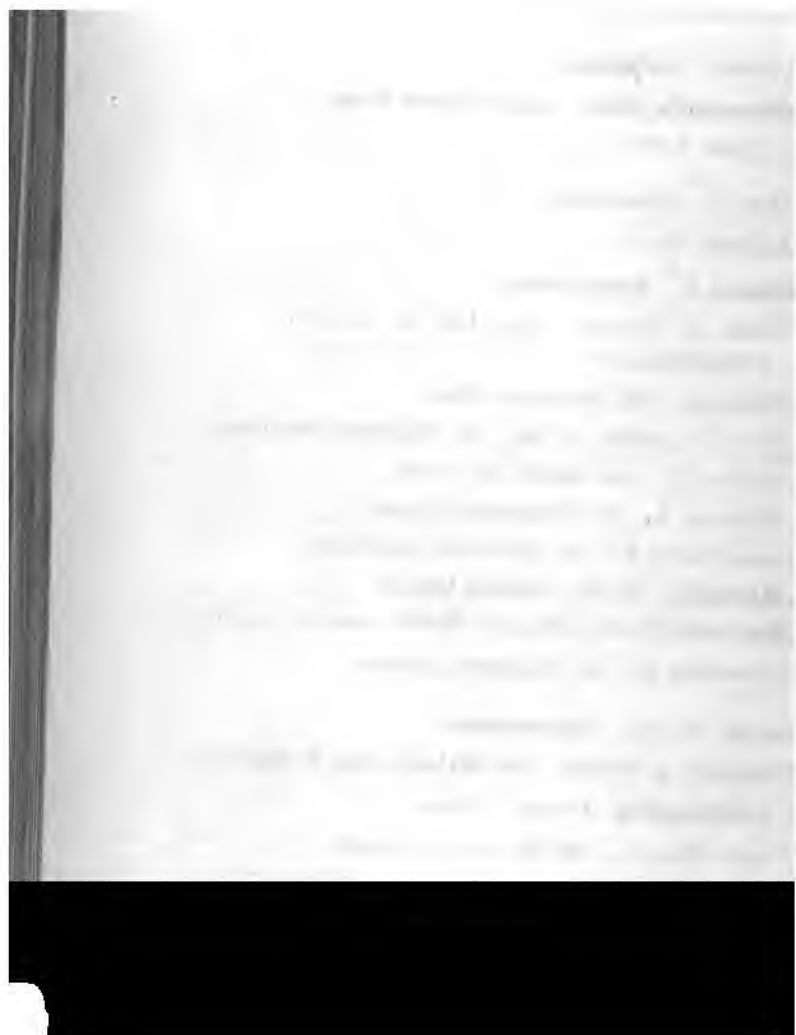
C. diphyllum, Michx. See *Stylophorum diphyllum*.

C. franchetianum, Prain. China.

C. hybridum, L. See *Roemeria hybrida*.

C. majus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 67.

"Celandine."



Chelone, L. Scrophulariaceae.

- C. barbata*, Cav. See *Pentstemon barbatus*.
C. centranthifolia, Lindl. See *Pentstemon centranthifolius*.
C. gentianoides, Kunth. See *Pentstemon gentianoides*.
C. glabra, L. North America. Barton Fl. iii. t. 76.
C. hirsuta, L. See *Pentstemon pubescens*.
C. Lyoni, Pursh. North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 293.
C. nemorosa, Dougl. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1211.
C. obliqua, L. North America. Paxt. Mag. Bot. vii. 149.
C. Pentstemon, L. See *Pentstemon laevigatus*.
C. purpurea, Mill. See *obliqua*.

Chenopodium, L. Chenopodiaceae.

“Goosefoot.”

- C. album*, L. Temperate and Tropical regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1188. .
C. ambrosoides, L. Temperate and Tropical regions. Wight Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. v. t. 1786.
C. Bonus-Henricus, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1199.
 “All-good.”
C. Botrys, L. Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 253.
 “Hind heal.”
C. candicans, Lam. See *album*.
C. capitatum, Aschers. Europe.
C. ficifolium, Sm. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1191.

Isenopodium—cont.

C. hybridum, *L.* North Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1193.

“Maple-leaved Goosefoot.”

C. murale, *L.* North and South Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1192.

C. opulifolium, *Schrad.* Europe, &c.

C. polyspermum, *L.* Europe, North Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1185.

C. Quinoa, *Willd.* South America. Bot. Mag. t. 3641.
“Petty Grass.”

C. Sancta-Maria, *Vell.* See ambrosoides.

C. urbicum, *L.* Europe, North Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1194.

C. virgatum, *Thunb.* Japan.

C. Vulvaria, *L.* Europe, North Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1187.

Cherleria, *Hall.* See *Arenaria*.

C. sedoides, *L.* See *Arenaria* *Cherleria*.

Chilochloa, *Beauv.* See *Phleum*.

Chimaphila, *Pursh.* Ericaceae.

C. maculata, *Pursh.* North America. Barton Fl. i. t. 11.

C. umbellata, *Nutt.* Northern hemisphere. Barton Med. Bot. t. 1.

Chiogenes, *Salisb.* Vacciniaceae.

C. hispidula, *Torr. & Gray.* See *serpyllifolia*.

C. serpyllifolia, *Salisb.* North America, &c.

1864

My dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst. in relation to the above named matter.

I have the honor to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
J. H. [Name]



Chionodoxa, Boiss. Liliaceae.

C. cretica, Boiss. & Heldr. Crete. Jaub. & Spach Illustr. t. 443.

C. Forbesii, Baker. See *Luciliae*.

C. Luciliae, Boiss. Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6433.

C. Luciliae var. *Alleni*, Hort. See *Luciliae* var. *gigantea*.

Var. *gigantea*. Gard. Aug. 3, 1892.

Var. *sardensis*. Gartenfl. t. 1255.

Var. *Tmoli*. (Tmolusi, Hort.)

C. nana, Boiss. & Heldr. Crete. Bot. Mag. t. 6453.

Chionophila, Benth. Scrophulariaceae.

C. Jamesii, Benth. North America. Gard. & For. 1888, 80.

Chionoscilla. Liliaceae.

C. Alleni, Hort. (*Scilla bifolia* × *Chionodoxa*.)

Chlora, Ren. Gentianaceae.

C. perfoliata, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 913.
"Yellow Centaury."

C. quadrifolia, L. South Europe.

Chloris, Sw. Gramineae.

"Green Grass."

C. acicularis, Lindl. Australia. Agr. Gaz. N.S.W. iii. t. 7.

C. elegans, H. B. & K. Mexico. Nov. Gen. et Sp. i. t. 49.

C. verticillata, Nutt. North America. Vasey Illustr. Gr. S. West t. 33.

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Chlorogalum, Kunth. Liliaceae.

C. pomeridianum, Kunth. California. Torr. Mex.
Bound. t. 60.

Chondrilla, L. Compositae.

C. juncea, L. Europe, &c.

Chondrosea, Haw. See Saxifraga.

C. calyciflora, Haw. See *S. media*.

C. pyramidalis, Haw. See *S. Cotyledon var. pyramidalis*.

Chorispora, R. Br. Cruciferae.

C. tenella, DC. Caucasus, &c.

Chorisanthe, R. Br. Polygonaceae.

C. membranacea, Benth. Chili.

Chrysanthemum, L. Compositae.

C. alpinum, L. Europe.

C. anserinaefolium, Hausskn. & Born. Orient.

C. argenteum, Willd. Armenia.

C. atratum, Hort. See *maximum*.

C. atratum, L. Europe. Jacq. Frag. t. 44.

C. Balsamita, L. Western Asia.

“Costmary.”

C. Bornmülleri, Haussk. Armenia.

C. carinatum, Schousb. North Africa. Bot. Mag.
t. 5095.

C. carneum, Steud. Caucasus. Fl. des Serres. ix.
t. 917.



Chrysanthemum—*cont.*

- C. caucasicum*, *Pers.* Caucasus.
- C. ceratophylloides*, *All.* Europe. Fl. Ped. iii. t. 37. 1.
"Buck's horn."
- C. cinerariaefolium*, *Vis.* Dalmatia. Bot. Mag. t. 6781.
- C. coccineum*, *Willd.* Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1080.
- C. coronarium*, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 877.
- C. coronopifolium*, *Vill.* Corsica.
- C. corymbosum*, *L.* Europe, Caucasus, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 379.
- C. decaisneanum*, *N. E. Br.* Japan.
- C. indicum*, *L.* China & Japan. Bot. Mag. tt. 327, 2042.
- C. inodorum*, *L.* See *Matricaria inodora*.
- C. lacustre*, *Brot.* South-western Europe.
"Marsh Oxeye Daisy."
- C. leucanthemum*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 714.
"Oxeye Daisy."
- C. macrophyllum*, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 94.
- C. marginatum*, *N. E. Br.* Japan.
- C. maximum*, *Ramond.* Pyrenees. Gard. Chron. 1889, v. 585.
- C. montanum*, *L.* Europe. All. Fl. Ped. iii. t. 37.
- C. multicaule*, *Desf.* North Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 6930.
- C. nipponicum*, *Franch.* Japan. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1895, 12.
- C. pallens*, *J. Gay.* Europe, &c.

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Chrysanthemum—*cont.*

- C. parthenifolium*, Pers. *See* *prealtum*.
C. Parthenium, Bernh. Europe. Eng. Bot. iii. t. 715.
 "Feverfew."
C. praealtum, Vent. Caucasus, &c. Vent. Cels. t. 43.
C. roseum, Adans. *See* *coccineum*.
C. rotundifolium, Waldst. & Kit. Eastern Europe.
 Bot. Mag. t. 7225.
C. segetum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 713.
C. setabense, Duf. Spain & Portugal.
C. sinense, Sabine. China & Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 2556.
C. Tanacetum, Vis. *See* *Tanacetum vulgare*.
C. Tchihatchewii, Hort. Kew. *See* *Matricaria*
Tchihatchewii.
C. transiliense, Hort. Kew. Turkestan.
C. tricolor, Andr. *See* *carinatum*.
C. uliginosum, Pers. Eastern Europe. Bot. Mag.
 t. 2706.
C. viscosum, Desf. Mediterranean region.
C. Zawadskii, Herbach. Eastern Europe.

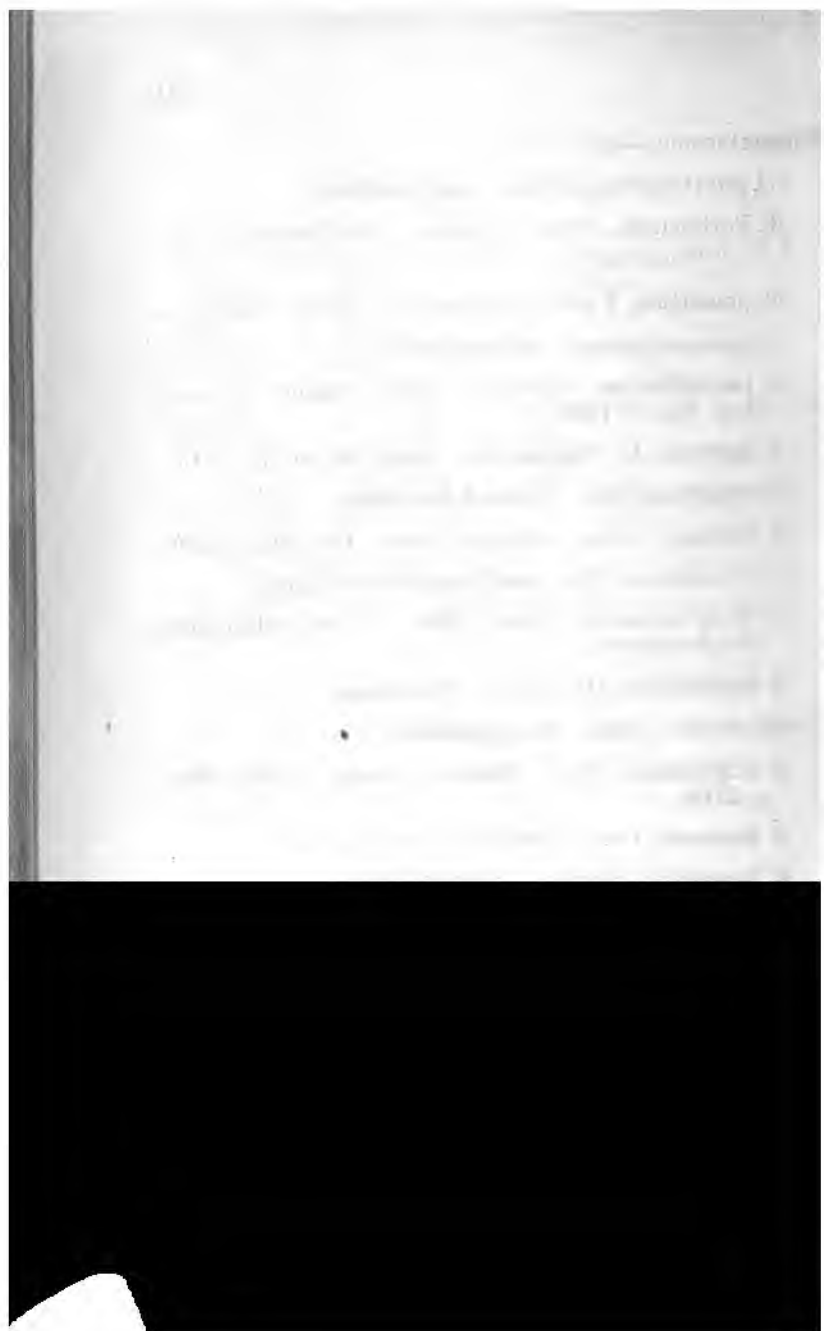
Thryseis, Lindl. *See* *Eschscholzia*.

Thrysobactron, Hook. f. *See* *Bulbinella*.

Chrysocoptis, Nutt. *See* *Coptis*.

Chrysogonum, L. Compositae.

- C. virginianum*, L. North America. Gard. Chron.
 1886, xxvi. 681.
 "Golden Knee."



Chrysopogon, Trin. Gramineae.

C. avenaceus, *Benth.* Tropical America. Gay Gr. t. 74.

C. Gryllus, *Trin.* Tropical & subtropical regions.
"Brush Grass."

C. nutans, *Benth.* Tropical America. Vasey Rep. Investig. Gr. t. 7.

Chrysopsis, Ell. Compositae.

C. linearifolia, *DC.* See *Aster linearifolius*.

C. Mariana, *Ell.* North America. Meehan Fls. U. S. i. t. 47.

C. scabra, *Nutt.* See *Heterotheca Lamarckii*.

C. villosa, *DC.* North America.
"Golden Aster."
Var. *Butteri*.

Chrysosplenium, Tourn. Saxifragaceae.

"Golden Saxifrage."

C. alternifolium, *L.* Northern Hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 564.

C. glaciale, *Fuss.* See *oppositifolium* var. *alpinum*.

C. oppositifolium, *L.* Europe, Northern Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 563.
Var. *alpinum*.

Chrysostemma, Less. See Coreopsis.**Cicer, L. Leguminosae.**

C. arietinum, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 703.
"Chick Pea."

C. Lens, *Willd.* See *Lens esculenta*.

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1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

Helianthus, L. Compositae.

“Chicory.”

C. divaricatum, Schousb. *See pumilum*.

C. Endivia, L. Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix.
t. 1358.

“Endive.”

C. Intybus, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 786.

“Common Chicory.”

C. pumilum, Jacq. Mediterranean region. Jacq. Obs.
t. 80.

Cicuta, L. Umbelliferae.

C. bulbifera, L. North America.

C. virosa, L. Europe, North Asia, &c. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 571.

“Water Hemlock.”

Ciliaria, Haw. See Saxifraga.**Simicifuga, L. Ranunculaceae.**

“Bugwort.”

C. americana, Michx. North America.

C. cordifolia, Pursh. North America. Bot. Mag.
t. 2069.

C. davurica, Maxim. China, &c.

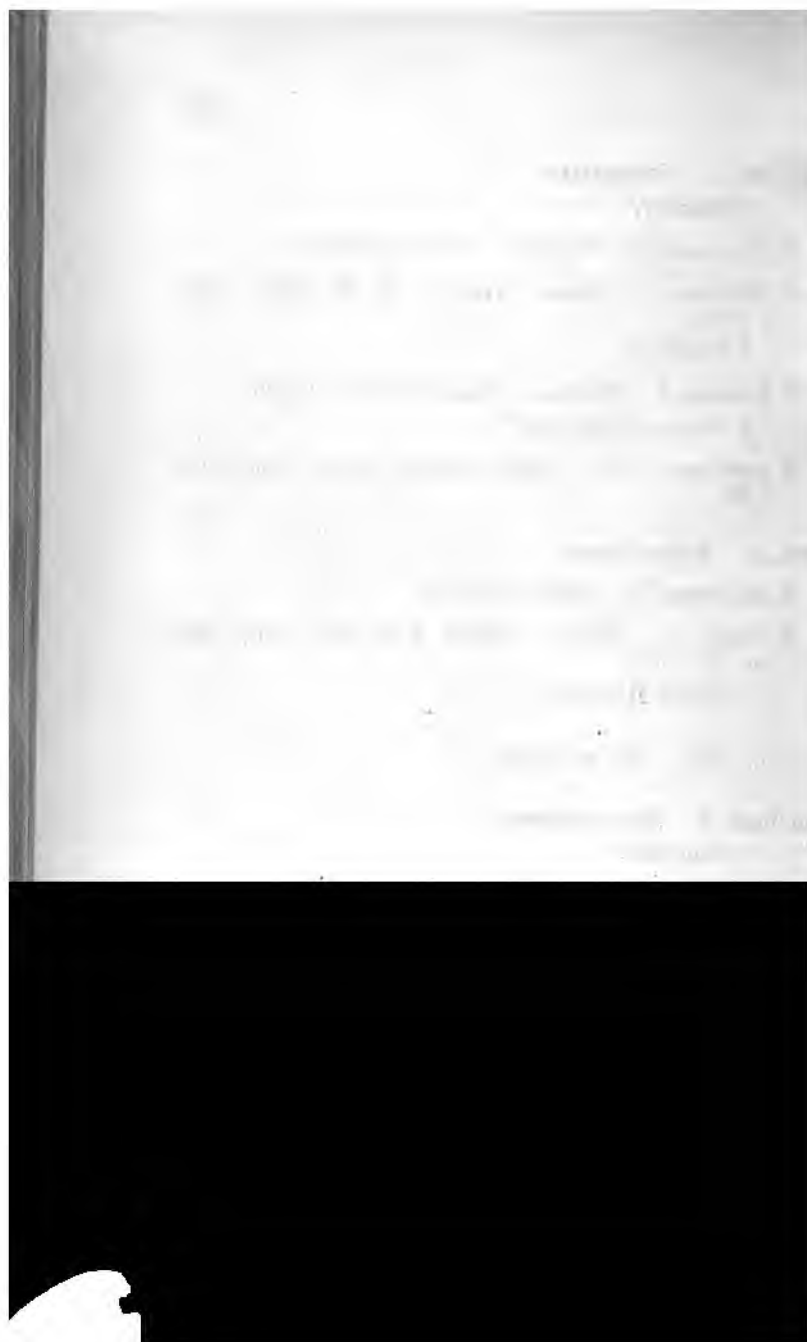
C. elata, Nutt. North America.

C. foetida, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iv.
t. 121.

Var. *intermedia*.

C. japonica, Spreng. Japan.

C. palmata, Michx. *See Trautvetteria palmata*.



Cimicifuga—cont.

C. racemosa, Nutt. North America. Torr. Fl. New York, t. 4.

“Black Snake root.”

C. racemosa, Nutt. var. *cordifolia*, A. Gray. See *cordifolia*,

C. simplex, Wormsk. Japan.

Cineraria, L. Compositae.

C. alpina, L. See *Senecio alpinus*.

C. aurantiaca, Willd. See *Senecio palustris* var. *aurantiacus*.

C. gigantea, Sm. See *Senecio Smithii*.

C. integrifolia, With. See *Senecio campestris*.

C. maritima, L. See *Senecio Cineraria*.

C. palustris, L. See *Senecio palustris*.

C. Saxifraga, DC. South Africa.

Cinna glomerata, Link. See *Muehlenbergia glomerata*.

C. mexicana, Beauv. See *Muehlenbergia mexicana*.

Circaea, Tourn. Onagraceae.

“Enchanter’s Nightshade.”

C. alpina, L. Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 512.

C. cordata, Royle. Himalaya. Illustr. Bot. Himal. t. 43.

C. lutetiana, L. Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 511.

C. mollis, Sieb. & Zucc. Japan.

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Cirsium, Tourn. *See* Cnicus.

C. Wiedemanni, Fisch. & Mey. *See* *C. hypoleucus*.

Cissampelos smilacina, L. *See* *Menispermum canadense*.

Cistus oelandicus, L. *See* *Helianthemum italicum* var. *oelandicum*.

C. Tuberaria, L. *See* *Helianthemum Tuberaria*.

***Citrullus*, Forsk. Cucurbitaceae.**

C. Colocynthus, Schrad. Tropical Africa. Wight Ic. pl. Ind. t. 498.

“Bitter Gourd.”

C. vulgaris, Schrad. Tropical Africa. Duthie Field Crops t. 55-6.

***Cladium*, P. Br. Cyperaceae.**

C. germanicum, Schrad. *See* *germanicum*.

C. Mariscus, R. Br. Temperate and subtropical regions.

Clandestina, Tourn. *See* *Lathraea*.

***Clarkia*, Pursh. Onagraceae.**

C. elegans, Dougl. Western N. America. Bot. Reg. t. 1575.

C. pulchella, Pursh. Western N. America. Bot. Mag. t. 2918.

C. rhomboidea, Dougl. N. Western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1981.

***Claytonia*, Gronov. Portulacaceae.**

“Spring Beauty.”

C. alsinoides, Sims. *See* *sibirica* var. *alba*.



Claytonia—*cont.*

C. caroliniana, Michx. North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 208.

C. parviflora, Dougl. See *perfoliata* var. *parviflora*.

C. perfoliata, Donn. North America. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 260.

Var. *parviflora*, Torr.

C. sibirica, L. North Asia, North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2243.

Var. *alba*.

C. virginica, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 941.

Clematis, Dill. Ranunculaceae.

"Traveller's Joy."

C. coccinea, Engelm. Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 6594.

C. connata, DC. Himalaya. Gard. & For. 1891, 234, f. 42.

C. daveyana, Hort. See *heracleaefolia* var. *davidiana*.

C. davidiana, Decne. See *heracleaefolia* var. *davidiana*.

C. Douglasii, Hook. Rocky Mountains. Fl. Bor. Am. 1, t. 1.

C. Fremonti, S. Wats. Kansas & Missouri. Gard. & For. 1890, 381.

C. heracleaefolia, DC. China.

Var. *davidiana*.

C. Hookeri, Decne. See *heracleaefolia*.

C. integrifolia, L. South Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. iv. t. 363.

C. integrifolia var. *Fremontii*, Kuntze. See *Fremonti*.

Clematis—cont.

- C. latifolia*, Hort. *See* integrifolia.
C. montana, Hort. *See* connata.
C. ochroleuca, Ait. North America. Torr. Fl. N. Y. 1, t. i.
C. ovata, Hort. *See* integrifolia.
C. Pitcheri, Carr. *See* coccinea.
C. recta, L. South Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. iii. 291.
 Var. *mandschurica*. China.
 Var. *pauciflora*.
C. tubulosa, Hook. *See* heracleaefolia var. *daavidiana*.
C. tubulosa, Turcz. *See* heracleaefolia.
C. venosa, Royle. *See* connata.
C. Viorna, L. var. *coccinea*, A. Gray. *See* coccinea.
C. Wyethii, Nutt. *See* Douglasii.

Cleome, L. Capparidaceae.

- C. monophylla*, L. Tropical Asia.
C. speciosa, H. B. & K. *See* Gynandropsis speciosa.
C. violacea, L. Europe, &c.

Cleonia, L. Labiatae.

- C. lusitanica*, L. South Europe.

Clinopodium, L. *See* Calamintha.

Clintonia, Dougl. *See* Downingia.

Clintonia, Rafin. Liliaceae.

- C. alpina*, Kunth. Himalaya.

Clintonia—cont.

- C. andrewsiana*, Torr. California. Bot. Mag. t. 7092.
C. Andrewsii, Wood. See *andrewsiana*.
C. borealis, Rafin. North America. Bot. Mag. tt. 1155, 1403.
C. umbellata, Torr. North America.
C. uniflora, Kunth. California.

Clitoria, L. Leguminosae.

- C. mariana*, L. North America, &c. Torr. Fl. N. York. t. 24.

Clypeola, L. Cruciferae.

- C. cyclodontea*, Delile. W. Mediterranean region
 Coss. Ill. Fl. Atl. t. 47.
 "Treacle Mustard."

Cnicus, L. Compositae.

"Horse Thistle."

- C. Acarna*, L. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 827.
C. acaulis, Willd. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 692.
C. afer, Sibth. & Sm. Greece, &c. Fl. Gr. t. 829.
C. afer, Willd. See *Diacantha*.
C. altissimus, Willd. North America. Gard. Chron. 1879, xi. 437, f. 61.
C. arachnoideus, Bieb. Caucasus, &c.
C. armatus, Vel. Bulgaria.
C. arvensis, Hoffm. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3 t. 693.
 "Corn Thistle."
C. benedictus, L. See *Carbenia benedicta*.

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Cnicus—cont.

- C. candelabrus**, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Greece.
- C. candicans**, *Wall.* See *Saussurea candicans*.
- C. canus**, *Roth.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr. i.* 42–43.
- C. Carolorum**, *Hook. f.* Scotland.
- C. Casabonae**, *Roth.* Italy & Northern Africa.
“Fishbone Thistle.”
- C. conspicuus**, *Hemsl.* Mexico. *Bot. Mag. t.* 2909.
- C. Diacantha**, *Desf.* Asia Minor, &c.
- C. eriophorus**, *Roth.* Europe, Asia Minor. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t.* 687.
- C. Falconeri**, *Hook. f.* Himalaya.
- C. gnaphalodes**, *Willd.* Italy.
- C. heterophyllus**, *Roth.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t.* 691.
“Melancholy Thistle.”
- C. horridus**, *Bieb.* Caucasus.
- C. hypoleucus**, *Hort. Kew.* Asia Minor.
- C. lappaceus**, *Bieb.* Caucasus.
- C. lanceolatus**, *Willd.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t.* 686.
“Burr Thistle.”
- C. monspessulanus**, *L.* S. Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t.* 830.
- C. occidentalis**, *A. Gray.* North America.
- C. ochroleucus**, *Spreng.* Europe.
- C. oleraceus**, *L.* Europe. *Fl. Dan. v. t.* 860.
- C. palustris**, *Willd.* Europe, Northern Asia. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t.* 688.
- C. pratensis**, *Willd.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t.* 690.



Cnicus—cont.

- C. pyrenaicus*, Willd. Europe. All. Fl. Pedem. iii. t. 12.
C. rivularis, Willd. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. i. t. 91.
C. serrulatus, Bieb. Europe, Caucasus.
C. spathulatus, Moretti. Italy. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 821.
C. spinosissimus, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1366.
C. stellatus, Roth. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 830.
C. syriacus, Roth. Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 831.
C. tartaricus, Willd. Temperate Asia. Jacq. Fl. Austr. i. t. 90.
C. Velenovskyi, Hort. Hab. —?
C. Wallichii, Hook. f. Himalaya.

Cnidium myrrhidifolium, Bieb. See *Ligusticum alatum*.

C. pyrenaicum, Spreng. See *L. pyrenaicum*.

Cochlearia, Tourn. Cruciferae.

“Scurvy Grass.”

- C. acaulis*, Desf. See *Ionopsidium acaule*.
C. alpina, Wats. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 131.
C. anglica, L. Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 133.
C. Armoracia, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 129.
 “Horse Radish.”
C. brevicaulis, Facch. Europe.
C. danica, L. Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 132.
C. glastifolia, L. Europe.



Cochlearia—*cont.*

C. groenlandica, Sm. *See alpina.*

C. officinalis, L. Northern & Artic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 130.

C. officinalis var. *alpina*, Bab. *See alpina.*

C. saxatilis, L. Europe.

C. sibirica, Willd. *See Sobolewskya lithophylla.*

Codonoprasum, Reichb. *See Allium.*

Codonopsis, Wall. **Campanulaceae.**

C. convolvulacea, Kurz. Burma. Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 2385.

C. lanceolata, Benth. & Hook. f. Temperate Asia.

C. lurida, Lindl. *See rotundifolia.*

C. ovata, Benth. Western Himalaya. Bot. Reg. xxviii. t. 3.

C. rotundifolia, Royle. Western Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4942.

C. ussuriensis, Hemsl. North temperate Asia.

C. viridiflora, Maxim. Oriental Asia.

Coix, L. **Gramineae.**

C. Lacryma-Jobi, L. Tropical Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 2479.

“Job’s Tears.”

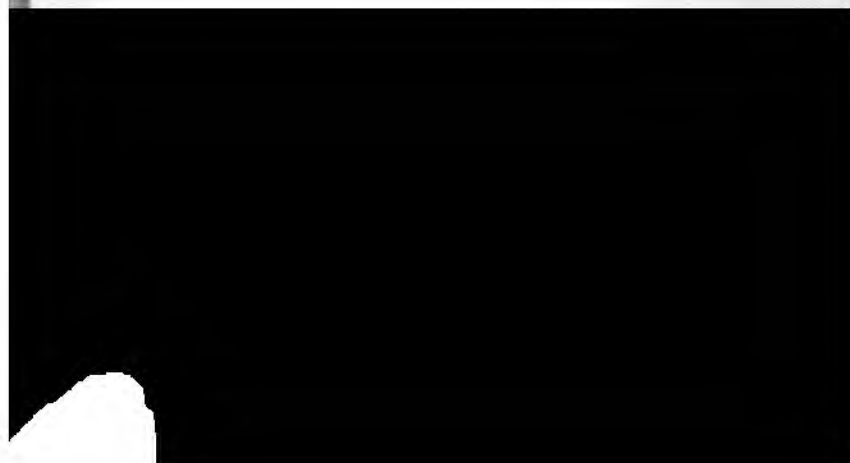
Colchicum, L. **Liliaceae.**

“Meadow Saffron.”

C. alpinum, DC. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 425.

C. arenarium, Waldst. & Kit. Hungary, &c. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 179.

1871
The following is a list of the
names of the persons who have
been admitted to the
membership of the
Society since the last
meeting of the
Committee on the
subject of the
admission of new
members. The names are
given in alphabetical order
of their surnames. The
names of the persons who
have been admitted to the
membership of the
Society since the last
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meeting of the
Committee on the
subject of the
admission of new
members are given in
alphabetical order of their
surnames.



Colchicum—cont.

- C. arenarium* var. *umbrosum*, Ker-Gawl. *See umbrosum*.
- C. autumnale*, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1544.
- C. autumnale* var. *latifolium*, Red. *See byzantium*.
- C. Bertolonii*, Stev. S. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 424.
- C. Bisignani*, Tenore. *See Tenorei*.
- C. Bivonae*, Guss. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 427.
- C. Bivonae*, Willk. & Lange. *See lusitanicum*.
- C. brachyphyllum*, Boiss. & Hausskn. Syria.
- C. bulbocodioides*, Bieb. *See montanum*.
- C. byzantinum*, Ker-Gawl. Greece, Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 1122.
- C. candidum*, Schott & Kotschy. Asia Minor.
- C. caucasicum*, Spreng. *See Merendera caucasica*.
- C. chionense*, Hort. *See variegatum*.
- C. cilicicum*, Boiss. Cilicia. Gard. Chron. 1898, xxiii. 35.
- C. crociflorum*, Regel. Kokan. Gartenfl. t. 1035.
- C. crociflorum*, Sims. *See autumnale*.
- C. Cupani*, Guss. *See montanum*.
- C. hololophum*, Coss. & Dur. *See montanum*.
- C. hydrophilum*, Siehe. Asia Minor.
- C. Kotschyi*, Boiss. *See laetum*.
- C. laetum*, Stev. Orient. Gartenfl. t. 379.
- C. latifolium*, Sibth. & Lm. *See Sibthorpii*.

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Colehiceum—cont.

- C. libanoticum**, *Ehrnb.* Syria.
C. lingulatum, *Boiss. & Spr.* Greece.
C. lusitanicum, *Brot.* Portugal. *Phyt. Lusit.* tt. 173–4.
C. luteum, *Baker.* Himalaya. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6153.
C. montanum, *L.* Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6443.
C. montanum, *All.* *See* alpinum.
C. Parkinsoni, *Hook. f.* Asia Minor, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6090.
C. parviflorum, *Biv.* *See* montanum.
C. procurrens, *Baker.* Asia Minor.
C. Sibthorpii, *Baker.* Greece, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7181.
C. speciosum, *Stev.* Caucasus. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6078.
C. Steveni, *Kunth.* Syria & Arabia.
C. Szovitsii, *Fisch & Mey.* Caucasus.
C. Tenorei, *Parl.* Italy.
C. Troodi, *Kotschy.* Cyprus. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6901.
C. umbrosum, *Stev.* Crimea.
C. variegatum, *L.* South Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1028.
C. variegatum, *Biv.* *See* Bivonae.
C. versicolor, *Ker-Gawl.* *See* *Bulbocodium vernum.*

Collinsia, *Nutt.* **Scrophulariaceae.**

- C. arvensis**, *Greene.* California.
C. bartsiaefolia, *Benth.* California.
C. bicolor, *Benth.* California. *Bot. Mag.* t. 3488.
C. grandiflora, *Dougl.* North-western America. *Bot. Reg.* t. 1107.



Collinsia—cont.

- C. hirsuta*, Kellogg. *See* *bartsiaefolia*.
C. Parryi, A. Gray. California.
C. parviflora, Lindl. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1082.
C. sparsiflora, Fisch. & Mey. California.
C. tinctoria, Hartw. California.
C. Torreyi, A. Gray. California.
C. verna, Nutt. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 4927.
C. violacea, Nutt. North America.

Collinsonia, L. Labiatae.

“Stone Root.”

- C. canadensis*, L. North America. Torr. Fl. New York ii. t. 75a.

Collomia, Nutt. Polemoniaceae.

- C. coccinea*, Lehm. Chili. Bot. Reg. t. 1622.
C. gilioides, Benth. California.
C. grandiflora, Dougl. California. Bot. Mag. t. 2894.
C. lateritia, Don. *See* *coccinea*.
C. linearis, Nutt. California, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2893.

Comandra, Nutt. Santalaceae.

- C. livida*, Richards. North America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 179.

Comanthosphace, S. Moore. Labiatae.

- C. sublaceolata*, S. Moore. Japan.

Comaropsis sibirica, DC. *See* *Waldsteinia sibirica*.

Comarum, L. *See* *Potentilla*.

Commelina, Plum. **Commelinaceae.**

“Day Flower.”

C. coelestis, Willd. Mexico. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 3.

C. communis, L. China. Clarke Comm. t. 1.

C. erecta, L. North America.

C. Hasskarlii, Clarke. Comm. t. 3.

C. obliqua, Vahl. *See* *erecta*.

Compsa, D. Don. *See* *Tricyrtis*.

C. maculata, D. Don. *See* *T. pilosa*.

Conandron, Sieb. & Zucc. **Gesneraceae.**

C. ramondioides, Sieb. & Zucc. Japan. Bot. Mag.
t. 6484.

Conioselinum, Fisch. *See* *Ligusticum*.

C. Fischeri, Wimm. & Grab. *See* *S. Gmelini*.

Conium, L. **Umbelliferae.**

C. maculatum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 629.

“Hemlock.”

Conopodium, Koch. **Umbelliferae.**

C. denudatum, Koch. Europe.

“Earth Nut.”

Conringia, Heist. **Cruciferae.**

C. orientalis, Dum. Europe, Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. ii. t. 61.

C. perfoliata, Link. *See* *orientalis*.

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Convallaria, L. Liliaceae.

“Lily of the Valley.”

C. biflora, Walt. See *Polygonatum biflorum*.

C. bifolia, L. See *Maianthemum Convallaria*.

C. commutatum, Schult. f. See *Polygonatum latifolium var. commutatum*.

C. japonica, L. f. See *Ophiopogon japonicus*.

C. latifolia, Jacq. See *Polygonatum latifolium*.

***C. majalis*, L.** Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1514.

Var. *flore pleno*.

Var. *prolificans*. Gartenfl. t. 1292.

Var. *rosea*.

Var. *variegata*.

C. multiflora, L. See *Polygonatum latifolium var. commutatum*.

C. oppositifolia, Wall. See *Polygonatum oppositifolium*.

C. polyanthema, Bieb. See *Polygonatum polyanthemum*.

C. Polygonatum, L. See *Polygonatum officinale*.

C. punctata, Wall. See *Polygonatum punctatum*.

C. racemosa, L. See *Smilacina racemosa*.

C. rosea, Ledeb. See *Polygonatum roseum*.

C. sibiricum, Schult. f. See *Polygonatum sibiricum*.

C. stellata, L. See *Smilacina stellata*.

C. trifolia, L. See *Smilacina trifolia*.

C. verticillata, L. See *Polygonatum verticillatum*.



Convolvulus, Tourn. Convolvulaceae.

“ Bindweed.”

C. althaeoides, L. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 359 ; Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 194.

C. arvensis, L. Temp. Regions of Old World. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 923.

C. californicus, Choisy. N. America.

C. candicans, Soland. See *Ipomoea pandurata*.

C. Cantabrica, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. iii. t. 296.

C. dissectus, Jacq. See *Ipomoea sinuata*.

C. erubescens, Sims. Australia. Bot. Mag. t. 1067.

“ Maiden’s Blush Bindweed.”

C. farinosus, L. Tropical Africa. Bot. Reg. t. 1323.

“ Mealy-stemmed Convolvulus.”

C. incanus, Vahl. North & South America.

C. lineatus, L. South Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 199.

C. macrostegius, Greene. California. Bot. Mag. t. 7717.

C. mauritanicus, Boiss. Northern Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 5243.

C. occidentalis, A. Gray. North America.

C. occidentalis, S. Wats. See *macrostegius*.

C. ovatus, Moench. See *siculus*.

C. panduratus, L. See *Ipomoea pandurata*.

C. pentapetaloides, L. S. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 197.

C. purga, Wender. See *Ipomoea purga*.

C. purpureus, L. See *Ipomoea purpurea*.



Convolvulus—*cont.*

C. Scammonia, *L.* Asia Minor. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 192.

C. scoparius, *L. f.* Teneriffe. Bot. Reg. xxvii. t. 43.

C. sepium, *L.* See *Calystegia sepium*.

C. siculus, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Reg. t. 445.

C. Soldanella, *L.* See *Calystegia Soldanella*.

C. spithameus, *L.* North America.

C. stans, *Michx.* See *spithameus*.

C. sylvaticus, *Spreng.* See *Calystegia sylvatica*.

C. tenuissimus, *Sibth. & Sm.* Mediterranean region. Fl. Gr. t. 195.

C. tricolor, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 27.
Var. *alba*.

C. undulatus, *Cav.* Mediterranean region. Cav. Ic. t. 277.

Conyza squarrosa, *L.* See *Inula Conyza*.

Coptis, *Salisb.* **Ranunculaceæ.**

C. brachypetala, *Sieb. & Zucc.* Japan.

C. occidentalis, *Torr. & Gray.* North - Western America.

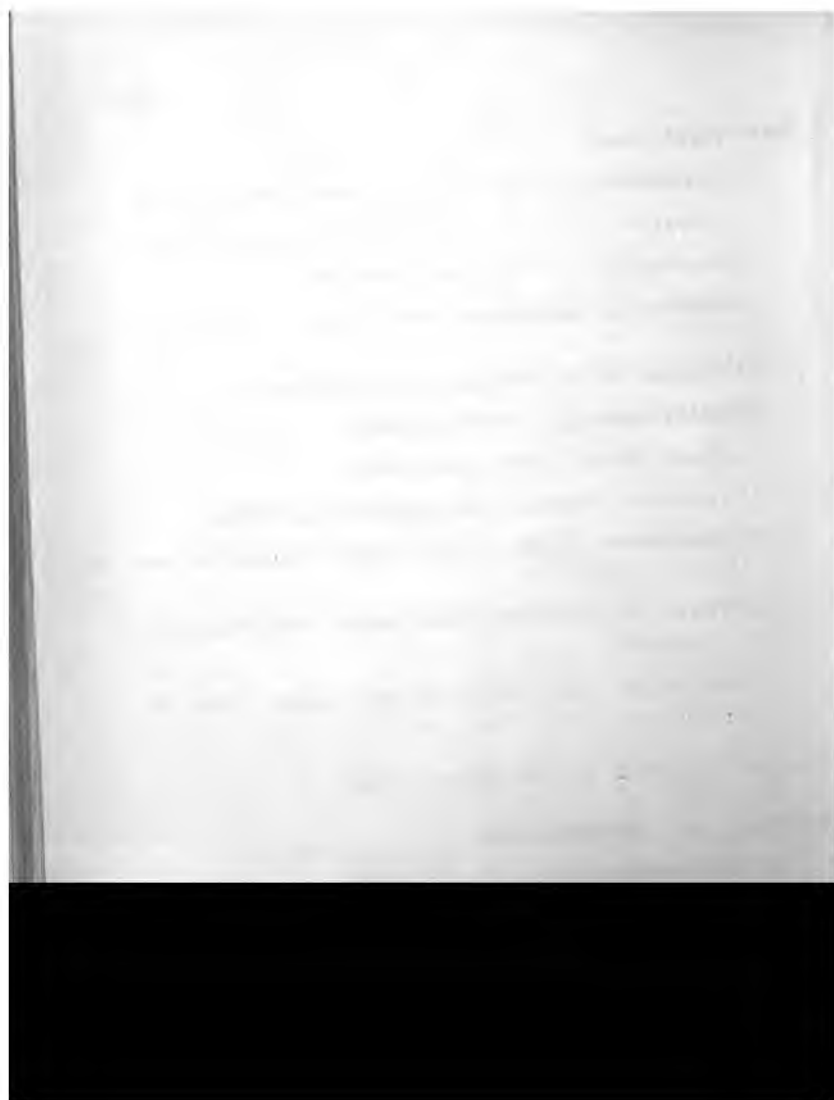
C. orientalis, *Maxim.* Japan.

C. trifolia, *Salisb.* Northern Hemisphere. Lodd. Cab. t. 173.

“Gold Thread.”

Corbularia, *Salisb.* See *Narcissus*.

C. conspicua, *Haw.* See *N. Bulbocodium var. conspicuus*.



Corbularia—cont.

- C. Graellsii*, Webb. See *N. Bulbocodium* var. *Graellsii*.
C. monophylla, Durieu. See *N. Bulbocodium* var. *monophyllus*.
C. serotina, Haw. See *N. Bulbocodium*.

Coreopsis, L. Compositae.

- C. abyssinica*, Sch. Bip. Abyssinia.
C. alternifolia, L. See *Actinomeris squarrosa*.
C. angustifolia, L. See *Helianthus angustifolius*.
C. atkinsoniana, Dougl. North - western America.
 Bot. Reg. t. 1376.
C. aurea, Lindl. See *trichosperma*.
C. auriculata, L. South United States. Pluk. Alm.
 t. 242, f. 4.
C. Bidens, L. See *Bidens cernua*.
C. coronata, Hook. Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 3460.
C. delphinifolia, Lam. North America.
C. diversifolia, DC. See *auriculata*.
C. diversifolia, Hook. See *Drummondii*.
C. Drummondii, Torr. & Gray. Texas.
C. filifolia, Hook. See *Thelesperma filifolium*.
C. grandiflora, Nutt. Southern United States. Sweet
 Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 175.
C. lanceolata, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2451.
C. latifolia, Michx. North America.
C. leucantha, L. See *Bidens leucantha*.
C. longipes, Hook. See *grandiflora*.



Coreopsis—cont.

- C. major*, Walt. *See* *senifolia*.
- C. maritima*, Hook. f. *See* *Leptosyne maritima*.
- C. palmata*, Nutt. North America.
- C. pauciflora*, Lehm. *See* *palmata*.
- C. rosea*, Nutt. North America. Barton Fl. Am. Sept. t. 12.
- C. senifolia*, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3484.
- C. tenuifolia*, Ehrh. *See* *verticillata*.
- C. tinctoria*, Nutt. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2512.
Var. *atropurpurea*.
- C. trichosperma*, Michx. North America.
- C. tripteris*, L. United States.
"Golden Crown."
- C. verticillata*, Ehrh. *See* *delphinifolia*.
- C. verticillata*, L. Bart. Fl. Am. Sept. iii. t. 73.

Coriandrum, L. Umbelliferae.

- C. sativum*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 632.
"Coriander."

Coriaria, Niss. Coriariaceae.

- C. nepalensis*, Hort. *See* *terminalis*.
- C. terminalis*, Hemsl. Himalaya. Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 2220.

Coris, Tourn. Primulaceae.

- C. monspeliensis*, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2131.

Corispermum, B. Juss. Chenopodiaceae.

C. hyssopifolium, L. Northern hemisphere. Sibth.
Fl. Gr. t. 1.

Cornucopiae, L. Gramineae.

C. cucullatum, L. Asia Minor, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl.
Graec. t. 51.
“Horn of Plenty.”

Cornus, L. Cornaceae.

“Cornel ; Dogwood.”

C. canadensis, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 880.

C. suecica, L. Northern Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 631.

Coronilla, Tourn. Leguminosae.

C. cappadocica, Willd. Asia Minor.

C. coronata, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 907.

C. cretica, L. Europe, Asia Minor. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 2238.

C. elegans, Panč. Servia.

C. iberica, Bieb. See *cappadocica*.

C. minima, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2179.

C. parviflora, Moench. See *cretica*.

C. scorpioides, Koch. Mediterranean region, &c.
Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2232.

C. vaginalis, Lam. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 2234.

C. varia, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 258.

“Crown Vetch.”

Var. *libanotica*. Armenia, &c.



Coronopus, Rupp. See *Senebiera*.

C. Ruellii, All. See *S. Coronopus*.

Corrigiola, *L.* Illecebraceae.

C. littoralis, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1170.

"Strapwort."

Cortaderia, *Stapf.* Gramineae.

C. argentea, *Stapf.* Brazil. Gard. Chron. 1899, xxvi. 30.

"Pampas Grass."

C. conspicua, *Stapf.* New Zealand.

"Silvery Reed-grass."

C. jubata, *Stapf.* Andes of Ecuador. Bot. Mag. t. 7607.

C. kermesina, *Hort.*

Cortia vaginata, Edgew. See *Selinum vaginatum*.

Cortusa, *L.* Primulaceae.

"Bears-ear Sanicle."

C. hirsuta, *Hort.* Hab. —?

C. Matthioli, *L.* Europe, Northern Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 987.

C. pubens, *Schott Nyman & Kotschy.* Transsylvania. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1102.

C. Semenovii, Herd. See *Kaufmannia Semenovi*.

C. villosa, *Hort.* Hab. —?

Corydalis, *Vent.* Papaveraceae.

C. bracteata, *Pers.* Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 3242.



Corydalis—cont.

C. bulbosa, *DC.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 8.

“Holewort.”

Var. *densiflora*.

C. capnoides, *Wahlenb.* Europe.

C. claviculata, *DC.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 70.

C. fungosa, *Vent.* See *Adlumia cirrhosa*.

C. glauca, *Pursh.* North America.

C. Impatiens, *Fisch.* See *sibirica*.

C. kolpakowskyana, *Regel.* Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6925.

C. lutea, *DC.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 69.

“Yellow Fumitory.”

C. macrophylla, *Nutt.* See *Scouleri*.

C. nobilis, *Pers.* Siberia. Gard. Chron. 1883, xix. 725, f. 119.

C. racemosa, *Pers.* Japan.

C. rutaefolia, *DC.* Asia Minor, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 669.

C. Scouleri, *Hook.* North America. Fl. Bor. Am. i. t. 14.

C. Semenowii, *Regel & Herd.* Siberia. Maxim. Fl. Tangut. t. 20, 38.

C. Sewerzowii, *Regel.* Central Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 6896.

C. Sewerzowii, *Hort.* See *Semenowii*.

C. sibirica, *Pers.* Siberia, &c.

C. solida, *Sw.* See *bulbosa*.

C. thalictrifolia, *Franch.* China.

C. tomentella, *Franch.* China.

Corynephorus, Beauv. Gramineae.

“Club Grass.”

C. canescens, Beauv. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1729.

Cosmidium, Nutt. Compositae.

C. burridgeanum, Hort. Fl. des Serres. xiii. t. 1321.

C. filifolium, Torr. & Gray. See *Thelesperma filifolium*.

Cosmos, Cav. Compositae.

C. bipinnatus, Cav. Mexico, &c. Cav. Ic. i. t. 14.

C. diversifolius, Otto, Knowles & Westcott. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 5227.

C. sulphureus, Cav. Mexico. Cav. Ic. t. 79.

Cota, J. Gay. See *Anthemis*.

Cotula, L. Compositae.

C. coronopifolia, L. S. Africa. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 998.

C. dioica, Hook. f. New Zealand.

C. potentillina, Benth. & Hook. f. Chatham Islands.

C. reptans, Benth. Australia.

C. squalida, Hook. f. New Zealand.

Cotyledon, Tourn. Crassulaceae.

“Penny-wort ; Navelwort.”

C. Aizoon, Benth. & Hook. f. Asia Minor.

C. chrysanthus, Benth. & Hook. f. Asia Minor

“Houseleek Penny-wort.”

C. lusitanicus, Lam. Europe.



Cotyledon—cont.

- C. Purpusii**, *K. Schumann*. California. Gartenfl. 1896, 609.
- C. Semenovii**, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Siberia.
- C. spinosa**, *L.* Siberia, &c. Nov. Comm. Gott. vii. t. 5.
- C. Umbilicus**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 539.
"Kidney-wort."

Cousinia, *Cass.* **Compositae.**

- C. Hystrix**, *C. A. Mey.* Persia.
- C. uncinata**, *Regel.* Northern Asia.

Cracca, *Vis.* *See* **Vicia.****Crambe**, *Tourn.* **Cruciferae.**

"Kale."

- C. cordifolia**, *Steven.* Caucasus. Trans. Linn. Soc. Ser. 2, iii. t. 4.
- C. hispanica**, *L.* S. W. Europe. Lam. Encycl. t. 553.
"Spanish Kale."
- C. kotschyana**, *Boiss.* *See* **cordifolia.**
- C. maritima**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 80.
"Sea Kale."
- C. orientalis**, *Jacq.* *See* **pinnatifida.**
- C. orientalis**, *L.* Orient.
- C. pinnatifida**, *R. Br.* Caucasus. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 2.
Var. **grandiflora.**
- C. reniformis**, *Desf.* Spain. Fl. Atl. t. 151.
- C. Tataria**, *Sebéok.* Eastern Europe, &c. Jacq. Ic. t. 129.

Craniolaria, L. Pedaliaceae.

C. annua, L. India. Schnizl. Iconogr. t. 153.

Crassula, Dill. Crassulaceae.

C. glomerata, DC. South Africa. De Cand. Plantes Grasses t. 97.

Crepis, L. Compositae.

“Hawk’s Beard.”

C. alpestris, Reichb. Europe. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1449.

C. alpina, L. Europe. Lam. Encycl. t. 651.

C. aurea, Reichb. Europe. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1433.

C. biennis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 719.

C. blattarioides, Vill. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1461.

C. Candollei, Sch. Bip. See *virens*.

C. chrysanth, Koch. See *jubata*.

C. Columnae, Tenore. Italy, &c.

C. foetida, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 815.

“Stinking Hawk’s-beard.”

C. grandiflora, Tausch. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1460.

C. hyoseridifolia, Reichb. Europe. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1465.

C. Jacquini, Tausch. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1460.

C. japonica, Benth. Tropical Asia & Australia.

C. jubata, Koch. Switzerland. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1464.

C. montana, Reichb. Europe. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1459.



repis—*cont.*

C. paludosa, *Moench.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 821.

C. pulchra, *L.* See *Phaegasium lampsanoides*.

C. pygmaea, *L.* Europe.

C. rubra, *L.* South Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 801.

C. setosa, *Hall. f.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 817.

C. sibirica, *L.* Europe, Asia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1458.

C. Sieberi, *Boiss.* Greece.

C. taraxacifolia, *Thuill.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 816.

“Small rough Hawk’s-beard.”

C. tectorum, *L.* Europe, Siberia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1452.

C. virens, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 818.

Crinum, *L.* **Amaryllidaceae.**

C. capense, *Herb.* See *longifolium*.

C. longifolium, *Thunb.* Cape of Good Hope.

C. longifolia × *Moorei*. See *Powellii*.

C. Powellii, *Hort.* Garden origin.

Cristaria coccinea, *Pursh.* See *Malvastrum coccineum*.

Crithmum, *L.* **Umbelliferae.**

“Samphire.”

C. maritimum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 606.



Crocus, L Iridaceae.

- C. aerius**, *Herb.* Persia. Bot. Mag. t. 6852*b*.; Maw Monogr. t. 58.
- C. alatavicus**, *Regel & Semenow.* Siberia. Maw Monogr. t. 45.
- C. aleppicus**, Baker. See Gaillardoti.
- C. algeriensis**, Baker. See nevadensis.
- C. ancyrensis**, *Herb.* Asia Minor. Maw Monogr. t. 38.
- C. annulatus** var. *biflorus*, Herb. See biflorus.
- C. annulatus** var. *chrysanthus*, Herb. See chrysanthus.
- C. asturicus**, *Herb.* Spain. Maw Monogr. t. 7.
- C. atlanticus**, Pomel. See nevadensis.
- C. Aucheri**, Boiss. See Olivieri.
- C. aureus**, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2986; Maw Monogr. t. 55.
 Var. *lacteus*. Maw Monogr. t. 55*b*.
 Var. *sulphureus*.
 Var. *sulphureus pallidus*. Maw Monogr. t. 55*b*.
- C. autumnalis**, Brot. See Clusii.
- C. Balansae**, *J. Gay.* Western Asia Minor. Maw Monogr. t. 51.
- C. banaticus**, *Heuff.* Transsylvania, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 24.
- C. biflorus**, *Mill.* Tuscany, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 845; Maw Monogr. t. 59.
 Var. *nubigenus*, *Herb.*; Maw Monogr. t. 59*b*.
 Var. *Pestalozzae*. Maw Monogr. t. 59*b*.
 Var. *Weldenii*. Bot. Mag. t. 6211; Maw Monogr. 59*b*.



ocus—cont.

- C. boryanus*, Herb. *See* Boryi.
- C. Boryi**, *J. Gay*. Ionian Islands. Bot. Mag. t. 6187;
Maw Monogr. t. 47b.
- C. Boryi* var. *laevigatus*, Baker. *See* laevigatus.
- C. byzantinus*, Park. *See* iridiflorus.
- C. Cambessedesii**, *J. Gay*. Balearic Islands. Maw
Monogr. t. 13.
- C. cancellatus**, *Herb.* Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t.
6103; Maw Monogr. t. 31.
Var. *cilicicus*, *Maw*.
Var. *maziarius*.
- C. candidus**, *Clarke*. Troad. Maw Monogr. t. 54.
- C. carpetanus**, *Boiss. & Reut.* Spain & Portugal. Maw
Monogr. t. 41.
- C. cashmerianus*, Royle. *See* sativus.
- C. chrysanthus**, *Herb.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6162;
Maw Monogr. t. 62.
Var. *albidus*. Maw Monogr. t. 62.
Var. *fusco-lineatus*. Maw Monogr. t. 62.
Var. *fusco-tinctus*. Maw Monogr. t. 62.
Var. *superbus*.
- C. cilicicus*, Kotschy. *See* cancellatus var. *cilicicus*.
- C. Clusii**, *J. Gay*. Western Spain & Portugal. Maw
Monogr. t. 10.
- C. corsicus**, *Maw*. Corsica. Maw Monogr. t. 21.
- C. Crewei**, *Hook. f.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6168;
Maw Monogr. t. 60.
- C. croceus*, C. Koch. *See* chrysanthus.



Crocus—cont.

- C. dalmaticus*, *Vis.* Dalmatia. Maw Monogr. t. 34.
 Var. *niveus*.
 Var. *violaceus*.
- C. etruscus*, *Parl.* Tuscany. Bot. Mag. t. 6362; Maw Monogr. t. 22.
- C. Fleischeri*, *J. Gay.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6174; Maw Monogr. t. 66.
- C. fragrans*, *Haw.* See *versicolor*.
- C. Gaillardoti*, *Maw.* Palestine & Syria. Maw Monogr. t. 40.
- C. gargaricus*, *Herb.* Western Bithynia, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 39.
- C. graecus*, *Chappel.* See *sativus var. cartwrightianus*.
- C. hadriaticus*, *Herb.* Ionian Islands, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 30.
 Var. *chrysobelonicus*. Maw Monogr. t. 30.
- C. hermoneus*, *Kotschy.* Mount Hermon. Maw Monogr. t. 44.
- C. Heuffellii*, *Koern.* See *banaticus*.
- C. hyemalis*, *Boiss. & Blanche.* Palestine, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 43.
 Var. *Foxii*.
- C. Imperati*, *Tenore.* Southern Italy. Maw Monogr. t. 14.
- C. Imperatonianus*, *Herb.* See *Imperati*.
- C. insularis*, *J. Gay.* See *minimus*.
- C. insularis var. major*, *Herb.* See *corsicus*.
- C. iridiflorus*, *Heuff.* Eastern Europe. Maw Monogr. t. 1.
- C. Kirkii*, *Maw.* See *candidus*.



ocus—*cont.*

C. Korolkowi, *Regel & Maw.* Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6852a ; Maw Monogr. t. 56.

C. kotschyanus, Herb. *See cancellatus.*

C. kotschyanus, C. Koch. *See zonatus.*

C. lacticolor, Hort. *See dalmatieus.*

C. laevigatus, *Bory & Chaub.* Cyclades, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 49.

C. lagenaeiflorus, Herb. *See aureus.*

C. longiflorus, *Rafin.* Southern Italy, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 28.

Var. **Wilhelmii**.

C. magon'anus, Rodrig. *See Cambessedesii.*

C. Malyi, *Vis.* Dalmatia. Bot. Mag. t. 7590 ; Maw Monogr. t. 18.

C. medius, *Balb.* Northern Italy. Maw Monogr. t. 27.

C. melantherus, Boiss. *See Crewei.*

C. mesaicus, Ker. *See aureus.*

C. micranthus, Boiss. *See reticulatus var. micranthus.*

C. minimus, *DC.* Corsica. Bot. Mag. t. 6176 ; Maw Monogr. t. 19.

C. minimus var. *italicus*, J. Gay. *See suaveolens.*

C. multifidus, Ramond. *See nudiflorus.*

C. nevadensis, *Amo & Campo.* Spain & Algeria. Maw Monogr. t. 42.

C. nivalis, Bory & Chaub. *See Sieberi.*

C. nudiflorus, *Sm.* Pyrenees, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 6.

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Crocus—cont.

C. ochroleucus, Boiss. & Gaill. Northern Palestine, &c.
Bot. Mag. t. 5297.

C. odoratus, Bivona. See longiflorus.

C. Olivieri, J. Gay. Greece, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6031.

C. Orphanidis, Hook. f. See Tournefortii.

C. Pallasii, Bieb. See sativus var. Pallasii.

C. parviflorus, Baker. Cilician Taurus. Maw Monogr.
t. 67.

C. penicillatus, Steud. See Fleischeri.

C. pulchellus, Herb. Eastern Europe, Asia Minor.
Maw Monogr. t. 65.

C. pusillus, Tenore. See biflorus.

C. pyrenaicus, Herb. See nudiflorus.

C. reticulatus, Bieb. Eastern Europe. Maw Monogr.
t. 35.

Var. *micranthus*. Cilicia. Maw Monogr. t. 35b.

C. reticulatus var. *ancyrensis*, Herb. See ancyrensis.

C. reticulatus var. *dalmaticus*, Herb. See dalmaticus.

C. revolutus, Haw. See susianus.

C. Salzmanni, J. Gay. Tangiers. Bot. Mag. t. 6000
Maw Monogr. t. 9.

C. sativus, L. Europe, Western Asia. Maw Monogr.
t. 29.

Var. *cartwrightianus*. Greece. Maw Monogr.
t. 29b.

Var. *Elwesii*. Smyrna. Maw Monogr. t. 29c.

Var. *Hausknechtii*. Persia.

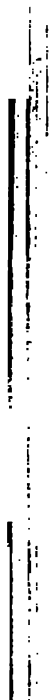
Var. *Pallasii*. Crimea. Maw Monogr. t. 29d.

C. Schimperi, J. Gay. See cancellatus.



Crocus—cont.

- C. serbicus*, Kern. *See* *tommasinianus*.
- C. serotinus*, *Salisb.* Country unknown. Bot. Mag. t. 1267; Maw Monogr. t. 8.
- C. sibthorpianus*, Herb. *See* *aerius*.
- C. Sisberi*, *J. Gay.* Greece, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6036; Maw Monogr. t. 33.
 Var. *versicolor*. Crete. Maw Monogr. t. 33.
- C. speciosus*, *Bieb.* Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 3861; Maw Monogr. t. 64.
 Var *Aitchisonii*.
- C. Spruneri*, Boiss. *See* *cancellatus*.
- C. stellaris*, *Sabine.* Garden origin. Maw Monogr. t. 37.
- C. suaveolens*, *Bert.* Southern Italy. Maw Monogr. t. 15.
- C. susianus*, *Ker-Gawl.* Crimea, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 652; Maw Monogr. t. 36.
- C. susianus* var. *ancyrensis*, Baker. *See* *ancyrensis*.
- C. suterianus*, *Herb.* Central Asia Minor. Maw Monogr. t. 52.
- C. syriacus*, Boiss. & Gaill. *See* *vitellinus*.
- C. Tauri*, Maw. Asia Minor. Maw Monogr. t. 61.
- C. thirkeanus*, C. Koch. *See* *gargaricus*.
- C. tingitanus*, Herb. *See* *Salzmanni*.
- C. tommasinianus*, *Herb.* Dalmatia, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 25.
- C. Tournefortii*, *J. Gay.* Greek Archipelago. Maw Monogr. t. 47.
- C. vallicola*, *Herb.* Mountains of Armenia, &c. Maw Monogr. t. 2.



Crocus—cont.

- C. variegatus*, Hoppe & Hornsch. *See* *reticulatus*.
C. vernus, All. Europe. Maw Monogr. t. 26.
 Var. *albiflorus*. Maw Monogr. 26*b*.
 Var. *siculus*. Maw Monogr. 26*b*.
C. versicolor, Ker-Gawl. Southern France, Italy.
 Maw Monogr. t. 16.
C. vitellinus var. *Balansae*, Baker. *See* *Balansae*.
C. vitellinus, Wahlenb. Northern Palestine, &c.
 Maw Monogr. t. 50.
 Var. *graveolens*.
C. vittatus, Schlosser. *See* *banaticus*.
C. zonatus, J. Gay. Asia Minor. Maw Monogr. t. 4.

Crucianella, L. Rubiaceae.

“Crosswort.”

- C. aegyptiaca*, L. Egypt.
C. stylosa, Trin. *See* *Phuopsis stylosa*.

Crypsis schoenoides, Lam. *See* *Heleochloa schoenoides*.

Cryptoceras, Schott & Kotschy. *See* *Corydalis*.

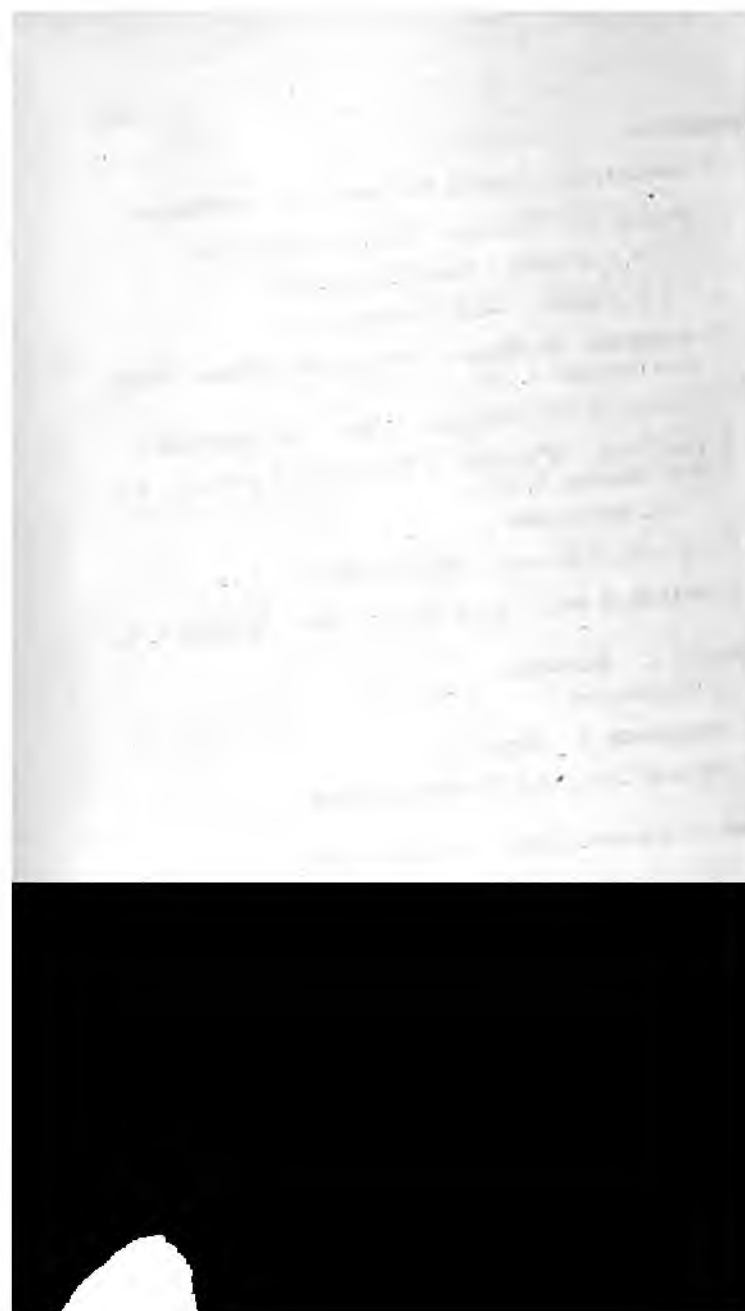
C. pulchellum, Schott. *See* *rutaefolia*.

Cryptostemma, R. Br. Compositae.

- C. calendulaceum*, R. Br. South Africa. Bot. Mag.
 t. 2252.

Cryptotaenia, DC. Umbelliferae.

- C. canadensis*, DC. North America.
 “Homewort.”



neubalus, L. Caryophyllaceae.

C. baccifer, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 198.

"Berry-bearing Campion."

C. italicus, L. See *Silene italica*.

C. Otites, L. See *Silene Otites*.

Cucumis perennis, E. James. See *Cucurbita foetidissima*.

Cucurbita, L. Cucurbitaceae.

C. ficifolia, Bouché. Oriental Asia.

C. foetidissima, H. B. & K. Central Nebraska to Texas.

C. maxima, Duchesne. Tropical Asia. Wight lc. pl. Ind. Or. ii. 507.

"Pumpkin."

C. melanosperma, A. Braun. See *ficifolia*.

C. Pepo, L. Tropical Africa. Fl. des Serres. tt. 1240-1.

"Gourd."

C. perennis, A. Gray. See *foetidissima*.

Cuminum, L. Umbelliferae.

C. Cyminum, L. Mediterranean region. Cav. Ic. t. 360.

Cuphea, P. Br. Lythraceae.

C. lanceolata, Ait. Mexico. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 402.

C. Llavea, Lindl. Guatemala. Bot. Reg. t. 1386.

C. pinetorum, Lindl. Mexico.

C. viscosissima, Jacq. North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 60.

C. Zimapani, Morr. Mexico.



uscuta, L. Convolvulaceae.

“Dodder.”

C. Epilinum, Weihe. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 926.

C. Epithymum, Murr. Europe, Northern Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 928.

C. europaea, L. Europe, Orient. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 927.

C. reflexa, Roxb. India. Bot. Mag. t. 6566.

Cyananthus, Wall. Campanulaceae.

C. inflatus, Hook. f. & Thoms. Himalaya.

C. lobatus, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6485.

Cyclachaena, Fresen. See *Iva*.

Cyclamen, L. Primulaceae.

“Sowbread.”

C. africanum, Boiss. & Reut. North Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 5758.

C. algeriense, Hort. See *africanum*.

C. Atkinsoni, Hort. See *ibericum*.

C. balearicum, Willk. Balearic Isles. Ill. Pl. Hisp. t. 5.

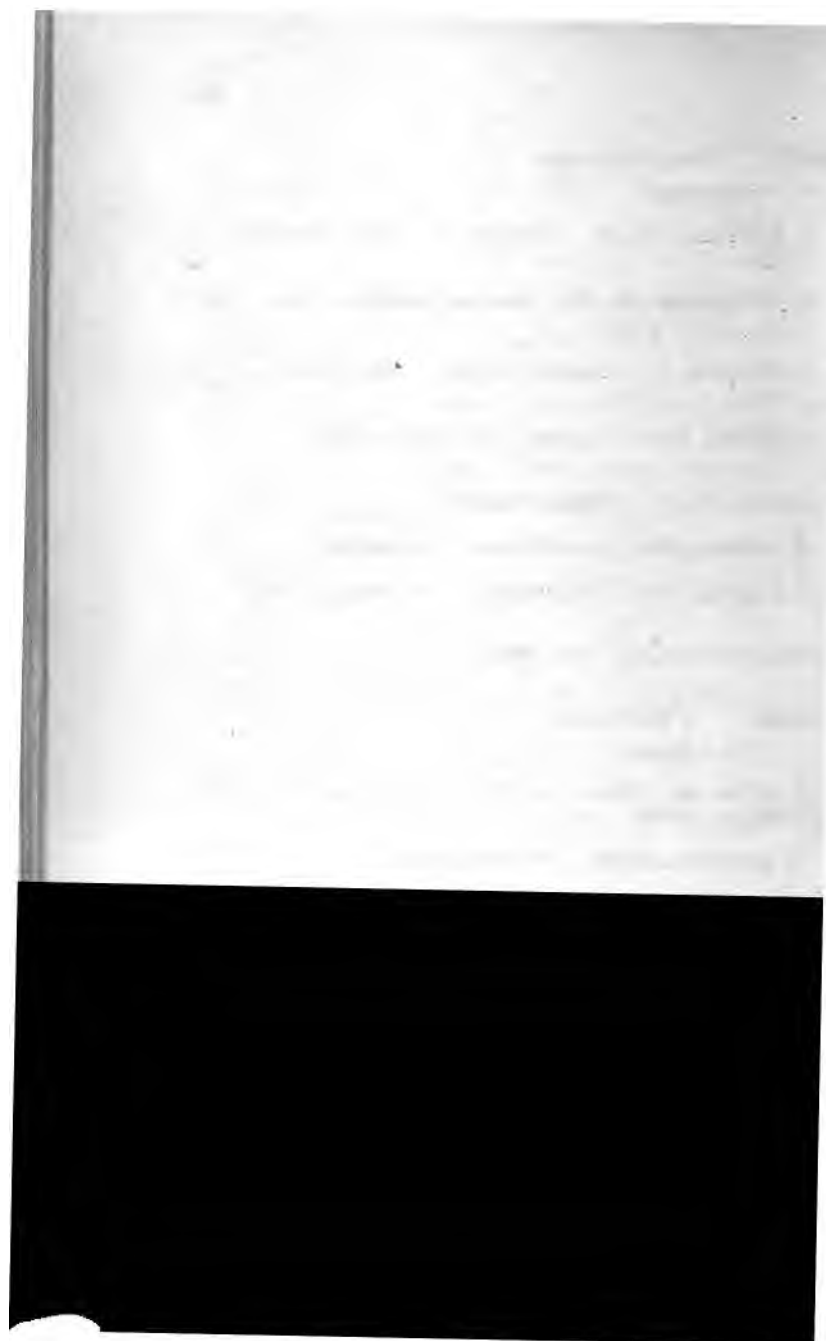
C. cilicium, Boiss. & Heldr. Asia Minor. Gard. Chron. 1898, xxiii. 81.

C. Clusii, Lindl. See *europaeum*.

C. Coum, Mill. Greece & Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 4.

C. Coum var. *vernum*, Regel See *ibericum*.

C. cyprium, Kotschy. Cyprus. Gard. 1876, Aug. 19th Suppl.



clamen—*cont.*

C. europaeum, *L.* Europe, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 176.

C. graecum, *Link.* Greece.

C. hederæfolium, *Ait.* See *repandum*.

C. ibericum, *Stev.* Caucasus. Lemaire Jard. Fleur. t. 297.

C. libanoticum, *Hildebr.* Lebanon. Neub. Gart. Mag. 1899, 224.

C. littorale, *Sadler.* See *europaeum*.

C. macrophyllum, *Hort.* See *africanum*.

C. neapolitanum, *Tenore.* Europe. Fl. Nap. iii. t. 118; Bot. Reg. xxiv. t. 49.

Var. *album*.

C. pyrenaicum, *Hort.* See *neapolitanum*.

C. repandum, *Sibth. & Sm.* South Europe. Fl. Gr. t. 186

C. vernum, *Sweet.* See *ibericum*.

Cyclanthera, *Schrad.* *Curcubitaceae*.

C. explodens, *Naud.* Columbia. Nuov. Gior. Bot. It. i t. 1.

Cyclobothra, *D. Don.* See *Calochortus*.

C. elegans var. *lutea*, *Benth.* See *Benthami*.

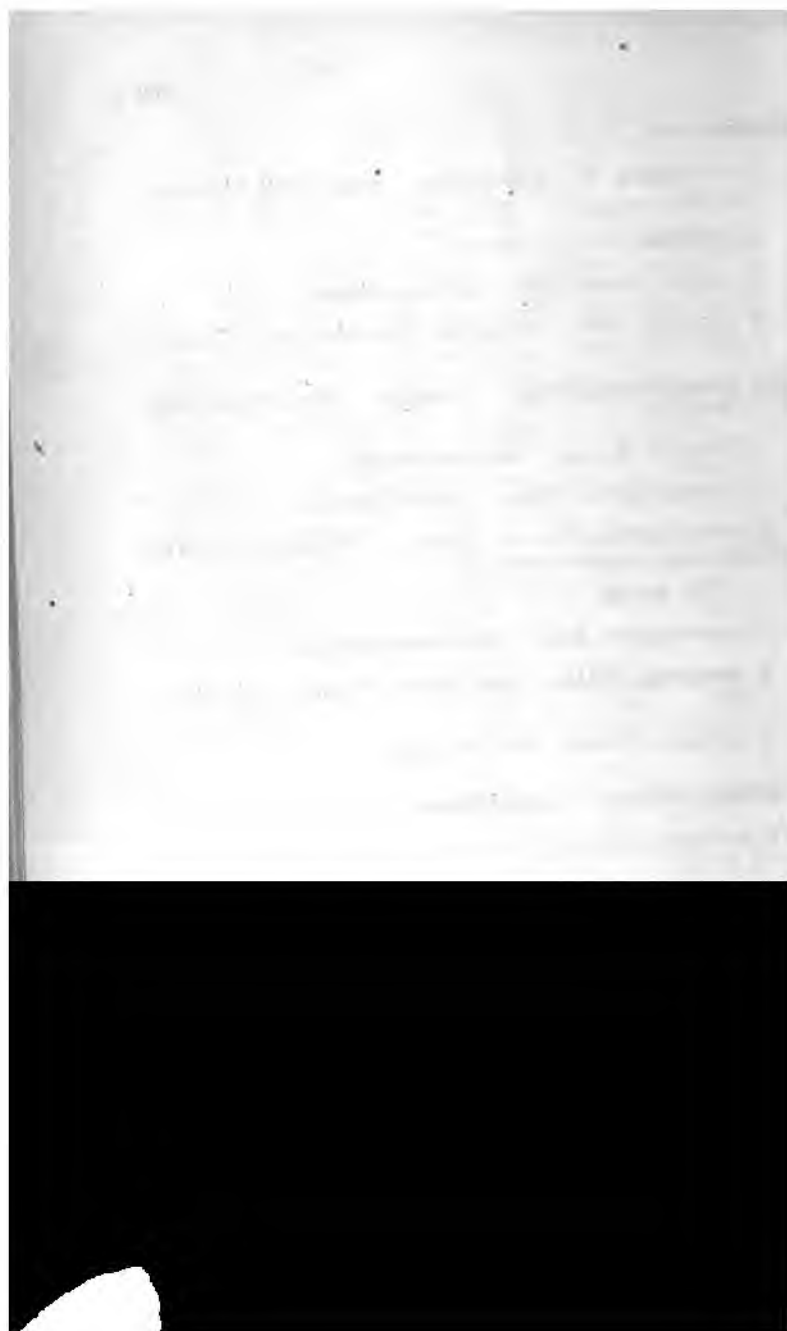
Cymopterus, *Rafin.* *Umbelliferae*.

C. anisatus, *A. Gray.* North America.

Cynanchum minus, *C. Koch.* See *Vincetoxicum fuscatum*.

C. nigrum, *Pers.* See *Vincetoxicum nigrum*.

C. Vincetoxicum, *Pers.* See *Vincetoxicum officinale*.



Cynara, Vaill. Compositae.

"Artichoke."

C. Cardunculus, L. Mediterranean region. Bot. Reg. t. 3241.

"Cardoon."

C. Scolymus, Pers. Europe, &c. Lam. Encycl. t. 662.

"Artichoke."

Cynodon, Rich. Gramineae.

"Dog's-tooth Grass."

C. Dactylon, Pers. Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 1693.

Cynoglossum. Boraginaceae.

"Hound's Tongue."

C. anchusoides, Lindl. See *Paracaryum heliocarpum*.

C. creticum, Villars. See *pictum*.

C. emarginatum, Lam. See *Paracaryum angustifolium*.

C. furcatum, Wall. Himalaya. Wight. Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. iv. t. 1395.

C. lanatum, Lam. See *Rindera lanata*.

C. linifolium, L. See *Omphalodes linifolia*.

C. longifolium, Benth. See *Lindelofia spectabilis*.

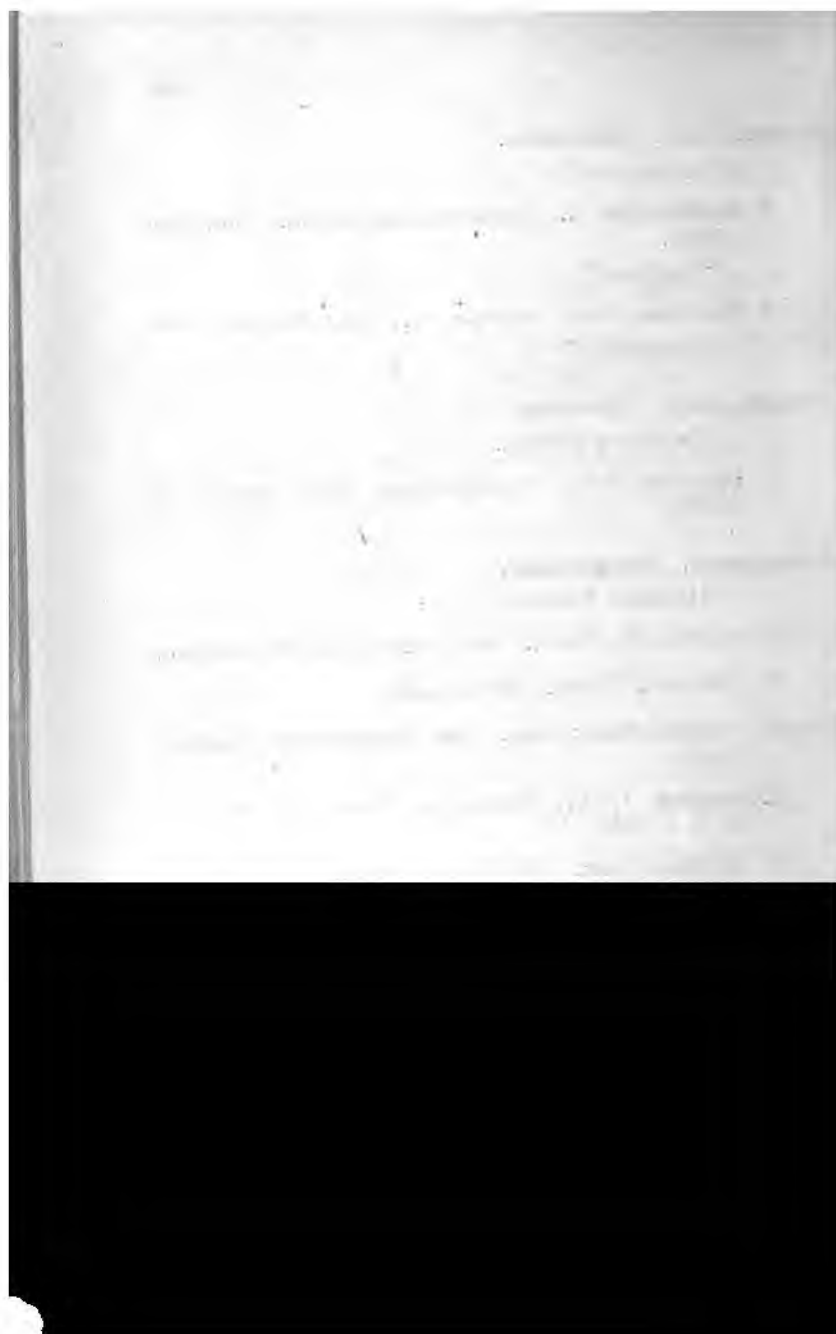
C. nebrodense, Guss. South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1332.

C. nervosum, Benth. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 7513.

C. nobile, Hook. f. See *Myosotidium nobile*.

C. officinale, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 118.

C. Omphalodes, L. See *Omphalodes verna*.



Cynoglossum—*cont.*

C. petiolatum, A. DC. Himalaya.

C. pictum, Ait. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 2134.

C. Wallichii, G. Don. Himalaya.

Cynosurus, L. Gramineae.

“Dog’s-tail Grass.”

C. caeruleus, L. See *Sesleria caerulea*.

C. cristatus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1776.

C. echinatus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1777.
“Cock’s-comb Grass.”

C. elegans, Desf. Mediterranean region. Fl. Atl. t. 17.

Cynthia, D. Don. See *Krigia*.

C. virginica, D. Don. See *K. amplexicaulis*.

Cyperus, L. Cyperaceae.

C. esculentus, L. Tropics. Host Gram. t. 275.

C. fuscus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1577.

C. longus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1578.
“Galingale.”

C. rotundus, L. Cosmopolitan. U. S. Dep. Agr. Rep. 1887, t. 13.

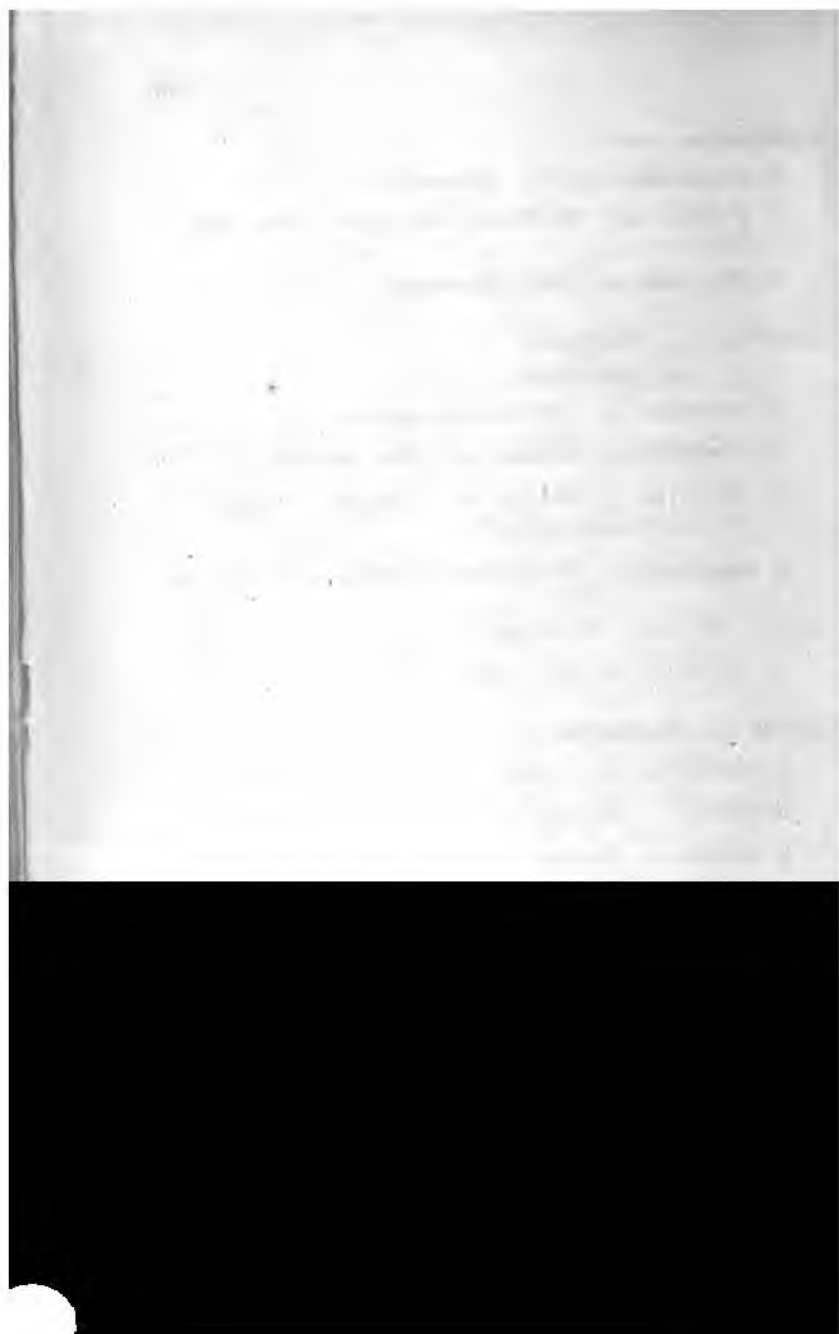
“Nut Grass.”

C. vegetus, Willd. Chili.

Cyphomattia, Boiss. See *Rindera*.**Cypripedium**, L. Orchidaceae.

“Lady’s Slipper.”

C. acaule, Ait. See *humile*.



Cypripedium—*cont.*

- C. arietinum**, *R. Br.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1569 ; Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 213.
- C. bulbosum**, *L.* See *Calypso borealis*.
- C. Calceolus**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1490.
- C. californicum**, *A. Gray.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 7188.
- C. candidum**, *Muhl.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 5855.
- C. fasciculatum**, *Kellogg.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 7275.
- C. guttatum**, *Sw.* Siberia. Fl. des Serres t. 573.
- C. humile**, *Salisb.* North America. Fl. des Serres t. 1054.
- C. macranthon**, *Sw.* Siberia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2938.
- C. montanum**, *Dougl.* North America.
- C. occidentale**, *S. Wats.* See *montanum*.
- C. parviflorum**, *Salisb.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3024.
- C. parviflorum**, *Sims.* See *pubescens*.
- C. pubescens**, *Willd.* North America. Gartenfl. t. 701.
- C. spectabile**, *Salisb.* North America. Rev. Hort. 1868, t. 411.

Czackia, *Andrz.* See *Paradisea*.

Dactylicapnos, *Wall.* See *Dicentra*.

Dactylis, *L.* Gramineae.

“Cock’s-foot Grass.”

1870

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Dactylis—cont.

D. aschersoniana, *Graebn.* North Germany.

D. caespitosa, *Forst.* See *Poa flabellata*.

D. glomerata, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3,*
t. 1778.

Var. *variegata*.

D. stricta, *Ait.* See *Spartina stricta*.

Dactyloctenium, *Willd.* See *Eleusine*.

Dahlia, Cav. Compositae.

D. coccinea, *Cav.* Mexico. *Bot. Mag.* t. 762.

D. scapigera, *Knowles & Westcott.* Mexico. *Flor.*
Cab. iii. t. 118.

D. superflua, *Ait.* See *variabilis*.

D. variabilis, *Desf.* Mexico.

Dalea, L. Leguminosae.

D. Alopecurus, *Moc. & Sesse.* Mexico.

D. violacea, *Willd.* See *Petalostemon violaceus*.

Dalibarda, *L.* See *Rubus*.

D. repens, *L.* See *R. Dalibarda*.

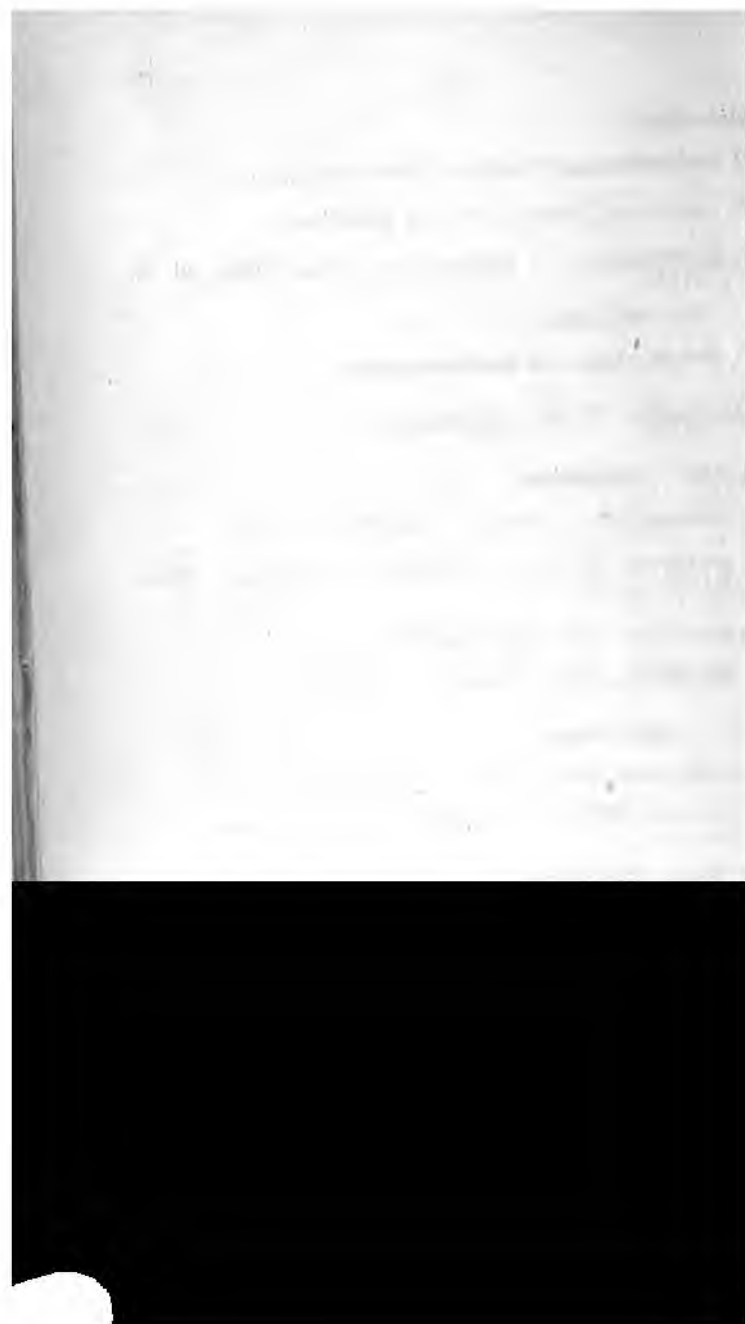
Danthonia decumbens, *DC.* See *Triodia decumbens*.

Daphne, Tourn. Thymelaeaceae.

D. alpina, *L.* South Europe. *Lodd. Bot. Cab.* t. 66.

D. blagayana, *Freyer.* Carniolia. *Garden 1878,* xiv.
200 t. 143.

D. candida, *Vitm.* See *alpina*.



Daphne—cont.

D. Cneorum, *L.* South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 313.

Var. *majus*.

Var. *Verloti*.

D. collina var. *neapolitana*, *Lindl.* See *oleoides*.

D. fioniana, *Hort.* See *oleoides*.

D. odorata, *Lam.* See *Cneorum*.

D. oleoides, *Schreb.* South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1917.

D. petraea, *Leybold.* Tyrol. Dippel Laubholzk. iii. 196 f. 102.

D. rupestris, *Facch.* See *petraea*.

D. striata, *Tratt.* Europe.

Dasylyrion, *Zucc.* Liliaceae.

D. texanum, *Scheele.* Texas.

Dasystoma, *Rafin.* See *Gerardia*.

Datisca, *L.* Datisceae.

D. cannabina, *L.* Himalaya. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 960.

"Bastard Hemp."

Datura, *L.* Solanaceae.

"Thorn Apple."

D. ceratocaula, *Jacq.* Tropical America. Bot. Mag. t. 3352.

D. fastuosa, *L.* Tropics. Wight. Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. iv. 1396.

D. inermis, *Jacq.* Abyssinia. Vind. iii. t. 82.

D. laevis, *L.* See *inermis*.



Datura—cont.

D. Metel, *L.* Tropical America. Bot. Mag. t. 1440.

“Downy Thorn Apple.”

D. Stramonium, *L.* Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 935.

D. Tatula, *L.* Europe, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 82.

Var. *gigantea*.

Daucus, *L.* Umbelliferae.

“Carrot.”

D. Carota, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 615.

“Common Carrot.”

D. Carota, *Lam.* See *gummifer*.

D. Gingidium, *L.* Europe, North Africa. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 2046.

D. grandiflorus, *Scop.* Europe, &c.

D. gummifer, *Lam.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 2004.

D. hispidus, *Desf.* South Europe. Fl. Atl. t. 63.

D. maritimus, *With.* See *gummifer*.

D. muricatus, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 2002.

D. pusillus, *Michx.* North America. Mart. Fl. Bras. xi. i. t. 90/8.

D. setulosus, *Guss.* Italy, Greece. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1999.

Delphinium, *Tourn.* Ranunculaceae.

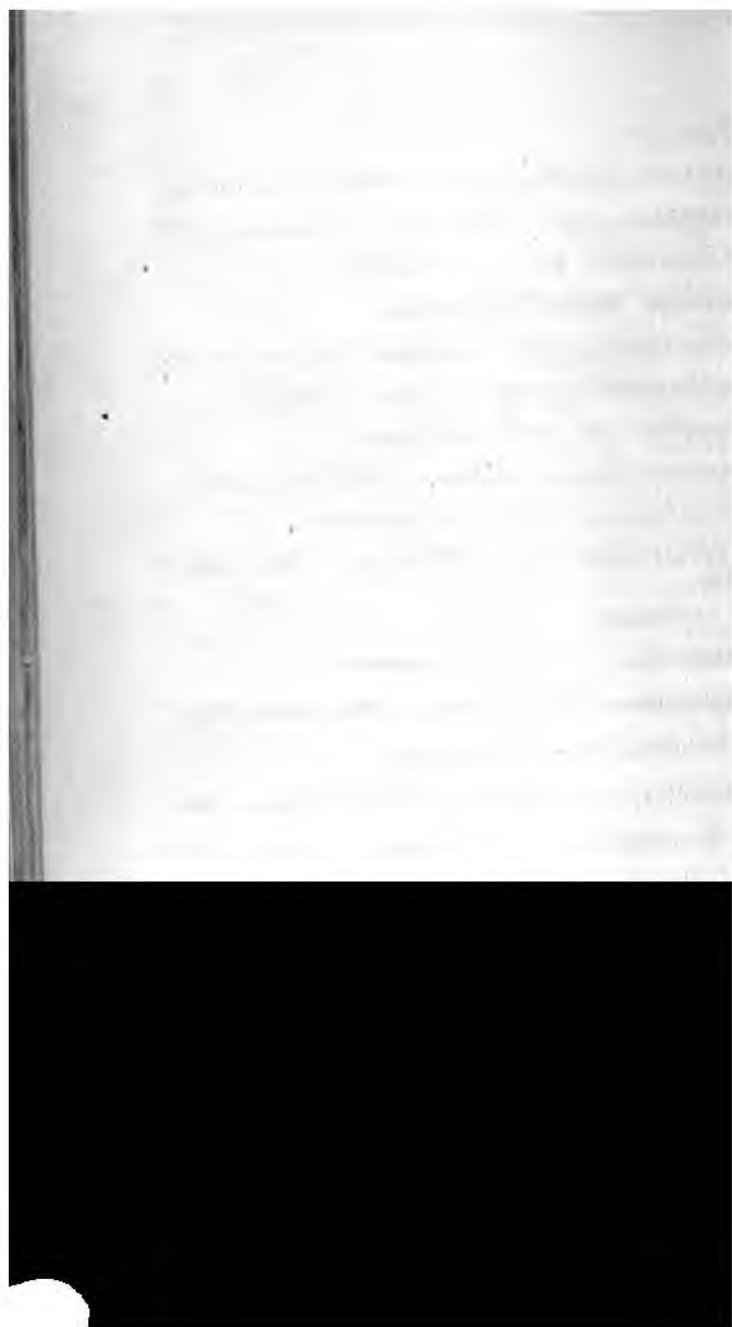
“Larkspur.”

D. Ajacis, *Reichb.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 47.



Delphinium—cont.

- D. alpinum*, Waldst. & Kit. *See elatum var. alpinum.*
- D. altissimum*, Wall. Himalaya. Pl. As. Rar. t. 128.
- D. armeniacum*, Hort. *See Ajacis.*
- D. azureum*, Michx. N. America.
- D. brunonianum*, Royle. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 5461.
- D. californicum*, Torr. & A. Gray. California.
- D. candelabrum*, Hort. *See Ajacis.*
- D. cardinale*, Hook. California. Bot. Mag. t. 4887.
- D. carolinianum*, Walt. *See exaltatum.*
- D. cashmirianum*, Royle. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6189.
- Var. album.
- D. caucasicum*, C. A. Mey. Caucasus.
- D. cheilanthum*, Fisch. Siberia. Bot. Reg. t. 473.
- D. coccineum*, Torr. *See cardinale.*
- D. Consolida*, L. Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 504.
- D. corymbosum*, Regel. Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 1059.
- D. crassifolium*, Schrad. *See speciosum.*
- D. dahuricum*, Stev. *See cheilanthum.*
- D. decorum*, Fisch. & Mey. California. Bot. Reg. xxvi. t. 64.
- D. dyctiocarpum*, DC. Siberia.
- D. elatum*, L. Europe, &c. Gartenfl. t. 736.
- Var. alpinum.
- D. exaltatum*, Ait. North America.
- D. exaltatum*, Hook. & Arn. *See californicum.*



Delphinium—*cont.*

- D. exaltatum* var. *trolliifolium*, Hort. See *trolliifolium*.
- D. formosum*, Boiss. & Huet. Armenia.
- D. grandiflorum*, L. Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 1886.
 Var. *album*.
 Var. *flore pleno*.
- D. grandiflorum* var. *chinense*. See *grandiflorum*.
- D. hybridum*, Steph. Europe, Orient.
- D. maackianum*, Regel. Amurland. Gartenfl. t. 344.
- D. Menziesii*, DC. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1192.
- D. moschata*, Hook. & Thoms. See *brunoniana*.
- D. nudicaule*, Torr. & Gray. California. Bot. Mag. t. 5819.
- D. occidentale*, S. Wats. North-western America.
- D. olopetalum*, Boiss. Persia.
- D. orientale*, J. Gay. Europe & Orient.
- D. palmatifidum*, DC. Siberia.
- D. peregrinum*, L. Southern Europe.
- D. pictum*, Willd. Mediterranean region.
- D. pubiflorum*, Turcz. Siberia.
- D. ranunculifolium*, Wall. See *elatum*.
- D. sarcophyllum*, Hook. & Arn. See *nudicaule*.
- D. scopulorum* var. *subalpinum*, A. Gray. See *occidentale*.
- D. speciosum*, Bieb. Caucasus. Bot. Reg. t. 1503.
 Var. *giabratum*.
 Var. *turkestanicum*.



Delphinium—cont.

D. Staphisagria, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth.
Fl. gr. t. 508.

D. Staphisagria, Hort. *See pictum.*

D. sulphureum, *Boiss. & Haussk.* Syria.

D. sutchuenense, *Franch.* China.

D. tatsienense, *Franch.* China.

D. triste, *Fisch.* Siberia. Knowles & Westcott. Fl.
Cab. t. 54.

D. trolliifolium, *A. Gray.* North-western America.

D. vestitum, *Wall.* Himalaya.

D. virescens, Nutt. *See azureum.*

D. Zalil, Aitch. & Hemsl. *See sulphureum.*

Demazeria, *Dum.* Gramineae.

D. loliacea, *Nym.* Balearic Isles.

D. sicula, *Dum.* Europe.

Dendromecon, *Benth.* Papaveraceae.

D. rigidum, *Benth.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 5134.

Dentaria, Tourn. *See Cardamine.*

D. trifolia, Waldst. & Kit. *See Waldsteinii.*

Dermasea, Haw. *See Saxifraga.*

Deschampsia, Beauv. Gramineae.

D. caespitosa, Beauv. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 1730.

“Tussock Grass.”

Var. *vivipara.*

Deschampsia—cont.

D. flexuosa, *Trin.* Northern temperate regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 1732.

“Bent Grass.”

D. latifolia, *Vasey*. California.

Desmodium, Desv. Leguminosae.

“Tick Trefoil.”

D. canadense, *DC.* North America. Bot. Mag. t.
3553.

“Telegraph Plant.”

D. canescens, *DC.* North America.

D. paniculatum, *DC.* North America.

D. rotundifolium, *DC.* North America.

D. tortuosum, *DC.* North America.

Deyeuxia, Clar. Gramineae.

D. neglecta, *Kunth.* North temperate regions.

D. sylvatica, *Kunth.* North temperate regions. Vasey
Agr. Gr. t. 60.

Dianthera, Gronov. Acanthaceae.

D. americana, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2367.

Dianthus, L. Caryophyllaceae.

“Pink; Carnation.”

D. alpestris, *Sternb.* See *monspessulanus*.

D. alpinus, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1205.

D. arboreus, *L.* Crete. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 106.

D. arenarius, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2038; Fl.
Dan. Suppl. t. 72.



Dianthus—cont.

D. Armeria, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 191 ;
Fl. Dan. t. 230.

“Deptford Pink.”

D. Atkinsoni, Hort. Garden origin.

D. atrorubens, All. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1775.

D. barbatus, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 207.

“Sweet William.”

Var. *latifolius*. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. i. t. 2.

D. brevicaulis, Fenzl. Cilicia.

D. caesius, Sm. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 193.

“Cheddar Pink.”

D. caesius × *deltoides*.

D. callizonus, Schott & Kotschy. Transsylvania. Bot.
Mag. t. 7223.

D. capitatus, DC. Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. vi. t. 249.

D. Carthusianorum, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2039.
Var. *Pontederæ*.

D. Caryophyllus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 194.

“Wild Carnation.”

D. chinensis, L. Central Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 25 & 5536.

Var. *dentosus*. Reichb. Ic. crit. t. 549.

D. ciliatus, Guss. Italy, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Gr. vi.
t. 266.

D. cinnabarinus, Sprun. Greece.

D. corsicus, Link. See *Caryophyllus*.



Dianthus—cont.

- D. Courtoisii*, *Hort.* Garden origin. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 255.
- D. cruentus*, *Griseb.* Greece, &c. Fl. des Serres, t. 448.
- D. deltoides*, *L.* Europe &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 192.
"Maiden Pink."
Var. *albus*.
Var. *glaucus*.
- D. Fischeri*, *Spreng.* See *chinensis*.
- D. fragrans*, *Bieb.* Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 2067.
- D. Freynii*, *Vandas.* Hungary. Ann. Hofmus. Wien. vi. t. 9-6.
- D. furcatus*, *Balb.* Piedmont. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 265.
- D. gallicus*, *Pers.* Europe.
- D. gelidus*, *Schott, Nyman, & Kotschy.* See *glacialis* var. *gelidus*.
- D. giganteus*, *Urv.* Eastern Europe. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 288.
- D. glacialis*, *Haenke.* Alps of Europe Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 261.
Var. *gelidus.* Transsylvania.
- D. glaucus*, *L.* See *deltoides* var. *glaucus*.
- D. graniticus*, *Jord.* France. Willkomm. Ic. Pl. Hisp. i. t. 8.
- D. hirtus*, *Vill.* France. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 249.
- D. integer*, *Vis.* See *strictus*.
- D. intermedius*, *Boiss.* var. *ambiguus.* Servia.
- D. Knappii*, *Aschers.* Hungary, &c.

Dianthus—cont.

D. latifolius, Willd. *See* *barbatus* var. *latifolius*.

D. liburnicus, Bartl. & Wendl. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 249.

D. leptopetalus, Willd. Caucasus.

D. longicaulis, Tenore. Italy. Fl. Nap. t. 138.
Var. *Levieri*.

D. Michael Foster. *See* *superbus* × *alpinus*.

D. microlepis, Boiss. Transsylvania.

D. monspessulanus. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 258.

D. multinervis, Vis. Dalmatia. Fl. Dalm. Suppl. t. 9².

D. Mussinii, Hornem. *See* *squarrosus*.

D. neglectus, Loisel. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 261.

D. nitidus, Waldst. & Kit. Hungary, &c. Fl. Hung. t. 191.

D. nitidus, Baumg. *See* *callizonus*.

D. noeanus, Boiss. Rumelia.

D. pallens, Sibth. & Sm. Greece & Asia Minor. Fl. Gr. t. 399.

D. papillosus, Vis. & Panč. Bosnia, &c. Pl. Serb. t. 5.

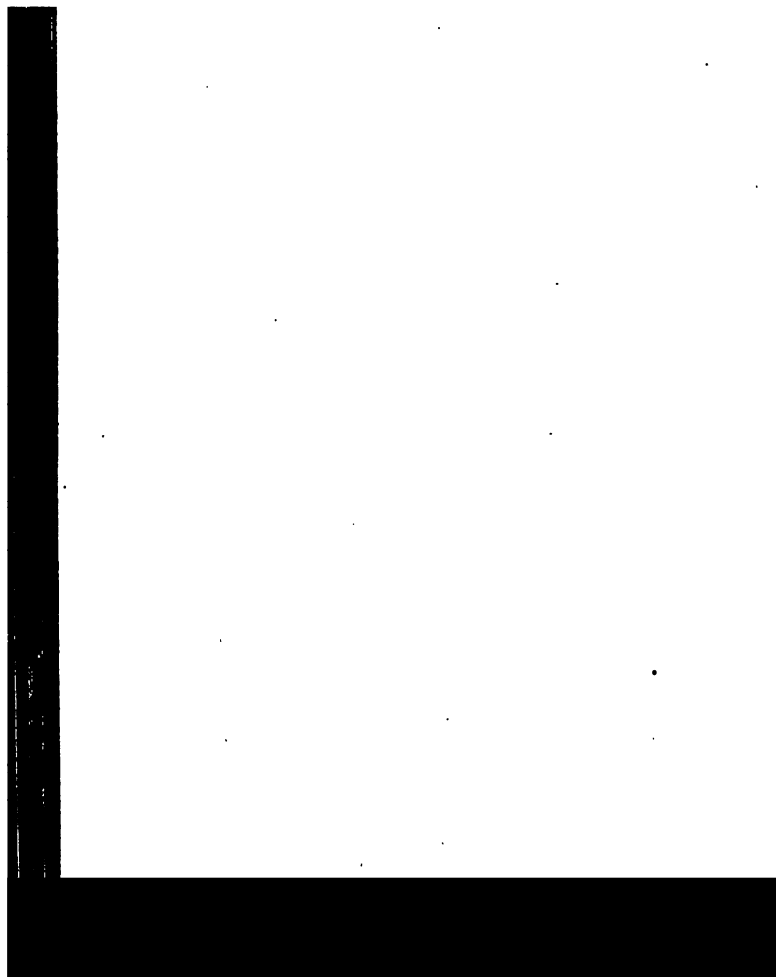
D. patens, Willd. *See* *chinensis*.

D. pelviiformis, Heuff. Servia, &c.

D. petraeus, Waldst. & Kit. Eastern Europe Bot. Mag. t. 1204.

Var. *spiculifolius*.

D. pinifolius, Sibth. & Sm. Greece.



Dianthus—*cont.*

D. plumarius, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 195.

Var. *annulatus*.

Var. *serotinus*.

D. prolifer, L. See *Tunica prolifer*.

D. pubescens, Sibth. & Sm. Greece, &c. Fl. Gr. t. 397.

D. pulchellus, Hort. See *deltoides* var. *glaucus*.

D. pulchellus, Pers. See *caesius*.

D. pungens, L. Spain. Willk. Ic. Pl. Hisp. i. t. 6.

D. racemosus, Vis. See *ciliatus*.

D. Requienii, Gren. & Godr. Pyrenees. Timb. Lagr.
Dianth. t. 12.

D. rupicola, Bivona. Sicily. Pl. Sic. i. t. 1.

D. Seguieri, Vill. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
vi. t. 253.

D. serotinus, Waldst. & Kit. See *plumarius* var.
serotinus.

D. serratifolius, Sibth. Greece. Fl. Gr. t. 402.

D. siculus, J. & C. Presl. Mediterranean region.

D. spinosus, Desf. See *Acanthophyllum spinosus*.

D. squarrosus, Bieb. Crimea, &c. Pl. Ross. t. 33.

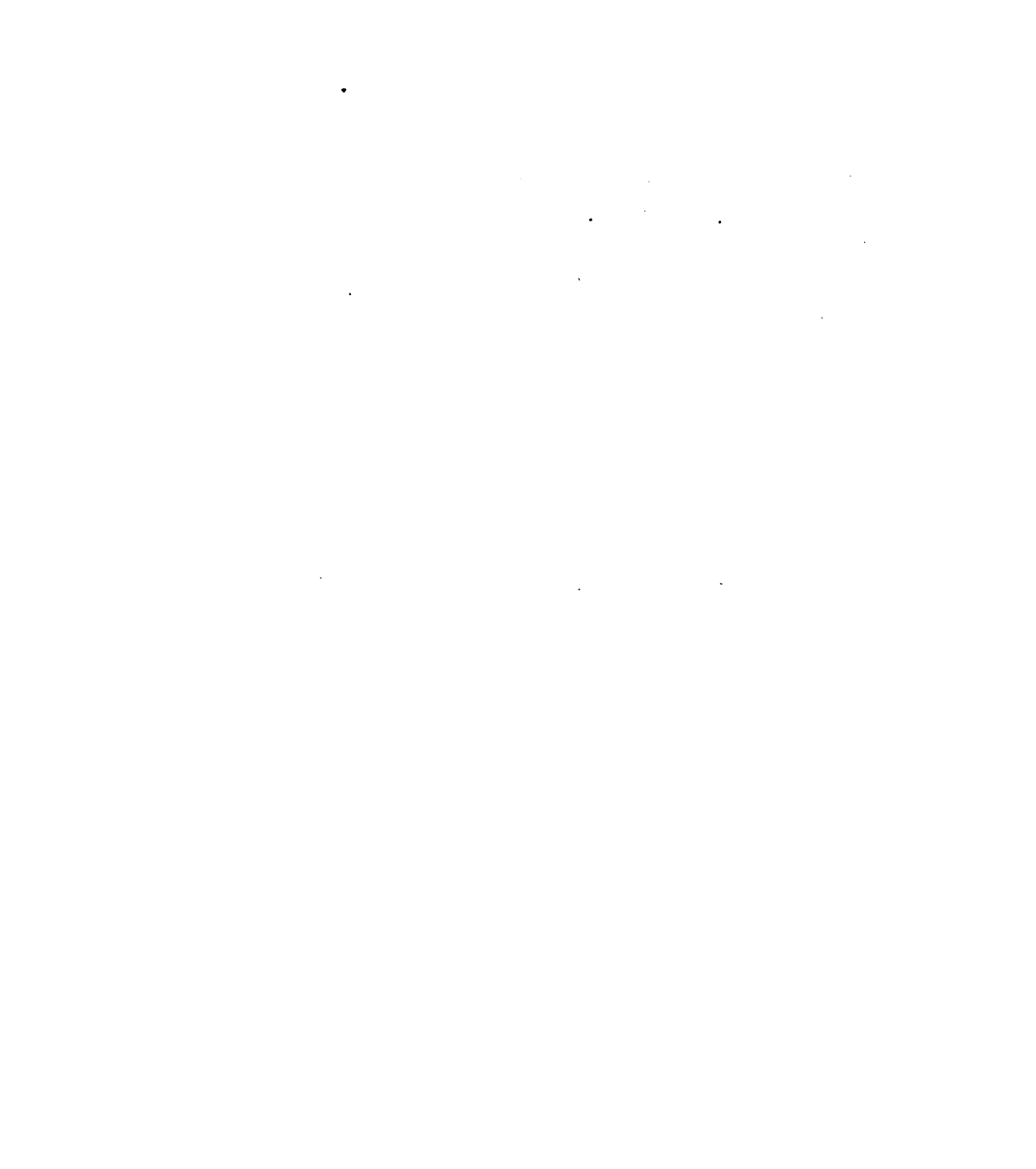
D. Sternbergii, Sibth. Crimea.

D. strictus, Sibth. & Sm. Eastern Europe. Fl. Gr.
t. 403.

Var. *bebius*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi 264.

D. suavis, Willd. See *caesius*.

D. subacaulis, Vill. Dauphiny. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
vi. t. 261.



Dianthus—cont.

- D. superbus**, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 297.
 Var. **chinensis**.
D. superbus × **alpinus**. Garden origin.
D. superbus × **barbatus**. Garden origin.
D. sylvestris, *Wulf.* Europe. Jacq. Ic. t. 82.
D. tener, *Balb.* Piedmont.
D. tenuiflorus, *Griseb.* Thrace, Macedonia.
D. viscidus, *Bory. & Chaub.* Greece. Morée t. 12.
D. Waldsteinii, *Sternb.* Eastern Alps. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 259.
D. Winneri, *Wichura.* See **superbus**.
D. zonatus, *Fenzl.* Greece, Asia Minor.

Diapensia, *L.* **Diapensiaceae.**

- D. barbulata*, *Ell.* See *Pyxidanthera barbulata*.
D. lapponica, *L.* Northern regions. Bot. Mag. t. 1108.

Diarrhena, *Beauv.* **Gramineae.**

- D. americana**, *Beauv.* North America. Agrost. t. 25.

Dicentra, *Bernh.* **Papaveraceae.**

- D. canadensis**, *Walp.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3031.
 “Bleeding Heart.”
D. eximia, *Hook.* See *canadensis*.
D. chrysantha, *Walp.* California.
D. Cucullaria, *Bernh.* North America.
 “Dutchman’s Breeches.”

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Dicentra—cont.

D. eximia, *Torr.* North America. Bot. Reg. t. 50.

D. formosa, *Walp.* North-western America.

D. pauciflora, *S. Wats.* California.

D. saccata, *Walp.* *See formosa.*

D. scandens, *Walp.* Himalaya.

D. spectabilis, *L.* Japan & China. Fl. des Serres t. 258.

D. thalictrifolia, *Hook. f. & Thoms.* Himalaya.

Dichelostemma, *Kunth.* *See Brodiaea.*

Dichroma, *Cav.* *See Ourisia.*

Dictamnus, L. Rutaceae.

D. albus, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. v. t. 428.

“*Fraxinella*.”

Var. **himalaicus**, *Royle.* Himalaya. Illustr. t. 29.

Var. **purpureus**. “Burning Bush.

Var. **tauricus**.

D. angustifolius, *Sweet.* *See albus.*

D. Fraxinella, *Pers.* *See albus.*

Didiscus, *DC.* *See Trachymene.*

Dielytra, *Cham. & Schlecht.* *See Dicentra.*

Dierama, C. Koch. Iridaceae.

D. pulcherrimum, *Baker.* Cape of Good Hope. Bot. Mag. t. 5555.

Var. **alba**.

Dieteria, Nutt. See Aster.

D. coronopifolia, Nutt. See *A. tanacetifolius*.

Dietes, Salisb. See Moraea.

D. compressa, Klatt. See *M. iridioides*.

D. Huttoni, Baker. See *M. spathacea*.

Digitalis, L. Scrophulariaceae.

"Foxglove."

D. ambigua, Murr. Europe, &c. Lindl. Digit. t. 7.

D. ambigua × *lutea*. See *media*.

D. ferruginea, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1828.

D. glutinosa, Gaertn. See *Rehmannia chinensis*.

D. grandiflora, Lam. See *ambigua*.

D. laevigata, Waldst. & Kit. Eastern Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 158.

D. lanata, Ehrh. Eastern Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1159.

D. lutea, L. Europe. Bot. Reg. t. 251.

D. media, Roth. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. crit. ii. t. 152.

D. nevadensis, Kunze. See *purpurea* var. *nevadensis*.

D. orientalis, Lam. Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 2253.

D. purpurea, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 952.

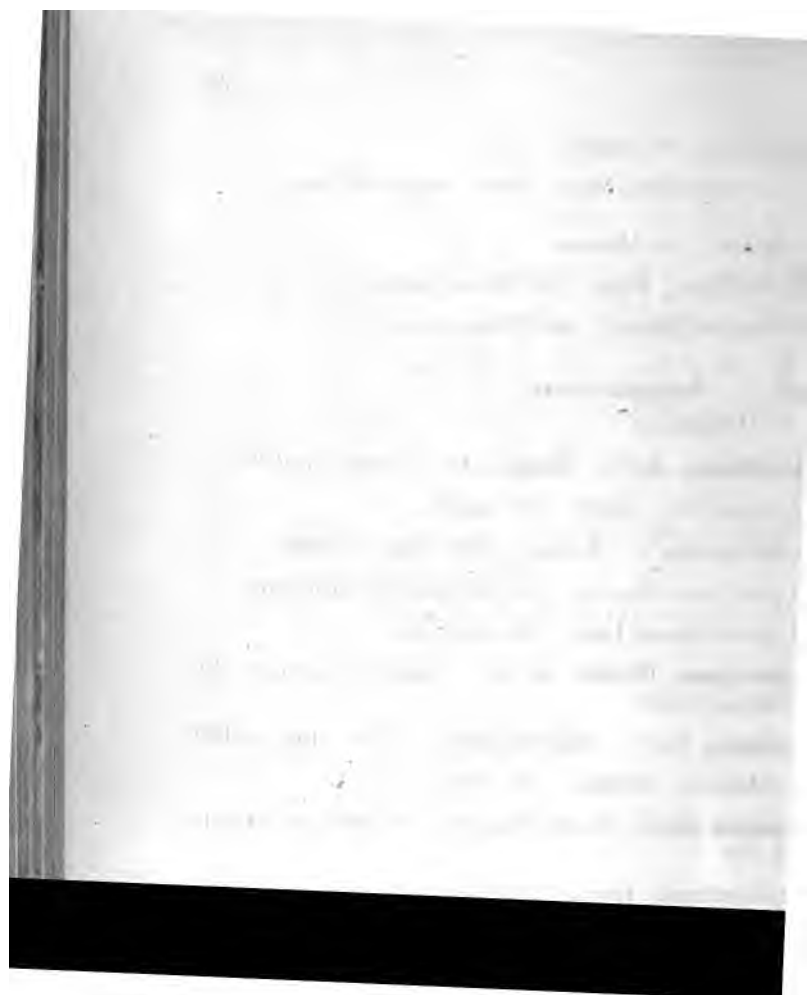
"Common Foxglove."

Var. *nevadensis*.

D. Thapsi, L. Spain. Lindl. Digit. t. 3-4.

D. tomentosa, Link. & Hoffmgg. Portugal. Fl. Port. t. 29.

Digitaria, Heist. See *Panicum*.



Digraphis, Trin. See *Phalaris*.

Dilivaria, Juss. See *Acanthus*.

Dimorphotheca, Vaill. **Compositae.**

D. annua, Less. See *pluvialis*.

D. hybrida, DC. Cape of Good Hope.

D. pluvialis, Moench. Cape of Good Hope.

Diodonta, Nutt. See *Coreopsis*.

Diomedes, Haw. See *Narcissus*.

D. minor, Haw. See *N. Macleayii*.

D. Parkinsoni, Haw. See *N. Bernardi*.

Dioscorea, Plum. **Dioscoreaceae.**

"Yam."

D. Batatus, Decne. Philippines, &c.

"Common Yam."

D. caucasica, Lipsky. Caucasus. Ic. Hort. Then. ii. t. 70.

D. decaisneana, Carr. China.

D. japonica, Thunb. Japan. Makino Ill. Fl. Jap. i. t. 22.

D. pyrenaica, Bub. & Bordère. Pyrenees. Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. xiii. t. 1.

D. quinqueloba, Thunb. Japan. Makino Ill. Fl. Jap. i. t. 26.

D. rubella, Roxb. India.

D. Tokoro, Makino. Japan. Ill. Fl. Jap. i. t. 24.

D. villosa, L. North America. Jacq. Ic. t. 626.



Diotis, Desf. Compositae.

"Cotton Weed."

D. candidissima, Desf. South Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 725.

D. maritima, Sm. See *candidissima*.

Dipcadi, Medic. Liliaceae.

D. filamentosum, Medic. South Africa.

D. serotinum, Medic. Europe, &c.

Diphyllia, Michx. Berberidaceae.

D. cymosa, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1666.

Diplachne, Beauv. Gramineae.

D. fusca, Beauv. Tropics of Old World. Agr. Gaz. N. S. W. iii. t. 27.

D. imbricata, Scribner. Arizona. Vasey Gr. of S. W. ii. t. 42.

D. serotina, Link. Europe, Western Asia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 71.

Diplacus, Nutt. See Mimulus.**Diplarrhena, Labill. Iridaceae.**

D. Moraea, Labill. Australia. Relat. t. 15.

Diplopappus, Cass. See Aster.

D. filifolius, Hook. f. See *Erigeron filifolius*.

Diplostephium acuminatum, DC. See Aster acuminatus.

D. umbellatum, DC. See *Aster umbellatus*.

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Diplotaxis, DC. Cruciferae.

"Rocket."

D. muralis, DC. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 82.

D. tenuifolia, DC. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 82.

D. siifolia, Kunze. Spain. Willk. Ill. Fl. Hisp. t. 83.

Dipogon Allionii, Jord. & Fourr. See *Sempervivum Allionii*.

Dipsacus, L. Dipsacae.

"Teasel."

D. asper, Wall. Himalaya. Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 1984.

D. atratus, Hook. f. & Thoms. Himalaya.

D. ferox, Loisel. South Western Europe. Jacq. Ecl. Pl. t. 107.

D. Fullonum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 675.
"Fuller's Teasel."

D. japonicus, Miq. China and Japan.

D. laciniatus, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. v. t. 403.

D. pilosus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 676.
"Shepherd's Rod."

D. strictus, D. Don. Himalaya.

D. sylvestris, Mill. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 674.

"Wild Teasel."

Dipteracanthus biflorus, Nees. See *Calophanes oblongifolia*.

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Disandra, L. See *Sibthorpia*.

D. prostrata, Murr. See *S. peregrina*.

Dischisma, *Choisy*. Selaginaceae.

D. arenarium, *E. Mey.* South Africa.

D. spicatum, *Choisy*. South Africa.

Disporum, *Salisb.* Liliaceae.

D. Hookerii, *Nichols.* California.

D. lanuginosum, *Nichols.* Western North America.

D. leschenaultianum, *D. Don.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6935.

D. sessile, *D. Don.* Japan.

Var. *variegatum*.

Dodartia, L. Scrophulariaceae.

D. orientalis, L. Western & Northern Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 2199

Dodecatheon, L. Primulaceae.

"American Cowslip ; Shooting Stars."

D. Clevelandi, *Greene.* California.

D. ellipticum, *Nutt.* California.

D. Hendersoni, *A. Gray.* Oregon, &c.

D. integrifolia, *Benth.* See *ellipticum*.

D. integrifolia, *Hook.* See *Meadia*.

D. Jeffreyi, *Moore.* California. Fl. des Serres. t. 1662.

Var. *alpinum*.

D. Lemoinei, *Hort.* Garden origin.

D. Meadia, L. North America.

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Dodecatheon—cont.

D. Meadia var. *alpinum*, A. Gray. See *Jeffreyi* var. *alpinum*.

D. Meadia var. *brevifolium*, A. Gray. See *ellipticum*.

D. Meadia var. *frigidum*, Hook. f. See *Jeffreyi* var. *alpinum*.

D. Meadia var. *lancifolium*, A. Gray. See *Jeffreyi*.

D. Meadia var. *macrocarpum*, A. Gray. See *Jeffreyi*.

Dolichos dissectus, Lam. See *Phaseolus aconitifolius*.

Donax, Beauv. See *Arundo*.

D. arundinaceus, Beauv. See *Arundo Donax*.

Dondia, Spreng. See *Hacquetia*.

Donia, R. Br. See *Grindelia*.

D. ciliata, Nutt. See *Aplopappus ciliatus*.

Dorema, D. Don. Umbelliferae.

D. ammoniacum, D. Don. Afghanistan. Trans. Linn. Soc. ser. 2. iii. tt. 23–25.

Doronicum, Tourn. Compositae.

“Leopard’s Bane.”

D. austriacum, Jacq. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 957.

D. caucasicum, Bieb. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 3143.

D. Chusii, Tausch. See *glaciale*.

D. Columnae, Tenore. South Europe, &c. Fl. Nap. t. 79.

D. cordifolium, Sternb. See *Columnae*.



Doronicum—*cont.*

- D. glaciale**, *Nym.* Europe.
- D. grandiflorum**, *Lam.* Europe.
- D. Orphanidis**, *Boiss.* Macedonia.
- D. Pardalianches**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 761.
- D. Pardalianches* var. *giganteum*, Griseb. See Orphanidis.
- D. plantagineum**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 762.
Var. *excelsum*.
- D. scorpioides**, *Lam.* Europe.
- D. scorpioides*, Willd. See grandiflorum.

Doryenium, *L.* Leguminosae.

- D. herbaceum**, *Vill.* South Europe, Asia Minor.
Vill. Dauph. t. 41.
- D. rectum**, *Ser.* Mediterranean region.

Douglasia, *Lindl.* Primulaceae.

- D. vitaliana**, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Pyrenees.

Downingia, *Torr.* Campanulaceae.

- D. elegans**, *Torr.* Western North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1241.
- D. pulchella**, *Torr.* Western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1909.

Draba, *Dill.* Cruciferae.

“Whitlow Grass.”

- D. acaulis**, *Boiss.* Cilicia.
- D. aizoides**, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 170.
Var. *dedeana*.

Draba—cont.

D. Aizoon, *Wahlenb.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 15.

Var. *compacta*, *Nym.*

D. Aizoon var. *Athoa*, Griseb. See *Athoa*.

D. alpina, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Reichb. Crit. viii. t. 772.

D. altaica, *Ledeb.* Arctic Regions.

D. arabisans, *Michx.* North America. Gray Gen. t. 68.

D. armata, Sch. Nym. & Kotschy. See *longirostrata*.

D. Athoa, *Boiss.* Greece.

D. aurea, *Vahl.* Northern & Arctic regions. Bot. Mag. t. 2934.

D. austriaca, Crantz. See *stellata*.

D. borealis, Bunge. See *hirta*.

D. bruniaefolia, *Stev.* Caucasus. Gartenfl. t. 780.

D. bryoides, *DC.* Caucasus.

D. caespitosa, Hoffm. See *rigida*.

D. cappadocica, *Boiss. & Bal.* Asia Minor.

D. carinthiaca, *Hoppe.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Crit. iv. t. 386.

D. compacta, Sch. Nym. & Kotschy. See *Aizoon* var. *compacta*.

D. cuspidata, *Bieb.* Asia Minor.

D. dedeana, *Boiss.* See *aizoides*.

B. diversifolia, *Boiss. & Huet.* Armenia.

D. dovreensis, *Fries.* See *hirta*.

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Draba—cont.

D. fladnizensis, *Wulf.* Northern & Arctic regions.
Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 765.

D. frigida, *Sauter.* See *tomentosa*.

D. glacialis, *Adams.* See *alpina*.

D. hirta, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. *Jacq.* Fl.
Austr. t. 432.

D. hispanica, *Boiss.* Spain. *Boiss.* Voy. Bot. Esp. t. 13.

D. hispida, *Willd.* Caucasus, &c.

D. incana, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. *Eng.* Bot.
ed. 3, t. 136.

Var. *stylaris*.

D. Kotschyi, *Stur.* Eastern Europe. *Oestr.* Bot.
Zeitschr. 1859, t. 1.

D. lactea, *Adams.* See *fladnizensis*.

D. lapponica, *Willd.* Lapland. *Reichb.* Ic. crit. viii
t. 766.

D. lasiocarpa, *Rochel.* See *Aizoon*.

D. Loiseleurii, *Boiss.* Corsica.

D. longirostrata, *Schott, Nyman & Kotschy.* Trans-
sylvania.

D. magellanica, *Lam.* Straits of Magellan.

D. Mawii, *Hook. f.* Spain. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6186.

D. mollis, *Scop.* See *Arabis vochinensis*.

D. muricella, *Wahlenb.* See *nivalis*.

D. nivalis, *Lilj.* North Europe. *Reichb.* Ic. crit. viii.
t. 778.

D. olympica, *Gren. & Godr.* See *Loiseleurii*.

D. oxycarpa, *Boiss. & Heldr.* Syria.



Draba—*cont.*

- D. pyrenaica*, *L.* Pyrenees. *Bot. Mag.* t. 713.
D. rigida, *Willd.* Asia Minor.
D. rupestris, *R. Br.* Northern & Arctic regions. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, 137.
D. Sauteri, *Hoppe.* Tyrol. *Reichb. Ic. crit.* iv. t. 385.
D. scandinavica, *Lindblom.* *See rupestris.*
D. stellata, *Jacq.* Northern & Arctic regions. *Enum. Vind.* t. 4.
D. tomentosa, *Wahlenb.* Europe. *Fl. Helvet.* 3; *Reichb. Ic. crit.* viii. t. 764.
 Var. frigida, *Nym.*
 Var. Pacheri.
D. tridentata, *DC.* *See hispida.*
D. verna, *L.* *See Erophila vulgaris.*
D. Zapaterii, *Willk.* Spain. *Ill. Fl. Hisp.* t. 86.

Dracaena borealis, *Ait.* *See Clintonia borealis.*

Dracocephalum, *L.* Labiatae.

"Dragon's Head."

- D. altaicense*, *Laxm.* *See grandiflorum.*
D. argunense, *Fisch.* *See Ruyschiana.*
D. austriacum, *L.* Europe, &c. *Jacq. Ic.* t. 112.
D. canescens, *L.* *See Lallemantia canescens.*
D. grandiflorum, *L.* Siberia. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1009.
D. heterophyllum, *Benth.* Himalaya, &c.
D. ibericum, *Bieb.* *See Lallemantia iberica.*
D. Moldavica, *L.* Siberia, &c. *Pallas Fl. Ross.* iii. t. 18.



Dracocephalum—cont.

- D. nutans*, *L.* Siberia, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 841.
D. parviflorum, *Nutt.* North America.
D. peltatum, *L.* See *Lallemantia peltata*.
D. peregrinum, *L.* Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 1084.
D. Ruyschiana, *L.* Europe, &c. Gartenfl. t. 317.
D. speciosum, *Benth.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6281.
D. speciosum, *Sweet.* See *Physostegia virginiana* var. *speciosa*.
D. virginicum, *L.* See *Physostegia virginiana*.

Dracontium foetidum, *L.* See *Symplocarpus foetidus*.

Dracopsis, *Cass.* See *Rudbeckia*.

Drimia, Jacq. Liliaceae.

- D. robusta*, *Baker.* S. Africa. Ref. Bot t. 190.

Drosera, L. Droseraceae.

“Sundew.”

- D. anglica*, *DC.* See *longifolia*.
D. intermedia, *Hayne.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 184.
D. longifolia, *Hayne.* North Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 183.
D. rotundifolia, *L.* Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 182.
 “Youthwort.”

Drusa, *DC.* See *Bowlesia*.

Dryas, L. Rosaceae.

- D. chamaedryfolia*, *Richards.* See *Drummondii*.



Dryas—cont.

D. Drummondii, *Richards.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2972.

D. geoides, *Pall.* See *Waldsteinia geoides*.

D. octopetala, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 460.

Drypis, *Mich.* Caryophyllaceae.

D. spinosa, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 2216.

Dulichium, *Pers.* Cyperaceae.

D. spathaceum, *Pers.* North America. Elliot Carol. t. 2.

Eatonia, *Rafin.* Gramineae.

E. obtusata, *A. Gray.* North-western America.

Ebenus, *L.* Leguminosae.

E. Montbretii, *Jaub. & Spach.* Cappadocica. Illustr. t. 250.

Eoballium, *A. Rich.* Cucurbitaceae.

E. Elaterium, *A. Rich.* Mediterranean region. Benth. & Trimen Medic. Pl. t. 115.

Eccremocarpus, *Ruiz & Pav.* Bignoniaceae.

E. scaber, *Ruiz & Pav.* Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 6408.

Echeveria, *DC.* See *Cotyledon*.**Echinacea**, *Moench.* Compositae.

E. purpurea, *Moench.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 12.

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Echinaria, Desf. Gramineae.

E. capitata, Desf. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic.
Fl. Germ. i. t. 56.

Echinochloa, Beauv. See Panicum.

Echinocystis, Torr. & Gray. Cucurbitaceae.

E. lobata, Torr. & Gray. Western North America.
Torr. Fl. N. Y. t. 30.
"Wild Balsam Apple."

Echinodorus, Rich. Alismaceae.

E. ranunculoides, Engelm. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 1439.

Echinophora, Tourn. Umbelliferae.

E. spinosa, L. Mediterranean region. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 628.
"Sea Prickly Samphire."

Echinops, L. Compositae.

"Globe Thistle."

E. bannaticus, Rochel. Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic.
Fl. Germ. xv. t. 733.

E. chantavicus, Trautv. Central Asia.

E. commutatus, Juratzka. South Europe.

E. exaltatus, Schrad. Hungary. Hort. Götting.
ii. t. 9.

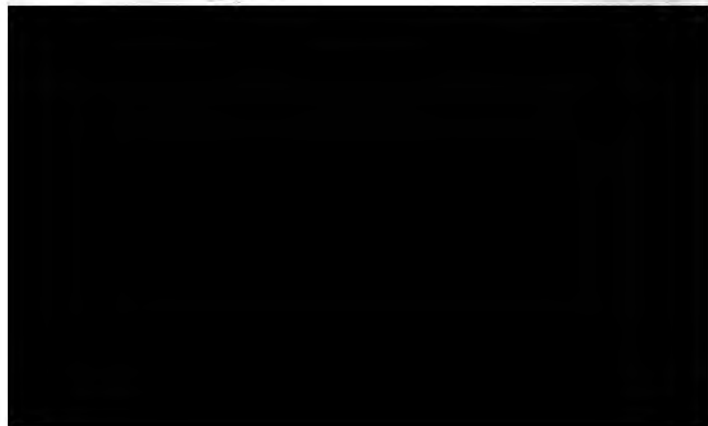
E. globifer, Janka. See exaltatus.

E. graecus, Mill. Greece.

E. humilis, Bieb. Siberia.

E. Kotschyi, Boiss. Persia.

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Echinops—cont.

E. microcephalus, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece.

E. nivens, *Wall.* Western Himalaya. *Royle Illustr.* t. 56.

E. Ritro, *L.* Mediterranean region. *Bot. Mag.* t. 932.

E. ruthenicus, *Reichb.* *See bannaticus.*

E. sphaerocephalus, *L.* Europe, &c. *Sibth. Fl. Gr.* t. 923.

Var. *albidus*.

E. spinosus, *Urv.* *See viscosus.*

E. viscosus, *DC.* Mediterranean region.

Echium, Tourn. Boraginaceae.

“Bugloss.”

E. alba, *Hassk.* *See erecta.*

E. Benthami, *Wall.* *See Macrotomia Benthami.*

E. plantagineum, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3,* t. 1096.

E. rosulatum, *Lange.* Spain.

E. vulgare, *L.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1095.*

Echthronema, *Herb.* *See Sisyrinchium.*

Eclipta, L. Compositae.

E. erecta, *L.* *Rumpf. Amb. vi. t. 18¹.*

E. Wierzbickii, *Haberle.* *See vulgare.*

Edraianthus, *A.DC.* *See Wahlenbergia.*

E. caudatus, *Reichb.* *See W. dalmatica.*

E. croaticus, *Kern.* *See W. Kitaibelii var. croaticus.*



Ehrharta, Thunb. Gramineae.

E. erecta, Lam. See *panicea*.

E. panicea, Sm. South Africa.

"Panic Grass."

Elatine, L. Elatinaceae.

E. hexandra, DC. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 262.

E. Hydropiper, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 263.

Eleocharis, R. Br. Cyperaceae.

"Spike Rush."

E. acicularis, R. Br. Northern hemisphere.

E. palustris, R. Br. Europe, &c.

Eleusine, Gaertn. Gramineae.

"Crab Grass."

E. aristata, Ehrenb. Beluchistan.

E. coracana, Gaertn. South America, &c. Duthie
Field Cr. t. 28.

E. indica, Gaertn. Tropical & subtropical regions.
Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 79.

E. stricta, Roxb. India.

Elisma, Buchen. Alismaceae.

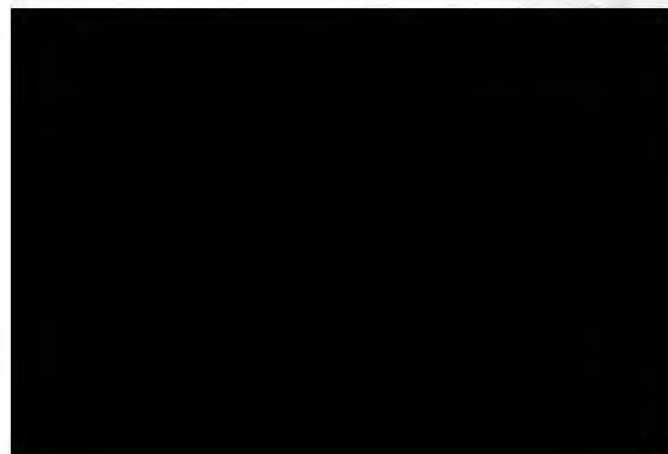
E. natans, Buchen. Europe.

Elodea, Michx. Hydrocharidaceae.

"Water Thyme."

E. canadensis, Michx. North America. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 1446.

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Elsholtzia, Willd. Labiatae.

E. cristata, Willd. Europe, North Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 2560.

E. polystachya, Benth. Himalaya.

Elymus, L. Gramineae.

“Lyme Grass.”

E. arenarius, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1819.

E. canadensis, L. North America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 117.

E. Caput-Medusae, L. South Europe, North Africa. Schreb. Gräser t. 40.

E. condensatus, J. & C. Presl. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 120.

E. dasystachya, Trin. Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. iii. t. 249.

E. europaeus, L. Europe, Caucasus.

“Wood Barley.”

E. giganteus, Vahl. Siberia, &c. Jacq. Ecl. Gram. t. 37.

E. sabulosus, Bieb. Caucasus. Jacq. Ecl. Gram. t. 38.

E. sibiricus, L. Siberia, &c. Schreber Gräser. t. 21.

E. virginicus, L. North America. Elliot Carol. t. 12.
Var. *submuticus*.

Emilia, Cass. Compositae.

E. flammea, Cass. India. Cass. Opusc. i. t. 4.

Enarthrocarpus, Labill. Cruciferae.

E. lyratus, DC. Greece, &c.

Encelia, Adans. Compositae.

E. subaristata, A. Gray. Mexico.

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Romecon, Hance. Papaveraceae.

- E. chionantha, Hance.** China. Bot. Mag. t. 6871.
 "China Poppywort."

Ephedra, Tourn. Gnetaceae.

- E. distachya, L.** Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 961.
E. helvetica, C. A. Mey. Switzerland. Monogr. Ephedra.
E. monastachya, L. See distachya.
E. vulgaris, Rich. See distachya.

Ephemerum, Reichb. See Lysimachia.**Epigaea, L. Ericaceae.**

- E. repens, L.** North America. Bot. Reg. t. 201.
 "May Flower."

Epilobium, Dill. Onagraceae.

"Willow Herb."

- E. alpestre, Jacq.** See trigonum.
E. alpinum, L. North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 507.
E. alsinifolium, Vill. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 505.
E. angustifolium, L. Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 495.
 "Rose Bay."
 Var. album.
E. angustissimum, Weber. See Dodonaei.
E. billardierianum, Ser. Australia.
E. brevipes, Hook. f. New Zealand. Barbey Epilob. t. 19.

January 1st 1864

My dear Mr. Garrison

I have just received your letter of the 29th inst. and am glad to hear that you are still so active in the cause of the oppressed.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
Wm. Lloyd Garrison

pilobium—cont.

E. Dodonaei, *Vill.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 2-3.

E. Fleischeri, Hochst. See *Dodonaei*.

E. glabellum, *Forst.* New Zealand.

E. hirsutum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 497.
"Codlins and Cream."

E. Lamyi, *Schultz.* Europe, &c. Hausskn. Monog. Epil. t. 11, f. 28.

E. latifolium, *L.* North America. Fl. Dan. t. 505.

E. linnaeoides, *Hook. f.* New Zealand, &c. Fl. Antarct. i. t. 6.

E. longipes, Hort. Kew. See *pedunculare*.

E. luteum, *Pursh.* North America. Missouri Bot. Rep. 1891, t. 4.

E. melanocaulon, *Hook.* New Zealand. Ic. Pl. t. 813.

E. montanum, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 499.

E. nummularifolium, *Cunn.* New Zealand. Hausskn. Mon. Epilob. xxii. t. 94.

E. obcordatum, *A. Gray.* California. Miss. Bot. G. Rep. t. 6.

E. parviflorum, *Schreb.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 498.

E. pedunculare, *Cunn.* New Zealand. Hausskn. Mono. Epilob. xxiii. t. 96a.

E. roseum, *Schreb.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 501.

E. rosmarinifolium, *Haenke.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 494.

E. tetragonum, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 502.

E. trigonum, *Schrank.* Europe.

Handwritten text, likely a letter or document, written in cursive script. The text is mostly illegible due to extreme fading and blurring. Some faint words and phrases are visible, including "Dear Sir", "I have the honor", "to acknowledge", "the receipt of", "your letter of", "the 10th inst.", "and in reply to", "inform you that", "the same has been", "forwarded to the", "proper authorities", "for their consideration", "and I am, Sir, very", "respectfully, your", "obedient servant", "J. B. [Name]".



Epimedium, L. Berberidaceae.

“Barrenwort.”

E. alpinum, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 5671.

E. alpinum var. *rubrum*, Hook. See *rubrum*.

E. concinnum, Vatke. Japan. Gartenfl. t. 726.

E. diphyllum, Lodd. See *Aceranthus diphyllus*.

E. hexandrum, Hook. See *Vancouveria hexandra*.

E. macranthum, Morr. & Decne. Japan. Bot. Reg. t. 1906.

Var. *violaceum*. Bot. Mag. t. 3751.

E. mussechianum, Morr. & Decne. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 3745.

E. perralderianum, Coss. Algeria. Bot. Mag. t. 6509.

E. pinnatum, Fisch. Persia. Bot. Mag. t. 4456.

E. pteroceras, Morr. Caucasus. Annales de Gand 1845, t. 14.

E. rubrum, Morr. Japan. Gartenfl. t. 373.

Var. *versicolor*.

E. violaceum, Morr. & Decne. See *macranthum* var. *violaceum*.

Epipactis, Adans. Orchidaceae.

“Helleborine.”

E. gigantea, Dougl. North America, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 7690.

E. latifolia, All. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1480.

E. palustris, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1482.

E. royleana, Lindl. See *gigantea*.



Eragrostis, Host. Gramineae.

“Love Grass.”

E. abyssinica, Link. See *Poa abyssinica*.

E. minor, Host. Tropics.

E. pectinacea, Nees. Mexico.

E. pilosa, Beauv. North America. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 91.

E. poaeoides, Beauv. See *minor*.

E. Purshii, Schrad. North America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 90.

E. reptans, Nees. Tropical regions.

E. tenuis, A. Gray. North America.

Eranthis, Salisb. Ranunculaceae.

E. cilicica, Schott & Kotschy. Asia Minor. Gard. Chron. 1893, xiii. 266, f. 38.

E. hyemalis, Salisb. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 43.
“Winter Aconite.”

Eremogone, Fenzl. See *Arenaria*.

E. procera, Reichb. See *graminifolia*.

Eremostachys, Bunge. Labiatae.

E. labiosa, Bunge. Persia.

E. laciniata, Bunge. Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 7048.

Var. *flava*.

Var. *iberica*.

Eremurus, Bieb. Liliaceae.

E. altaicus, Stev. Siberia, &c. Mem. Mosc. ix. t. 8.

University of California

Hayward, Cal.

September 2, 1911. Stillborn.

Weight 100 grams.

Length 100 mm.

It is a very small, dark, stillborn.

Weight 100 grams.

Length 100 mm.

It is a very small, dark, stillborn.

Weight 100 grams.

Length 100 mm.

Weight 100 grams.

It is a very small, dark, stillborn.

Weight 100 grams.

It is a very small, dark, stillborn.

Weight 100 grams.

Length 100 mm.

Eremurus—cont.

- E. Bungei**, *Baker*. Persia. Gartenfl. t. 1168a.
E. caucasicus, *Stev.* See *spectabilis*.
E. Elwesii, *Hort.* See *robustus* var. *elwesianus*.
E. himalaicus, *Baker*. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 7076.
E. Kaufmanni, *Regel.* Turkestan.
E. Olgae, *Regel.* Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 1048.
E. robustus, *Regel.* Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6726.
 Var. *elwesianus*.
E. spectabilis, *Bieb.* Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 4870.
E. turkestanicus, *Regel.* Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 997.

Erianthus, Michx. Gramineae.

- E. fastigiatus**, *Nees.* India, &c.
E. fulvus, *Nees.* Himalaya.
E. japonicus, *Beauv.* See *Miscanthus japonicus*.
E. Ravennae, *Beauv.* Mediterranean region.
E. strictus, *Baldw.* North America.

Erigenia, L. Compositae.

- E. bulbosa**, *Nutt.* North America. Torr. Fl. N. Y. t. 39.

Erigeron, L. Compositae.

- E. acris**, *L.* North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 774.
E. alpinus, *L.* Northern & arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 775.



Erigeron—*cont.*

E. aurantiacus, *Regel.* Turkestan. *Gartenfl.* t. 987.

“Orange Daisy.”

E. bellidifolius, *Muhl.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2402.

“Robin’s Plantain.”

E. canadensis, *L.* Cosmopolitan. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 773.

“Horseweed.”

E. caucasicus, *Stev.* *See pulchellus.*

E. compositus, *Pursh.* North America, &c. *Fl. Dan.* t. 1999.

E. Coulteri, *Porter & Coult.* North-west America.

E. droebachensis, *O. Müll.* Europe. *Fl. Dan.* t. 874.

E. eriocephalus, *J. Vahl.* *See uniflorus.*

E. filifolius, *Nutt.* North-west America.

E. frigidus, *Boiss.* Pyrenees. *Voy. Bot. Esp.* t. 89.

E. glabellus, *Nutt.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2923.

Var. *asper.*

E. glaucus, *Ker-Gawl.* North America. *Bot. Reg.* t. 10.

E. grandiflorus, *Hook.* Western North America. *Fl. Bor. Am.* t. 123.

E. Howellii, *A. Gray.* North-western America.

E. hyssopifolius, *Michx.* North America.

E. kamtschaticus, *DC.* *See acris.*

E. leiomerus, *A. Gray.* North-western America.

E. macranthus, *Nutt.* North-western America.

• *2.2.2. The second part of the paper*

The second part of the paper is devoted to the study of the

relationship between the two quantities α and β .

It is shown that the two quantities are related by the

equation $\alpha = \beta + \frac{1}{2}$.

This result is obtained by using the method of

the ϵ -calculus.

The method of the ϵ -calculus is a powerful tool

for the study of the relationship between the two

quantities α and β .

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equation $\alpha = \beta + \frac{1}{2}$.

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for the study of the relationship between the two

quantities α and β .

It is shown that the two quantities are related by the

equation $\alpha = \beta + \frac{1}{2}$.

Erigeron—cont.

E. mucronatus, *DC.* Mexico.

E. multiradiatus, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6530.

E. philadelphicus, *L.* North America.

E. pulchellus, *DC.* Orient.

E. purpureum, *Ait.* See *philadelphicus*.

E. Roylei, *DC.* Himalaya.

E. rupestris, *Schleich.* Europe.

E. salsuginosus, *A. Gray.* North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 2942.

E. salsuginosus var. *Howellii.* See *Howellii*.

E. speciosus, *DC.* North-western America.

“Fleabane.”

Var. *superba*.

E. strigosus, *Muhl.* North America.

E. trifidus, *Hook.* North America. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 120.

E. uniflorus, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 867.

E. VahlII, *Gaudich.* See *Aster VahlII*.

E. Villarsii, *Bell.* Europe. Bot. Reg. t. 583.

Erinosma, *Herd.* See *Leucojum*.

Erinus, *L.* Scrophulariaceae.

E. alpinus, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 310.

Var. *albus*.

Eriocaulon, L. Eriocaulaceae.

"Pipewort."

E. septangulare, With. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1566.

Eriogonum, Michx. Polygonaceae.

E. crassifolium, Benth. See *flavum*.

E. flavum, Nutt. North-western America.

E. latifolium, Sm. California.

E. Lobbii, Torr. & Gray. California.

E. microthecum, Nutt. North America.

Var. *effusum*.

E. niveum, Dougl. North-western America.

E. sericeum, Pursh. See *flavum*.

E. suffruticosum, S. Wats. Texas.

E. umbellatum, Torr. North-western America. Rep. Sitgreave's Expedition f. 12.

Eriogynia, Hook. See *Spiraea*.

Eriophorum, L. Cyperaceae.

E. angustifolium, Roth. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1005.

E. vaginatum, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. iii. t. 1604.

Eriophyllum, Lag. Compositae.

E. caespitosum, Dougl. North-western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1167.

E. confertiflorum, A. Gray. California. Gartenfl. t. 1275¹.

The first of these is the
 fact that the system is
 not self-sufficient. It
 requires a constant supply
 of raw materials and
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 the fact that the system
 is not self-sufficient.
 It requires a constant
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 It requires a constant
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 and labor.

Eriosynaphe tortuosa, Fisch. & Mey. See *Johrenia fungosa*.

Eriphilema, Herb. See *Sisyrinchium*.

Eritrichium, Schrad. Boraginaceae.

E. nanum, Schrad. North temperate regions. Bot. Mag. t. 5853.

E. nothofulvum, A. Gray. California. Wien. Illustr. Gart. Zeit. 1892, 439.

E. strictum, Hort. See *Cynoglossum Wallichii*

Erodium, L'Hérit. Geraniaceae.

"Heron's Bill."

E. absinthoides, Sibth. & Sm. See *chrysanthum*.

E. carvifolium, Boiss. Spain.

E. chamaedryoides, L'Hérit. Balearic Islands. L'Hérit. Ger. t. 6.

E. chium, Willd. Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 657.

E. chrysanthum, L'Hérit. Greece. Gartenfl. t. 27.

E. ciconium, Willd. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 184.

E. cicutarium, L'Hérit. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 307.

E. daucoides, Boiss. Spain, &c. Voy. Bot. Esp. t. 37.

E. gruinum, Soland. South Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 650.

E. guttatum, Willd. Mediterranean region. Gartenfl. iii t. 96.

E. hymenodes, L'Hérit. Algeria. Bot. Mag. t. 1174.

and the other side of the mountain
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Erodium—cont.

E. macradenum, *L'Hérit.* Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 5665.

E. malachoides, *Willd.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 658.

E. Manescavi, *Coss.* Pyrenees. Gartenfl. t. 128.

E. moschatum, *L'Hérit.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 308.

E. Reichardi, *DC.* See *chamaedryoides*.

E. Salzmanni, *Delile.* Southern Spain.

E. Semenovii, *Regel & Herd.* Central Asia.

E. serotinum, *Stev.* Caucasus. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 312.

E. sibthorpiatum, *Boiss.* Orient. Janb. & Spach. Ill. Pl. Or. t. 204.

E. supracanum, *L'Hérit.* Spain. L'Hérit. Ger. t. 2.

E. tmoleum, *Reut.* Asia Minor.

E. trichomanefolium, *L'Hérit.* Spain. Boiss. Voy. Bot. Esp. t. 37.

Erophila, *DC.* Cruciferae.

E. vulgaris, *DC.* Europe.

“Vernal Whitlow Grass.”

Erpetion, *DC.* See *Viola*.

E. reniforme, *Sw.* See *V. hederacea*.

Eruca, *Tourn.* Cruciferae.

E. sativa, *Mill.* Mediterranean region. Willk. Ill. hisp. t. 59.

Erucaria hypogaea, *L.* See *Morisia hypogaea*.

Ervum, Tourn. See *Vicia*.

E. Lens, L. See *Lens esculenta*.

E. parviflorum, Bertol. See *V. disperma*.

Eryngium, L. Umbelliferae.

"*Eryngo* ; Sea Holly."

E. agavifolium, Griseb. Argentina. Mart. Fl. Bras. xi. i.
t. 99/5.

E. alpinum, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 922.

"Alpine Sea Holly."

E. amethystinum, L. Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Fl.
hung. t. 215.

E. Andersonii, Lag. Habitat uncertain.

E. aquaticum, L. See *yuccaefolium*.

E. Billardieri, Delar. Orient. Eryng. t. 2.

E. Bourgati, Gouan. Spain. Gouan. Illustr. t. 2.

E. bromeliaefolium, Delar. Central America. Eryng.
t. 23.

E. campestre, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 570.

E. Carlinae, Delar. Mexico. Eryng. t. 23.

E. cordifolium, Hort. See *alpinum*.

E. corniculatum, Lam. Portugal. Delar. Eryng. t. 15.

E. creticum, Lam. Greece. Delar. Eryng. t. 8.

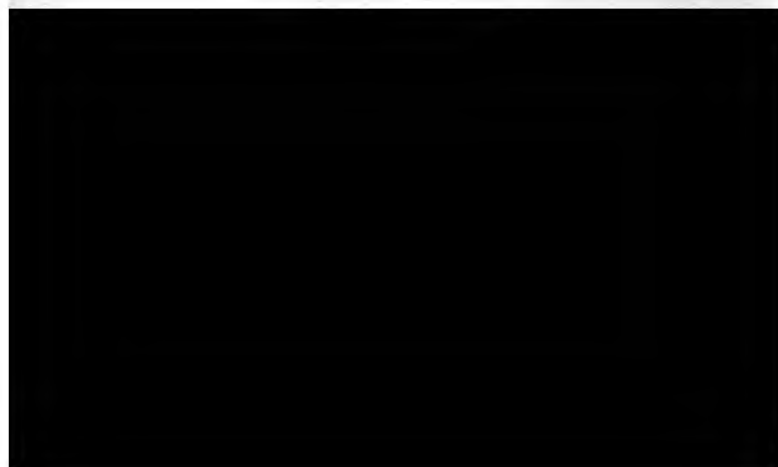
E. duriaeanum, J. Gay. Portugal, &c.

E. ebracteatum, Lam. Brazil. Mart. Fl. Bras. xi.
t. 80.

Var. *poterioides*.

E. eburneum, Decne. Montevideo. Mart. Fl. Bras.
t. 86.

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Eryngium—cont.

- E. foetidum**, *L.* West Indies, &c. Descourt. Fl. Ant. viii. t. 585.
- E. giganteum**, *Bieb.* Armenia.
- E. glaciale**, *Boiss.* Spain. Voy. Bot. Esp. t. 65.
- E. Lassauxii**, *Decne.* Montevideo. Rev. Hort. 1876. 112.
- E. maritimum**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 569.
"Sea Holly."
- E. oliverianum**, *Delar.* Orient. Eryng. t. 12.
- E. paniculatum**, *Cav. & Dombey.* Chili. Delar. Eryng. t. 26.
- E. petiolatum**, *Hook.* North-western America.
- E. planum**, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 391.
- E. pusillum**, *L.* Europe, &c. Delar. Eryng. t. 16.
- E. Sanguisorba**, *Cham. & Schlecht.* Brazil. Mart. Fl. Bras. xii. t. 84³.
- E. Serra**, *Cham. & Schlecht.* Brazil. Mart. Fl. Bras. xii. t. 82¹.
- E. Spinalba**, *Vill.* Europe. Delar. Eryng. t. 3.
- E. triquetrum**, *Vahl.* North Africa, &c. Desf. Fl. Atl. t. 54.
- E. Vaseyi**, *Coult. & Rose.* California.
- E. vesiculosum**, *Labill.* Australia. Pl. Nov. Holl. t. 98.
- E. virginianum**, *Lam.* North America. Delar. Eryng. t. 19.
- E. Wrightii**, *A. Gray.* Texas.
- E. yuccaefolium**, *Michx.* North America.
- E. Zabelii**, *Hort.* Garden origin.

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Trifolium, L. Cruciferae.

"Perennial Wallflower."

E. arkansanum, Nutt. *See asperum var. arkansanum.*

E. asperum, DC. North America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 22.

Var. *arkansanum*.

E. aureum, Bieb. Caucasus, &c. Deless. Ic. ii. t. 66.

E. boryanum, Boiss. Greece, &c.

E. canescens, Roth. South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 69.

E. cheiranthoides, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 102.

"Treacle Mustard."

E. graecum, Boiss. & Heldr. Greece.

E. hieracifolium, L. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 73.

E. kotschyianum, J. Gay. Asia Minor.

E. ochroleucum, DC. Europe. Gartenfl. t. 54.

Var. *helveticum*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 70.

E. perofskianum, Fisch. & Mey. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 3757.

E. pulchellum, J. Gay. *See rupestre.*

E. pumilum, DC. Switzerland. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 66.

E. rupestre, DC. Asia Minor. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 633.

E. thyrsoides, Boiss. Asia Minor.

Thymus, L. Gentianaceae.

"Centaurium."

E. Centaurium, Pers. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 909.

E. chilensis, Pers. Chili. Feuillée ii. t. 35.

E. chironioides, Torr. *See venusta.*

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thraea—*cont.*

E. chloodes, Gren. & Godr. *See conferta*.

E. conferta, Pers. Spain.

E. diffusa, Woods. *See Massoni*.

E. grandiflora, Bivona. Portugal.

E. linarifolia, Pers. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Crit. i. t. 88.

E. littoralis, Fries. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 908 bis.
"Narrow-leaved Centaury."

E. Massoni, Sweet. Azores.

E. pulchella var. *diffusa*. *See Massoni*.

E. ramosissima, Pers. Europe, &c. Reichb. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1061.

E. venusta, A. Gray. California. Bot. Mag. t. 6396.

throlaena, Sweet. *See Cnicus*.

thronium, L. Liliaceae.

"Dog's Tooth Violet."

E. albidum, Nutt. North America.

E. americanum, Ker-Gawl. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1113.

"Yellow Adder's Tongue."

E. citrinum, S. Wats. Oregon.

E. Dens-canis, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 5.

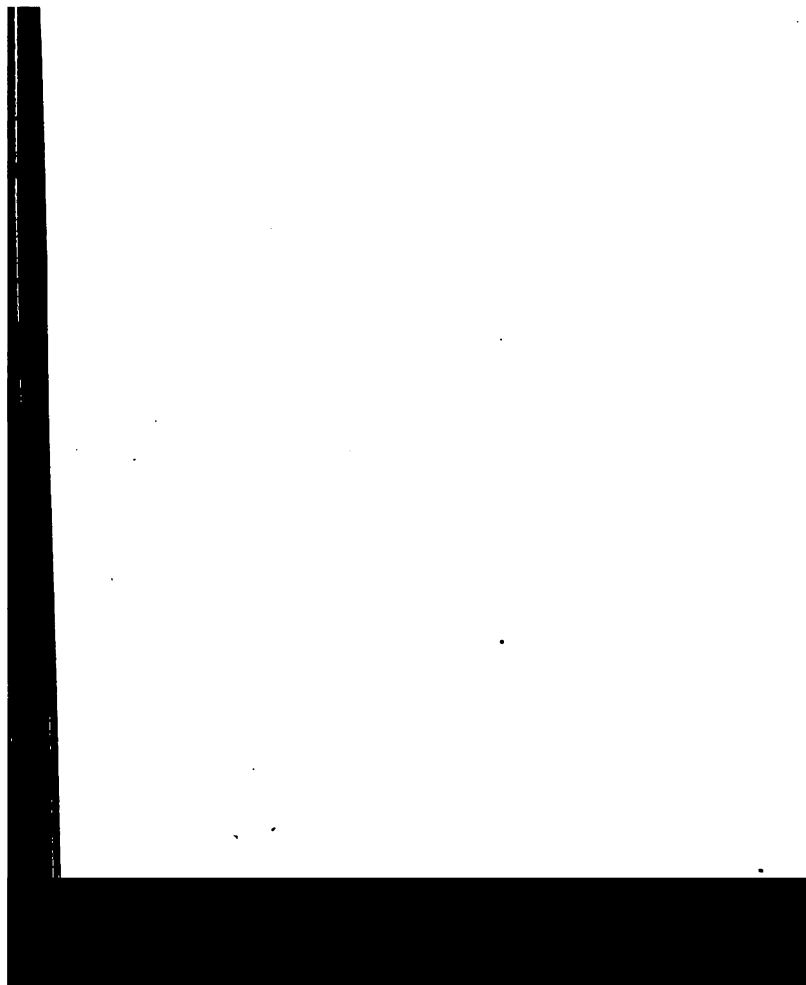
"Common Dog's Tooth Violet."

E. giganteum, Lindl. *See grandiflorum* var. *giganteum*.

E. grandiflorum, Pursh. North-western America.
Bot. Reg. t. 1786.

Var. *giganteum*.

Var. *revolutum*.



Erythronium—cont.

E. Hartwegi, *S. Wats.* North-western America.
Bot. Mag. t. 7583.

E. Hendersoni, *S. Wats.* Oregon. Bot. Mag. t. 7017.

E. Howelli, *S. Wats.* Oregon.

E. Johnsoni, *Boland.* Southern Oregon. Gard.
Chron. 1896, xix. 549.

E. lanceolatum, Pursh. *See americanum.*

E. maculatum, DC. *See Dens-Canis.*

E. nuttallianum, *Schult. f.* North America. Gartenfl.
t. 695.

E. purpurascens, *S. Wats.* California.

E. revolutum, Sm. *See grandiflorum var. revolutum.*

Eschscholzia, *Cham.* **Papaveraceae.**

E. caespitosa, *Benth.* California.

E. californica, *Cham.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 2887.
Var. *alba.*

E. crocea, *Benth.* *See californica.*

E. tenuifolia, *Benth.* *See caespitosa.*

Eucharidium, *Fisch.* **Onagraceae.**

E. Breweri, *A. Gray.* California.

E. concinnum, *Fisch. & Mey.* California. Bot. Mag.
t. 3589.

E. grandiflorum, *Fisch. & Mey.* *See concinnum.*

Euchlaena, *Schrad.* **Gramineae.**

E. luxurians, *Durieu & Aschers.* *See mexicana.*

E. mexicana, *Schrad.* Mexico.

1. The first part of the document is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting.

udianthe, Reichb. *See* *Lychnis*.

ulalia, Trin. *See* *Miscanthus*.

E. gracillima, Hort. *See* *M. sinensis*.

unomia, DC *See* *Æthionema*.

upatorium, L. **Compositae.**

“Hemp Agrimony.”

***E. ageratoides*, L.** North America. *Lam. Encycl.* t. 672.

E. altissimum, L. *See* *ageratoides*

E. ambiguum, Hook. *See* *serotinum*.

***E. aromaticum*, L.** North America. *Ramon Cuba* t. 50.

***E. cannabinum*, L.** Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 785.
“Holy-rope.”

E. cordatum, Walt. *See* *aromaticum*.

***E. japonicum*, Thunb.** Japan.

***E. Kirilowii*, Turcz.** China. *Gartenfl.* t. 850.

***E. perfoliatum*, L.** North America. *Rafin. Med. Bot.* t. 36.

“Boneset.”

***E. purpureum*, L.** North America.

Var. *maculatum*. *Bart. Fl. Am.* t. 102.

***E. serotinum*, Michx.** North America.

***E. sessilifolium*, L.** North America.

E. truncatum, Ell. *See* *sessilifolium*.

***uphorbia*, L.** **Euphorbiaceae.**

“Spurge.”



horbia—cont.

E. altissima, Boiss. Asia Minor, &c. Boiss. Ic. Euph. t. 66.

E. amygdaloides, L. Europe, Orient. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1260.

“Wood Spurge.”

E. capitata, Lam. See *pilulifera*.

E. carniolica, Jacq. Tyrol. Fl. Austr. v. t. 14.

E. Characias, L. Europe. Jacq. Ic. t. 89.

E. coralloides, L. S. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1259.

E. corollata, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2992.

E. Cyparissias, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1262.

“Cypress Spurge.”

E. dentata, Michx. North America. Reichb. Hort. Bot. t. 173.

E. Esula, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1261.

“Turbith.”

E. exigua, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1266.

E. helioscopia, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1254.

“Sun Spurge.”

E. hyberna, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1257.

“Irish Spurge.”

E. Lagascae, Spreng. Sardinia. Boiss. Ic. t. 67.

E. Lathyrus, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1267.

“Caper Spurge.”

E. lucida, Waldst. & Kit. Eastern Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 54.

E. marginata, Pursh. North America.

E. medicaginea, Boiss. Spain. Voy. Bot. Esp. t. 162.

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iorbia—*cont.*

E. Myrsinites, *L.* South Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 471.

E. nicaeensis, *All.* Mediterranean region. Fl. Pedem. iii. t. 69.

E. palustris, *L.* Europe. Fl. Dan. t. 866.

“Marsh Spurge.”

E. Paralias, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1263.

“Seaside Spurge.”

E. Peplis, *L.* Western Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1253.

E. Peplus, *L.* Europe & North Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1265.

“Petty Spurge.”

E. pilosa, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1258.

Var. *major*.

E. pilulifera, *L.* Tropics. Jacq. Ic. t. 478.

E. portlandica, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1264.

“Portland Spurge.”

E. salicifolia, *Host.* Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Fl. Hung. t. 55.

E. segetalis, *L.* Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 467.

“Corn Spurge.”

E. Sibthorpii, *Boiss.* Greece.

E. spinosa, *L.* South Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 463.

E. stricta, *L.* Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 469.

E. sylvatica, *Jacq.* See *amygdaloides*.

E. verrucosa, *Lam.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 131.

E. virgata, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 162.

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Eurotia, Adans. Chenopodiaceae.

E. lanata, Moq. Mexico. U. S. Dep. Agr. Rep. 1887,
t. 2.

Euryangium, Kauffm. See *Ferula*.

Eurybia, Cass. See *Olearia*.

E. commixta, Nees. See *Aster Herveyi*.

E. corymbosa, Cass. See *Aster corymbosus*.

E. macrophylla, Cass. See *Aster macrophyllus*.

Eustachys Salisb. See *Ornithogalum*.

Eutoca, R. Br. See *Phacelia*.

E. wrangeliana, Fisch. & Mey. See *P. divaricata*.

Evax, Gaertn. Compositae.

E. carpetana, Lange. Spain. Lange Pl. Nov.
t. 22.

Exarrhena, R. Br. See *Myosotis*.

Exogonium, Choisy. See *Ipomoea*.

Faba, Tourn. See *Vicia*.

F. vulgaris, Moench. See *V. Faba*.

Facchinia, Reichb. See *Arenaria*.

Fagonia, L. Zygophyllaceae.

F. cretica, L. North Temperate regions. Bot. Mag.
t. 241.

Agropyrum, Tourn. Polygonaceae.

F. cymosum, Meissn. Himalaya, &c. Bot. Reg. xxxii. t. 26.

“Beech Wheat.”

F. esculentum, Moench. Europe, &c. Duthie Field Cr. t. 83.

“Buck-wheat.”

Var. Potatini.

F. rotundatum, Rab. See tataricum.

F. tataricum, Gaertn. Europe, &c. Duthie Field Cr. t. 84.

Falcaria, Riv. Umbelliferae.

F. Rivini, Host. See vulgaris.

F. vulgaris, Bernh. Europe.

Farfugium, Lindl. See Senecio.

F. grande, Lindl. See S. Kaempferi.

Farsesia, Turra. Cruciferae.

F. clypeata, R. Br. South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 23.

F. eriocarpa, DC. Asia Minor, &c. Deless. Ic. ii. t. 34.

F. lunarioides, R. Br. Greece. Bot. Mag. t. 3087.

Fedia, Gaertn. (in part). Valerianaceae.

F. Cornucopiae, Gaertn. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xii. t. 717.

“Horn of Plenty.”

Fedia, Gaertn. (in part). See Valerianella.

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1. The first part of the document is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting. The names are listed in alphabetical order.

***Filicia*, Cass. Compositae.**

F. abyssinica, *Sch. Bip.* Tropical Africa. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1895, 439.

F. fragilis, *Cass.* South Africa.
"Slender Starwort."

Fenzlia, *Benth.* See *Gilia*.

F. dianthiflora, *Benth.* See *G. dianthoides*.

Ferraria Tigridia, *Sims.* See *Tigridia Pavonia*.

***Ferula*, Tourn. Umbelliferae.**

"Giant Fennel."

F. Assafoetida, *L.* Persia, &c. *Woodv. Med. Bot.* t. 43.

F. Assa-foetida, *Martyn.* See *persica*.

F. communis, *L.* Mediterranean region. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 1945.

F. Ferulago, *L.* South Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 1948.

F. galbaniflua, *Boiss. & Buhse.* Persia. *Trans. Linn. Soc. s. 2.* iii. t. 15-17.

"Galbanum plant."

F. glauca, *L.* South Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 1944.

Var. *Candelabrum*.

Var. *neapolitana*, *Tenore.* *Fl. Nap.* t. 132.

F. Linkii, *Webb. & Berth.* Canary Islands. *Canar.* t. 75.

F. monticola, *Nym.* Greece. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xxi. t. 2051.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee. The names are listed in alphabetical order, and the addresses are listed below each name. The list is as follows:

Ferula—*cont.*

F. Narthex, *Boiss.* Orient. Benth. & Trim. Medic.
Pl. t. 126.

“Devil’s dung.”

L. nodiflora, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. & Sm.
Fl. Gr. t. 279.

F. persica, *Willd.* Persia & Caucasus. Bot. Mag.
t. 2096.

F. Polaki, *Stapf.* See *Narthex*.

F. sancta, *Boiss.* See *tingitana*.

F. Sumbul, *Hook. f.* Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6196.
“Sumbul.”

F. sylvatica, *Bess.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. xxi. t. 1947.

F. syriaca, *Hort.* Origin unknown.

F. tingitana, *L.* North Africa, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 7267.

Ferulago, *Koch.* See *Ferula*.

Festuca, *L.* Gramineae.

“Fescue Grass.”

F. acuminata, *Gaud.* See *varia*.

F. arundinacea, *Vill.* Europe. Fl. Dan. xiv. t. 2463.

F. aspera, *Mert. & Koch.* See *Bromus asper*.

F. bromoides, *L.* Temperate regions. Fl. Dan. t. 1445.

F. capillifolia, *Dufour.* Spain.

F. Crinum-Ursi, *Ram.* See *Eskia*.

F. delicatula, *Lag.* Spain, Portugal.

F. Drymeja, *Mert. & Koch.* See *montana*.

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Festuca—cont.

F. duriuscula, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1785.
 “Hard Fescue.”

F. elegans, *Boiss.* Spain.

F. elatior, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1789.
 “Dover Grass.”

Var. **pratensis**. “Meadow Fescue.”

F. elatior var. **arundinacea**, *Syme.* See *arundinacea*.

F. erecta, *Wallr.* See *Bromus erectus*.

F. Eskia, *Ram.* Pyrenees. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i.
 t. 66.

F. Fenas, *Lag.* South Europe.

F. flavescens, *Lap.* See *F. scoparia*.

F. gigantea, *Vill.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
 t. 1793.

F. glauca, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 63.

F. Halleri, *All.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
 Germ. i. t. 61.

F. heterophylla, *Lam.* Europe. Host Gram. t. 218.

F. inermis, *DC.* See *Bromus inermis*.

F. interrupta, *G. G.* See *Fenas*.

F. Lachenalii, *Spenn.* See *F. Poa*.

F. modesta, *Steud.* Nepal.

F. montana, *Steud.* Spain. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. i.
 t. 69.

Var. **altissima**. Spain.

“Arab’s Diss.”

F. Myuros, *L.* Europe, &c. Host Gram. t. 193.

“Moustaill Grass.”

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uca—*cont.*

F. ovina, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1783.

“Sheep’s Fescue.”

F. panciciana, *Hack.* Europe.

F. phleoides, *Vill.* See *Koeleria phleoides*.

F. Poa, *Kunth.* South Europe.

F. pratensis, *Huds.* See *elatior* var. *pratensis*.

F. punctoria, *Sibth. & Sm.* Bithynia.

F. rigida, *Kunth.* South Europe, &c.

F. rubra, *L.* Northern temperate and arctic regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1786.

F. scoparia, *Kern.* Pyrenees. Buck. N. Zeal. Gr.
t. 55.

F. sciuroides, *Roth.* See *bromoides*.

F. varia, *Haenke.* Europe. Host Gram. t. 190.

igia, *Medic.* See *Farsetia*.

ria, *Hall.* See *Ranunculus*.

F. ranunculoides, *Moench.* See *R. Ficaria*.

ipendula, *Tourn.* See *Spiraea*.

F. hexapetala, *Gilib.* See *S. Filipendula*.

F. purpurea, *Maxim.* See *S. palmata*.

erkeia, *Willd.* Geraniaceae.

F. alba, *Greene.* See *Limnanthes alba*.

F. Douglasii, *Baill.* See *L. Douglasii*.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and titles, including "The Hon. Mr. Justice" and "The Hon. Mr. Justice".

Flueggea, Rich. See *Ophiopogon*.

F. wallichiana, Kunth. See *O. intermedius* var. *wallichianus*.

Foeniculum, Tourn. Umbelliferae.

"Fennel."

F. officinale, All. See *vulgare*.

F. piperitum, Sweet. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. germ. xxi. t. 193.

"Asses' Finnochio."

F. vulgare, Mill. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 601.

"Common Fennel."

Foenum-Graecum, Tourn. See *Trigonella*.

F. officinale, Moench. See *T. Foenum-graecum*.

Fragaria, L. Rosaceae.

"Strawberry."

F. bercheriensis, Druce. Berkshire.

F. californica, Cham. & Schlecht. California.

F. chiloensis, Duchesne. California & Chili. Dill. Elth. t. 120.

Var. *sandwichensis*.

F. collina, Ehrh. Europe, &c. Fl. Dan. viii. t. 1389.

F. elatior, Ehrh. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 439.

"Hautbois."

F. hagenbachiana, Lange. South America. Hagenb. Fl. Br. t. 3.

F. indica, Andr. India, China, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 61.

F. lucida, E. Vilm. See *chiloensis*.

F. mexicana, Schlecht. See *vesca*.



Fragaria—cont.

F. nilgerrensis, *Schlecht.* India.

F. roseiflora, *Boulay.* Europe.

F. vesca, *L.* Temperate regions. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3,*
t. 438.

“Wild Strawberry.”

Var. *flore pleno.*

Var. *monophylla.*

F. virginiana, *Duchesne.* North America. *Hayne iv.*
t. 28.

F. ancoea, *Cav.* Saxifragaceae.

“Bridal Wreath.”

F. appendiculata, *Cav.* Chili. *Bot. Mag. t. 3178.*

F. ramosa, *D. Don.* Chili. *Bot. Mag. t. 3824.*

F. sonchifolia, *Cav.* Chili. *Bot. Mag. t. 3309.*

Frankenia, *L.* Frankeniaceae.

F. laevis, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. iii. t. 190.*

“Sea Heath.”

F. pulverulenta, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. *Sibth.*
Fl. Gr. t. 344.

“Mealy Sea Heath.”

Frasera, *Walt.* Gentianaceae.

F. speciosa, *Dougl.* North America. *Hook. Fl. Bor.*
Am. ii. t. 153.

Fritillaria, *L.* Liliaceae.

“Fritillary.”

F. acmopetala, *Boiss.* Asia Minor. *Bot. Mag. t. 6321.*

F. armena, *Boiss.* Asia Minor. *Bot. Mag. t. 6305.*

Fritillaria—cont.

- F. atropurpurea**, *Nutt.* North-western America.
- F. aurea**, *Schott.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 7374.
- F. camschatcensis**, *Ker-Gawl.* North Asia. Gartenfl. t. 173.
- F. canaliculata**, *Baker.* Asia Minor.
- F. cirrhosa**, *D. Don.* Himalaya.
- F. citrina**, *Baker.* Asia Minor.
- F. conica**, *Boiss.* Greece.
- F. crassifolia**, *Boiss. & Huet.* Armenia.
- F. dasyphylla**, *Baker.* Lycia. Bot. Mag. t. 6321.
- F. delphinensis**, *Gren.* Northern Italy, &c.
 Var. **Moggridgei**. Mogg. Cont. Ment. t. 25.
- F. Ehrharti**, *Boiss. & Orph.* Grecian Archipelago.
- F. Elwesii**. *Boiss.* Lycia.
- F. esculenta**, *Nutt.* See lanceolata.
- F. gibbosa**, *Boiss.* Persia, Afghanistan.
- F. graeca**, *Boiss.* Greece. Bot. Mag. t. 5052.
- F. Imperialis**, *L.* Orient. Bot. Mag. tt. 194, 1215.
 "Crown Imperial."
 Var. **flore pleno**.
 Var. **inodora**.
- F. involucrata**, *All.* Italy. Mogg. Cont. Ment. t. 36.
- F. Karelini**, *Baker.* See gibbosa.
- F. kotschyana**, *Herb.* Asia Minor, &c.
- F. lanceolata**, *Pursh.* North-western America. Hook.
 Fl. Bor. Am. ii. t. 1193.

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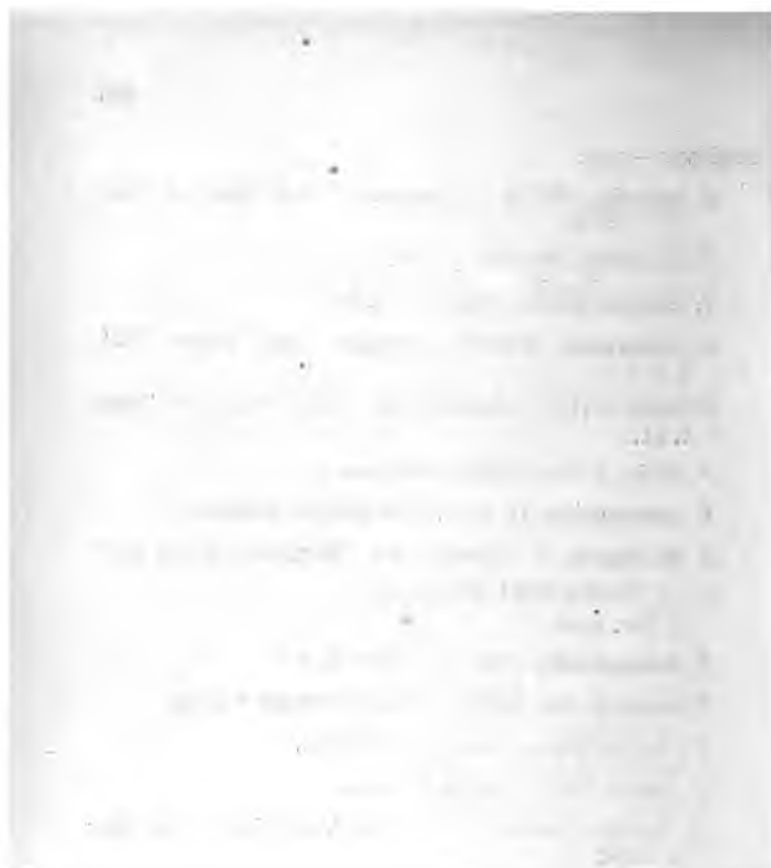
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illaria—*cont.*

- F. latifolia*, Willd. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. tt. 853, 1207, 1538.
- F. libanotica*, Baker. Syria.
- F. liliacea*, Lindl. California, &c.
- F. lusitanica*, Wikstr. Portugal. Act. Holm. 1821, t. 5, f. 1.
- F. lutea*, Mill. Caucasus, &c. Bieb. Cent. Pl. Ross. t. 41.
- F. lycia*, Boiss. See *acmopetala*.
- F. macrophylla*, D. Don. See *Lilium roseum*.
- F. Meleagris*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1519.
"Snakes-head Fritillary."
Var. *alba*.
- F. meleagroides*, Patrin. Siberia, &c.
- F. messanensis*, Rafin. Mediterranean region.
- F. minor*, Sims. See *meleagroides*.
- F. nigra*, Mill. See *pyrenaica*.
- F. nobilis*, Baker. Turkish Armenia. Bot. Mag. t. 7300.
- F. Olivieri*, Baker. Persia.
- F. olympica*, C. Koch. See *pontica*.
- F. oranensis*, Pomel. Algeria. Gard. Chron. 1880, xiii. t. 341, f. 62.
- F. orsiniana*, Parl. See *tenella*.
- F. pallidiflora*, Schrenk. Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 6725.
- F. parviflora*, Torr. California.
- F. persica*, L. Asia Minor. Bot. Reg. tt. 962, 1537.
- F. planiflora*, Hort. Origin uncertain.



Fritillaria—cont.

- F. pluriflora**, *Torr.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 7631.
- F. pontica**, *Wahlenb.* Asia Minor.
- F. pudica**, *Spreng.* North-western America. Gard. Chron. 1896, xix. 403.
- F. pyrenaica**, *L.* Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 664.
- F. pyrenaica*, *Sibth. & Sm.* See *graeca*.
- F. racemosa**, *Sm.* Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 952.
- F. racemosa*, *Kunth.* See *pyrenaica*.
- F. racemosa* var. *minor*, *Ker-Gawl.* See *tenella*.
- F. recurva**, *Benth.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 6264.
- F. ruthenica**, *Wilkstr.* Caucasus. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. s. ii. t. 343.
- F. Sewerzowi**, *Regel.* Central Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 6371.
- F. sibthorpiana**, *Baker.* Greece.
- F. tenella**, *Bieb.* Europe.
- F. thomsoniana*, *D. Don.* See *macrophylla*.
- F. Thunbergii*, *Miq.* See *verticillata*.
- F. tristis**, *Heldr. & Sart.* Greece.
- F. tubaeformis*, *Gren. & Godr.* See *delphinensis*.
- F. tulipifolia**, *Bieb.* Kurdistan. Bot. Mag. t. 5969.
- F. tulipifolia*, *Bory & Chaub.* See *conica*.
- F. verticillata**, *Willd.* Siberia.
- F. verticillata*, *Wall.* See *cirrhusa*.
- F. Walujéwi**, *Regel.* Turkestan.
- F. Whittallii**, *Baker.* Asia Minor.
- F. Woluewi*, *Regel.* See *Walujéwi*.

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Fumana, Spach. *See Helianthemum.*

F. Spachii, Gren. & Godr. *See H. Fumana.*

F. viscida, Spach. *See H. glutinosum.*

Fumaria, Tourn. **Papaveraceae.**

“Fumitory.”

F. anatolica, Boiss. S. Europe, Asia Minor.

F. bracteata, Steph. *See Corydalis bracteata.*

F. capreolata, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 4.

F. Cucullaria, Linn. *See Dicentra Cucullaria.*

F. densiflora, DC. Europe, &c. Floral World 1877, 33.

F. eximia, Ker-Gawl. *See Dicentra eximia.*

F. formosa, Andr. *See Dicentra formosa.*

F. fungosa, Hort. *See Adlumia cirrhosa.*

F. glauca, Curtis. *See Corydalis glauca.*

F. major, Badaro. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. crit. x. t. 902.

F. nobilis, L. *See Corydalis nobilis.*

F. officinalis, L. Temperate regions of Old World. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 76.

F. racemosa, Thunb. *See Corydalis racemosa.*

F. rutifolia, Sibth. & Sm. *See Corydalis rutaefolia.*

F. solida, Ehrh. *See Corydalis bulbosa.*

F. spectabilis, L. *See Dicentra spectabilis.*

F. spicata, L. Portugal. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 1.

F. Vaillantii, Loisel. Temperate regions of Old World. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 77.



Funkia, Spreng. Liliaceae.

"Plantation Lily."

F. albomarginata, Hook. *See lancifolia var. albomarginata.*

F. coerulea, Sweet. *See ovata.*

F. cordata, Siebold. *See sieboldiana.*

F. cucullata, Siebold. *See Fortunei.*

F. Fortunei, Baker. Japan.

F. glauca, Sieb. Japan.

F. grandiflora, Sieb. & Zucc. *See subcordata.*

F. lancifolia, Spreng. Japan. Sweet. Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 273.

Var. *alba.*

Var. *albo-marginata.*

Var. *tardiflora.*

Var. *undulata.*

Var. *variegata.*

F. longipes, Franch. & Sav. Japan.

F. ovata, Spreng. Japan.

Var. *aurea.*

Var. *marginata.*

F. sieboldiana, Hook. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 3663.

F. Sieboldii, Lindl. *See sieboldiana.*

F. sinensis, Siebold. *See sieboldiana.*

F. subcordata, Spreng. Japan.

"Corfu Lily."

Gagea, Salisb. Liliaceae.

G. arvensis, Dum. South Europe.

G. lutea, Ker. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1522.

"Yellow Star of Bethlehem."

1. The first part of the document is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting.

2. The second part of the document is a list of the names of the persons who were absent from the meeting.

3. The third part of the document is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting.

Gaillardia, Foug. Compositae.

“Blanket Flower.”

G. acaulis, Pursh. See *Actinella acaulis*.

G. amblyodon, *J. Gay*. Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 2940.

G. aristata, Pursh. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2940.

G. lanceolata, Michx. North America.

G. pulchella, Foug. North America.

Galanthus, L. Amaryllidaceae.

“Snowdrop.”

G. Alleni, Baker. Asia Minor. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1894, 49, f. 17.

G. byzantinus, Baker. Constantinople.

G. caucasicus, Baker. Caucasus. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1894, 49, f. 16.

G. cilicius, Baker. Cilicia. Gard. Chron. 1898, xviii. 79.

G. Elwesii, Hook. f. Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6166.
Var. *ochrospeilus*.

Var. *ungiculatus*. Gard. Chron. 1895, xvii. 361,
f. 47.

G. Fosteri, Baker. Asia Minor. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1894, 49, f. 17.

G. graecus, Orph. Isles of Chios. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1894, 49, f. 17.

G. Ikariae, Baker. Nikaria.

G. latifolius, Salisb. Caucasus. Gard. Chron. 1879, xi. 237, f. 32.

G. nivalis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1507.

“Common Snowdrop.”

Var. *octobrensis*.

Var. *Racheliae*.

Galanthus—cont.

G. Olgae, Orph. Greece. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1894, 48, f. 16.

G. Perryi, Hort.

G. plicatus, Bieb. Caucasus. Gard. Chron. 1879, ii. 236, f. 31.

“Plaited Snowdrop.”

Galasia, Koch. See *Scorzonera*.

Galatella, Cass. See *Aster*.

G. punctata, Nees. See *A. acris*.

Galax, L. Diapensiaceae.

G. aphylla, L. North America. Gard. & For. 1892, 605, f. 103.

“Carpenter’s Leaf.”

Galega, Tourn. Leguminosae.

“Goat’s Rue.”

G. montana, Georgi. See *orientalis*.

G. officinalis, L. Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 726.

G. orientalis, Lam. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 2192.

G. vulgaris, Lam. See *officinalis*.

Galeobdolon, Adans. See *Lamium*.

G. luteum, Huds. See *L. Galeobdolon*.

Galeopsis, L. Labiatae.

“Hemp Nettle.”

G. ochroleuca, Lam. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1076.



Galeopsis—cont.

G. Tetrahit, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1078.

“Bee Neetle.”

G. versicolor, *Curt.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1077.

Galinsoga, *Ruiz & Pav.* Compositae.

G. brachystephana, *Regel.* South America.

G. parviflora, *Cav.* South America. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 765.

Galium, *L.* Rubiaceae.

“Bedstraw.”

G. Aparine, *L.* North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 658.

“Goose Grass.”

G. aristatum, *L.* Europe.

G. baldense, *Spreng.* See *helveticum*.

G. boreale, *L.* North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 646.

G. Cruciata, *Scop.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 647.

“Crosswort Bedstraw.”

G. elatum, *Thuill.* See *Mollugo*.

G. erectum, *Huds.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 649.

G. helveticum, *Weigel.* Europe, &c.

G. insubricum, *Gaud.* See *Mollugo* var. *insubricum*.

G. lapeyrousianum, *Jord.* See *sylvestre*.

G. lithospermifolium, *Fisch.* Russia.

July 18, 1891. The weather was very warm and sunny.

The temperature was about 80 degrees Fahrenheit.

The wind was light and from the south.

The humidity was very high and sticky.

The clouds were few and far between.

The sun was shining brightly in the sky.

The birds were singing and chirping.

The leaves of the trees were green and lush.

The overall atmosphere was very pleasant.

Galium—cont.

G. Mollugo, *L.* Europe, &c.

“Hedge Straw.”

Var. **Bakeri**.

Var. **insubricum**.

G. Mollugo × **verum**. Europe.

G. physocarpum, *Ledeb.* Russia.

G. purpureum, *L.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1192.

G. recurvum, *Req.* Greece, &c.

G. sylvestre, *Pollich.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. 1189, 1201.

G. tenuissimum, *Bieb.* Caucasus.

G. thymifolium, *Boiss. & Heldr.* Greece.

G. tricornis, *Stokes.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 659.

G. uliginosum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 655.

G. verum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 648.
“Ladies’ Bedstraw.”

Galtonia, *Decne.* Liliaceae.

G. candicans, *Decne.* South Africa. Rev. Hort. 1882, 32.

Ganymedes, *Salisb.* See *Narcissus*.

G. albus, *Haw.* See *N. triandrus*.

Gorteria acaulis, *Hort.* See *Haplocarpha Leichtlinii*.

Gastridium, *Beauv.* Gramineae.

“Nit Grass.”



Gastridium—cont.

G. australe, Beauv. Europe, &c.

G. lendigerum, Gaud. See *australe*.

Gaudinia, Beauv. Gramineae.

G. fragilis, Beauv. Mediterranean region. Reichb.
Ic. Fl. Germ. i. t. 113.

Gaultheria, Kalm. Ericaceae.

G. nummularioides, D. Don. Himalaya. Royle
Illustr. 63².

G. procumbens, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t.
1966.

G. pyrolaefolia, Hook. f. Himalaya.

G. trichophylla, Royle. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 7635.

Gaura, L. Onagraceae.

G. Lindheimeri, Engelm. & Gray. Texas. Good.
Wild Fl. Am. t. 23.

G. parviflora, Dougl. North-western America. Bot.
Mag. t. 3506.

Gaya, Gaud. See *Ligusticum*.

Gazania, Gaertn. Compositae.

"Treasure Flower."

G. bracteata, N. E. Br. See *pygmaea*.

G. latiflora, Hort. Garden origin.

G. longiscapa, DC. South Africa.

G. nivea, Leichtl. See *pygmaea*.

G. nivea, Less. S. Africa.

Var. *lutea*.

the H_2O and H_2 fluxes were calculated from the measured H_2O and H_2 fluxes, respectively, using the following equation:

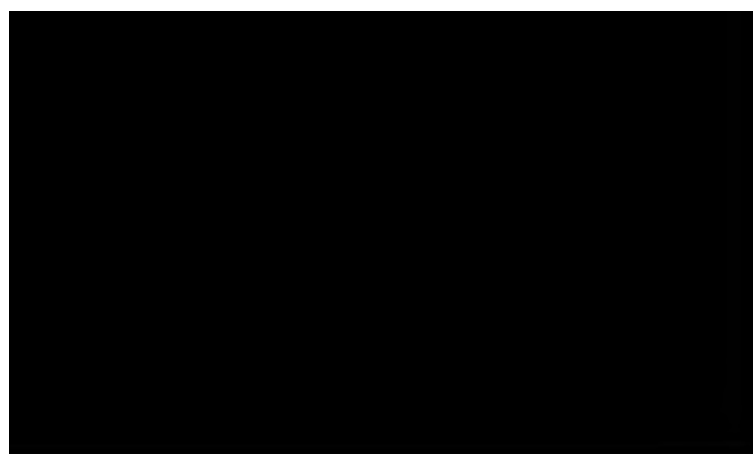
$$\text{H}_2\text{O flux} = \frac{\text{H}_2\text{O}}{\text{H}_2} \times \text{H}_2 \text{ flux}$$

The H_2O and H_2 fluxes were then used to calculate the H_2O and H_2 fluxes, respectively, using the following equation:

$$\text{H}_2\text{O flux} = \frac{\text{H}_2\text{O}}{\text{H}_2} \times \text{H}_2 \text{ flux}$$

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$$\text{H}_2\text{O flux} = \frac{\text{H}_2\text{O}}{\text{H}_2} \times \text{H}_2 \text{ flux}$$



Gazania—*cont.*

- G. nivea* × *splendens*. See *latiflora*.
G. Pavonia, *R. Br.* South Africa. Bot. Reg. i. t. 35.
G. pygmaea, *Sond.* Natal. Bot. Mag. t. 7455.

Gentiana, *Tourn.* Gentianaceae.

"Gentian."

- G. acaulis*, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 52.
 "Gentianella."
 Var. *angustifolia*.
G. affinis, *Torr.* See *Bigelovii*.
G. ascendens, *Pall.* See *decumbens*.
G. alba, *Muhl.* North America.
G. Amarella, *L.* Northern regions. Eng. Bot, ed. 3, t. 917.
 "Bitterwort."
G. Andrewsii, *Griseb.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 6421.
G. arvernense, *Hort. Backh.* Habitat uncertain.
G. asclepiadea, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1078.
 "Willow Gentian."
 Var. *alba*.
G. barbata, *Froel.* See *detonsa*.
G. bavarica, *L.* Europe. Fl. des Serres vii. t. 651,
 Var. *rotundifolia*.
G. Bigelovii, *A. Gray.* New Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 6874.
G. brachyphylla, *Vill.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1048.
G. brevidens, *Franch. & Sav.* Japan.

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Gentiana—*cont.*

- G. Burseri*, *Lapeyr.* Pyrenees. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. 1055.
- G. calycosa*, *Griseb.* North-western America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 140.
- G. campestris*, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 919.
- G. cernua*, *H. B. & K.* Ecuador.
- G. ciliata*, *L.* Europe & Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 639.
- G. cordifolia*, *C. Koch.* *See septemfida var. cordifolia.*
- G. crinita*, *Froel.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2031.
- G. Crucjata*, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 372.
"Crosswort."
- G. dahurica*, *Fisch.* Dahuria.
- G. decumbens*, *L.* Himalaya. Gartenfl. t. 1087.
- G. detonsa*, *Rottb.* Northern regions. Torr. Fl. N. Y. t. 82.
- G. dinarica*, *G. Beck.* *See excisa.*
- G. excisa*, *Koch.* Europe.
- G. Fetisowi*, *Regel & Winkl.* Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 1069.
- G. firma*, *Kern.* *See acaulis.*
- G. frigida*, *Haenke.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1050.
- G. Froelichii*, *Jan.* Carinthia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1050.
- G. imbricata*, *Froel.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1050.
- G. Kesselringi*, *Regel.* Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 1087.
- G. Kurroo*, *Royle.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6470.
- G. Kurroo var. brevidens*, *Hort.* *See dahurica.*



G. linearis, *Froel.* North America.

G. lutea, *L.* Europe, &c. *Bentl. & Trim. Med. Pl. t.*
182.

"Bitterwort."

G. Olivieri, *Griseb.* *See* *decumbens*.

G. ornata, *Wall.* Himalaya. *Bot. Mag. t.* 6514.

G. pannonica, *Scop.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr. t.* 136.

G. Parryi, *Engelm.* North America. *Trans. Ac. Sc. St.*
Louis. ii. (1863), t. 10.

G. phlogifolia, *Schott & Kotschy.* Transylvania.

G. Pneumonanthe, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3,*
t. 914.

"Calathian Violet."

G. Przewalskii, *Maxim.* China.

G. punctata, *L.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr. v. t.* 28.

G. purpurea, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii*
t. 1054.

G. quadrifolia, *Linn.* *See* *Chlora quadrifolia*.

G. Saponaria, *L.* North America. *Bot. Mag. t.* 1039.

"Soapwort Gentian."

G. septemfida, *Pall.* Caucasus, &c. *Bot. Mag. tt.* 1229,
1410.

Var. *cordifolia.* *Bot. Mag. t.* 6497.

G. siphonantha, *Maxim.* China.

G. straminea, *Maxim.* China.

G. stylophora, *C. B. Clarke.* Sikkim, &c.

G. tianschanica, *Rupr.* Central Asia.

Var. *glomerata.*

G. tibetica, *King.* Himalaya, &c. *Bot. Mag. t.* 7528.

tiana—*cont.*

G. verna, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 914.

G. Walujewi, *Regel & Schmalh.* Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 1140.

G. Weschniakowi, *Regel.* Turkestan. Desc. Pl. Nov. ix. t. 11.

anium, *L.* Geraniaceae.

“Cranes-bill.”

G. aconitifolium, *L'Hérit.* See *rivulare*.

G. affine, *Ledeb.* Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. t. 371.

G. anemonaefolium, *L'Hérit.* Madeira. Bot. Mag. t. 206.

G. argenteum, *L.* Alps. Bot. Mag. t. 504.

G. armenum, *Boiss.* Orient. Rev. Hort. 1891, 350.

G. atlanticum, *Hook.* See *malvaefolium*.

G. balkanum, *Hort.* See *macrorrhizum*.

G. bohemicum, *L.* Bohemia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 188.

G. carolinianum, *L.* North America. Cav. Diss. tt. 84, 124.

G. cinereum, *Cav.* Pyrenees. Cav. Diss. t. 89.

Var. *album*.

G. collinum, *Steph.* Russia, &c.

G. dahuricum, *DC.* Dahuria.

G. dissectum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 302.
“Doves-toot.”

G. Endressi, *J. Gay.* Pyrenees.

G. eriostemon, *Fisch.* Siberia. Sweet Ger. t. 197.

G. Fremontii, *Torr.* North America. Marcy Expl. t. 3.

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nium—*cont.*

G. gracile, *Ledeb.* Caucasus.

G. gruinum, *L.* See *Erodium gruinum*.

G. gymnocaulon, *DC.* See *ibericum*.

G. ibericum, *Cav.* Caucasus. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1386.

G. incisum, *Nutt.* North America.

G. Londesii, *Fisch.* Siberia. *Reichb. Hort.* t. 68.

G. Loweii, *Hort.* See *anemonaefolium*.

G. lucidum, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 304.

G. macrorrhizum, *L.* Eastern Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2420.

G. maculatum, *L.* North America. *Bentl. & Tr. Med.* Pl. t. 42.

G. malachoides, *L.* See *Erodium malachoides*.

G. malvaeflorum, *Boiss. & Reut.* Spain & Morocco.

G. margaritaceum, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.

G. molle, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 299.

G. nepalense, *Sweet.* India, &c. *Sweet Geran.* t. 12.
"Nepal Cranesbill."

G. nodosum, *L.* Europe. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 295.

G. palmatum, *Cav.* See *anemonaefolium*.

G. palustre, *L.* Europe, &c. *Sweet Ger.* t. 3.

G. phaeum, *L.* Europe. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 294.
"Mourning Widow."

G. pratense, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 297.
"Crow-foot."

G. pusillum, *Burm. f.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 300.

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Geranium—cont.

G. pyrenaicum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 298.

G. reflexum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 196.

G. Reichardii, *Murr.* See *Erodium chamaedryoides*.

G. Richardsonii, *Fisch. & Trautv.* North-western America.

G. rivulare, *Vill.* Europe.

G. Robertianum, *L.* North temperate regions. Eng Bot. ed. 3, t. 305.

“Herb Robert.”

G. rotundifolium, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 301.

“Round-leaved Cranesbill.”

G. sanguineum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 293.

Var. *lancastricense*.

G. sessiliflorum, *Cav.* Australia & Chili. Cav. Diss. t. 77².

G. sibiricum, *L.* Eastern Europe & Northern Asia. Cav. Diss. t. 77¹.

G. striatum, *L.* South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 55.

G. subcaulescens, *L'Hérit.* Europe, &c.

G. sylvaticum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 296

G. tuberosum, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 659.

G. wallichianum, *G. Don.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 2377.

G. Wilfordi, *Maxim.* Mandshuria.

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Geranium—cont.

G. wlassovianum, *Fisch.* Siberia. Sweet Ger. t. 228.

G. yedoense, *Franch. et Sav.* Japan.

Gerardia, L. Scrophulariaceae.

G. flava, *L.* North America. Torr. Fl. N. Y. t. 74.

G. fruticosa, Pursh. See *Pentstemon Menziesii*.

G. purpurea, *L.* North America.

G. quercifolia, *Pursh.* North America. Fl. Am. Sept. ii. t. 19.

Gerbera, Gronov. Compositae.

G. Anandria, *Sch. Bip.* Siberia, &c.

G. Bellidiastrum, *Benth.* See *Anandria*.

G. kunzeana, *A. Br. & Aschers.* Himalaya.

G. nivea, *Sch. Bip.* Himalaya.

Geum, L. Rosaceae.

“Avens.”

G. album, *J. F. Gmel.* North America.

G. allepicum, Jacq. See *strictum*.

G. caucasicum, Hort. See *urbanum*.

G. chiloense, *Balb.* Chili.

Var. *miniatum*.

G. coccineum, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece, Asia Minor. Fl. Gr. t. 485.

G. coccineum, Lindl. See *chiloense*.

G. Eweni, *Hort.*

G. Heldreichii, *Hort.*

Geum—cont.

G. hispidum, *Fries.* Spain, &c. *Reichb. Ic. crit.* t. 3.

G. inclinatum, *Schleich.* Switzerland.

G. japonicum, *Thunb.* Japan.

G. kolbianum, *Stein.* *See* *rhaeticum*.

G. macedonicum, *Griseb.* *See* *coccineum*.

G. macrophyllum, *Willd.* *See* *japonicum*.

G. magellanicum, *Lechler.* *See* *parviflorum*.

G. molle, *Vis. & Pancic.* Servia. *Pl. Serb.* i. t. 1.

G. montanum, *L.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* t. 373.

Var. *grandiflorum*.

G. montanum × *reptans*, *Brügg.* *See* *rhaeticum*.

G. montanum × *rivale*. *See* *tyrolense*.

G. nutans, *Crantz.* *See* *rivale*.

G. parviflorum, *Commers.* Antarctic regions.

G. pyrenaicum, *Mill.* Pyrenees.

G. pyrenaicum × *rivale*.

G. Quellyon, *Sweet.* *See* *chiloëns*.

G. radiatum, *Michx.* North America.

G. ranunculoides, *Ser.* *See* *strictum*.

G. reptans, *L.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* v. t. 22.

G. rhaeticum, *Brügg.* Engadine. *Gartenfl.* t. 1229.

G. rivale, *L.* Northern temperate regions. *Eng. Bot.*
ed. 3, t. 459.

“Water Avens.”

G. rivali-montanum, *Kittel.* *See* *inclinatum*.

G. Rossii, *Ser.* North America.



Geum—cont.

G. Boylei, Wall. Himalaya.

G. strictum, Ait. North temperate regions.

G. Tournefortii, Lapeyr. See *pyrenaicum*.

G. triflorum, Pursh. North America. Lodd. Cab. t. 1609.

G. tyrolense, Kern. Tyrol.

G. urbanum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 457.
"Common Avens."

G. urbanum var. *hispidum*, Wahlenb. See *hispidum*.

Gerardia glutinosa, Bunge. See *Rehmannia chinensis*.

Gilia, Ruiz & Pav. **Polemoniaceae.**

G. achilleaeifolia, Benth. California. Bot. Mag. t. 5939.

G. achilleaeifolia, Hook. See *multicaulis*.

G. aggregata, Spreng. North America. Sweet Fl. G. ser. ii. t. 218.

G. androsacea, Steud. California.
Var. *rosea*.

G. capitata, Sims. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 2698.

G. densiflora, Benth. California.

G. dianthoides, Endl. California. Bot. Mag. t. 4876.

G. inconspicua, Dougl. California. Bot. Mag. t. 2883.

G. laciniata, Ruiz & Pav. Peru & Chili. Fl. Peruv. t. 123.

G. Leptosiphon, Steud. See *densiflora*.

G. liniflora, Benth. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 5895.

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Gilia—*cont.*

G. micrantha, *Steud.* California. *Gard. Chron.* 1871, 200.

G. multicaulis, *Benth.* California.

G. pungens, *Dougl.* *See squarrosa.*

G. squarrosa, *Hook. & Arn.* California, &c.

G. tricolor, *Benth.* California. *Bot. Mag.* t. 3463.
Var. *alba.*

Gillenia, *Moench.* **Rosaceae.**

G. stipulacea, *Nutt.* North America. *Bart. Med. Bot.* t. 6.

“American Ipecacuanha.”

G. trifoliata, *Moench.* North America. *Bart. Med. Bot.* t. 5.

“Indian Physic.”

Gingidium, *F. Muell.* *See Aciphylla.*

Githago, *Adams.* *See Lychnis.*

G. segetum, *Desf.* *See L. Githago.*

Githopsis, *Nutt.* **Campanulaceae.**

G. specularioides, *Nutt.* North America. *Gard. Chron.* 1894, xvi. 245, f. 34.

Gladiolus, *L.* **Iridaceae.**

“Corn Flag.”

G. allepicus, *Boiss.* *See atrovioleaceus.*

G. atrovioleaceus, *Boiss.* Syria, &c.

G. byzantinus, *Mill.* Mediterranean region. *Bot. Mag.* t. 874.

“Turkish Corn Flag.”



diolus—cont.

G. Colvillii, *Sweet.* Garden origin. Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 155.

Var. *alba*.

G. communis, *L.* Europe & Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 86.

G. concolor × *cardinalis*. See Colvillei.

G. illyricum, *Koch.* Mediterranean region. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1493.

“Lesser Gladiolus.”

G. italicus, *Gaud.* See *segetum*.

G. purpureo-auratus, *Hook. f.* South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 5944.

G. segetum, *Ker-Gawl.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 719.

“Common Corn Flag.”

G. tenuiflorus, *Koch.* See *segetum*.

G. triphyllus, *Sibth. & Sm.* Cyprus. Fl. Gr. t. 38.

cium, *Tourn.* **Papaveraceae.**

“Horned Poppy.”

G. corniculatum, *Curt.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 65.

Var. *rubrum*. Greece.

G. flavum, *Crantz.* Europe, &c.

“Common Horned Poppy.”

Var. *fulvum*.

Var. *tricolor*. Asia Minor.

G. fulvum, *Sm.* See *flavum* var. *fulvum*.

G. lactucoides, *Hort.* See *Chelidonium franchetianum*.

G. leptopodium, *Hort.* See *Chelidonium franchetianum*.

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Glaucium—*cont.*

G. luteum, Scop. *See flavum.*

G. phoeniceum, Crantz. *See corniculatum.*

G. rubrum, Sibth. & Sm. *See corniculatum var. rubrum.*

Glaux, L. Primulaceae.

G. maritima, L. North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1150.

“Sea Milkwort.”

Glechoma, L. *See Nepeta.*

G. hederacea, L. *See N. Glechoma.*

Globularia, Tourn. Selaginaceae.

“Globe Daisy.”

G. cordifolia, L. South Europe, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 34.

G. nana, Lam. Europe, &c. DC. Ic. Gall. rar. t. 3.

G. nudicaulis, L. Europe.

G. trichosantha, Fisch. & Mey. Asia Minor, &c. Jaub. & Spach. Ill. t. 259.

G. vulgaris, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2256.

“Blue Daisy.”

Glossocomia, Reichb. *See Codonopsis.*

G. clematidea, Fisch. *See C. ovata.*

Glyceria, R. Br. Gramineae.

“Manna Grass.”

G. aquatica, Wahlenbg. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1751.



eria—*cont.*

G. distans, *Wahlenbg.* Europe.

G. fluitans, *R. Br.* Northern temperate regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1752.

“Flote Grass.”

G. maritima, *Mert. & Koch.* Northern temperate regions.

“Sea Spear Grass.”

G. spectabilis, *Mert. & Koch.* *See* *aquatica*.

ine, *L.* Leguminosae.

G. Apios, *L.* *See* *Apios tuberosa*.

G. Soja, *Sieb. & Zucc.* Tropical Asia. Church Food
Gr. Ind. 141.

orrhiza, *Tourn.* Leguminosae.

“Liquorice.”

G. echinata, *L.* South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2154.

G. foetida, *Desf.* North Africa. Fl. Atl. t. 199.

G. glabra, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr.
t. 709.

“Spanish Liquorice.”

G. glandulifera, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe.
Pl. Hung. t. 21.

G. lepidota, *Pursh.* North America. Bot. Mag.
t. 2150.

halium, *L.* Compositae.

“Cud-weed.”

G. alpinum, *L.* *See* *Antennaria alpina*.

G. arenarium, *Sibth.* *See* *Helichrysum lanatum*.



thalium—*cont.*

G. carpathicum, Wahlenb. *See* *Antennaria carpathica*.

G. dioicum, L. *See* *A. dioica*.

G. indicum, L. Tropics of Old World.

G. involucratum, Forst. *See* *japonicum*.

G. japonicum, Thunb. Cosmopolitan.

G. Leontopodium, L. *See* *Leontopodium alpinum*.

G. luteo-album, L. Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 742.

“Jersey Livelong.”

G. margaritaceum, L. *See* *Anaphalis*.

G. orientale, L. *See* *Helichrysum orientale*.

G. plantagineum, L. *See* *A. plantaginea*.

G. spathulatum, Del. *See* *indicum*.

G. uliginosum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 741.

tia, Spach *See* *Ænothera*.

G. rubicunda, Lindl. *See* *Æ. amoena*.

bachia, DC. Cruciferae.

G. laevigata, DC. Asia Minor, &c. Deless. Ic. ii. t. 81.

phocarpus, R. Br. Asclepiadaceae.

G. auriculata, Benth. & Hook. f. Texas, &c.

G. cordifolius, Benth. California.

G. fruticosus, R. Br. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1075.

G. sinaicus, Boiss. *See* *fruticosus*.



Gomphrena, L. Amarantaceae.

G. globosa, L. Temperate regions of Old World.
Bot. Mag. t. 2815.

Goniocaulon, Cass. Compositae.

G. glabrum, Cass. India.

Goniolimon, Boiss. See Statice.

Goodenia, Sm. Goodenoviaceae.

G. filiformis, R. Br. Australia.

Goodyera, R. Br. Orchidaceae.

G. Menziesii, Lindl. North America.

“Rattlesnake Plantain.”

G. pubescens, R. Br. North America. Sweet Brit.
Fl. Gard. ii. t. 47.

“Adder’s Violet.”

G. repens, R. Br. North temperate regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 1475.

Grammatocarpus, Presl. Loasaceae.

G. volubilis, Presl. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 5028.

Gratiola, L. Scrophulariaceae.

“Hedge Hyssop.”

G. officinalis, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xx.
t. 1677.

Var. minor.

Gregoria Vitaliana, Duby. See Douglasia Vitaliana.

Grindelia, Willd. Compositae.

“Gum-plant of California.”

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Grindelia—*cont.*

- G. glutinosa*, *Dunal*. California.
G. inuloides, *Willd.* North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 3737.
G. lanceolata, *Nutt.* North America.
G. squarrosa, *Dunal*. North-western America.

Guizotia, *Cass.* Compositae.

- G. abyssinica*, *Cass.* Tropical Africa. Wight. Ind. Bot. t. 132.
 "Oil Seed."
G. oleifera, *DC.* See *abyssinica*.

Gundelia, *L.* Compositae.

- G. Tournefortii*, *L.* Asia Minor, &c. Lam. Encycl. t. 720.

Gunnera, *L.* Haloraginaceae.

- G. bracteata*, *Steud.* Chili. Hemsl. Bot. Chall. Exp. t. 54.
G. chilensis, *Lam.* Chili. Fl. des Serres t. 1897-8.
G. densiflora, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.
G. falklandica, *Hook.* See *magellanica*.
G. magellanica, *Lam.* Southern Chili, &c. Encycl. t. 801.
G. manicata, *Linden.* Brazil. Ill. Hort. 1884, t. 531.
G. monoica, *Raoul.* New Zealand. Fl. Nov. Zel. t. 8.
G. perpensa, *L.* South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 2376.
G. scabra, *Ruiz & Pav.* See *chilensis*.

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Gutierrezia, Lag. Compositae.

G. Euthamiae, Torr. & Gray. North-western America.

G. gymnospermoides, A. Gray. *See* *Xanthocephalum gymnospermoides*.

Gymnadenia, R. Br. *See* *Habenaria*.

Gymnandra, Pall. *See* *Lagotis*.

Gymnolomia, H. B. & K. Compositae.

G. multiflora, Benth. & Hook. Mexico. Gartenfl. 1887, 281.

Gymnopsis, DC. *See* *Gymnolomia*.

G. uniserialis, Hook. *See* *Sclerocarpus uniserialis*.

Gymnotheca, Decne. Piperaceae.

G. chinensis, Decne. China. Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 1873.

Gymnotrix, Beauv. *See* *Pennisetum*.

G. caudata, Schrad. *See* *P. macrourum*.

Gynandriris, Parl. *See* *Iris*.

Gynandropsis, DC. Capparidaceae.

G. pentaphylla, DC. Tropics.

G. speciosa, DC. Mexico.

Gynerium argenteum, Nees. *See* *Cortaderia argentea*.

G. jubatum, Lemoine. *See* *C. jubata*.

G. kermesianum, Hort. *See* *C. kermesiana*.

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Gypsophila, L. Caryophyllaceae.

“Chalk plant.”

G. anatolica, Boiss. & Heldr. Asia Minor.

G. Arrostii, Guss. South Europe, Asia Minor.
Pl. Rar. t. 30.

G. cerastoides, D. Don. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6699.

G. illyrica, Nym. See *Tunica illyrica*.

G. libanotica, Boiss. Asia Minor.

G. muralis, L. Europe, North Asia. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 381.

G. paniculata, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. v. t. 1.

G. perfoliata, L. Spain. Willk. Pl. Hisp. t. 18.

G. prostata, L. Central Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 1281.

G. repens, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1448.

G. rigida, L. See *Tunica Saxifraga*.

G. Rokejeka, Delile. Egypt. Delile Egypte t. 29.

G. Steveni, Fisch. Caucasus.

G. tomentosa, L. See *perfoliata*.

G. transsylvanica, Spreng. Eastern Europe.

Habenaria, Willd. Orchidaceae.

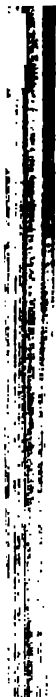
H. bifolia, R. Br. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1663.

Var. *chlorantha*.

“Butterfly Orchis.”

H. blepharoglottis, Hook. North America. Exot. Fl. t. 87.

H. chlorantha, Bab. See *bifolia* var. *chlorantha*.



Habenaria—cont.

H. ciliaris, *R. Br.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1668.

H. conopsea, *Benth.* Europe, Northern Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1660.

H. fimbriata, *R. Br.* North America. Bot. Reg. t. 405.

H. intacta, *Benth.* South Europe, North Africa, &c.

H. nigra, *R. Br.* Europe.

H. odoratissima, *Franch.* Europe.

H. tridentata, *Hook.* North America. Exot. Fl. t. 81.

Herlea, *Frivald.* Gesneraceae.

H. rhodopensis, *Frivald.* Greece. Bot. Mag. t. 6651.

Helitria, *Bieb.* Chenopodiaceae.

H. tamnoides, *Bieb.* Caucasus. Reichb. Ic. Crit. viii. t. 754.

Hemquetia, *Neck.* Umbelliferae.

H. Epipactis, *DC.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 7585.

Henia, *Borckh.* Gentianaceae.

“Spurred Gentian.”

H. elliptica, *D. Don.* Himalaya.

H. Perrottetii, *Grisch.* India, &c.

Holocarpa, *Less.* Compositae.

H. Leichtlinii, *N. E. Br.* South Africa.

Hesperalium, *Cass.* See Helianthus.

Hesselquistia, *L.* See Tordylium.

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Hastingsia, S. Wats. Liliaceae.

H. alba, S. Wats. California.

Hebenstretia, L. Selaginaceae.

H. comosa, Hochst. Cape of Good Hope.

H. tenuifolia, Schrad. Cape of Good Hope. Reichb. Hort. t. 133.

Hedeome nepalensis, Hort. Vallombr. See *Salvia schiedeana*.

Hedyotis, L. Rubiaceae.

H. lanceolata, Pirr. See *Houstonia purpurea*.

H. serpyllifolia, Torr. & Gray. See *Houstonia serpyllifolia*.

H. Thwaitesii, Hook. f. Ceylon.

Hedypnois, Tourn. See *Leontodon*.

H. persica, Fisch. See *Rhagadiolus Hedypnois*.

H. rhagadioloides, L. See *Rhagadiolus Hedypnois*.

Hedysarum, L. Leguminosae.

H. alpinum, Jacq. See *neglectum*.

H. altaicum, Fisch. See *polymorphum*.

H. boreale, Nutt. North America.

H. canadense, L. See *Desmodium canadense*.

H. capitatum, Desf. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 1251.

H. coronarium, L. South-western Europe. Fl. des Serres xiii t. 1382.

“French Honeysuckle.”



ysarum—*cont.*

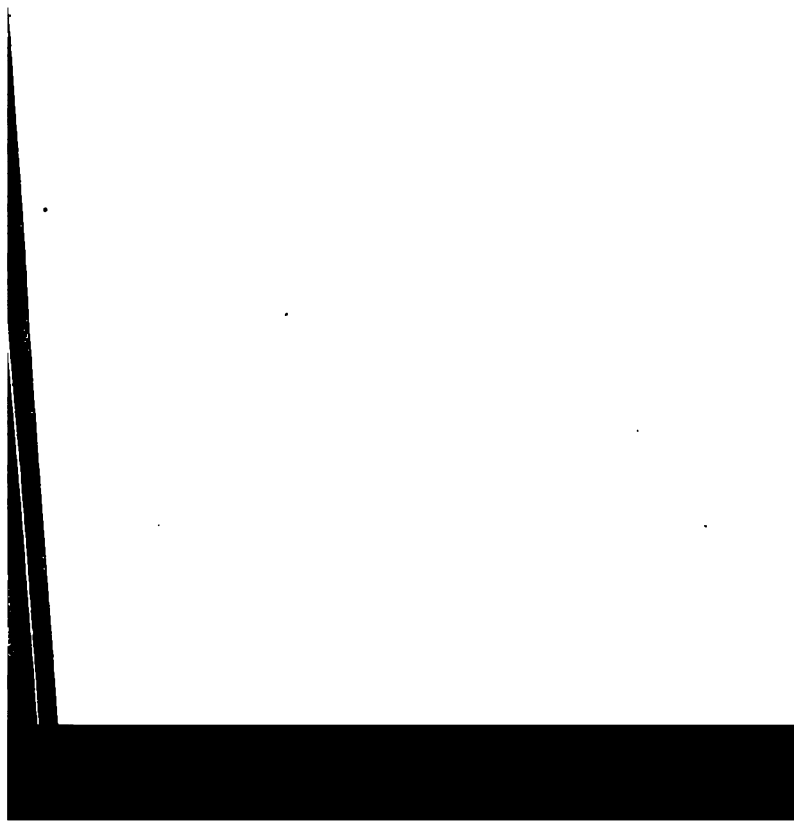
- H. denticulatum*, *Regel.* Turkestan.
H. elongatum, *Fisch.* Russia. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1401.
H. esculentum, *Ledeb.* Siberia.
H. Falconeri, *Baker.* Western Tibet.
H. flavescens, *Regel & Schmahl.* Turkestan.
H. flexuosum, *L.* Spain.
H. microcalyx, *Baker.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6931.
H. neglectum, *Ledeb.* Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. t. 482.
H. obscurum, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 282.
H. polymorphum, *Ledeb.* Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. t. 51.
H. sibiricum, *Poir.* Siberia. Gartenfl. 1863, t. 406.
H. spinosissimum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth.
 Fl. Gr. t. 721.

na, Haw. *See* *Narcissus*.

nium, *L.* *Compositae*.

"Sneeze weed."

- H. autumnale*, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2994.
 Var. *pumilum*. Journ. Hort. ser. 3, xxxi. t. 293.
 Var. *striatum*.
H. Bigelovii, *A. Gray.* California. Sem. Hort. 1897,
 373.
H. Bolanderi, *A. Gray.* California. Rev. Hort. 1891,
 377, f. 93.
H. californicum, *Link.* *See* *puberulum*.
H. grandicephalum striatum, Hort. *See* *autumnale*
var. striatum.



Helenium—cont.

- H. Hoopesii*, A. Gray. North-western America.
H. mexicanum, A. Gray. See *puberulum*.
H. nudiflorum, Hort. See *autumnale* var. *striatum*.
H. puberulum, DC. California.
H. pubescens, Ait. See *autumnale*.
H. quadridentatum, Labill. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 598.
H. setigerum, Hort. Kew. Texas.
H. tenuifolia, Nutt. North America. Meehan's Nat. Fl. United States ii. t. 10.

Heleochloa, Host. Gramineae.

- H. schoenoides*, Host. Mediterranean region. Host. Gram. t. 30.

Helianthella, Torr. & Gray. Compositae.

- H. quinquenervis*, A. Gray. North-western America.
H. uniflora, Torr. & Gray. North-western America.

Helianthemum, Tourn. Cistaceae.

- H. Fumana*, Mill. Mediterranean region. Sweet Cist. t. 16.
H. glutinosum, Pers. Mediterranean region. Willk. Ic. Hisp. t. 164.
H. hirsutum, Dun. See *H. glutinosum*.
H. italicum, Pers. South Europe.
 Var. *oelandicum*, DC. Sweet Cist. t. 85.
H. ledifolium, Mill. South Europe. Sweet Cist. t. 41.
H. salicifolium, Mill. South Europe, &c. Sweet Cist. t. 71.

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Helianthemum—cont.

H. Tuberaria, *Mill.* Mediterranean region. Sweet Cist. t. 18.

H. variabile, *Spach.* Mediterranean region.

H. villosum, *Thib.* Spain, &c. Willk. Ic. Hisp. t. 119.

Helianthus, L. Compositae.

H. altissimus, *L.* See giganteus.

H. angustifolius, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2051.

H. annuus, *L.* North America. Reichb. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 940.

“Annual Sunflower.”

H. argophyllus, *Torr. & Gray.* Texas. Rev. Hort. 1857, 431.

H. atrorubens, *Lam.* See laetiflorus.

H. atrorubens, *Michx.* See rigidus.

H. canescens, *Michx.* See mollis.

H. cucumerifolius, *Torr. & Gray.* See debilis.

H. debilis, *Nutt.* Texas, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 7432.

H. debilis var. *cucumerifolius*, *A. Gray.* See debilis.

H. decapetalus, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3510.

H. decapetalus var. *multiflorus*, *A. Gray.* See multiflorus.

H. diffusus, *Sims.* See rigidus.

H. divaricatus, *L.* North America.

H. doronicoides, *Lam.* North America.

H. exilis, *A. Gray.* California.

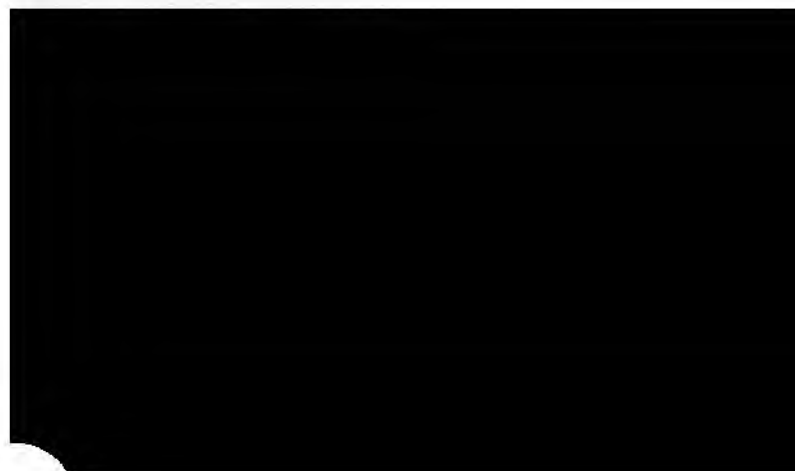
H. frondosus, *L.* See decapetalus.

H. giganteus, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 7555.



Helianthus—*cont.*

- H. giganteus* var. *crinitus*, Nutt. See *orgyalis*.
H. gigas, Michx. See *giganteus*.
H. grosse-serratus, Martens. North America.
H. heterophyllus, Short. See *occidentalis*.
H. laetiflorus, Pers. North America.
H. laevis, L. See *Heliopsis laevis*.
H. laevis, Walt. See *strumosus*.
H. lenticularis, Dougl. See *annuus*.
H. longifolius, Hook. See *Wyethia angustifolia*.
H. longifolius, Pursh. North America.
H. micranthus, Spreng. Mexico.
H. mollis, Lam. North America. Buchoz Herb. t. 51.
H. multiflorus, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 227.
H. Nuttallii, Torr. & Gray. North-western America.
H. occidentalis, Riddell. North America.
H. orgyalis, DC. North-western America.
H. praecox, Engelm. & Gray. See *debilis*.
H. pubescens, Hook. See *doronicoides*.
H. pumilus, Nutt. North America.
H. quinquenervis, Hook. See *Helianthella quin-*
quenervis.
H. Radula, Torr. & Gray. North America.
H. rigidus, Desf. North America.
" Prairie Sunflower."
H. strumosus, L. North America.
H. tenuifolius, Ell. See *decapetalus*.



Helianthus—cont.

H. thurifer, *Molina*. Chili.

H. truncatus, *Schweinitz*. *See* *divaricatus*.

H. tuberosus, *L.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7545.
"Jerusalem Artichoke."

H. uniflorus, *Nutt.* *See* *Helianthella uniflora*.

Helichrysum, Vaill. Compositae.

"Everlasting flower."

H. alatum, *Baill.* *See* *Ammobium alatum*.

H. anatolicum, *Boiss.* *See* *plicatum*.

H. bracteatum, *Andr.* Australia. *Charsl. W. Fl.*
Melb. t. 12.

H. grandiflorum, *D. Don.* South Africa. *Burman*
Pl. Afr. t. 76.

H. graveolens, *Boiss.* *See* *lanatum*.

H. helianthemifolium, *D. Don.* *See* *serpyllifolium*.

H. lanatum, *DC.* Asia Minor.

H. lucidum, *Henck.* *See* *bracteatum*.

H. luteo-album, *Reichb.* *See* *Gnaphalium luteo-*
album.

H. orientale, *Gaertn.* Orient.

H. plicatum, *DC.* Asia Minor, &c. *Gartenfl.* t. 889.

H. polyphyllum, *Ledeb.* *See* *plicatum*.

H. serotinum, *Boiss.* South-western Europe. *Lag.*
Fl. For. Esp. ii. t. 72-1.

H. serpyllifolium, *Less.* South Africa.

H. setosum, *Harv.* South Africa.

H. uliginosum, *Michx.* *See* *Gnaphalium uliginosum*.



Helicodiceros, Schott. Araceae.

H. crinitus, Schott. Europe. Schott Aroid. tt. 26, 27.

Helicophyllum, Schott. Araceae.

H. Alberti, Regel. Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6969.

H. Aucheri, Schott. See *Rauwolfii*.

H. Rauwolfii, Schott. Syria, &c.

Helioneris, Nutt. See *Gymnolomia*.

Heliophila, Burm. Cruciferae.

“Cape Stock.”

H. amplexicaulis, L. Cape of Good Hope. Jacq. Fragn. t. 64.

H. araboides, Sims. See *pilosa*.

H. crithmifolia, Willd. Cape of Good Hope. Deless. Ic. ii. t. 97.

H. pilosa, Lam. South Africa. Encycl. t. 563.

H. rostrata, Presl. See *pilosa*.

H. seselifolia, Eckl. & Zeyh. See *crithmifolia*.

Heliopsis, Pers. Compositae.

“Orange Sunflower.”

H. laevis, Pers. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3372.

H. scabra, Dun. United States.

Var. *pitcheriana*.

Heliosperma, Reichb. See *Silene*.

H. quadrifidum var. *monachorum, Nym.* See *S. monachorum*.



Heliotropium, L. Boraginaceae.

"Cherry Pie."

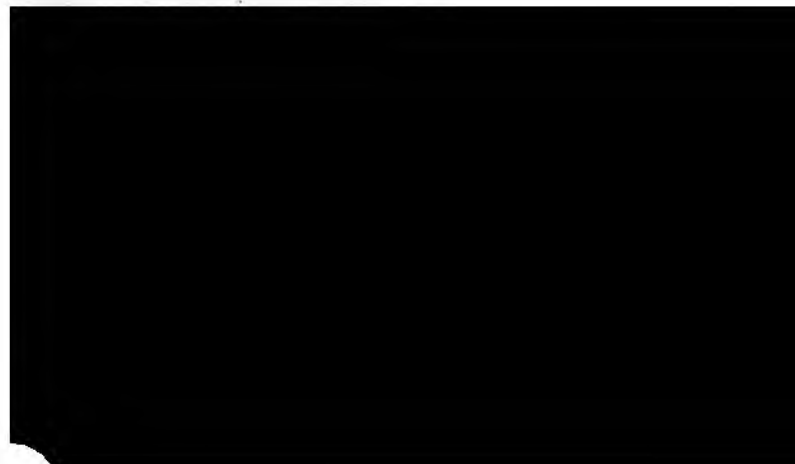
H. anchusaefolium, Poir. Argentina.**H. europaeum, L.** South Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 207.**H. subcanescens, Stev.** See *europaeum*.**H. villosum, Willd.** Greece, &c. Desf. Choix. t. 16.**Helipterum, DC. Compositae.**

"Immortelle."

H. humboldtianum, DC. Australia.**H. Manglesii, F. Muell.** Australia.Var. *maculatum*. Bot. Mag. t. 5290.**H. roseum, Benth.** Australia.**H. Sandfordii, Hook.** See *humboldtianum*.**H. Troedelii, F. Muell.** Australia.**Helleborus, L. Ranunculaceae**

"Bearsfoot."

H. abschasicus, A. Br. Caucasus, &c. Gartenfl. t. 496.**H. antiquorum, A. Br.** Bithynia.**H. atrorubens, Waldst. & Kit.** Hungary. Fl. Hung. t. 271.**H. atrorubens, Hook.** See *colchicus*.**H. caucasicus, A. Br.** Caucasus.**H. caucasicus** var. *abschasicus*, Regel. See *abschasicus*.**H. caucasicus** var. *colchicus*, Regel. See *colchicus*.**H. caucasicus** var. *guttatus*, Regel. See *guttatus*.**H. colchicus, Regel.** Mingrelia. Gartenfl. t. 293.



Helleborus—cont.

H. cyclophyllus, Boiss. Greece.

H. foetidus, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 45.
 "Stinking Hellebore."

H. guttatus, A. Br. Caucasus, &c. Gartenfl. t. 400.
 Var. *subpunctatus*.

H. intermedius, Guss. See *viridis* var. Bocconi.

H. multifidus, Vis. See *viridis* var. Bocconi.

H. niger, L. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 201.
 "Christmas Rose."
 Var. *altifolius*. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 112.
 Var. *angustifolius*.
 Var. *Riverstoni*.

H. niger var. *major*, Hort. See *niger* var. *altifolius*.

H. odoratus, Waldst. & Kit. Hungary. Bot. Reg.
 t. 1643.

H. odoratus var. *atrorubens*, Koch. See *atrorubens*.

H. officinalis, Salisb. See *orientalis*.

H. orientalis, Lam. Greece, Asia Minor.
 "Lenten Roses."
 Var. *roseus*.

H. orientalis, Lindl. See *antiquorum*.

H. ponticus, A. Br. See *orientalis*.

H. viridis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 44.
 Var. Bocconi. Ten. Fl. Nap. t. 150.
 Var. *dumetorum*. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 106.
 Var. *intermedius*.
 Var. *pallidus*.
 Var. *purpurascens*. Bot. Mag. t. 3170.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

Helleborus—cont.

H. viridis, Bieb. *See caucasicus.*

H. viridis var. *atrorubens*, A. Br. *See atrorubens.*

H. viridis var. *cyclophyllus*, A. Br. *See cyclophyllus.*

H. viridis subcolorata, A. Br. *See viridis* var. *intermedius.*

Helminthia, Juss. *See Picris.*

Helonias, L. Liliaceae.

"Stud flower."

H. asphodeloides, L. *See Xerophyllum asphodeloides.*

H. bullata, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 747.

H. glaberrima, Sims. *See Zygadenus elegans.*

H. laeta, Ker-Gawl. *See Zygadenus muscitoxicum.*

H. latifolia, Michx. *See bullata.*

H. lutea, Ker-Gawl. *See Chamaelirium carolinianum.*

Heloniopsis, A. Gray. Liliaceae.

H. umbellata, Baker. Formosa.

Helosciadium, Koch. *See Apium.*

Helxine, Req. Urticaceae.

H. Solierolii, Req. Corsica, Sardinia.

Hemerocallis, L. Liliaceae.

"Day Lily."

H. aurantiaca, Baker. Japan?

Var. *major*. Japan. Gard. Chron. xviii. 1895,
f. 71.

H. caerulea, Andr. *See Funkia ovata.*

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aerocallis—*cont.*

H. cordata, Thunb. *See* *Lilium cordifolium*.

H. disticha, Donn. *See* *fulva*.

H. Dumortierii, *Morr.* Japan, &c. *Saund. Ref. Bot.* t. 23.

Var. *Sieboldii*.

H. flava, *L.* Europe, Temperate Asia. *Bot. Mag.* t. 19.

H. fulva, *L.* Europe, temperate Asia. *Bot. Mag.* t. 64.

Var. *Kwanso*. *Gartenfl.* t. 500.

Var. *variegata*.

H. graminea, *Andr.* *See* *minor*.

H. japonica, Thunb. *See* *Funkia subcordata*.

H. luteola, *Hort.* Garden origin.

H. Middendorffii, *Trautv. & Mey.* Amurland. *Gartenfl.* t. 522.

Var. *major*.

H. minor, *Mill.* China, Japan.

H. pumila, *Salisb.* *See* *minor*.

H. rutilans, *Hort.* *See* *Dumortierii*.

H. Thunbergii, *Baker.* Japan.

ilepis, *Kuntze.* *See* *Leontodon*.

iphragma, *Wall.* *Scropulariaceae*.

H. heterophyllum, *Wall.* Himalaya. *Tent. Fl. Nepal.* t. 8.

izonia, *DC.* *Compositae*.

“Tar-weed.”

H. balsamifera, *Kellogg.* *See* *corymbosa*.

H. corymbosa, *Torr. & Gray.* California.



ningia, Kar. & Kir. See *Eremurus*.

utica, Dill. See *Anemone*.

H. triloba, Choix. See *A. Hepatica*.

cleum, L. Umbelliferae.

"Cow Parsnip."

H. amplifolium, Lapeyr. See *pyrenaicum*.

H. asperum, Bieb. Caucasus. Rochel Pl. Banat. t. 26.

H. barbatum, Ledeb. See *lanatum*.

H. candicans, Wall. Himalaya.

H. diversifolium, Wall. See *Wallichii*.

H. giganteum, Fisch. See *villosum*.

H. gummiferum, Willd. Europe. Willd. Hort.
tt. 53, 54.

H. lanatum, Michx. North America.

H. lehmannianum, Bunge. Turkestan.

H. Leichtlinii, Hort. Habitat uncertain.

H. mantegazzianum, Levier & Somm. Caucasus.

H. nepalense, D. Don. Sikkim.

H. palmatum, Baumg. Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
xxi. t. 1971.

H. Panaces, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
xxi. t. 1973.

"Hercules All-heal."

H. persicum, Desf. Orient.

H. pyrenaicum, Lam. Pyrenees. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
xxi. t. 1974.

H. Sphondylium, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 613.
"Hogweed."

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Heracleum—cont.

H. sublineare, *C. B. Clarke*. Himalaya.

H. villosum, *Fisch.* Caucasus.

H. Wallichii, *DC.* Himalaya.

Herminium, L. Orchidaceae.

“Musk Orchis.”

H. alpinum, *Lindl.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xiii. t. 416.

H. Monorchis, *R. Br.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 1466.

Hermione, Salisb. See Narcissus.

H. ambigua, *Salisb.* See *N. orientalis*.

H. Bertolonii, *Jord. & Fourr.* See *N. Tazetta var. Bertolonii*.

H. oblitterata, *Haw.* See *N. Broussonetii*.

H. tereticaulis, *Haw.* See *N. Tazetta var. ochroleucus*.

Hermodactylus, Tourn. Iridaceae.

H. tuberosus, *Mill.* Mediterranean region. *Bot. Mag.* t. 531.

Herniaria, L. Illecebraceae.

“Rupture Wort.”

H. alpina, *Vill.* Europe.

H. glabra, *L.* Europe, Northern Asia. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 1171.

Var. *aurea*.

H. hirsuta, *L.* Europe, Asia Minor.

H. maritima, *Link.* See *glabra*.

H. polygonoides, *Cav.* See *Paronychia fruticosa*.

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Herpestis reflexa, Benth. See *Myriophyllum proserpinacoides*.

Hesperis, L. Cruciferae.

H. matronalis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 103.

"Rocket; Dame's Violet."

H. violacea, Boiss. Asia Minor.

Hesperocallis, A. Gray. Liliaceae.

H. undulata, A. Gray. Mexico.

Hesperoscordum, Lindl. See *Brodiaea*.

H. lacteum, Lindl. See *B. hyacinthina* var. *lactea*.

Heterospermum, Cav. Compositae.

H. pinnatum Cav. Mexico. Cav. Ic. t. 267.

Heterotheca, Cass. Compositae.

H. Lamarckii, Cass. North America.

Heuchera, L. Saxifragaceae.

"Alum Root."

H. americana, L. North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. N. U. St. ii. 179, f. 1845.

H. Barbarossa, Presl. See *micrantha*.

H. bracteata, Ser. North-western America.

H. brizoides, Hort. Garden origin.

H. caulescens, Pursh. See *villosa*.

H. cylindrica, Dougl. North-western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1924.

H. divaricata, Fisch. See *glabra*.

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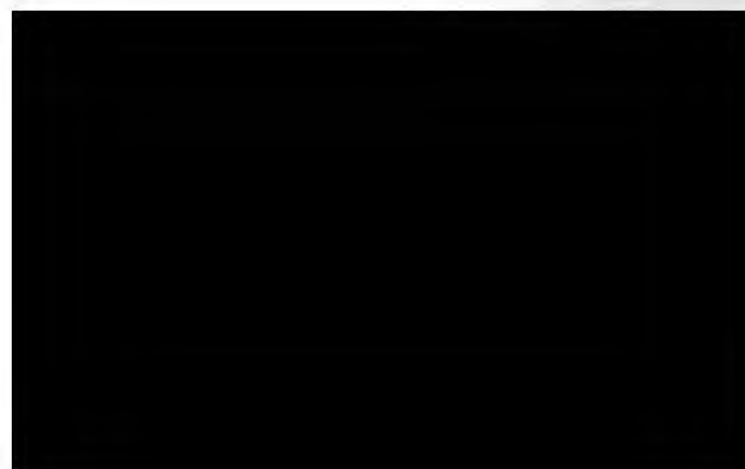
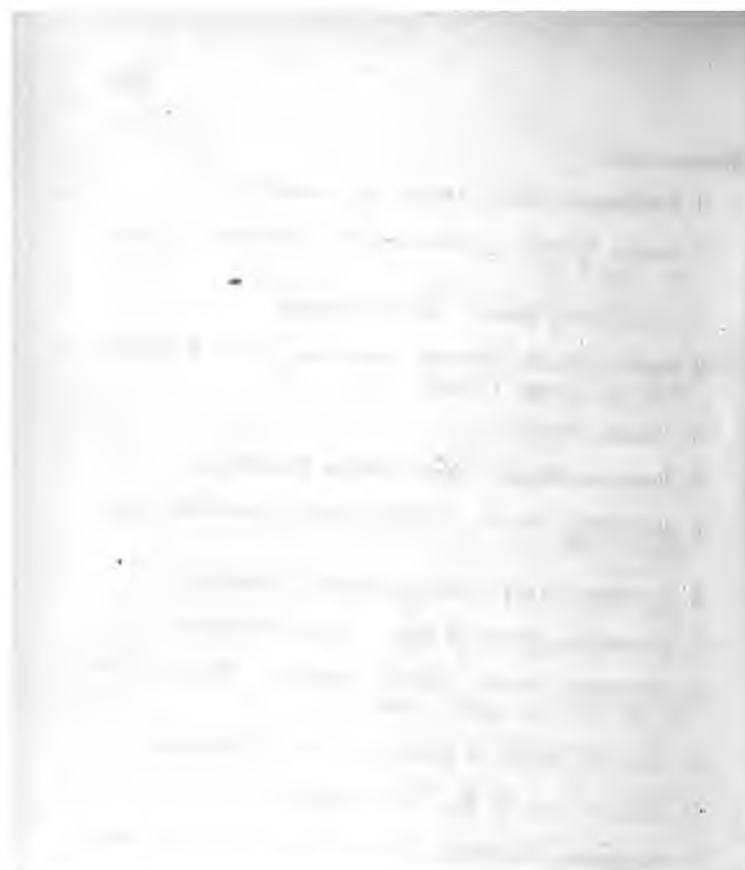
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chera—cont.

- H. Drummondi*, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.
- H. glabra*, *Willd.* North-western America. *Hook.*
Bor. Am. t. 79.
- H. grandiflora*, *Rafin.* *See pubescens.*
- H. hispida*, *Pursh.* North America. *Britt. & Br. Fl.*
N. U. St. ii. 180, f. 1847.
"Satin Leaf."
- H. Menziesii*, *Hook.* *See Tolmiea Menziesii.*
- H. micrantha*, *Dougl.* North-western America. *Bot.*
Reg. t. 1302.
- H. parvifolia*, *Nutt.* North-western America.
- H. pilosissima*, *Fisch. & Mey.* North America.
- H. pubescens*, *Pursh.* North America. *Britt. & Br.*
Fl. N. U. St. ii. 179, f. 1846.
- H. ribifolia*, *Fisch. & Avé-Lall.* *See pubescens.*
- H. Richardsoni*, *R. Br.* *See hispida.*
- H. sanguinea*, *Engelm.* New Mexico. *Bot. Mag.*
t. 6929.
- H. sanguinea* x. *See brizoides.*
- H. villosa*, *Michx.* North America. *Britt. & Br. Fl.*
N. U. St. ii. 179, f. 1844.
- H. viscida*, *Pursh.* *See americana.*
- H. Wheeleri*, *Hort.*

iscus, L. Malvaceae.

- H. esculentus, L.* Tropics. *Bentl. & Tr. Med. Pl.*
t. 36.



iscus—cont.

H. Trionum, *L.* Tropics of Old World. Bot. Mag. t. 209.

“Bladder Ketmia.”

H. virginicus, *L.* See *Kosteletzkya virginica*.

acium, *L.* Compositae.

“Hawkweed.”

H. alpinum, *L.* Europe, &c. Hanb. Br. Hierac. t. 5.

H. amplexicaule, *L.* South Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 835.

H. andryaloides, *Vill.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1558.

H. anglicum, *Fries.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 836.

H. anglicum var. *decipiens*, *Syme.* See *decipiens*.

H. aurantiacum, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 823.

H. blyttianum, *Fries.* Norway. Fl. Dan. t. 2914.

H. boreale, *Fries.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 854.

H. bupleuroides, *C. C. Gmelin.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1565.

H. chondrilloides, *L.* See *Crepis Jacquini*.

H. cinerascens, *Jord.* See *lasiophyllum*.

H. compositum, *Lapeyr.* Pyrenees. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1504.

H. corymbosum, *Fries.* Northern Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 855.

H. crocatum, *Fries.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 856.

H. decipiens, *Monn.* Europe.

H. Dewari, *Boswell.* Scotland. Edingb. Bot. Soc. Trans. xiii. t. 5.

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Lieracium—*cont.*

- H. eximium*, *Backh.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 825.
H. foliosum, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe & Caucasus. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 145.
H. glaucum, *All.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1567.
H. gracilentum, *Backh.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 828.
H. gymnocephalum, *Griseb.* Montenegro.
H. Heldreichii, *Boiss.* Greece.
H. humile, *Jacq.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 189.
H. intybaceum, *Jacq.* Europe. Fl. Austr. v. t. 43.
H. iricum, *Fries.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 838.
H. Jacquini, *Vill.* See *humile*.
H. Jankae, *Uechtritz.* Eastern Europe.
H. juranum, *Fries.* South Europe.
H. jurassicum, *Griseb.* See *juranum*.
H. lactucaefolium, *Arv.* See *lycopsifolium*.
H. lanatum, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 127.
H. lasiophyllum, *Koch.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1550.
H. longifolium, *Hornem.* Habitat uncertain.
H. lycopsifolium, *Froel.* Germany. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1512.
H. maculatum, *Schrank.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 849.
H. murorum, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 846.
Var. *integrifolium*.



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racium—cont.

H. nigrescens, Willd. Eastern Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 832.

Var. *chrysanthum*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 830.

H. norvegicum, Fries. Norway. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1552.

H. pallidum, Biv. Norway, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 840.

H. pannosum, Boiss. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1555.

H. pilosella, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 822.
" Mouse-ear Hawkweed."

H. pratense, Tausch. Europe, North Asia. Hanb. Brit. Hierac. t. 4.

H. prenanthoides, Vill. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 858.

H. pulmonarioides, Vill. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. 1502.

H. pumilum, Jacq. See *humile*.

H. pustulatum, Schur. See *murorum*.

H. rigidum, Hartm. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1531.

H. rubrum, Peter. Europe.

H. rupestre, All. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1547.

H. scorzoneraefolium, La Soie. Switzerland. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1563.

H. staticifolium, Vill. Europe. All. Fl. Ped. iii. t. 81.

H. stoloniflorum, Waldst. & Kit. Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 273.

H. tridentatum, Fries. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 852.

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Hieracium—cont.

H. umbellatum, *L.* North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 853.

H. villosum, *Jacq.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 839.

H. vogesiacum, *Mougeot.* See *decipiens*.

H. vulgatum, *Fries.* North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 850.

H. Waldsteinii, *Tausch.* See *lanatum*.

Hierochloë, *S. G. Gmel.* Gramineae.

“Holy Grass.”

H. borealis, *Roem. & Schult.* Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1695.

Hilaria, *H. B. & K.* Gramineae.

H. cenchroides, *H. B. & K.* Mexico. Nov. Gen. et. Sp. i. t. 37.

H. Jamesii, *Benth.* North-western America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 23.

H. rigida, *Vasey.* North-western America. Gr. of South West ii. t. 2.

Himantoglossum, *Spreng.* See *Orchis*.**Hippocrepis, *L.* Leguminosae.**

“Horse-shoe Vetch.”

H. comosa, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 380.
Var. *helvetica*.

H. glauca, *Tenore.* South Europe. Fl. Nap. t. 69.

H. multisiliquosa, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 717.



Hippuris, L. Haloragaceae.

H. vulgaris, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 516.
 "Mare's-tail."

Hirculus, Haw. See Saxifraga.

H. ranunculoides, Haw. See *S. Hirculus*.

Hladnickia, Koch. See Pleurospermum.**Holcus, L. Gramineae.**
 "Soft Grass."

H. lanatus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1744.

H. mollis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1743.

H. Sorghum, L. See *Sorghum vulgare*.

Holosteum, Dill. Caryophyllaceae.

H. umbellatum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 216.
 "Jagged Chickweed."

Homeria, Vent. Iridaceae.

H. collina, Vent. South Africa. Gard. Chron. 1888
 iv. 163, f. 19.

Homogyne, Cass. Compositae.

H. alpina, Cass. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xiii.
 tt. 902, 929.

H. discolor, Cass. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
 xiii. t. 903.

H. sylvestris, Cass. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xiii. t. 903.

Honkenya, Ehrh. See Arenaria.**Hookera, Salisb. See Brodiaea.**

H. coronaria, Salisb. See *B. grandiflora*.



Hordeum, L. Gramineae.

“Barley.”

H. adscendens, *H. B. & K.* Mexico.

H. bulbosum, *L.* Mediterranean region. *Host*
Gram. t. 313.

H. hercystichon, *L.* *See* *vulgare*.

H. ithaburense, *Boiss.* Orient, Asia Minor.

H. jubatum, *L.* North America, &c.

H. maritimum, *With.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3,
t. 1823.

“Squirrel-tail Grass.”

H. murinum, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, *t.* 1822.

“Barley Grass.”

H. pratense, *Huds.* *See* *secalinum*.

H. secalinum, *Schreb.* Europe, &c. *Host Gram. t.* 33.

H. sylvaticum, *Huds.* *See* *Elymus europaeus*.

H. vulgare, *L.* Cultivated. *Bentl. & Trim. Med. Pl.*
t. 293.

“Barley.”

H. Zeocriton, *L.* *See* *vulgare*.

Horminum, L. Labiatae.

H. pyrenaicum, *L.* South Europe. *Sweet Brit. Fl.*
Gard. t. 252.

“Pyrenean Dead Nettle.”

Hosackia, Dougl. Leguminosae.

H. purshiana, *Benth.* North America. *N. S. Dep.*
Agric. Div. Agrost. vi. t. 29.

H. subpinnata, *G. Don.* North-western America &
Chili



Hoteia, C. Morr. & Decne. *See* *Astilbe*.

H. barbata, Hook. *See* *A. japonica*.

Hottonia, Boerh. Primulaceae.

H. palustris, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1128.

“Water Violet.”

Houstonia, Gronov. Rubiaceae.

H. caerulea, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 370.

Var. *alba*.

H. purpurea, L. North America. Lodd. Cab. t. 1621.

H. pusilla, J. F. Gmel. *See* *caerulea*.

H. serpyllifolia, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2822.

H. serpyllifolia, Grah. *See* *caerulea*.

H. tenella, Pursh. *See* *serpyllifolia*.

H. varians, Michx. *See* *purpurea*.

Houttuynia, Thunb. Piperaceae.

H. californica, Benth. & Hook. f. North-western America.

H. cordata, Thunb. Japan, &c. Thunb. Fl. Jap. t. 26.

Hugueninia, Reichb. *See* *Sisymbrium*.

Humulus, L. Urticaceae.

“Hop.”

H. japonicus, Sieb. & Zucc. Japan. Gard. Chron. 1885, xxiv. 716, f. 161.

H. Lupulus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1284.



Hunnemannia, Sweet. Papaveraceae.

H. fumariaefolia, *Sweet.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 3061.

Hutchinsia, Ait. Cruciferae.

H. alpina, R. Br. See *Noccaea alpina*.

H. petraea, *Ait.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 151.

H. stylosa, DC. See *Noccaea stylosa*.

Hyacinthus, L. Liliaceae.

"Hyacinth."

H. amethystinus, L. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 2425.
Var. *albus*.

H. Aucheri, *Baker.* Persia.

H. azureus, *Baker.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6822.

H. botryoides, L. See *Muscari botryoides*.

H. candicans, *Baker.* See *Galtonia candicans*.

H. ciliatus, *Cyr.* Europe, &c.

H. commutatus, *Tenore.* See *Muscari commutatum*.

H. comosus, L. See *Muscari comosum*.

H. flexuosus, *Baker.* Syria.

H. hispanicus, Lam. See *amethystinus*.

H. hispidus, *Baker.* Cilicia.

H. leucophaeus, *Stev.* Southern Russia, &c.

H. lineatus, *Steud.* Asia Minor. Gartenfl. 1887, 446.

H. macrobotrys, *Baker.* Palestine.

H. Muscari, L. See *Muscari moschatum*.

H. nanus, Schult. See *Chionodoxa nana*.

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Hyacinthus—cont.

H. orientalis, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 937.

Var. *albulus*. "Roman Hyacinth."

H. racemosus, *L.* See *Muscari racemosum*.

H. romanus, *L.* Mediterranean region. Red. Lil. t. 334.

H. sessiliflorus, *Viv.* North Africa. Fl. Lib. t. 8, f. 2.

H. viridis, *L.* See *Dipcadi filamentosum*.

Hydrastis, Ellis. Ranunculaceae.

H. canadensis, *L.* North America. Bot Mag. t. 3019, 3232.

"Orange Root ; Yellow Puccoon."

Hydrocharis, L. Hydrocharidaceae.

"Frog-bit."

H. Morsus-ranae, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1444.

Hydrocotyle, L. Umbelliferae.

"White rot ; Pennywort."

H. americana, *L.* North America. Spreng. Umb. t. 2.

H. asiatica, *L.* Tropical and Sub-Tropical regions. Benth. & Tr. Med. Pl. t. 117.

H. bonariensis, *Lam.* See *umbellata*.

H. ficarioides, *Lam.* See *repanda*.

H. moschata, *Forst.* New Zealand.

H. repanda, *Pers.* North America. Spreng. Umb. t. 2.



Hydrocotyle—*cont.*

H. rotundifolia, *Roxb.* Asia & Tropical Africa. Wight
Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. t. 564.

H. umbellata, *L.* Tropical regions. Spreng. Umb. t. 1.

H. vulgaris, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 566.
"Common Pennywort."

Hydrolea, *L.* **Hydrophyllaceae.**

H. spinosa, *L.* Tropical America. Bot. Reg. t. 566.

Hydrophyllum, *L.* **Hydrophyllaceae.**

"Water-leaf."

H. appendiculatum, *Michx.* North America.

H. canadense, *L.* North America. Bot. Reg. t. 242.

H. virginicum, *L.* North America. Bot. Reg. t. 331.
"Shawanese Salad."

Hygrophila, *R. Br.* **Acanthaceae.**

H. spinosa, *Anders.* India, &c.

Hymenolaena, *DC.* *See* **Pleurospermum.****Hymenophysa**, *C. A. Mey.* **Cruciferae.**

H. pubescens, *C. A. Mey.* Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. t. 165.

Hymenoxys californica, *Hook.* *See* **Baeria coronaria.****Hyoscyamus**, *L.* **Solanaceae.**

"Henbane."

H. albus, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 230.

H. aureus, *L.* Asia Minor, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 231.

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Hyoscyamus—cont.

H. muticus, *L.* Egypt & Western Asia. Jaub. Illustr.
Fl. Or. t. 415.

H. niger, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 936.
"Common Henbane."

H. orientalis, *Bieb.* See *Physochlaina orientalis*.

Hyoseris, L. Compositae.

"Swine's Succory."

H. foetida, *L.* Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Fl. Hung. t. 49.

Hypecoum, Tourn. Papaveraceae.

H. grandiflorum, *Benth.* Mediterranean region. Gartenfl. t. 1060.

H. procumbens, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sweet
Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 217.

Hypericum, Tourn. Hypericaceae.

"St. Johns wort."

H. adenophorum, *Wall.* See *elodeoides*.

H. adenophyllum, *Ledeb.* See *olympicum*.

H. atomarium, *Boiss.* Asia Minor, &c.

H. barbatum var. *ascendens*. See *rumelicum*.

H. Buckleii, *M. A. Curt.* North America. Gard. &
For. 1891, t. 581.

H. Coris, *Sibth.* See *empetrifolium*.

H. Coris, *L.* South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6563.

H. crenulatum, *Boiss.* Cilicia.

H. crispum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. & Sm.
Fl. Graec. t. 776.



Hypericum—cont.

H. decussatum, Kunze. *See orientale var. ptarmicaefolium.*

H. elodeoides, Choisy. Himalaya.

H. Elodes, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 276.

H. empetrifolium, Willd. Greece & Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6764.

H. erectum, Thunb. Japan.

H. Gebleri, C. A. Mey. Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. t. 487.

H. hirsutum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 274

H. humifusum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 271.

H. linarifolium, Vahl. Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 272.

H. montanum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 275.

H. nudicaule, Walt. *See Sarothra.*

H. nummularium, L. Pyrenees. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 346.

H. olympicum, L. Asia Minor, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 772.

H. origanifolium, Urv. *See rhodopeum.*

H. orientale, L. Asia Minor, &c.

Var. *ptarmicaefolium*. Jaub. & Spach Ill. t. 19.

H. perfoliatum, L. Greece, Asia Minor.

Var. *latifolium*.

H. perforatum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 268.

H. polyphyllum, Boiss. Cilicia.

H. pulchrum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 273.



ericum—cont.

H. repens, *L.* Eastern Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 775.

H. reptans, *Hook. f. & Thoms.* Himalaya.

H. rhodopeum, *Friv.* Macedonia.

H. Richeri, *Vaill.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 348.

H. rumelicum, *Boiss.* Macedonia.

H. Sarothra, *Michx.* North America. A. Gray Gen. t. 93.

H. tetrapterum, *Fries.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 270.

H. tomentosum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 346.

ochocoris, L. Compositae.

“Cat’s Ear.”

H. aetnensis, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Europe.

H. arachnoides, *Poir.* See *glabra*.

H. glabra, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 789.

H. maculata, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 791.

H. uniflora, *Vill.* Europe. Reichb. Fl. Germ. t. 1396.

sopus, L. Labiatae.

“Hyssop.”

H. aristatus, *Godr.* See *officinalis var. aristatus*.

H. decumbens, *Jord. & Fourr.* See *officinalis var. decumbens*.

H. officinalis, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 254.

Var. *aristatus*.

Var. *decumbens*.



terionica, Willd. Compositae.

H. pinifolia, Baker. Brasil.

idella rotundifolia, Hook. f. See *Thlaspi rotundifolia*.

is, Dill. Cruciferae.

“Candy-tuft.”

I. amara, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 149.

“Bitter Candy-tuft.”

I. bernardiana, Gren. & Godr. Pyrenees.

I. carnosae, Willd. Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 194.

I. correaefolia, Hort. Garden origin.

I. garrexiana, All. See *sempervirens* var. *garrexiana*.

I. gibraltarica, L. Spain, Morocco. Bot. Mag. t. 124.

I. Jordani, Boiss. Asia Minor.

I. jucunda, Schott & Kotschy. See *Aethionema jucunda*.

I. lagascana, DC. Spain.

I. nudicaulis, L. See *Teesdalia nudicaulis*.

I. pectinata, Boiss. Spain.

I. Pruiti, Tineo. Sicily.

I. saxatilis, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 8.

I. semperflorens, L. South Europe. Coss. Ill. Fl. Atl. t. 54.

Var. *flore pleno*.



Iberis—cont.

I. sempervirens, *L.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 8.

Var. *garrexiana*.

I. serrulata, *Vis.* Dalmatia. Fl. Dalm. Suppl. t. 8^o.

I. spathulata, *Berger.* See *carnosa*.

I. stylosa, *Tenore.* See *Noccaea stylosa*.

I. umbellata, *L.* South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 106.

Illecebrum, *L.* Illecebraceae.

“Knot Grass.”

I. serpyllifolium, *Chaix.* See *Paronychia serpyllifolia*.

I. verticillatum, *L.* Western Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1173.

Impatiens, *Riv.* Geraniaceae.

“Balsam.”

I. amphorata, *Edgew.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6550.

I. amplexicaulis, *Edgew.* Himalaya.

I. Balsamina, *L.* Tropical Asia. Lam. Encycl. t. 725.

“Common Balsam.”

I. bicornuta, *Wall.* Himalaya.

I. biflora, *Walt.* North America.

“Spotted Jewel-weed.”

I. chrysantha, *Hook. f.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 7786.

I. coccinea, *Wall.* See *Balsamina*.

I. cuspidata, *Wight & Arn.* See *latifolia*.

I. fulva, *Nutt.* See *biflora*.

I. glandulifera, *Royle.* See *Roylei*.



Impatiens—*cont.*

- I. glanduligera*, Lindl. *See* *Roylei*.
I. latifolia, L. Oriental India.
I. parviflora, DC. Siberia, &c. Eng. Bot. t. 315.
I. Roylei, Walp. Himalaya.
I. scabrida, DC. Himalaya.
I. Thomsoni, Hook. f. Himalaya.
I. tricornis, Lindl. *See* *scabrida*.

Imperatoria, Tourn. *See* *Peucedanum*.

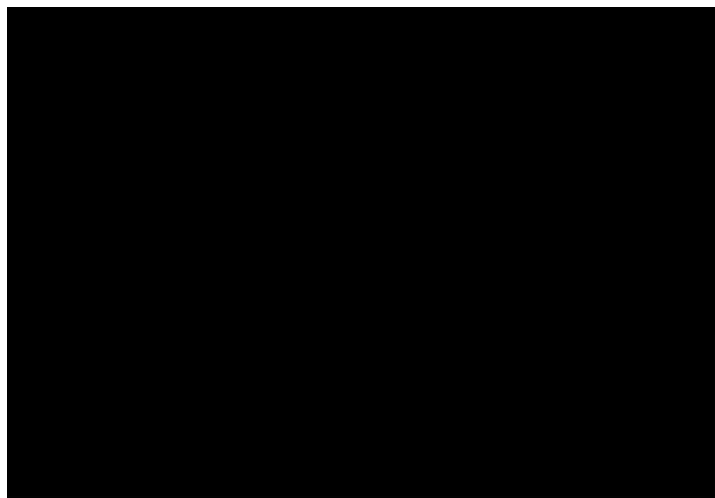
- I. glauca*, Bartl. *See* *Schottii*.

Incarvillea, Juss. Bignoniaceae.

- I. compacta*, Maxim. China. Gartenfl. t. 1068.
I. Delavayi, Bureau. & Franch. China. Bot. Mag. t. 7462.
I. Koopmanni, Hort. *See* *I. Olgae*.
I. Olgae, Regel. Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 1001.
I. sinensis, Lam. China. Encycl. t. 527.
I. variabilis, Batalin. Western China. Bot. Mag. t. 7651.

Inula, L. Compositae.

- I. alpina*, Adam. *See* *grandiflora*.
I. barbata, Wall. Himalaya.
 Var. *major*.
I. bifrons, L. Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Crit. iv. t. 346.
I. britannica, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 925-6.



a— cont.

I. Bubonium, Jacq. *See squarrosa*.

I. Conyza, DC. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 767.

“Ploughman’s Spikenard.”

I. crithmoides, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 709.

“Golden Samphire.”

I. dysenterica, L. *See Pulicaria dysenterica*.

I. ensifolia, L. South Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. ii. t. 162.

I. glandulosa, Puschk. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 1907.

I. glutinosa, Pers. *See Grindelia glutinosa*.

I. grandiflora, Willd. Himalaya, &c.

I. grandiflora, Hort. *See barbata var. major*.

I. helenioides, DC. Spain.

I. Helenium, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 766.

“Elecampane.”

I. hirta, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 358.

I. Hookeri, C. B. Clarke. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6411.

I. limonifolia, Boiss. Greece.

I. montana, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 925.

I. Oculus-Christi, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 223.

I. orientalis, Lam. *See glandulosa*.

I. Pulicaria, L. *See Pulicaria vulgaris*.

I. royleana, DC. Himalaya.

I. salicina, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 768.

I. serrata, Pers. *See Grindelia inuloides*.

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Inula—*cont.*

- I. squarrosa*, *L.* Europe, &c. *Sibth. Fl. Gr.* t. 875.
I. thapsoides, *Spreng.* Caucasus. *Reichb. Ic. Crit.* iv. t. 347.
I. tuberosa, *Lam.* *See Jasonia tuberosa.*

Ionidium, *Vent.* *Violaceae.*

- I. concolor*, *Benth. & Hook. f.* North America.
I. polygalaefolium, *Vent.* Mexico. *A. Gray Gen.* i. t. 82.

Ionopsidium, *Reichb.* *Cruciferae.*

- I. acaule*, *Reichb.* Portugal, North Africa. *Bot. Reg.* xxxii. t. 51.
 "Violet Cress."
I. albiflorum, *Dur.* Algeria.

Ipomoea, *L.* *Convolvulaceae.*

- "Morning Glory."
I. leptophylla, *Torr.* North-Western America. *Meehan Fl. U. S.* ii. t. 7.
 "Colorado Man-root."
I. pandurata, *Meyer.* North America. *Rev. Hort.* 1893, 574, t.
 "Man of the Earth."
I. Purga, *Hayne.* Mexico. *Köhler Med. Pfl.* t.
I. purpurea, *Roth.* Tropical America.
I. sinuata, *Orteg.* Tropical America.
I. superba, *G. Don.* Mexico.
I. versicolor, *Meissn.* Tropical America.



Ipomopsis, Michx. *See* *Gilia*.

I. elegans, Lindl. *See* *G. aggregata*.

Iris, Tourn. Iridaceae.

“Flag.”

I. acutiloba, C. A. Mey. Caucasus. Gartenfl. t. 812.

I. Adami, Willd. *See* *graminea*.

I. Aitchisoni, Baker. Afghanistan, &c.

Var. *chrysantha*.

I. Aitchisoni var. *flava*, Hort. *See* *Aitchisoni* var. *chrysantha*.

I. alata, Poir. Mediterranean region. Bot. Reg. t. 1876.

“Scorpion Iris.”

Var. *alba*.

I. alba, Savi. *See* *florentina*.

I. albopurpurea, Baker. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 7511.

I. amoena, DC. *See* *hybrida*.

I. aphylla, L. Europe, &c.

Var. *bohemica*.

Var. *Fieberi*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 333.

Var. *furcata*. Bot. Mag. t. 2361.

Var. *hungarica*. Walst. & Kit. Pl. Hung. t. 226.

I. aphylla var. *Swertii*, Ker.-Gawl. *See* *Swertii*.

I. arenaria, Walst. & Kit. Eastern Europe. Pl. Hung. t. 57.

I. asiatica, Stapf. Asia Minor.

I. assyriaca, Haussk. Syria.

I. atrofusca, Baker. Palestine.

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I. atropurpurea, *Baker*. Asia Minor. *Gartenfl.* t. 1361.

I. atropurpurea var. *atrofusca*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7399.
See *atrofusca*.

I. aurea, *Lindl.* Himalaya. *Bot. Reg.* xxxiii. t. 59.
Var. *intermedia*.

I. bakeriana, *Foster*. Armenia. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7084.

I. balkana, *Janka*. Balkans. *Magyar. Tud. Akad.*
Math. Term. xii. t. 14.

I. Bartoni, *Foster*. Afghanistan, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6869.

I. benacensis, *Kern*. South Tyrol.

I. biflora, *L.* Portugal.

I. biflora, *Reichb.* See *aphylla*.

I. Billioti, *Foster*. Asia Minor.

I. bismarckiana, *Hort*. Lebanon. *Wien. Ill. Gart.*
Zeit. 1890, 353 f. 72.

I. Boissieri, *Henriq.* Spain. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7097.

I. Bornmülleri, *Haussk.* See *Danfordiae*.

I. bosniaca, *G. Beck*. Bosnia. *Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit.*
1895, 215 t. 2.

I. brachycuspis, *Fisch.* See *setosa*.

I. bracteata, *S. Wats.* North-western America. *Gard.*
& *For.* 1888, 43. f. 8.

I. caespitosa, *Pallas.* See *ruthenica*.

I. caroliniana, *S. Wats.* North Carolina. *Gard.* &
For. 1893, 335 f.

I. caucasica, *Hoffm.* Caucasus. *Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard*
t. 255.

I. caurina, *Herb.* See *versicolor* var. *virginica*.



Iris—cont.

- I. Chamaeiris**, Bertol. South Europe.
 Var. *italica*.
 Var. *olbiensis*. Bot. Mag. t. 6110.
- I. chinensis*, Curtis. See *japonica*.
- I. Cengialti**, Ambrosi. South Tyrol, &c.
- I. Clarkei**, Baker. Sikkim.
- I. clusiana*, Reichb. See *pumila*.
- I. compressa*, L.f. See *Moraea iridioides*.
- I. cretensis**, Janka. Greece, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6343.
- I. cretica*. Herb. See *cretensis*.
- I. cristata**, Ait. South-eastern United States. Bot. Mag. t. 412.
- I. cristata*, Miquel. See *tectorum*.
- I. crocea*, Jacq. See *aurea*.
- I. cuprea*, Pursh. See *fulva*.
- I. cypriana**, Foster & Baker. Cyprus.
- I. Danfordiae**, Boiss. Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 7140.
- I. decora*, Wall. See *nepalensis*.
- I. Delavayi**, Micheli. Yunnan. Rev. Hort. 1895, 399.
- I. diluta*, Bieb. See *guldenstaedtiana*.
- I. douglasiana**, Herb. California. Bot. Mag. t. 6083.
- I. ensata**, Thunb. Japan, &c.
 Var. *biglumis*. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ser. ii. t. 187.
 Var. *oxypetala*.
 Var. *Pallasii*. Bot. Mag. t. 2331.

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Iris—cont.

I. ensata var. *chinensis*, Regel. *See ensata* var. *oxy-petala*.

I. fimbriata, Vent. *See japonica*.

I. flavescens, DC. Caucasus, &c. Red. Lil. t. 375.
Var. *leucantha*.

I. flavissima, Pall. var. *Bloudovii*. Siberia. Led. Ic. t. 101.

I. florentina, L. Central & Southern Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 671.

“Orris Root.”

Var. *albicans*. Lange Ic. Fl. Hisp. t. 33.

I. foetida, Thunb. *See foetidissima*.

I. foetidissima, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1494.

“Gladwyn Iris.”

Var. *citrina*.

Var. *variegata*.

I. fragrans, Lindl. *See ensata*.

I. fulva, Muhl. United States. Bot. Mag. t. 1496.

I. fumosa, Boiss. & Haussk. Syria.

I. Gatesii, Foster. Armenia. Gard. Chron. 1890, viii. 17, f. 3.

I. germanica, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 670.

“German Flag.”

Many garden varieties.

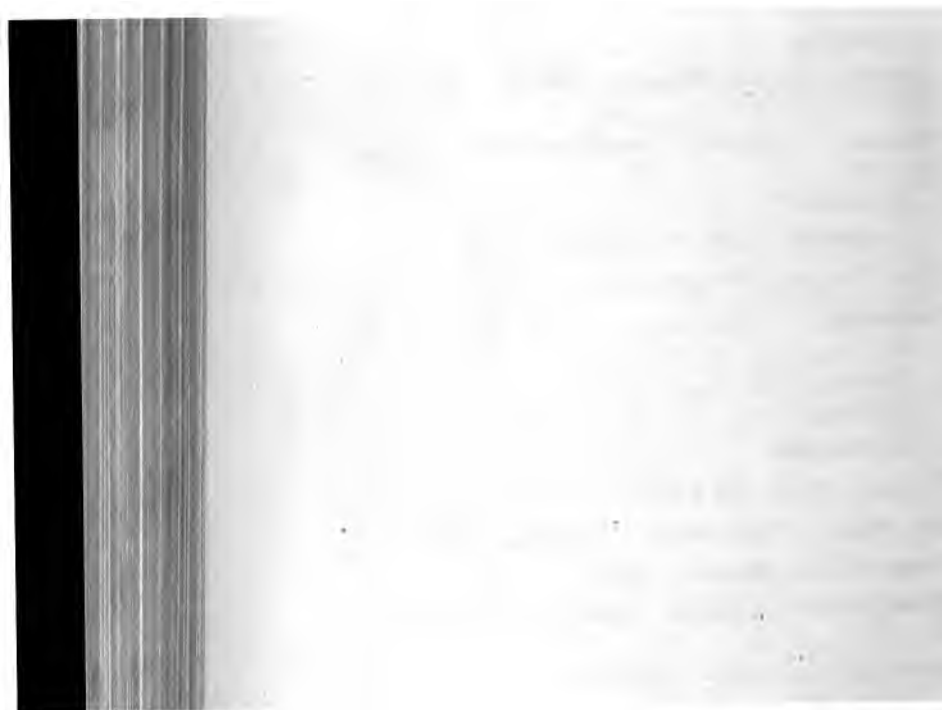
I. germanica, Sibth. & Sm. *See pallida*.

I. gracilis, Bigelow. *See prismatica*.

I. graminea, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 681.

Var. *lamprophylla*. Bot. Tidssk. xiii. 17, t. 1.

Var. *latifolia*.



Iris—cont.

- I. Grant-Duffii*, Baker. Palestine. Bot. Mag. t. 7604.
- I. guldenstaedtiana*, Lepech. Europe, Asia.
- I. haematophylla*, Fisch. See *sibirica* var. *orientalis*.
- I. halophila*, Pall. See *guldenstaedtiana*.
- I. halophylla*, Ker-Gawl. See *spuria* var. *notha*.
- I. Hartwegii*, Baker. California.
- I. Heldreichii*, Hort. See *stenophylla*.
- I. Helenae*, Barbey. Egypt, &c. Journ. Hort. ser. 3, xxviii. 302.
- I. Helenae*, Koch. See *acutiloba*.
- I. hexagona*, Walt. Southern United States. Bot. Mag. t. 6787.
- Var. *Lamancei*.
- I. Histrio*, Reichb. f. Palestine. Gard. t. 653, f. 1.
- I. Hookeri*, Penny. See *tridentata*.
- I. Humei*, G. Don. See *germanica*.
- I. humilis*, Bieb. Caucasus, &c. Cent. Fl. Ross. t. 31.
- I. hybrida*, Retz. Garden origin.
- I. hyerense*, Deleuil. Garden origin.
- I. iberica*, Hoffm. Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 5847.
- I. imberbis*, Poir. See *juncea*.
- I. imbricata*, Lindl. See *flavescens*.
- I. japonica*, Thunb. Japan & North China.
- I. juncea*, Desf. Algeria, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 5890.
- I. junonia*, Schott & Kotschy. Asia Minor.
- I. Kaempferi*, Sieb. See *laevigata*.

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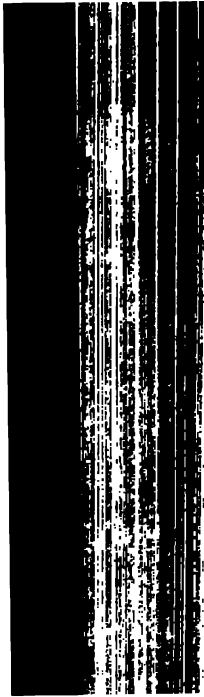
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- I. kashmiriana*, *Baker*. Kashmir.
- I. kingiana*, *Foster*. See *kumaonensis*.
- I. Kochii*, *Kerner*. Istria.
- I. kolpakowskiana*, *Regel*. Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 939.
- I. Korolkowi*, *Regel*. Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 7025.
- I. kumaonensis*, *Wall*. Himalaya.
- I. lacustris*, *Nutt*. North America.
- I. laevigata*, *Fisch*. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 6132.
"Japanese Flag."
- I. laevigata* × *Xiphium*. See *hyerense*.
- I. Leichtlini*, *Regel*. Turkestan.
- I. lepida*, *Heuffl*. See *squalens*.
- I. Libani*, *Reut*. See *Histrio*.
- I. lineata*, *Foster*. See *Suworowi*.
- I. longipetala*, *Herb*. California. Bot. Mag. t. 5298.
Var. *montana*.
- I. longispatha*, *Fisch*. See *ensata*.
- I. Lortetii*, *Barbey*. Lebanon. Bot. Mag. t. 7251.
- I. lupina*, *Foster*. Armenia. Garden, 1893.
- I. lurida*, *Ait*. South-eastern Europe. Bot. Mag.
t. 986.
- I. lutea*, *Lam*. See *Pseudacorus*.
- I. lutescens*, *Lam*. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2861.
Var. *Statellae*. Bot. Mag. t. 6894.
- I. lutescens*, *Red*. See *Chamaeiris*.
- I. macrosiphon*, *Torr*. California & Oregon.



Iris—cont.

I. mandshurica, *Meissn.* Mandshuria.

I. Mariæ, Barbey. *See* Helenæ.

I. maritima, Hort. *See* macrosiphon.

I. mauritanica, Ker-Gawl. *See* juncea.

I. mellita, Janka. Thrace.

I. Milesii, *Foster.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6889.

I. missouriensis, *Nutt.* North America.

I. missouriensis, *Baker.* *See* longipetata var. montana.

I. Monnieri, *DC.* Crete, &c. Red. Lil. t. 236.

I. neglecta, *Horn.* Origin unknown. Bot. Mag. t. 2435.

Var. **Corygei**.

Many garden varieties.

I. nepalensis, *D. Don.* Himalaya. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 11.

I. nudicaulis, *Hook. f.* *See* biflora.

I. nudicaulis, *Lam.* *See* aphylla.

I. ochroleuca, *L.* *See* orientalis.

I. orchioides, *Carr.* Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 7111.

Var. **splendens**.

I. odorata, *Pers.* *See* cristata.

I. odoratissima, *Jacq.* *See* pallida.

I. orientalis, *Mill.* Asia Minor.

Var. **gigantea**.

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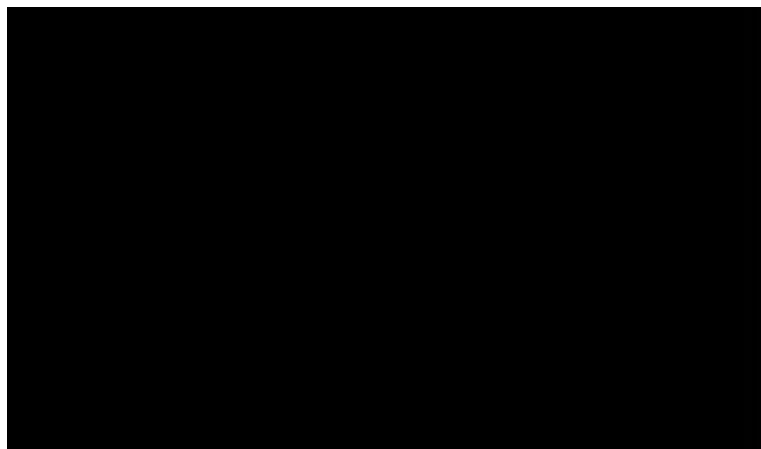
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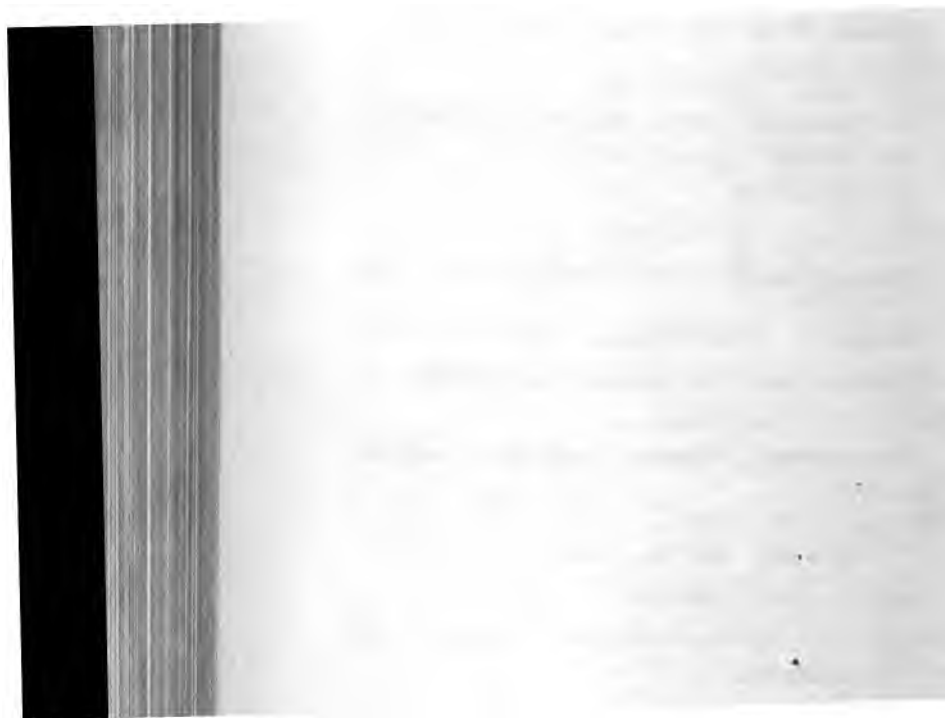
- I. pabularia*, Naudin. *See ensata*.
- I. pallida*, Lam. South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 685.
 - Var. *Mandaliscae*.
 - Var. *Tinaei*.
 - Many garden varieties.
- I. palustris*, Moench. *See Pseudacorus*.
- I. paradoxa*, Stev. North Persia. Bot. Mag. t. 7081.
- I. paradoxa* × *Korolkowi*. *See Parkor*.
- I. Parkor*, Hort. Garden origin.
- I. persica*, L. Asia Minor, &c. Red. Lil. t. 189.
 - Var. *azurea*.
 - Var. *magna*.
- I. pratensis*, Lam. *See sibirica*.
- I. prismatica*, Pursh. Northern United States. Bot. Mag. t. 1504.
- I. propendens*, Lange.
- I. Pseudacorus*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1495.
 - "Water Flag."
 - Var. *acoroides*.
 - Var. *Bastardi*.
- I. pumila*, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 9.
 - Var. *aequiloba*.
 - Var. *attica*. Gartenfl. t. 377, f. 2.
 - Var. *bicolor*.
 - Var. *coerulea*.
 - Var. *gracilis*.
- I. pumila*, L. *See Chamaeiris*.
- I. pumila* var. *violacea*. *See pumila* var. *caerulea*.

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Iris—cont.

- I. Purdyi**, *Eustic.* California. Proc. Cal. Acad. Sc.
ser. 3, i. t. 7.
- I. pyrenaica**, Bubani. See *xiphioides*.
- I. reichenbachiana**, Klatt. See *spuria*.
- I. reticulata**, Bieb. Asia Minor. &c. Bot. Mag. t.
5577.
Var. *cyanea*. Gartenfl. t. 797.
Var. *histrionides*. Journ. Hort. 1891. 121. f. 18.
Var. *Krelagei*. Gartenfl. t. 779. f. 2.
Var. *sophocensis*.
- I. Roei**, Greenm. See *florentina*.
- I. ruthenica**, *Dryand.* Northern Asia. &c. Bot. Mag.
ii. 1123. 1323.
- I. sambucina**, L. Central Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 187.
- I. sibirica**, Donn. See *sibirica var. orientalis*.
- I. Sari**, *Schott.* Asia Minor. &c.
Var. *saurens*. Palestine. Bull. Soc. Tosc. Or.
1893. t. 7.
- I. scariosa**, Willd. Siberia.
Var. *Balefeldi*. Bot. Mag. t. 2392.
- I. senilis**, Sw. Desf. See *alana*.
- I. setosa**, Pall. Eastern Siberia. &c. Gartenfl. t. 322.
Var. *canadensis*.
- I. sibirica**, L. Europe. &c. Bot. Lil. t. 49.
Var. *acuta*. Reichenb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 343.
Var. *alba*. Bot. Mag. t. 1163.
Var. *aurata*.
Var. *orientalis*.
- I. sinjarenensis**, *Evans & Havasi.* Mongolia. Bot.
Mag. t. 7145.



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Sisyrinchium, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Gr. t. 42.

sofarana, *Foster.* Lebanon. Gard. Chron. 1899, xxvi. 391.

spathacea, *Thunb.* See *Moraea spathacea*.

spathulata, *Lam.* See *spuria*.

spuria, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 58.

Var. **daonensis**.

Var. **desortorum**. Bot. Mag. t. 1514.

Var. **notha**.

Var. **Smithii**.

Var. **subbarbata**.

spuria, *Red.* See *spuria var. notha*.

squalens, *L.* Central Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 787.

Many garden varieties.

stenogyna, *Red.* See *guldenstaedtiana*.

stenophylla, *Baker.* Cilicia. Bot. Mag. t. 7734.

Strausii, *Hort.* Persia.

stylosa, *Desf.* See *unguicularis*.

stylosa var. angustifolia, *Boiss.* See *cretensis*

subbiflora, *Brot.* See *biflora*.

sulcata, *Wall.* See *nepalensis*.

sulphurea, *Koch.* See *flavescens*.

susiana, *L.* Asia Minor. Fl. des Serres, tt. 1087-8.

Suworowi, *Regel.* Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 7029.

Swertii, *Lam.* Origin unknown. Red. Lil. t. 306.

Tauri, *Siehe.* Cilicia.



Iris—cont.

I. tectorum, Maxim. China & Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 6118.

I. tenuis, Dougl. North-Western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1218.

I. tigrina, Jacquem. See *kumagouensis*.

I. tingitana, Boiss. & Reut. Tangiers. Bot. Mag. t. 6773.

I. tolmieana, Herb. See *missouriensis*.

I. tumidoloba, Hance. See *tectorum*.

I. tridentata, Pursh. North America. Sweet Brit. Flow. Gard. t. 274.

I. tripetala, Hook. See *tridentata*.

I. trojana, Kern. Troad.

I. tuberosa, L. See *Hermodactylus tuberosus*.

I. unguicularis, Poir. Algeria.

Var. *alba*.

Var. *angustifolia*.

Var. *speciosa*. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1891; 91.

I. urmiensis, Hong. Northern Persia. Gard Chron. 1900, xxviii. 373.

I. vaga, Foster. See *Leichtlini*.

I. variabilis, Jacq. See *Xiphium*.

I. variegata, L. Eastern Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 16.
Var. *alba*.

Many garden varieties.

I. Vartani, Foster. Palestine. Bot. Mag. t. 6942.

I. verna, L. United States. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 68.

I. versicolor, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 21.

Var. *virginica*. Bot. Mag. t. 703.



Iris—cont.

- I. versicolor*, Thunb. *See* *laevigata*.
I. virescens, DC. Switzerland. Red. Lil. t. 925.
I. virginica, A. Gray. *See* *prismatica*.
I. withmanniana, Hort. *See* *virescens*.
I. Xiphium, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 686.
 "Spanish Iris."
I. xiphioides, Ehrh. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 687.
 "English Iris."

Isatis, Tourn. Cruciferae.

- I. glauca*, Auch. Asia Minor.
I. tinctoria, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 161.
 "Woad."
I. Villarsii, Gaud. Switzerland.

Ischarum, Blume. *See* Biarum.**Isnardia, L. *See* Ludwigia.****Isoetes, Linn. Selaginellaceae.**

- I. Hystrix*, Durieu. South Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1828.

Isolepis, R. Br. *See* Scirpus.

- I. gracilis*, Hort. *See* *S. cernuus*.

Isopyrum, L. Ranunculaceae.

- I. fumarioides*, L. Europe, &c. Pall. Fl. Ross. iii. t. 1.
I. grandiflorum, Fisch. Himalaya, &c. Royle Illustr. Himal. t. 11.
I. thalictroides, L. South Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 105.



Iva, Linn. Compositae.

I. frutescens, *L.* North America. *Lam. Encycl.* t. 766.

I. xanthifolia, *Nutt.* North America.

Ivesia, *Torr. & Gray.* *See* *Potentilla.*

Ixia Bulbocodium, *L.* *See* *Romulea Bulbocodium.*

I. Bulbocodium, *Sibth. & Sm.* *See* *Romulea Linaresii.*

I. ramiflora, *Tenore.* *See* *Romulea ramiflora.*

Ixiolirion, Fisch. Amaryllidaceae.

"*Ixia Lily.*"

I. Ledebouri, *Fisch. & Mey.* *See* *montanum var. tataricum.*

I. montanum, *Herb.* Persia, &c. *Bot. Reg.* 1844, t. 66.
Var. macranthum.

Var. tataricum. *Herb. Amaryll.* tt. 19, 20.

I. Pallasii, *Fisch. & Mey.* Caspian region, Afghanistan.
Gartenfl. t. 910.

I. Sintenesii, *Hort.* *Hab.*—?

Jaborosa, Juss. Solanaceae.

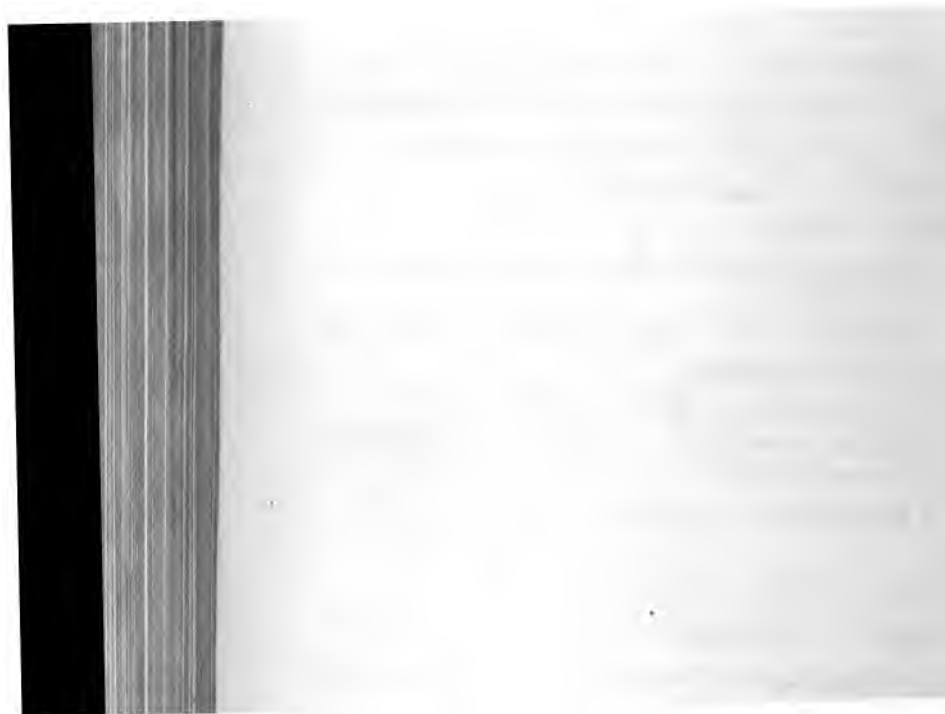
J. integrifolia, *Lam.* Buenos Ayres. *Bot. Mag.* t. 3489.

Jacobaea, *Tourn.* *See* *Senecio.*

Jaeschkea, Kurz. Gentianaceae.

J. gentianoides, *Kurz.* Himalaya. *Journ. As. Soc.* 1870b.

Jankaea, *Boiss.* *See* *Ramondia.*



Jasione, L. Campanulaceae.

"Sheep's-bit Stachys."

J. humilis, *Lamol.* Pyrenees, &c.

J. Jasione, *Walt.* Eastern Europe.

J. montana, *L.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3.* t. 863.

J. procumbens, *Lam.* South Europe. *Bot. Mac.* t. 2145.

Jasione, Cass. Compositae.

J. tuberosa, *DC.* South Europe.

Jelkocenia, Bart. Berberidaceae.

J. hirsuta, *Bart.* North America.

J. diaphylla, *Pers.* See *hirsuta*.

Jehreia, DC. Umbelliferae.

J. fungosa, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

Jenivris, Klatt. See Iris.

J. styloma, *Klatt.* See *I. unguicularis*.

Jonquilla, Haw. See Narcissus.

J. major, *Haw.* See *N. Jonquilla*.

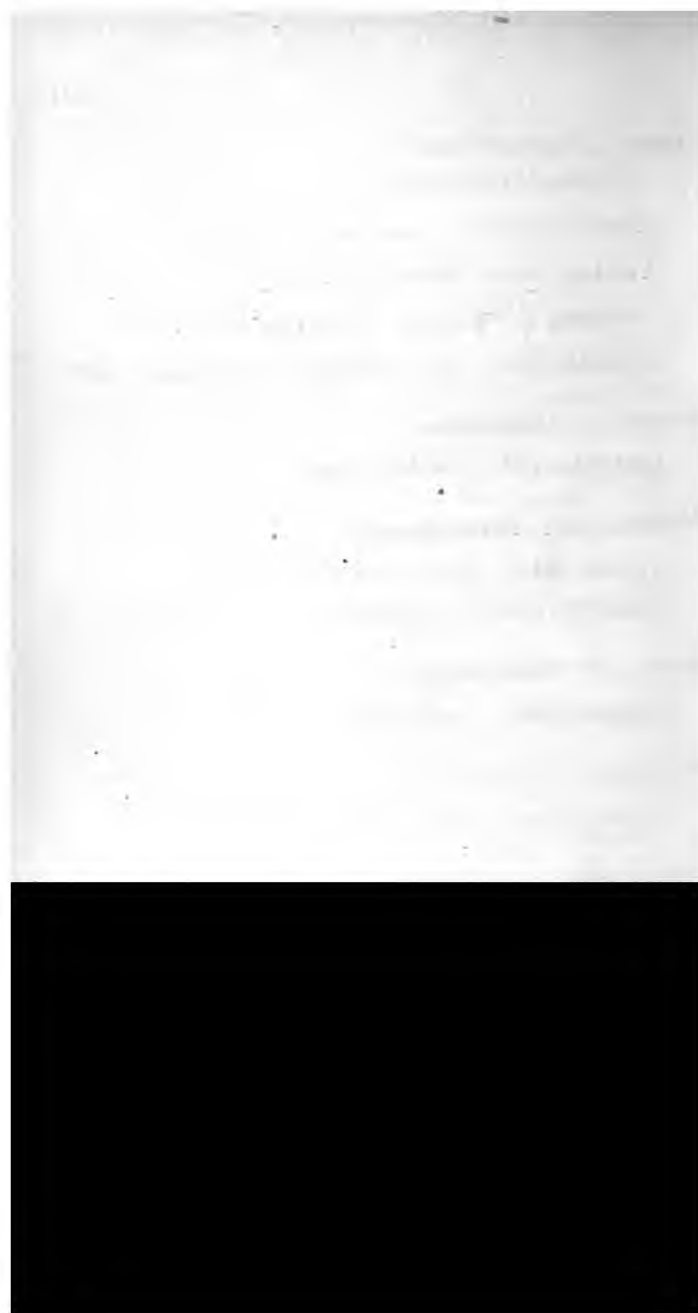
Juncus, L. Juncaceae.

"Rush."

J. acutus, *L.* Temperate regions. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3.* t. 1358.

J. alpinus, *Vill.* Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* ix. t. 463.

J. arcticus, *Willd.* Northern & Arctic regions. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* ix. t. 410.



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J. balticus, *Willd.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1564.

J. bufonius, *L.* Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1572.

“Toad Rush.”

J. Chamissonis, *Kunth.* Andes.

J. compressus, *Jacq.* Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1575.

J. effusus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1561.

“Candle Rush.”

Var. *conglomeratus*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1560.

Var. *spiralis*.

J. glaucus, *Sibth.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1563.

“Common Hard Rush.”

J. lamprocarpus, *Ehrh.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1568.

J. maritimus, *Lam.* Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1559.

J. membranaceus, *Royle.* Himalaya.

J. obtusiflorus, *Ehrh.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1566.

J. platycaulis, *H. B. & K.* See *Chamissonis*.

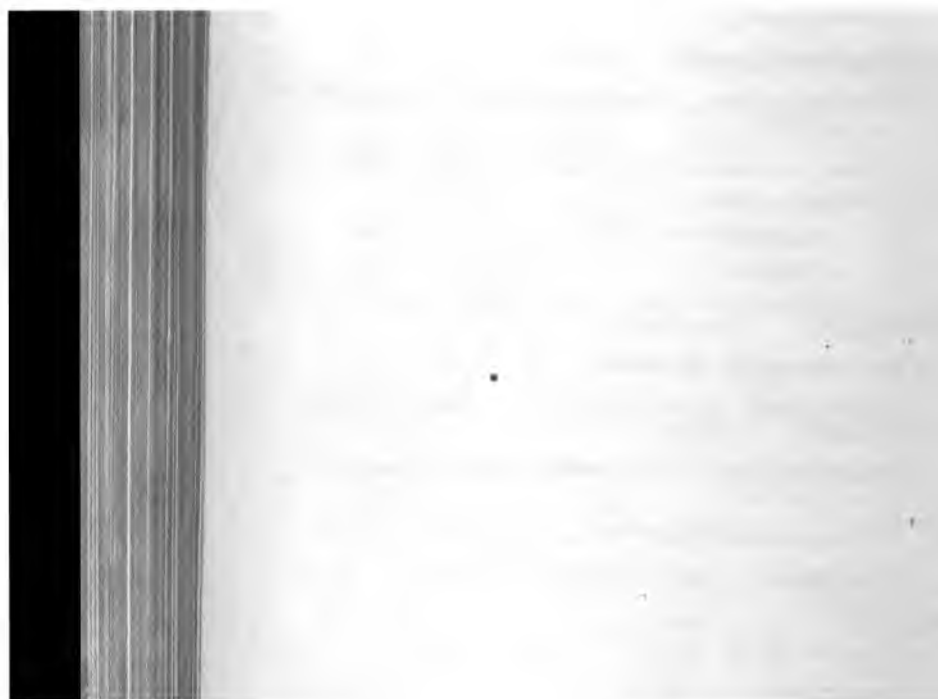
J. squarrosus, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1576.

“Moss Rush.”

J. supinus, *Moench.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1570.

J. tenuis, *Willd.* Europe, &c. Journ. of Bot. 1885, t. 253.

J. trifidus, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1554.



Jurinea, Cass. Compositae.*J. alata, Cass. Caucasus.**J. cyanoides, DC. Caucasus, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xv. t. 918.**J. spectabilis, Fisch. & Mey. Caucasus.***Jussieu, Linn. Onagraceae.***J. grandiflora, Michx. See repens.**J. repens, L. Tropics.**Justicia pedunculosa, Michx. See Dianthera americana.***Kaufmannia, Regel. Primulaceae.***K. Semenovi, Regel. Turkestan. Fl. Turkest. t. 18.**Kaulfussia, Nees. See Charieis.**K. amelloides, Nees. See C. heterophylla.**Kerneria, Medic. See Cochlearia.**K. Boissieri, Reut. See C. saxatilis.***Kirengeshoma, Yatabe. Saxifragaceae.***K. palmata, Yatabe. Japan. Ic. Fl. Jap. i. t. 2.***Kitaibelia, Willd. Malvaceae.***K. vitifolia, Willd. E. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 821.**Knautia, L. See Scabiosa.**Kneiffia, Spach. See Oenothera.**K. suffruticosa, Spach. See O. fruticosa.*



Kniphofia, Moench. Liliaceae.

“Torch Lily.”

K. aloides, Moench. Cape of Good Hope.

Var. *longiscapa*.

Var. *maxima*. Bot. Mag. t. 6333.

Var. *nobilis*. Gartenfl. 1883, t. 369.

Many garden varieties.

K. aloides var. *grandis*. See *aloides* var. *maxima*.

K. breviflora, Harv. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 7370.

K. Burchellii, Kunth. South Africa.

K. caulescens, Baker. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 5946.

K. comosa, Hochst. Abyssinia. Bot. Mag. t. 6369.

K. corallina, Hort. Garden origin.

K. foliosa, Hochst. Abyssinia. Bot. Mag. t. 6742.

K. laxiflora, Kunth. See *Burchellii*.

K. Leichtlinii, Baker. Abyssinia. Bot. Mag. t. 6716.

K. Macowanii, Baker. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 6167.

K. modesta, Baker. Natal. Bot. Mag. t. 7293.

K. natalensis, Baker. South Africa.

K. Nelsoni, Mast. Orange River Colony. Gard. Chron. 1892. xi. 561.

K. Northiae, Baker. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 7412.

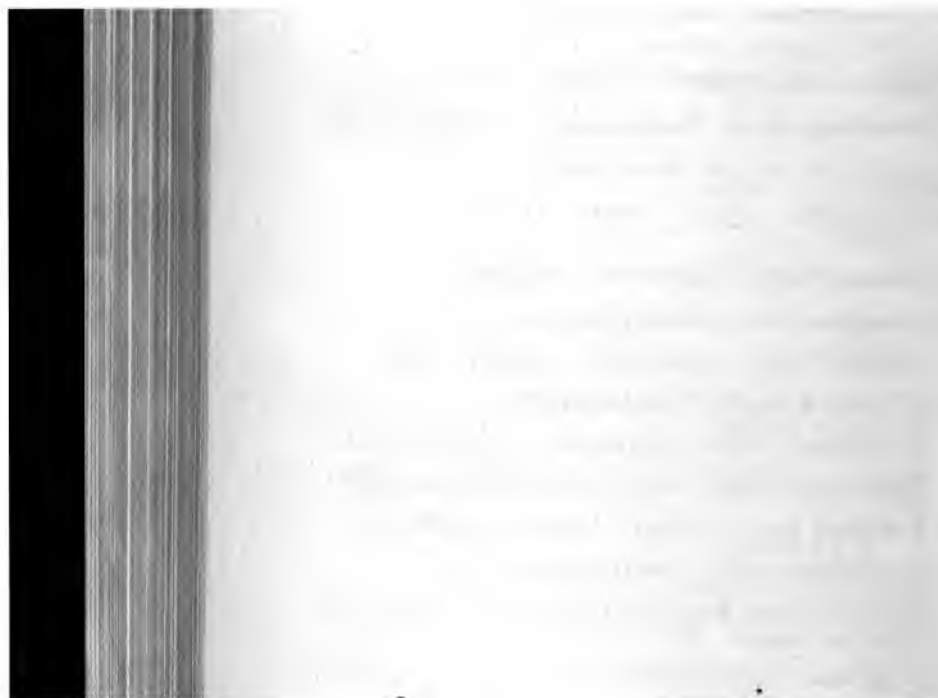
K. pauciflora, Baker. Natal. Bot. Mag. t. 7269.

K. pauciflora × **Macowanii**.

K. quartiniana, A. Rich. See *foliosa*.

K. Rooperi, Lem. Kaffraria. Bot. Mag. t. 6116.

K. rufa, Baker. Orange River Colony. Bot. Mag. t. 7706.



Kniphofia—cont.

- K. sarmentosa**, *Kunth.* Cape of Good Hope.
K. Tuckii, *Baker.* Cape Colony. Bot. Mag. t. 7644.
K. Tysoni, *Baker.* South Africa.
K. Uvaria, *Hook.* See *aloides*.

Kochia, *Roth.* Chenopodiaceae.

- K. scoparia**, *Schrad.* Europe, &c.

Koeleria, *Pers.* Gramineae.

“Crested Hair Grass.”

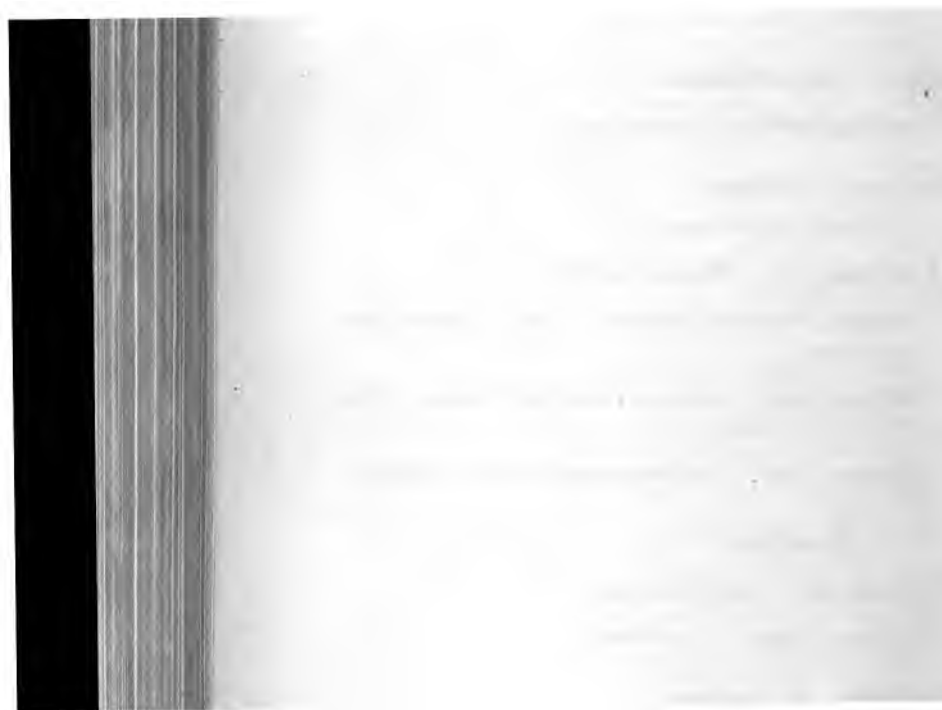
- K. albescens**, *DC.* Western Europe.
K. berythea, *Boiss. & Blanche.* See *phleoides* var. *grandiflora*.
K. cristata, *Pers.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1746.
K. phleoides, *Pers.* Mediterranean region. Mutel Fl. Fr. t. 83.
 Var. *grandiflora*.
K. setacea, *DC.* South Europe.
K. valesiaca, *Gaud.* See *setacea*.

Koniga, *R. Br.* See *Alyssum*.

Korolkowia, *Regel.* See *Fritillaria*.

Kosteletzkya, *Presl.* Malvaceae.

- K. virginica**, *Presl.* North America.
 t. 132.



ia, Schreb. Compositae.

“Dwarf Dandelion.”

K. amplexicaulis, Nutt. North America. **Reichb.**
Hort. 126.

nitzkia, Fisch. & Mey. Boraginaceae.

K. Jamesii, A. Gray. North-western America.

dmannia, Scop. Umbelliferae.

K. sicula, DC. Mediterranean region. **Zanoni Hist.**
t. 128.

uca, L. Compositae.

“Lettuce.”

L. alpina, Benth. & Hook. f. Europe.

“Blue Sowthistle.”

L. brevirostris, Champ. Oriental Asia.

L. cretica, Desf. Greece & Asia Minor.

L. flavida, Jord. *See virosa.*

L. hastata, DC. Himalaya.

L. leucophaea, Sibth. *See cretica.*

L. longifolia, DC. Himalaya.

L. macrophylla, A. Gray. Hab.?

L. muralis, E. Mey. Europe, &c. **Eng. Bot. ed. 3,**
t. 808.

L. perennis, L. Europe. **Bot. Mag. t.** 2130.

L. Plumieiri, Gren. & Godr. France.

L. racemosa, Willd. Armenia.





Laserpitium—cont.

L. Siler, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 1989.

L. trifoliatum, Sieb. See Siler.

L. trilobum, Jacq. See Siler trilobum.

Lasiagrostis, Link. See Stipa.

Lasiospermum, Lag. Compositae.

L. radiatum, Trevir. South Africa.

Lasthenia, Cass. Compositae.

L. californica, DC. See glabrata.

L. glabrata, Lindl. California. Bot. Reg. t. 1780.

Lathraea, L. Orobanchaceae.

“Tooth-wort.”

L. Clandestina, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 7106.

L. Squamaria, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1006.

Lathyrus, L. Leguminosae.

L. albus, Garcke. See pannonicus.

L. alpestris, Kit. Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2270.

L. angulatus, L. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 696.

L. angustifolius, Martr. See latifolius.

L. annuus, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2253.

L. Aphaca, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 397.

L. articulatus, L. Western Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 253.

L. bithynicus, Lam. See Vicia bithynica.

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Lactuca—cont.

L. saligna, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 807.

“Willow Lettuce.”

L. sativa, Linn. See Scariola.

L. Scariola, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 806.

“Prickly Lettuce.”

L. squarrosa, Miq. See brevirostris.

L. virosa, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 805.

“Sleepwort.”

Lagenaria, Ser. Cucurbitaceae.

“Bottle Gourd.”

L. vulgaris, *Ser.* Tropics. Duthie Field Cr. t. 48.

Lagenophora, Cass. Compositae.

L. Huegelii, *Benth.* Australia.

Laggera, Sch. Bip. Compositae.

L. flava, *Benth & Hook.f.* Tropical Asia.

Lagotis, J. Gaertn. Selaginaceae.

L. brachystachya, *Maxim.* China.

L. stolonifera, *Maxim.* Asia Minor.

Lagurus, L. Gramineae.

“Hare’s-tail Grass.”

L. ovatus, *L.* South Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1712.

lemantia, *Fisch. & Mey.* **Labiatae.**

L. canescens, *Fisch. & Mey.* Caucasus.

L. ibericum, *Fisch. & Mey.* Caucasus.

L. peltata, *Fisch. & Mey.* Caucasus.

arkia, *Moench.* **Gramineae.**

L. aurea, *Moench.* Mediterranean region. Nees
Gen. i. t. 77.

ium, *L.* **Labiatae.**

“Dead Nettle.”

L. album, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1086.

L. Galeobdolon, *Crantz.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1087.

“Yellow Archangel.”

L. garganicum, *L.* South Europe, &c. Smith Exot.
Bot. t. 48.

L. laevigatum, *L.* See *maculatum*.

L. maculatum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1085.

Var. **album**.

Var. **aureum**.

Var. **rugosum**.

L. Orvala, *L.* South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 172.

L. purpureum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1084.

ea, *Hook. f. & Thoms.* **Scrophulariaceae.**

L. tibetica, *Hook. f. & Thoms.* Himalaya. Hook.
Kew Journ. ix. 1857, t. 7.

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Lapeyrousia, *Pourr.* Iridaceae.

L. cruenta, *Benth.* Cape Colony.

Laportea, *Gaudich.* Urticaceae.

L. canadensis, *Gaud.* North America.

Lappa, *Tourn.* See *Arctium*.

Lapsana, *L.* Compositae.

L. communis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 787.

“Nipple-wort.”

Laserpitium, *L.* Umbelliferae.

“Laser-wort.”

L. daucoides, *Duf.* See *prutenicum*.

L. gallicum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1996.

L. glabrum, *Crantz.* See *latifolium*.

L. hirsutum, *Lam.* See *Panax*.

L. hispidum, *Bieb.* Caucasus.

L. latifolium, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 1985.

“Herb Frankincense.”

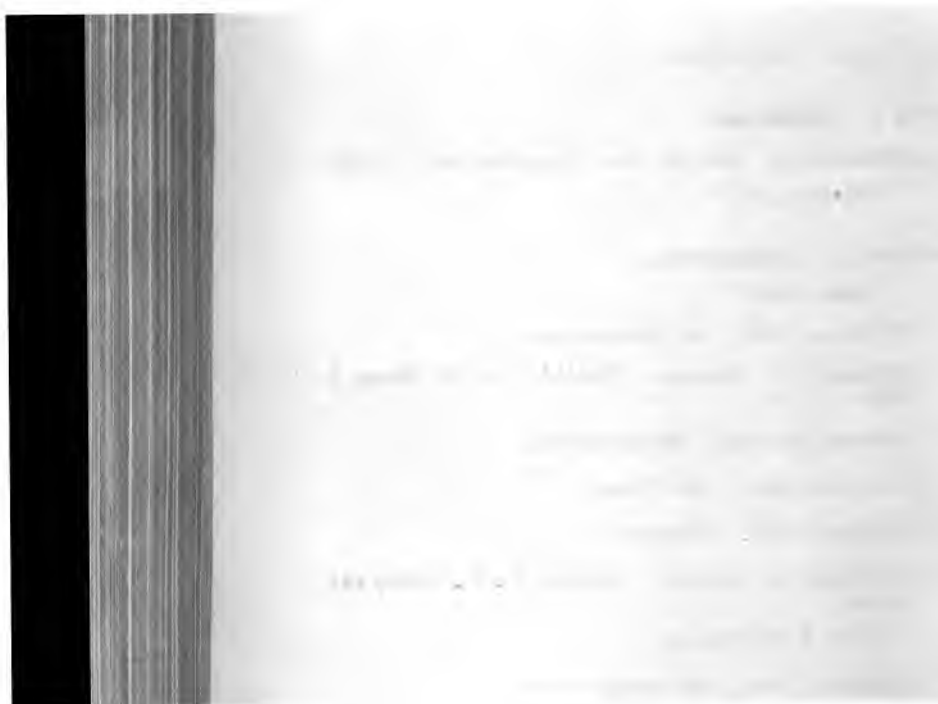
L. luteolum, *Gaud.* See *marginatum*.

L. marginatum, *Waldst. & Kit.* South Europe. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 192.

L. Nestleri, *Soyer-Willem.* France.

L. Panax, *Gouan.* Europe.

L. prutenicum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 1992.



Laserpitium—cont.

L. Siler, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 1989.

L. trifoliatum, Sieb. See Siler.

L. trilobum, Jacq. See Siler trilobum.

Lasiagrostis, Link. See Stipa.

Lasiospermum, Lag. Compositae.

L. radiatum, Trevir. South Africa.

Lasthenia, Cass. Compositae.

L. californica, DC. See glabrata.

L. glabrata, Lindl. California. Bot. Reg. t. 1780.

Lathraea, L. Orobanchaceae.

“Tooth-wort.”

L. Clandestina, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 7106.

L. Squamaria, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1006.

Lathyrus, L. Leguminosae.

L. albus, Garcke. See pannonicus.

L. alpestris, Kit. Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2270.

L. angulatus, L. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 696.

L. angustifolius, Martr. See latifolius.

L. annuus, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2253.

L. Aphaca, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 397.

L. articulatus, L. Western Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 253.

L. bithynicus, Lam. See Vicia bithynica.

athyrus—*cont.*

L. canescens, Gren. & Godr. *See* filiformis.

L. Cicera, *L.* Europe, Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2254.

L. Clymenum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2252.

L. cyaneus, *U. Koch.* Russia.

L. Davidii, *Hance.* Mandshuria. Gartenfl. t. 1127.

L. filiformis, *J. Gay.* South Europe.

L. glaucifolius, Beck. *See* ochroleucus.

L. Gmelini, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Siberia.

L. Gorgoni, Heldr. *See* annuus.

L. Gorgoni, *Parl.* Sicily. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2253.

L. gramineus, Kerner. *See* Nissolia.

L. grandiflorus, *Sibth. & Sm.* South Europe. Fl. Gr. t. 698.

L. hirsutus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 399.

L. laetiflorus, *Greene.* California.

L. latifolius, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. iii. t. 403.

“Common Everlasting Pea.”

L. latifolius, *Sibth. & Sm.* *See* undulatus.

L. luteus, *Baker.* Europe, &c.

Var. *aureus*.

L. macrorrhizus, Wimm. *See* montanus.

L. magellanicus, *D. Don.* *See* nervosus.

L. maritimus, *Bigel.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 405.

L. miniatus, Stev. *See* rotundifolius.

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Lythrum—cont.

L. montanus, *Bernh.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 2269.

“Heath Pea.”

L. montanus, *Gren. & Godr.* *See luteus.*

L. multiflorus, *Nutt.* *See venosus.*

L. nervosus, *Lam.* Argentina.

“Lord Anson’s Pea.”

L. niger, *Bernh.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 407.

L. Nissolia, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 398.

L. ochroleucus, *Hook.* North America. *Torr. Fl. N. York*, t. 22.

L. Ochrus, *DC.* Mediterranean region. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2249.*

L. odoratus, *L.* Italy. *Bot. Mag. t. 60.*

“Sweet Pea.”

L. palustris, *L.* Northern regions. *Eng. Bot. iii. t. 404.*

L. pannonicus, *Garcke.* Europe, &c.

L. peduncularis, *Poir.* *See rotundifolius.*

L. polymorphus, *Nutt.* North-western America.

L. polyphyllus, *Nutt.* North-western America.

L. pratensis, *L.* Northern temperate regions. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 400.

“Meadow Pea.”

L. pubescens, *Hook. & Arn.* Chili. *Rev. Hort. 1895*, p. 40.

L. pyrenaicus, *Jord.* *See sylvestris.*

L. roseus, *Steud.* Caucasus.

L. rotundifolius, *Willd.* Orient. *Bot. Mag. t. 6522.*

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lyrus—*cont.*

L. sativus, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 115.

“Chickling Vetch.”

L. sepium, Scop. See *pratensis*.

L. sessilifolius, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Greece & Asia Minor.

L. Sibthorpii, Baker. See *undulatus*.

L. sphaericus, *Retz.* South Europe. DC. Ic. Gall. t. 32.

L. splendens, *Kellogg.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 7575.

L. spurius, Willd. See *articulatus*.

L. sulphureus, *Brewer.* California.

L. sylvestris, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 402.

L. tenuifolius, Desf. See *Clymenum*.

L. tingitanus, *L.* Western Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 100.

“Tangier Pea.”

L. tuberosus, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 111.

“Earthnut Pea.”

L. undulatus, *Boiss.* Shores of Dardanelles. Bot. Mag. t. 7499.

L. variegatus, *Gren. & Godr.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2268.

L. venosus, *Muhl.* North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 37.

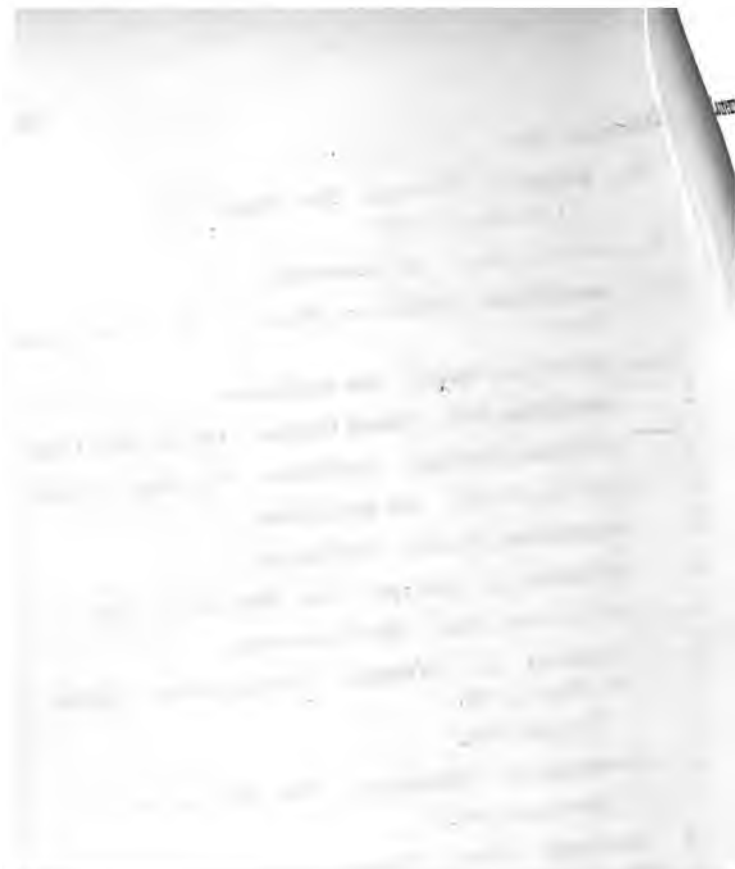
L. vernus, *Bernh.* Europe.

Var. *albus*.

Var. *flore pleno*.

Var. *flaccidus*.

L. violaceus, *Greene.* California.



Laurentia, Michx. Campanulaceae.

L. Michxii, A. DC. Mediterranean region.

L. tenella, A. DC. Mediterranean region.

Lavandula, Tourne Labiatae.

“Lavender.”

L. officinalis, Chaix. *See vera.*

L. pedunculata, Car. Spain, &c. Lag. Fl. For. Esp. ii. t. 46³.

L. vera, DC. Mediterranean region. Benth. & Trim. Med. Pl. t. 199.

“True Lavender.”

L. vulgaris, Lam. *See vera.*

Lavatera, L. Malvaceae.

L. arborea, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 279.

“Tree Mallow.”

L. assurgentiflora, Kellogg. California.

L. cachemiriana, Cambess. Himalaya. Jacquemont Voy. Ind. t. 32.

L. grandiflora, Lam. *See trimestris.*

L. Olbia, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 177.

L. punctata, All. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 176.

L. thuringiaca, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 517.

L. thuringiaca, All. *See Olbia.*

L. trimestris, L. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 109.

Var. *alba.*

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Layia, Hook. & Arn. Compositae.

L. Douglasii, *Hook. & Arn.* North America.

L. elegans, *Torr. & Gray.* California.

L. glandulosa, *Hook. & Arn.* California. *Bot. Mag.*
t. 6856.

“Tidy Tips.”

L. platyglossa, *A. Gray.* California.

Leachia, *Cass.* *See* *Coreopsis*.

Leersia, Soland. Gramineae.

L. oryzoides, *Sw.* Temperate regions. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*,
t. 1686.

“Rice Grass.”

Leighia longifolia, *Nutt.* *See* *Helianthus longifolius*.

Lemna, L. Lemnaceae.

“Duck weed.”

L. gibba, *L.* Northern hemisphere. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*,
t. 1396.

L. minor, *L.* Cosmopolitan. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 1395.

L. polyrhiza, *L.* Europe, North America, &c. *Eng.*
Bot. ed. 3, t. 1397.

L. trisulca, *L.* Europe, Siberia, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*,
t. 1394.

Lens, Linn. Leguminosae.

L. esculenta, *Moench.* Orient. *Bentl. & Tr. Med. Pl.*
t. 76.

Leontice, L. Berberidaceae.

“Lion’s Turnip.”

L. Alberti, *Regel.* Turkestan. *Bot. Mag.* t. 696



Leontice—cont.

L. altaica, Pall. See *Bongardia Rauwolfii*.

L. Leontopetalum, L. Orient. Lam. Encycl. t. 254.
"Lion's Leaf."

L. Smirnawii, Trautv. Caucasus.

L. thalictroides, L. See *Caulophyllum thalictroides*.

Leontodon, L. Compositae.

"Hawbit."

L. asperimus, Boiss. Asia Minor, &c.

L. autumnalis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 794.

L. crispus, Willd. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. xix. t. 1371.

L. Ehrenbergi, Hort. Kew. Hab.—?

L. hastilis, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 164.

L. hirtus, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 792.

L. hispidus, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 792.

L. tuberosus, L. South Europe, &c.

Leontopodium, R. Br. Compositae.

L. alpinum, Cass. Europe, &c. Gard. Chron. 1861.
xv. 322, f. 32.

"Edenveil."

Var. *altaicum*.

Var. *himalayanum*.

L. japonicum, M. Japan.

Leonurus, L. Labiatae.

"Mother Wort."

L. Cardiacus, L. Northern temperate regions.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 380.

Leonurus—

- L. macranthus*, *Maxim.* Amurland.
L. sibiricus, *L.* Siberia, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard.
 t. 204.
L. tataricus, *L.* Asia. Reichb. Ic. crit. iv. t. 338.
L. villosus, Desf. *See* *Cardiaca*.

Lepachys, *Rafin.* Compositae.

- L. columnaris*, *Torr. & Gray.* North-western America.
 Var. *pulcherrima*.
L. pinnata, *Torr. & Gray.* North America.

Lepidium, *L.* Cruciferae.

- “Cress.”
L. calycotrichum, Kunze. *See* *nebrodense*.
L. Draba, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 158.
 “Whitlow Cress.”
L. graminifolium, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr.
 t. 618.
L. Iberis, *L.* Spain. Lam. Encycl. t. 556.
L. incisum, *Roth.* Siberia.
L. latifolium, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 153.
 “Dittander.”
L. Menziesii, *DC.* North-western America.
L. nebrodense, *Guss.* South Europe.
L. sativum, *L.* Orient. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 155.
 “Garden Cress.”
L. Smithii, *Hook.* Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
 t. 157.
L. virginicum, *L.* North America. Gray. Gen. t. 73.

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Lepidotrichum, Velen. Cruciferae.

L. uechtritzianum, *Fel. & Bornm.* Bulgaria.

Leptandra, Nutt. *See* *Veronica*.

Leptasea, Haw. *See* *Saxifraga*.

Leptinella, Cass. *See* *Cotula*.

L. scariosa, Cass. *See* *C. reptans*.

Leptochloa imbricata, Thurb. *See* *Diplachne imbricata*.

Leptosiphon, Benth. *See* *Gilia*.

L. parviflorus var. *rosaceus*, Hook. *See* *G. micrantha*.

Leptosyne, DC. Compositae.

L. californica, Nutt. *See* *Douglasii*.

L. calliopsidea, A. Gray. California.

L. Douglasii, DC. California.

L. maritima, A. Gray. California.

L. maritima, Rev. Hort. 1873, 330. *See* *calliopsidea*.

L. Stillmannii, A. Gray. California. Gard. Chron. 1879, xxii. 333.

Lepturus, R. Br. Gramineae.

L. cylindricus, Trin. Europe, &c.

"Sea-side Hard Grass."

Leucanthemum, Tourn. *See* *Chrysanthemum*.

L. latifolium, DC. *See* *Chrysanthemum lacustre*.

Leuceria, Lag. Compositae.

L. floribunda, DC. Chili. Deless. Ic. Sel. iv. t. 88.

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Leucocrinum, Nutt. Liliaceae.

L. montanum, Nutt. California. U. S. Bot. 40th.
Parall. t. 36.

“ Californian Soap-root.”

Leucocyclus, Boiss. *See* *Anacyclus*.

Leucojum, L. Amaryllidaceae.

“ Snowflake.”

L. aestivum, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1210.

L. autumnale, L. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag.
t. 960.

L. Hernandezii, Cambess. *See* *pulchellum*.

L. hyemale, DC. Italy, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6711.

L. nicaense, Ard. *See* *hyemale*.

L. pulchellum, Salisb. Balearic Isles. Salisb. Parad.
t. 7.

L. tricophyllum, Schousb. South Europe, &c. Bot.
Reg. t. 544.

L. vernal, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 46.

Var. **carpaticum.** Bot. Mag. t. 1993.

Leucopsidium, DC. *See* *Aphanostephus*.

Leuzea, DC. Compositae.

L. conifera, DC. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic.
Fl. Germ. xvi. t. 815.

Levisticum, Riv. Umbelliferae.

L. officinale, Koch. Europe. Koehler Med. Pl.

“ Lovage.”

Var. **variegatum.**

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Lewisia, Pursh. Portulacaceae.

L. brachycalyx, Engelm. California.

L. rediviva, Pursh. California, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 5395.

"Bitter-root."

L. Tweedyi, B. Robins. California. Bot. Mag.
t. 7633.

Liatris, Schreb. Compositae.

"Button Snake-root."

L. acidota, Engelm. & Gray. Texas. Macey Expl.
t. 8.

L. cylindrica, Torr. See *punctata*.

L. elegans, Willd. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 267.

"Blazing Star."

L. graminiflora, Pursh. var. *dubia*. North America.
Bart. Med. Bot. t. 49.

L. mucronata, Torr. & Gray. See *acidota*.

L. pumila, Lodd. See *spicata* var. *montana*.

L. pycnostachya, Michx. North America.

"Kansas Gay Feather."

L. punctata, Hook. North America. Fl. Bor. Am.
t. 105.

L. scariosa, Willd. North America. Bot. Mag. 1709.

L. spicata, Willd. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1411.

Var. *montana*.

L. spicata, Sweet. See *spicata* var. *montana*.

L. tenuifolia, Nutt. North America.

Libanotis, Riv. See Seseli.

L. montana, Crantz. See *S. Libanotis*.

L. sibirica, Koch. See *S. Libanotis*.



Libertia, Spreng. Iridaceae.

- L. formosa*, *Grah.* Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 3294.
L. grandiflora, *Sweet.* New Zealand.
L. ixioides, *Klatt.* See *formosa*.
L. ixioides, *Spreng.* New Zealand. Ref. Bot. t. 165.
L. Laurencii, *Hook. f.* See *pulchella*.
L. pulchella, *Spreng.* New Zealand.
L. tricolor, *Lem.* New Zealand.

Ligularia, Cass. See Senecio.

- L. macrophylla*, *DC.* See *S. Ledebourii*.
L. sibirica, *Cass.* See *S. Ligularia*.

Ligusticum, L. Umbelliferae.

“Lovage.”

- L. actaeifolium*, *Michx.* North America.
L. alatum, *Spreng.* Caucasus.
L. angelicoides, *Wall.* See *Pleurospermum angelicoides*.
L. mucronatum, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Siberia.
L. Mutellina, *Crantz.* Europe.
L. peloponesiacum, *Koch.* See *Molopospermum cicutarium*.
L. pyrenaicum, *Gouan.* Pyrenees. Gouan Illustr. t. 7.
L. scoticum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 603.
 “Scotch Lovage.”
L. Seguieri, *Koch.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1926.

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Ligusticum—*cont.*

L. simplex, *All.* Europe. *All. Fl. Ped.* iii. t. 71.

L. Thomsoni, *C. B. Clarke.* Himalaya.

Lilium, *Tourn.* **Liliaceae.**

“Lily.”

L. angustifolium, *Mill.* See *L. pomponium*.

L. aurantiacum, *Siebold.* See *bulbiferum*.

L. auratum, *Lindl.* Japan. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5338.

Var. **rubro-vittatum**.

Var. **macranthum**.

Var. **Wittei**.

L. avenaceum, *Fisch.* Japan, &c. *Elwes Monogr.* t. 35.

L. Bolanderi, *S. Wats.* California.

L. Brownii, *Poit.* China & Japan. *Elwes Monogr.* t. 8.

Var. **Chloraster**. China.

Var. **platyphyllum**. China.

L. bulbiferum *L.* Europe. *Elwes Monogr.* t. 23.

L. bulbiferum var. **umbellatum**, *Hoop.* See *umbellatum*.

Lilium camschatcense, *L.* See *Fritillaria camschatcensis*.

L. canadense, *L.* North America. *Elwes Monogr.* t. 28.

L. candidum, *L.* South Europe, &c. *Elwes Monogr.* t. 28.

“Bourbon Lily.”

L. candidum × **chalcedonicum**. See *testaceum*.

L. carniolicum, *Bernh.* Carniolia. *Elwes Monogr.* t. 45.



ilium—*cont.*

- L. Cattaniae***, Vis. See *Martagon* var. *Catanii*.
- L. chalcedonicum***, *L.* Greece. Elwes Monogr. t. 43.
- L. colchicum***, Hort. See *monadelphum* var. *szo-vitzianum*.
- L. concolor***, *Salish*. China & Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 1165.
- Var. ***Coridion***.
- Var. ***pulchellum***. Siberia.
- L. cordifolium***, *Thunb.* Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 6337.
- L. croceum***, *Chaix*. South Europe. Elwes Monogr. t. 22.
- L. Dalhansoni***, Hort. See *Hansoni* × *Martagon*.
- L. dauricum***, *Ker-Gawl.* Siberia. Elwes Monogr. t. 21.
- L. davuricum***, Hort. See *dauricum*.
- L. elegans***, *Thunb.* Japan. Elwes Monogr. tt. 18, 19.
- Var. ***alutaceum***. Elwes Monogr. t. 18.
- Var. ***armeniacum***.
- Var. ***biligulatum***.
- Var. ***venustum***. Elwes. Monogr. t. 18.
- Var. ***Wallacei***.
- L. excelsum***, Hort. See *testaceum*.
- L. giganteum***, *Wall.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4673.
- L. Grayi***, *S. Wats.* North Carolina. Bot. Mag. t. 7234.
- L. Hansoni***, *Leichtl.* Japan. Elwes Monogr. t. 34.
- L. Hansoni*** × *Martagon*. Garden origin.
- L. Harrisii***, Hort. See *longifolium* var. *eximium*.
- L. Henryi***, *Baker.* Western China. Bot. Mag. t. 7177.

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—*cont.*

Humboldtii, *Roezl & Leichtl.* California. Elwes Monogr. t. 32.

Jankae, *Kern.* Carniolia.

japonicum, *Thunb.* Japan. Elwes Monogr. t. 14.

Var. **Alexandrae**.

Var. **Colchesteri**. Fl. des Serres, tt. 2193-4.

japonicum var. **Brownii**, Nichols. See **Brownii**.

Krameri, Hook. f. See *japonicum*.

lancifolium, Hort. See *speciosum*.

longiflorum, *Thunb.* China & Japan. Elwes Monogr. t. 7.

"Trumpet Lily."

Var. **eximium**. Fl. des Serres, tt. 283-4.

"Bermuda Easter Lily."

Var. **formosanum**. Formosa.

Var. **Takesima**.

Lowii, *Baker.* Upper Burma. Bot. Mag. t. 7232.

Martagon, *L.* Central and South Europe. Bot. Mag. tt. 893, 1634.

"Turk's Cap Lily."

Var. **album**.

Var. **Catanii**. Dalmatia.

Var. **dalmaticum**.

Var. **Warei**.

Michauxii, Lam. See *superbum*.

monadelphum, *Bieb.* Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 1405.

Var. **szovitzianum**. Elwes Monogr. t. 37.

neilgherrense, *Wight.* Nilghiris. Bot. Mag. t. 6332.

nepalense, *D. Don.* Nepaul. Bot. Mag. t. 7043.



Lilium—*cont.*

L. ochroleucum, Hort. *See* *sulphureum*.

L. odorum, Planch. *See* *japonicum* *var.* *Colchesteri*.

L. pardalinum, Kellogg. California, &c. Elwes Monogr. t. 28.

“Panther Lily.”

Var. *angustifolium*.

Var. *californicum*. Elwes Monogr. t. 29.

L. Parryi, S. Wats. California. Bot. Mag. t. 6650.

L. parvum, Kellogg. California. Elwes Monogr. t. 30.

L. penduliflorum, DC. *See* *canadense*.

L. peregrinum, Mill. Asia Minor. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 367.

L. pomponium, L. Lombardy, &c. Elwes Monogr. t. 46.

“Scarlet Pompone.”

L. pomponium *var.* *pyrenaicum*, Baker. *See* *pyrenaicum*.

L. pumilum, DC. *See* *tenuifolium*.

L. pyrenaicum, Gouan. Pyrenees. Elwes Monogr. t. 47.

L. Roezlii, Regel. *See* *pardalinum* *var.* *angustifolium*.

L. roseum, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4725.

L. rubellum, Baker. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 7634.

L. speciosum, Thunb. Japan. Elwes Monogr. t. 13.

Var. *albiflorum*. Bot. Mag. t. 3785.

Var. *punctatum*.

Var. *roseum*. Fl. des Serres, t. 1333.

Var. *rubrum*. Fl. des Serres, t. 276-7.



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sulphureum, *Baker*. Burma. Bot. Mag. t. 7257.

superbum, *L.* Eastern United States. Bot. Mag. t. 936.

tenuifolium, *Fisch.* Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 3140.

testaceum, *Lindl.* Garden origin. Elwes Monogr. t. 44.

thomsonianum, *Lindl.* See *roseum*.

thunbergianum, *Schult.* See *elegans*.

tigrinum, *Ker-Gawl.* China & Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 1237.

Var. **splendeus**. Fl. des Serres t. 1931.

Ukeyuri, *Hort.* See *japonicum* var. *Alexandrae*.

umbellatum, *Hort.* Garden origin.

Var. **atrosanguineum**.

Var. **fulgidum**.

Var. **grandiflorum**.

Var. **maculatum**.

Var. **multiflorum**.

washingtonianum, *Kellogg.* California. Elwes Monogr. t. 10.

Var. **rubescens**.

nthemum, *S. P. Gmel.* Gentianaceae.

humboldtianum, *Griseb.* South America. Fl. des Serres t. 1128.

lacunosum, *Griseb.* North America. Meehan Fl. U.S. t. 24.

peltatum, *S. P. Gmel.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 921.

“Fringed Buck Bean.”

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Limnanthes, R. Br. Geraniaceae.

L. alba, Hartw. California.

L. Douglasii, R. Br. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 3554.

L. rosea, Hartw. See Douglasii.

L. sulphurea, Loud. See Douglasii.

Limosella, L. Scrophulariaceae.

L. aquatica, L. North & south temperate regions.
"Common Mud-wort."

Linaria, Tourn. Scrophulariaceae.

L. aequitriloba, Spreng. Corsica. Bot. Mag. t. 2941.

L. albifrons, Spreng. Orient, &c.

L. alpina, Mill. Europe. Fl. des Serres t. 2128.

L. anticaria, Boiss. & Reut. Spain. Willk. Ill. Fl. Hisp. t. 109B.

L. antirrhinoides, Coss. See Cavanillesii.

L. bipartita, Willd. North Africa. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 30.

L. Broussonetii, Chav. Morocco.

L. Cavanillesii, Chav. Spain.

L. Cymbalaria, Mill. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 955.
"Ivy-leaved Toadflax."

Var. *alba*.

L. dalmatica, Mill. Dalmatia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6424.

L. delphinoides, J. Gay. See saphirina.

L. genistifolia, Mill. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2183.

L. grandiflora, Desf. See dalmatica.

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Linaria—*cont.*

- L. hepaticaeifolia*, *Steud.* Corsica, &c.
- L. heterophylla*, *Chav.* Mediterranean region. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6041.
- L. hirta*, *Moench.* Spain.
- L. italica*, *Trevir.* South Europe. *Reichb. Ic. crit.* v. t. 421.
- L. maritima*, *Hort.* *See* *organifolia*.
- L. maroccana*, *Hook. f.* Morocco. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5983.
- L. minor*, *Desf.* *See* *viscida*.
- L. minutiflora*, *C. A. Mey.* *See* *albifrons*.
- L. multipunctata*, *Hoffm.* *See* *Broussonetii*.
- L. organifolia*, *DC.* South Europe. *Chav. Antirrh.* t. 6.
- L. pallida*, *Tenore.* Italy. *Fl. Nap.* t. 159.
- L. pelisseriana*, *Mill.* South Europe, Asia Minor. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 959.
"Jersey Toad Flax."
- L. Perezii*, *J. Gay.* *See* *Tournefortii*.
- L. pilosa*, *DC.* Italy. *Gartenfl.* t. 1135.
- L. purpurea*, *Mill.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 960.
- L. repens*, *Mill.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 961.
- L. reticulata*, *Desf.* Northern Africa, &c. *Reichb. Ic. crit.* v. t. 431.
- L. sapphirina*, *Hoffm. & Link.* Portugal. *Fl. Port.* t. 42.
- L. saxatilis*, *Hoffm. & Link.* Portugal. *Fl. Port.* t. 40.
- L. sibthorpiana*, *Boiss. & Heldr.* Greece.
Var. *peloponnesiaca*.



Linaria—cont.

L. spartea, *Hoffm. & Link.* Western Mediterranean region. Fl. Port. t. 36.

L. striata, DC. See *repens*.

L. supina, *Desf.* Mediterranean region, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 958.

L. Tournefortii, *Steud.* Spain.

L. triornithophora, *Willd.* Portugal. Fl. des Serres t. 2297.

L. triphylla, *Mill.* Mediterranean region.

L. tristis, *Mill.* Spain. Bot. Mag. t. 5827.

L. villosa, DC. Spain & Morocco.

L. viscida, *Moench.* Europe & North Africa.

L. vulgaris, *Mill.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 962.

Var. *Peloria*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 963.

Lindelofia, Lehm. Boraginaceae.

L. spectabilis, *Lehm.* Himalaya. Journ. of Hort. ser. 3. xxxi. 235.

Lindenbergia, Lehm. Scrophulariaceae.

L. grandiflora, *Benth.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 7738.

L. Hookeri, *C. B. Clarke.* Himalaya.

Lindheimera, A. Gray & Engelm. Compositae.

L. texana, *A. Gray.* Texas.

Linnaea, Gronov. Caprifoliaceae.

L. borealis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 644.

Var. *americana*.

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osyris, Cass. See Aster.

L. vulgaris, Cass. See A. Linosyris.

lm, Tourn. Linaceae.

L. alpinum, *L.* Europe, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard.
t. 17.

L. angustifolium, *Huis.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 291.

L. arboreum, *L.* Crete. Bot. Mag. t. 234.

L. austriacum, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1086.

L. campanulatum, *L.* Europe. Moggr. Fl. Ment. t. 56.

L. capitatum, *Kit.* Europe.

L. extraaxillare, *Kit.* Hungary.

L. flavum, *L.* South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 312.

L. glandulosum, Moench. See *campanulatum*.

L. grandiflorum, *Desf.* Algeria. Bot. Mag. t. 4956.

L. Lewisii, Pursh. See *perenne*.

L. maritimum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Moggr. Fl.
Ment. t. 5.

L. monogynum, *Forst.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 3574.

L. narbonense, *L.* South Europe. Moggr. Fl. Ment.
t. 55/B.

L. nervosum, *Waldst. & Kit.* South Europe, &c. Fl.
Hung. t. 105.

L. perenne, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 290.

“Perennial Flax.”



Linum—cont.

L. usitatissimum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 292.

“Common Flax.”

L. viscosum, *L.* South Europe. Moggr. Fl. Ment. t. 55/A.

Liparis, *Rich.* Orchidaceae.

L. liliifolia, *A. Rich.* North America.

“American Tway-blade.”

L. Loeselii, *A. Rich.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1488.

“Fen Orchis.”

Lippia, *Houst.* Verbenaceae.

“Fog Fruit.”

L. nodiflora, *Michx.* Tropics. Wight. Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. t. 1463.

Liriope, *Lour.* Haemodoraceae.

L. graminifolia, *Baker.* See *spicata*.

L. spicata, *Lour.* China, &c.

Listera, *R. Br.* Orchidaceae.

“Tway-blade.”

L. cordata, *R. Br.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1478.

L. ovata, *R. Br.* Europe & Northern Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1477.

“Common Tway-blade.”

Lithospermum, *L.* Boraginaceae.

“Gromwell.”

L. angustifolium, *Michx.* North America.

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thospermum—*cont.*

L. canescens, *Lehm.* North-western America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4389.

L. cobrense, *Greene.* Mexico.

L. Gastoni, *Benth.* Pyrenees. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5926.

L. graminifolium, *Viv.* Italy. *Gard. Chron.* 1888, iv. 237, f. 27.

L. hirtum, *Lehm.* North America.

“Hairy Puccoon.”

L. incisum, *Lehm.* *See angustifolium.*

L. latifolium, *Michx.* North America. *Jacq. Eclog.* Pl. t. 136.

L. marginatum, *Lehm.* *See Mertensia oblongifolia.*

L. multiflorum, *S. Wats.* North-western America.

L. petraeum, *A. DC.* *See Moltkia petraea.*

L. pilosum, *A. Gray.* *See multiflorum.*

L. prostratum, *Loisel.* Europe. *Journ. Hort.* ser. 3, xxv. 404.

L. purpureo-coeruleum, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 1100.

ttorella, *Berg.* *Plantaginaceae.*

L. juncea, *Berg.* Europe.

“Shore-weed.”

L. lacustris, *L.* *See juncea.*

oydia, *Salisb.* *Liliaceae.*

L. alpina, *Salisb.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* x. t. 440.

L. serotina, *Sweet.* *See alpina.*



isa, Adans. Loasaceae.

L. ambrosiaefolia, Juss. *See* hispida.

L. bryoniaefolia, Schrad. Chili.

L. coccinea, Hort. *See* lateritia.

L. hispida, *L.* Peru. Bot. Mag. t. 3057.

L. lateritia, Gill. Chili. Bot. Mag. 3632.

“Chili Nettle.”

L. muralis, Griseb. *See* Blumenbachia insignis.

L. palmata, Spreng. *See* Blumenbachia insignis.

L. prostrata, Gill. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 6442.

L. vulcanica, André. New Grenada. Bot. Mag. t. 6410.

L. Wallisii, Hort. *See* vulcanica.

baria, Haw. *See* Saxifraga.

belia, Plum. Campanulaceae.

L. begonifolia, Wall. *See* Pratia begonifolia.

L. capitata, Burm. *See* triquetra.

L. cardinalis, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 320.

L. cardinalis × *syphilitica*. *See* Gerardi.

L. Cavanillesii, Roem. & Schult. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 3600.

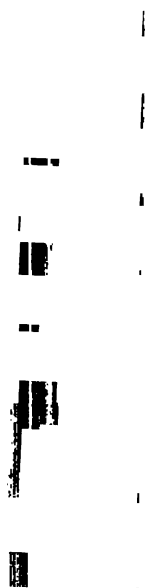
L. cliffortiana, *L.* Tropical America.

L. coronopifolia, *L.* South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 644.

L. Dortmanna, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 861.
“Water Lobelia.”

L. Erinus, *L.* South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 901.

L. fulgens, Willd. Mexico. Bot. Reg. t. 165.



Obelia—*cont.*

- L. fulgens* × *syphilitica*. See *Milleri*.
- L. Gerardi*, *Sauv.* Garden hybrid. *Le Jard.* 1897, 93.
- L. ilicifolia*, *Sims.* See *purpurascens*.
- L. inflata*, *L.* North America. *Torr. Fl. N.Y.* t. 63.
“Indian Tobacco.”
- L. Kalmii*, *L.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2238.
- L. littoralis*, *R. Cunn.* See *Pratia angulata*.
- L. Milleri*, *Hort.* Garden origin.
- L. nicotianaefolia*, *Heyne.* Eastern India. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5587.
- L. persicifolia*, *Cav.* See *Cavanillesii*.
- L. purpurascens*, *R. Br.* Australia. *Key Vict. Pl.* f. 91.
- L. sessilifolia*, *Lamb.* Mandshuria. *Trans. Linn. Soc.* x t. 6.
- L. splendens*, *Willd.* North America. *Bot. Reg.* t. 60.
Var. *Kernerii*. Costa Rica.
- L. splendens* var. *atrosanguinea*, *Hook.* See *splendens*.
- L. syphilitica*, *L.* North America. *Bot. Reg.* t. 538.
- L. syphilitica* var. *hybrida*, *Hook.* See *Milleri*.
- L. tenuior*, *R. Br.* Australia.
- L. trigona*, *Roxb.* India.
- L. triquetra* *L.* South Africa.
- L. Tupa*, *L.* Chili, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2550.
- L. urens*, *L.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 862.
- obularia*, *Desv.* See *Alyssum*.



Loiseleuria, Desv. Ericaceae.

- L. decumbens, Desf.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 882.
 "Trailing Azalea."

Lolium, L. Gramineae.

"Rye Grass."

L. italicum, R. Br. See *multiflorum*.

L. linicolum, A. Br. See *perenne*.

L. multiflorum, Lam. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
 i. t. 5.

"Italian Rye Grass."

L. perenne, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1814.
 "Red Darnel."

L. temulentum, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1816.
 "Darnel."

Lonas, Adans. Compositae.

L. inodora, Gaertn. Sicily, &c.

Lopezia, Cav. Onagraceae.

L. coronata, Andr. Mexico. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard.
 t. 108.

Lotus, L. Leguminosae.

"Bird's-foot Trefoil."

L. americanus, Bisch. See *Hosackia purshiana*.

L. Bertholetii, Masf. Canary Islands. &c.

L. corniculatus, L. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot.
 ed. 3, t. 368.

"Common Bird's-foot Trefoil."

L. diffusus, Sibth. & Sm. See *ornithopodioides*.

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Lotus—*cont.*

L. edulis, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2184.

L. Jacobaeus, *L.* Cape Verd Islands. Bot. Mag. t. 79.
“St. James's Flower.”

L. major, Scop. See *uliginosus*.

L. maritimus, *L.* See *siliquosus*.

L. ornithopodioides, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2184.

L. peliorhynchus, Hook. f. See *Bertholetii*.

L. pilosus, Beeke. See *uliginosus*.

L. siliquosus, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2186.

L. tenuis, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 369.

L. Tetragonolobus, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 151.
“Winged Pea.”

L. uliginosus. *Schkuhr.* Europe, &c.

L. wrangelianus, Fisch. & Mey. See *Hosackia subpinnata*.

Lubinia, Comm. See *Lysimachia*.

Ludwigia, *L.* Onagraceae.

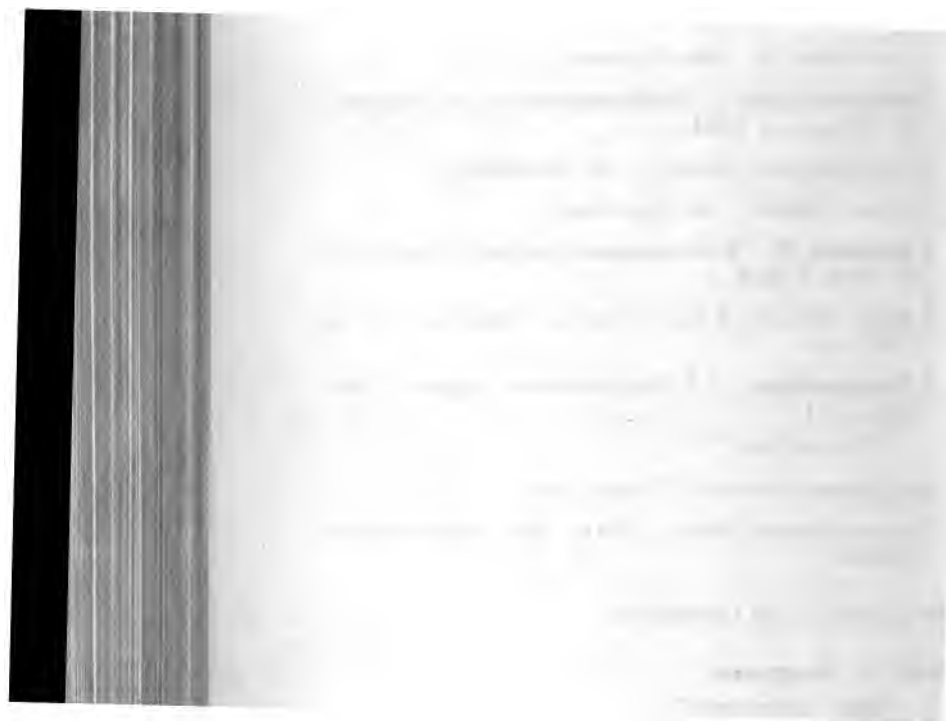
“False Loosestrife.”

L. palustris, *Elliot.* North Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 510.

Lunaria, *Tourn.* Cruciferae.

“Honesty.”

L. annua, *L.* Europe. Lam. Encycl. t. 561.



unaria—cont.

L. biennis, Moench. *See annua.*

L. graeca, Willd. *See Farsetia lunarioides.*

L. rediviva, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 23.

upinus, *L.* Leguminosae.

“Lupine.”

L. affinis, Agardh. California.

L. albifrons, Benth. *See Chamissonis.*

L. angustifolius, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 685.

L. arboreus, Sims. California. Bot. Mag. t. 682.

L. Chamissonis, Eschsch. North-western America.

L. Cosentini, Guss. Sicily, &c.

L. Cruckshanksii, Hook. Peru, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 3056.

L. densiflorus, Benth. California. Bot. Reg. t. 1689.

“Sheep Poison.”

L. elegans, H. B. & K. Mexico. Bot. Reg. t. 1581.

L. grandiflorus, Lindl. *See polyphyllus.*

L. Hartwegii, Lindl. Mexico. Bot. Reg. xxv. t. 31.

L. hilarianus, Benth. Brazil.

L. hirsutissimus, Benth. California.

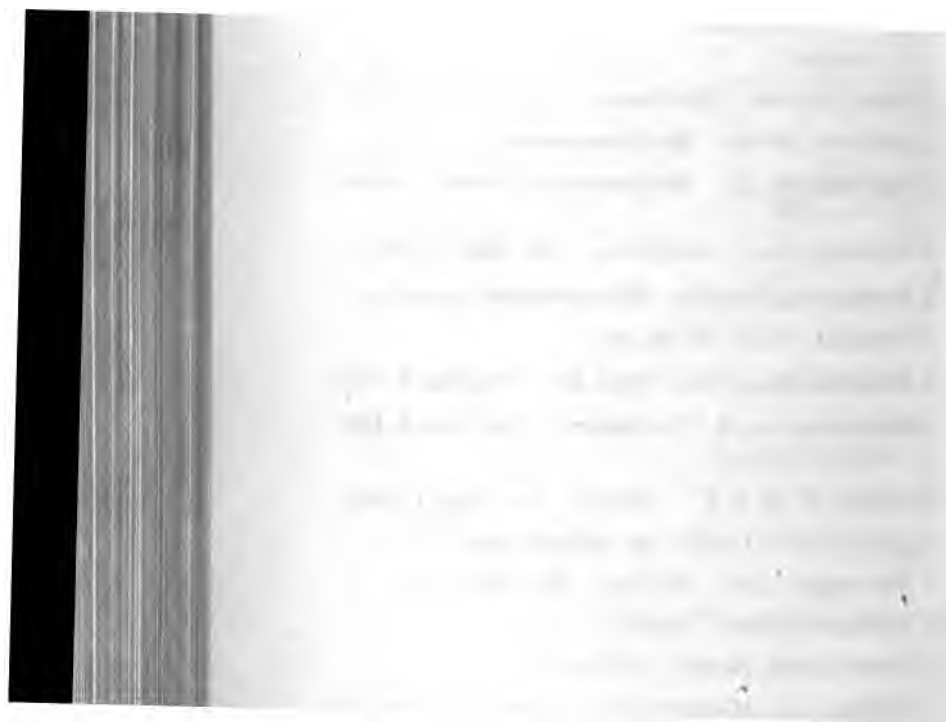
L. hirsutus, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2056.

L. leptophyllus, Benth. California. Bot. Reg. t. 1670.

L. macrocarpus, H. & A. *See arboreus.*

L. macrophyllus, Benth. *See polyphyllus.*

L. Menziesii, Agardh. *See densiflorus.*



inus—cont.

- L. micranthus*, *Dougl.* North-western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1251.
- L. mutabilis*, *Sweet.* New Grenada. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 130.
- L. nanus*, *Dougl.* California. Trans. Hort. Soc. 2 ser. t. 14.
- L. nootkatensis*, *Donn.* North America, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1311.
- L. plattensis*, *S. Wats.* North-western America.
- L. polyphyllus*, *Lindl.* California.
- L. pubescens*, *Benth.* New Grenada. Moore Mag. iii. 57.
- L. pulchellus*, *Sweet.* Mexico. Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 67.
- L. sericeus*, *Hook.* See *Chamissonis*.
- L. subcarnosus*, *Hook.* Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 3467.
- L. Termis*, *Forsk.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2060.
- L. tricolor*, *Hort.* Garden origin.
- L. varius*, *L.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2059.

ola, *Tourn.* See *Reseda*.

L. tinctoria. See *R. Luteola*.

ila, *DC.* Juncaceae.

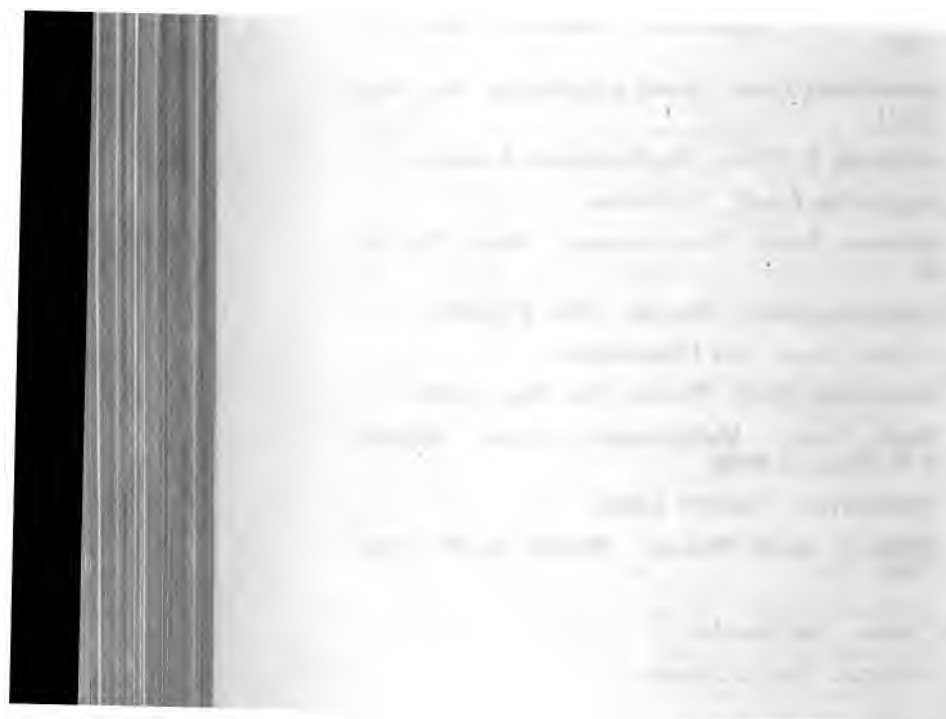
“Wood Rush.”

L. campestris, *DC.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1551.

“Cuckoo Grass.”

L. flavescens, *Gaud.* See *Hostii*.

L. Fosteri, *DC.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1547.



Luzula—cont.

- L. Hostii**, *Desv.* Europe.
L. lutea, *DC.* Europe. *Reichb. Fl. Germ.* ix. t. 385.
L. maxima, *DC.* Europe.
L. nivea, *DC.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* ix. t. 384.
L. pilosa, *Willd.* *See vernalis.*
L. spicata, *DC.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, t. 1553.
L. sylvatica, *Gaud.* *See maxima.*
L. vernalis, *DC.* Europe.

Luzuriaga, *Ruiz & Pav.* **Liliaceae.**

- L. radicans**, *Ruiz & Pav.* Chili. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6465.

Lychnis, *L.* **Caryophyllaceae.**

“Campion.”

- L. alba**, *Mill.* Europe.
L. alpestris, *L.* *See Silene alpestris.*
L. alpina, *L.* Northern & temperate regions. *Bot. Mag.* t. 394.
L. bungeana, *Fisch.* China. *Bot. Mag.* t. 3594.
L. chalconica, *L.* Russia. *Bot. Mag.* t. 257.
 “Jerusalem Cross.”
L. Coeli-rosa, *Desr.* Levant.
 “Rose of Heaven.”
 Var. **elegans.**
L. coronaria, *Desr.* South Europe, &c.
 “Crowned Champion.”
 Var. **oculata.**



anis—cont.

L. coronata, Thunb. *See grandiflora.*

L. corsica, Loisel. Corsica.

L. dioica, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 304.

“Red Champion.”

L. diurna, Sibth. *See dioica.*

L. Flos-cuculi, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. t. 212.

“Ragged Robin.”

Var. *rubra plena.*

L. Flos-jovis, Desr. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vi. t. 305.

“Rose Champion.”

L. Fortunei, Hort. *See Silene Fortunei.*

L. fulgens, Fisch. Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 2104.

L. fulgida, Moench. *See chalcidonica.*

L. Githago, Scop. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 215.

“Corn Cockle.”

L. grandiflora, Jacq. China & Japan. Jacq. Ic. t. 84.

L. haageana, Hort. *See bungeana.*

L. haageana, Lemaire. Japan. Illustr. Hort. 1859, t. 195.

L. himalayensis, Edgew. Himalaya.

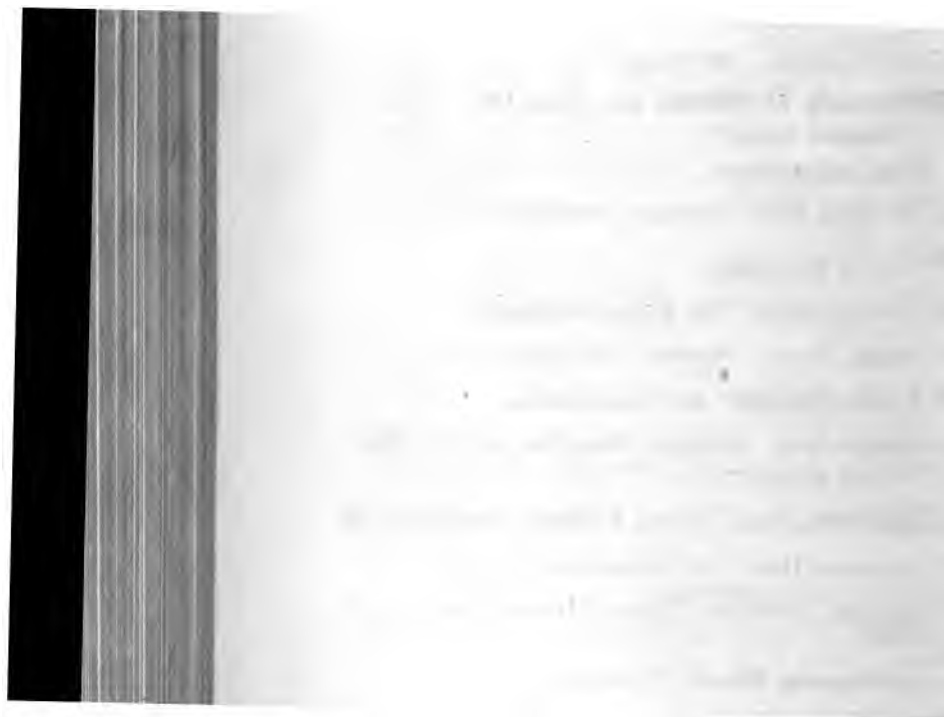
L. laeta, Ait. *See Silene laeta.*

L. Lagascae, Hook. f. Spain. Bot. Mag. t. 5746.

L. nutans, Benth. Sikkim.

L. oculata, Backh. *See Coeli-rosa.*

L. pauciflora, Ledeb. Siberia.



Lychnis—cont.

L. pyrenaica, *Berger*. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 3269.

L. vespertina, *Sibth.* See *alba*.

L. Viscaria, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 213.
"German Catchfly."

Var. **splendens**.

Lycopersicum, Hill. Solanaceae.

"Tomato."

L. esculentum, *Mill.* South America. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. xx. t. 1634.

Lycopsis, L. Boraginaceae.

L. arvensis, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1111.

"Bugloss."

Lycopus, Tourn. Labiatae.

"Gipsy Wort."

L. europaeus, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1019.

L. exaltatus, *L. f.* Europe. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec.
t. 12.

Lycurus, H. B. & K. Gramineae.

L. phleoides, *H. B. & K.* Mexico. Vasey Gr. of
South West ii. t. 15.

Lygeum, L. Gramineae.

L. Spartum, *L.* Europe & North Africa. Gay Gr. t. 1.

"Cord Grass."

Lysichitum, Schott. Araceae.

L. camtschatcensis, *Schott.* Asia & North America
Gen. Aroid t. 91.

1012

1013

1014

1015

machia, L. Primulaceae.

“Loosestrife.”

L. acroadenia, Maxim. *See decurrens.*

L. atropurpurea, L. Greece & Asia Minor. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 187.

L. barystachys, Bunge. Japan, &c. Klatt Monogr. t. 5.

L. ciliata, L. *See Steironema ciliatum.*

L. clethroides, Duby. Japan. Klatt Monogr. t. 3.

L. davurica, Ledeb. Siberia, &c. Ledeb. Ic. t. 214.

L. decurrens, Forst. China, Japan, &c.

L. dubia, Ait. Asia Minor, Persia, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 188.

L. Ephemera, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2346.

L. Fortunei, Maxim. China & Japan.

L. hybrida, Michx. *See Steironema heterophyllum.*

L. javanica, Blume. *See decurrens.*

L. Leschenaultii, Duby. India. Fl. des Serres t. 982.

L. longifolia, Pursh. *See Steironema longifolium.*

L. mauritiana, Lam. China.

L. nemorum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1145.

“Yellow Pimpernel.”

L. Nummularia, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1144.

“Creeping Jenny.”

L. paludosa, Baumg. *See vulgaris.*

L. paridiformis, Franch. China. Bot. Mag. t. 7226.

L. punctata, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1142.



simachia—cont.

- L. quadrifolia**, *L.* North America. Klatt Monogr. t. 14.
- L. ramosa**, *Wall.* Himalaya. Klatt Monogr. t. 17.
- L. salicifolia**, *Linn.* See *Ephemerum*.
- L. stricta**, *Ait.* North America. Klatt Monogr. t. 7.
- L. thyrsiflora**, *L.* Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1140.
- L. verticillata**, *Pall.* See *punctata*.
- L. vulgaris**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1141.

thrum, L. Lythraceae.

“Purple Loosestrife.”

- L. alatum**, *Pursh.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1812.
- L. Graefferi**, *Ten.* Temperate regions. Fl. Nap. t. 142.
- L. hyssopifolia**, *L.* Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 492.

“Hyssop-leaved Grass-poly.”

- L. Salicaria**, *L.* North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 491.

“Common Purple Loosestrife.”

Var. *rosea*.

L. thymifolia, *All.* See *Graefferi*.

- L. virgatum**, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1003.

chaeranthera, *Nees.* See *Aster*.

crotomia, DC. Boraginaceae.

- M. Benthami**, *DC.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 7003.



Macrotomia—cont.

M. Cephalotes, Boiss. Asia Minor.

M. echioides, Boiss. Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 4409.
"Prophet Flower."

Madaria, DC. See *Madia*.

Madaroglissa, DC. See *Layia*.

Madia, Molina. Compositae.

M. capitata, Nutt. See *sativa* var. *congesta*.

M. elegans, D. Don. North-western America. Bot.
Reg. t. 1458.

M. sativa, Molina. North America, &c.

"*Madia* oil plant."

Var. *congesta*.

Var. *racemosa*.

M. stellata, Fisch & Mey. See *sativa*.

M. viscosa, Cav. See *sativa*.

Magydaris, Koch. Umbelliferae.

M. tomentosa, Koch. Sicily & North Africa.

Maharanga, DC. See *Onosma*.

Maianthemum, Wigg. Liliaceae.

M. bifolium, Gaertn. See *Convallaria*.

M. Convallaria, Weber. Northern temperate regions.
"Two-leaved Lily of the Valley."

Malabaila, Hoffm. Umbelliferae.

M. carvifolia, Boiss. Asia Minor.

The first of these is the fact that the
 world is not a uniform whole, but a
 collection of many different parts, each
 with its own characteristics and laws.
 This is the principle of diversity, and it is
 the basis of all knowledge and science.
 The second is the fact that the world is
 not a static whole, but a dynamic whole,
 constantly changing and evolving. This is
 the principle of change, and it is the basis
 of all life and progress.
 The third is the fact that the world is
 not a chaotic whole, but a whole with
 order and harmony. This is the principle
 of unity, and it is the basis of all peace
 and happiness.
 These three principles are the foundation
 of all knowledge and science, and they
 are the basis of all life and progress.
 They are the principles that govern the
 universe, and they are the principles that
 we must understand if we are to live
 wisely and happily.

Malaxis liliifolia, Swartz. See *Liparis liliifolia*.

M. monophyllos, Sw. See *Microstylis monophylla*.

Malcomia, Ait. Cruciferae.

M. africana, R. Br. South Europe, &c. Reichb. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 57.

M. bicolor, Boiss. & Heldr. Greece.

M. Chia, DC. Greece, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 40.

M. flexuosa, Sibth. & Sm. Greece. Fl. Gr. t. 634.

M. littorea, R. Br. South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 4672.

M. maritima, R. Br. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 56.

“Virginian Stock.”

Malope, L. Malvaceae.

M. trifida, Cav. Spain & North Africa. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 153.

Var. *alba*.

Malva, L. Malvaceae.

“Mallow.”

M. Alcea, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2297.

“Vervain Mallow.”

Var. *fastigiata*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 171.

M. alceoides, Tenore. See *Alcea*.

M. arborea, Webb & Berth. See *Lavatera arborea*.

M. caroliniana, L. See *Modiola multifida*.

M. crispa, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 166.

M. Duriaei, Hort. Kew. Algeria.



va—cont.

M. geranioides. See *Modiolastrum geranioides*.

M. lateritia, Hook. See *Malvastrum lateritium*.

M. limensis, Jacq. See *Malvastrum limense*.

M. Morenii, Pollin. See *Alcea var. fastigiata*.

M. moschata, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 280.

“Musk Mallow.”

Var. *alba*. Rev. Hort. 1851, 381.

M. munroana, Dougl. See *Sphaeralcea munroana*.

M. oxyloba, Boiss. Orient.

M. Papaver, Cav. See *Callirhoe Papaver*.

M. parviflora, L. Europe. Mart. Fl. Bras. xii.
part iii. t. 51.

M. punctata, Alef. See *Lavatera punctata*.

M. rivularis, Dougl. See *Sphaeralcea acerifolia*.

M. rotundifolia, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 282.

M. sylvestris, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 281.

“Marsh Mallow.”

vastrum, A. Gray. **Malvaceae.**

“False Mallow.”

M. coccineum, A. Gray. North-western America.
Gray Gen. t. 121.

M. Gilliesii, Baker. Parana.

M. lateritium, Nichols. Uruguay.

M. limense, Ball. Chili.

M. munroanum, A. Gray. See *Sphaeralcea munroana*.

M. tricuspidatum, A. Gray. Cosmopolitan Tropics.



Mandragora, L. Solanaceae.

“Mandrake.”

M. autumnalis, Bertol. Mediterranean region. Sweet
Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 325.

M. intermedia, Hort.

M. officinarum, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb.
Ic. Fl. Germ. xx. t. 1628.

“Medicinal Mandrake.”

M. vernalis, Bertol. See *officinarum*.

Margyricarpus, Ruiz & Pav. Rosaceae.

M. setosus, Ruiz & Pav. Chili, &c. Fl. Peruv. t. 8.

“Pearl Berry.”

Marica californica, Ker-Gawl. See *Sisyrinchium cali-*
fornicum.

M. striata, Ker-Gawl. See *Sisyrinchium striatum*.

Marrubium, Tourn. Labiatae.

“White Horehound.”

M. astracanicum, Jacq. Asia Minor, &c. Jacq. Ic.
t. 109.

M. catariaefolium, Desr. Caucasus, Asia Minor. Jacq.
Eclog. Pl. t. 64.

M. pannonicum, Reichb. Eastern Europe.

M. peregrinum, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 160.

M. Pseudo-dictamnus, L. See *Ballota Pseudo-dic-*
tamnus.

M. remotum, Kit. See *pannonicum*.

M. vulgare, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1064.

“Common White Horehound.”



Martynia, *Houst.* Pedaliaceae.

M. annua, L. *See* proboscidea.

M. Craniolaria, Glox. *See* Craniolaria annua.

M. fragrans, Lindl. Mexico. Bot. Reg. xxvii. t. 6.

M. lutea, Lindl. Brazil. Bot. Reg. t. 934.

M. proboscidea, Glox. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1056.

“Elephant’s Trunk.”

M. violacea, Engelm. *See* fragrans.

***Maruta*, Cass. *See* Anthemis.**

M. foetida, Cass. *See* Anthemis Cotula.

***Matricaria*, L. Compositae.**

M. bipinnata, Spreng. *See* Lasiospermum radiatum.

M. caucasica, Poir. *See* Chrysanthemum caucasicum.

M. glabra, Ball. Morocco.

M. inodora, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 717.

“May Weed.”

M. discoidea, DC. Northern Asia.

M. Tchihatchewii, Hort. Kew. Turkish Armenia.

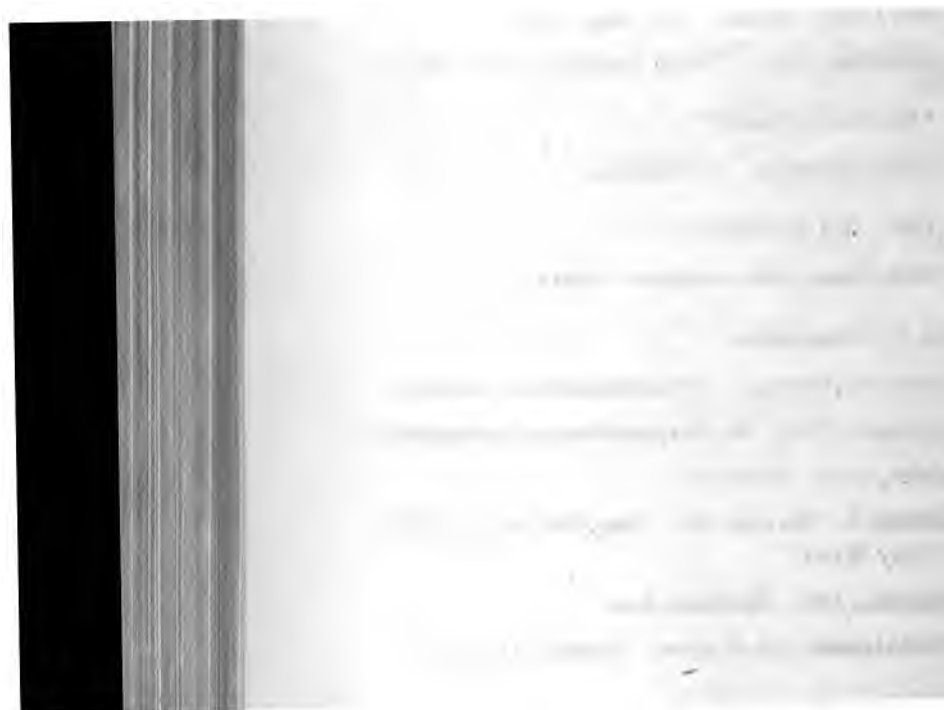
***Matthiola*, R. Br. Cruciferae.**

“Stock.”

M. annua, Sweet. *See* incana.

M. chinensis, Hort. *See* sinuata var. glabra albiflora.

M. coronopifolia, DC. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 7750.



Matthiola—*cont.*

M. incana, *R. Br.* South Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 105.

“Brompton Stock.”

M. oyensis, *Menier & Viaud.* *See sinuata var. glabra albiflora.*

M. sinuata, *R. Br.* Mediterranean region. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 104.

Var. *glabra albiflora.* N. W. France.

M. tricuspidata, *R. Br.* Mediterranean region. *Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 4.*

M. tristis, *R. Br.* South Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 46.*

“Night-scented Stock.”

M. varia, *DC.* South Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 46.*

Matthiola, *Lour.* *Scrophulariaceae.*

M. Pumilio, *R. Br.* New Zealand. *Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 567.*

M. rugosus, *Lour.* Himalaya. *Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 36.*

Conopsis, *Vig.* *Papaveraceae.*

M. aculeata, *Royle.* Himalaya. *Bot. Mag. t. 5456.*

M. bella, *Prain.* Himalaya.

M. crassifolia, *Benth.* *See heterophylla.*

M. cambrica, *Vig.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 63.

“Welsh Poppy.”

M. diphylla, *DC.* *See Stylophorum diphyllum.*

M. grandis, *Prain.* Himalaya.



Meconopsis—cont.

M. heterophylla, *Benth.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 7036.

M. nepalensis, *DC.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 5585.
"Nepaul Poppy."

M. paniculata, *Prain.* Himalaya.

M. simplicifolia, *G. Don.* Himalaya. Hook. Ill.
Himal. t. 8.

M. Wallichii, *Hook.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4668.
"Satin Poppywort."

Medeola, *Gronov.* Liliaceae.

M. virginica, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1316.
"Indian Cucumber Root."

Medicago, *Tourn.* Leguminosae.

"Medick."

M. agrestis, *Tenore.* South Europe, &c. Fl. Nap.
t. 183.

M. apiculata, *Willd.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 2118.

M. arabica, *All.* See *maculata*.

M. carstiensis, *Wulf.* Eastern Europe. Bot. Mag.
t. 909.

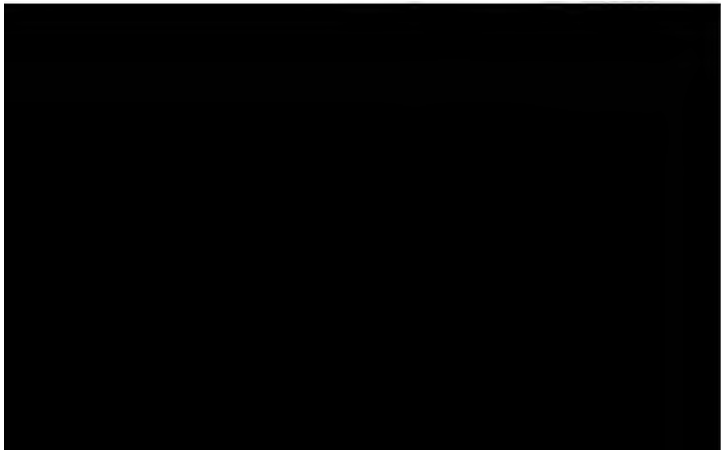
M. ciliaris, *Krock.* Mediterranean region. Reichb.
Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2117.

M. denticulata, *Willd.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 338.

M. Echinus, *DC.* Mediterranean region. Gard. Chron.
1873, 1148.

"Calvary Clover."

M. falcata, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 336.



icago—*cont.*

M. fissa, Trautv. See *Trigonella polyserrata*.

M. hispida, Gaertn. South Europe.

M. lappacea, Desr. See *denticulata*.

M. littoralis, Rhode. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2122.

M. lupulina, L. Mediterranean region. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 337.

“Black Medick.”

M. maculata, Sibth. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 339.

“Heart Clover.”

M. marina, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2113.

M. minima, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 340.

M. Murex, Willd. South-western Europe.

M. orbicularis, All. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2114.

M. radiata, L. See *Trigonella radiata*.

M. sativa, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 334.

“Lucerne.”

M. scutellata, All. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2123.

“Snail Medick.”

M. tuberculata, Willd. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2116.

M. turbinata, Willd. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2116.

acarpaea, DC. Cruciferae.

M. polyandra, Benth. Himalaya. Hook. Kew Journ. vii. t. 7.



acaryon, Boiss. Boraginaceae.

M. armenum, Boiss. Armenia.

asea, Haw. See Saxifraga.

indrium, Roehl. See Lychnis.

M. pratensis, Roehl. See L. alba.

anthus, L. Sapindaceae.

“Honey Flower.”

M. major, L. South Africa. Bot. Reg. t. 45.

M. minor, L. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 301.

ca, L. Gramineae.

“Melic Grass.”

M. altissima, L. South Europe, &c. Host Gram. t. 119.

Var. **atropurpurea.**

M. ciliata, L. Europe, &c. Host Gram. t. 112.

M. cretica, Boiss. See ciliata.

M. glauca, Schult. See ciliata.

M. nutans, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1748.

M. penicillaris, Boiss. & Bal. Syria.

M. uniflora, Retz. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1749.

lotus, Tourn. Leguminosae.

“Melilot.”

M. alba, Desr. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 342.

M. caerulea, Desr. See Trigonella caerulea.

M. indica, All. Europe, &c.



Melilotus—cont.

M. officinalis, *Lam.* Europe, &c. **Eng. Bot. ed. 3,**
t. 341.

M. parviflora, *Lam.* *See indica.*

Melissa, Tourn. Labiatae.

M. alpina, *Benth.* *See Calamintha alpina.*

M. grandiflora, *L.* *See Calamintha grandiflora.*

M. officinalis, *L.* Mediterranean region. **Eng. Bot.**
ed. 3, t. 1053.

“Balm.”

M. pyrenaica, *Scop.* *See Horminum pyrenaicum.*

Melittis, L. Labiatae.

“Bastard Balm.”

M. Melissophyllum, *L.* Europe. **Eng. Bot. ed. 3,**
tt. 1062–3.

“Honey Balm.”

Menispermum, L. Menispermaceae.

“Moon Seed.”

M. canadense, *L.* North America. **Bot. Mag. t. 1910.**

Mentha, L. Labiatae.

“Mint.”

M. aquatica, *L.* Europe, &c.

Var. *glabra.*

M. arvensis, *L.* Europe, &c. **Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1038.**

“Corn Mint.”

M. crispa, *Roth.* *See viridis var. crispa.*

M. gracilis, *Sole.* Europe. **Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1034.**

Var. *cardiaca.* **Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1035.**

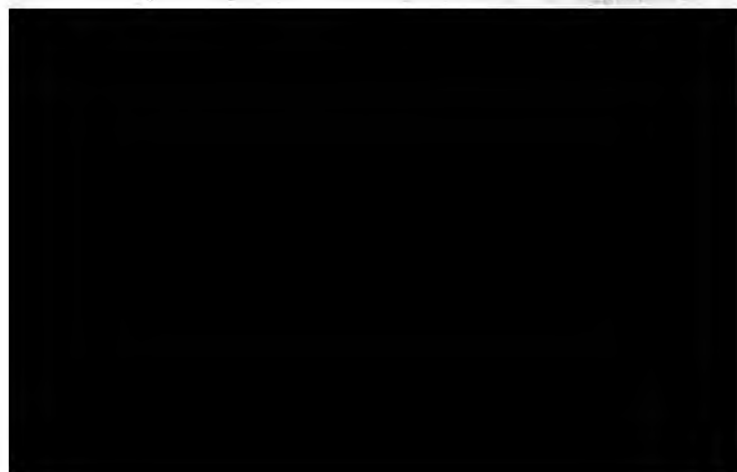
1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the President's message to the Congress at the beginning of his first term. The letter is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.

2. The second part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the Treasury, dated January 1, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report to the Congress on the state of the Treasury at the beginning of his first term. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.

3. The third part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the Interior, dated January 1, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report to the Congress on the state of the Interior at the beginning of his first term. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.

4. The fourth part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the War, dated January 1, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report to the Congress on the state of the War at the beginning of his first term. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.

5. The fifth part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the Navy, dated January 1, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report to the Congress on the state of the Navy at the beginning of his first term. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.



tha—cont.

M. hirsuta, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1030.

M. piperita, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1025.

“Common Peppermint.”

M. Pulegium, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1041.

“Penny-royal.”

M. Requieni, *Benth.* Corsica. Moris Fl. Sard. iii.
t. 106.

M. rotundifolia, *Huds.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1020.

“Apple Mint.”

M. rubra, *Sm.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1033.

M. sativa, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1031.

M. sylvestris, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 1022.

“Horse Mint.”

Var. *candicans*.

M. viridis, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1023.

“Spear Mint.”

Var. *crispa*.

tzelia, *Plum.* Loasaceae.

M. Lindleyi, *Torr. & Gray.* California.

M. ornata, *Torr. & Gray.* North America. Rev.
Hort. 1878, 430.

yanthes, *L.* Gentianaceae.

“Bog Bean.”

M. trifoliata, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 920.



Mercurialis, L. Euphorbiaceae.

"Dog's Mercury."

M. annua, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1269.

"Baron's Mercury."

M. perennis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1268.

"Kentish Balsam."

Merendera, Ram. Liliaceae.

M. Aitchisoni, Hook. f. *See persica*.

M. Bulbocodium, Ram. Spain, &c. Red. Lil. t. 25.

Var. *bulbocodioides*.

M. caucasica, Bieb. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 3690.

M. montana, Lange. *See Bulbocodium*.

M. persica, Boiss. Persia, Afghanistan.

M. sobolifera, Fisch. & Mey. Asia Minor & Persia.

Mertensia, Roth. Boraginaceae.

"Smooth Lungwort."

M. alpina, G. Don. North-western America.

M. maritima, S. F. Gray. Northern temperate & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1099.

"Oyster Plant."

M. oblongifolia, G. Don. North America.

M. paniculata, G. Don. North America, &c.

M. pulmonarioides, Roth. North America.

M. sibirica, G. Don. Siberia, &c.

M. virginica, Link. *See pulmonarioides*.

Mesembryanthemum, Dill. Ficoideae.

"Fig Marigold."



Mesembryanthemum—cont.

M. crystallinum, *L.* South Africa, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 481.

“Common Ice Plant.”

M. pinnatifidum, *L.* South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 67.

M. pomeridianum, *L.* South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 540.

M. pyropeum, *Haw.* South Africa.

“Common Fig Marigold.”

M. tricolor, *Willd.* See *pyropeum*.

Metaplexis, *R. Br.* **Asclepiadaceae.**

M. Stauntoni, *Schult.* China.

Meum, *Adans.* **Umbelliferae.**

“Baldmoney ; Spignel.”

M. athamanticum, *Jacq.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 605.

M. Mutellina, *Reichb.* See *Ligusticum Mutellina*.

Mibora, *Adans.* **Gramineae.**

M. verna, *Beauv.* Europe, &c.

Michauxia, *L'Hérit.* **Campanulaceae.**

M. campanuloides, *Juss.* Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 219.

M. Tchihatcheffii, *Fisch. & Mey.* Asia Minor. Gard. Chron. 1897, xxi. 182 ; Bot. Mag. t. 7742.

Micranthes, *Haw.* See *Saxifraga*.**Microglossa**, *DC.* **Compositae.**

M. albenscens, *C. B. Clarke.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6672.

Micromeria, Benth. Labiatae.

M. croatica, Schott. Croatia.

M. Douglasii, Benth. North-western America. Parsons Wild Fl. Calif. 63.

M. graeca, Benth. Greece, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xviii. t. 1280.

M. montana, Reichb. *See* *Satureia montana*.

Microstylis, Nutt. Orchidaceae.

M. monophyllos, Lindl. Northern and temperate regions.

“Adder’s Mouth.”

Milium, L. Gramineae.

“Millet Grass.”

M. effusum, L. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 1728.

***Milla capitata*, Baker. *See* *Brodiaea capitata*.**

M. grandiflora, Baker. *See* *Brodiaea Douglasii*.

M. laxa, Baker. *See* *B. laxa*.

M. Leichtlinii, Baker. *See* *B. Leichtlinii*.

M. peduncularis, Baker. *See* *B. peduncularis*.

M. porrifolia, Baker. *See* *B. porrifolia*.

M. uniflora, Grah. *See* *B. uniflora*.

Mimulus, L. Scrophulariaceae.

“Monkey Flower.”

M. aurantiacus, Curt. *See* *glutinosus*.

M. cardinalis, Dougl. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3560.



ulus—*cont.*

M. cupreus, Regel. *See luteus var. cupreus.*

M. glutinosus, Wendl. California.

M. Lewisii, Pursh. North-western America.

M. luteus, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1501.

Var. *alpinus*.

Var. *guttatus*.

M. luteus var. cupreus, Hook. *See luteus var. alpinus.*

M. luteus var. variegatus, Hort. *See luteus var. guttatus.*

M. luteus var. youngianus, Hook. *See luteus var. guttatus.*

M. moschatus, Dougl. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1118.

"Musk."

M. primuloides, Benth. North-western America. Gartenfl. t. 739.

M. radicans, Hook. New Zealand. Gard. Chron. 1883, ii. 21.

M. ringens, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 283.

M. roseus, Dougl. *See Lewisii.*

M. Smithii, Lindl. *See luteus var. Smithii.*

M. Tilingii, Regel. *See luteus.*

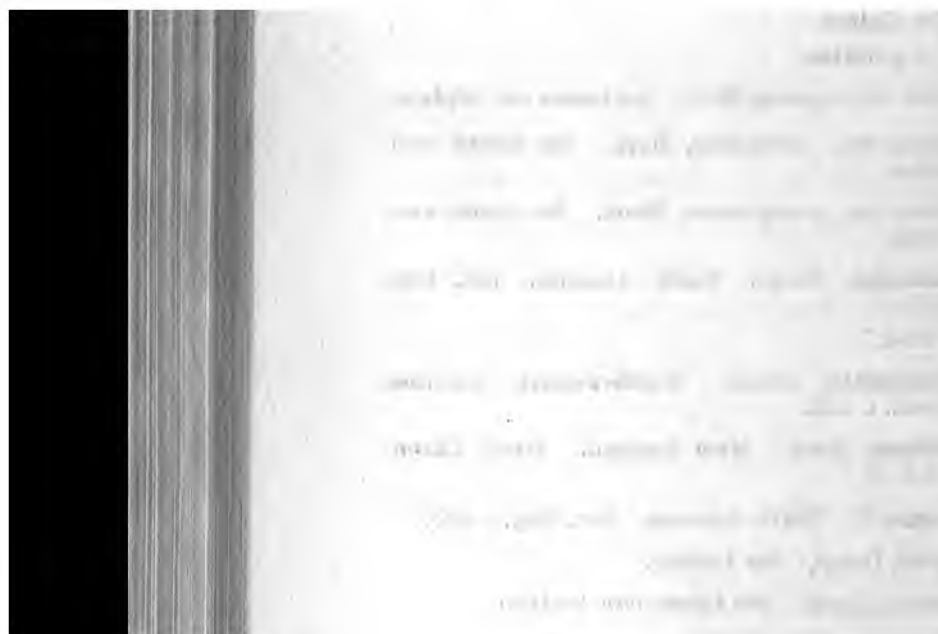
ia, Cerv. *See Ipomoea.*

M. lobata, Cerv. *See I. versicolor.*

abilis, Riv. Nyctaginaceae.

"Marvel of Peru."

M. divaricata, Lowe. Madeira.



Mirabilis—cont.

M. Jalapa, L. Tropical America. Bot. Mag. t. 371.
 "Common Marvel of Peru."

M. longiflora, L. Mexico. Smith Exot. Bot. t. 23.

M. multiflora, A. Gray. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 6266.

Misandra, Comm. See Gunnera.

Miscanthus, Anderss. Gramineae.

M. japonicus, Anderss. Japan, &c.
 Var. **zebrina.**

M. Ogi, Hort. See saccharifer.

M. saccharifer, Benth. Japan, &c.

M. sinensis, Anderss. China & Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 7304.

Miscopetalum, Haw. See Saxifraga.

Mitchella, L. Rubiaceae.

M. repens, L. North America. Goodale Wild Fl. Am. t. 42.
 "Partridge Berry."

Mitella, Tourn. Saxifragaceae.

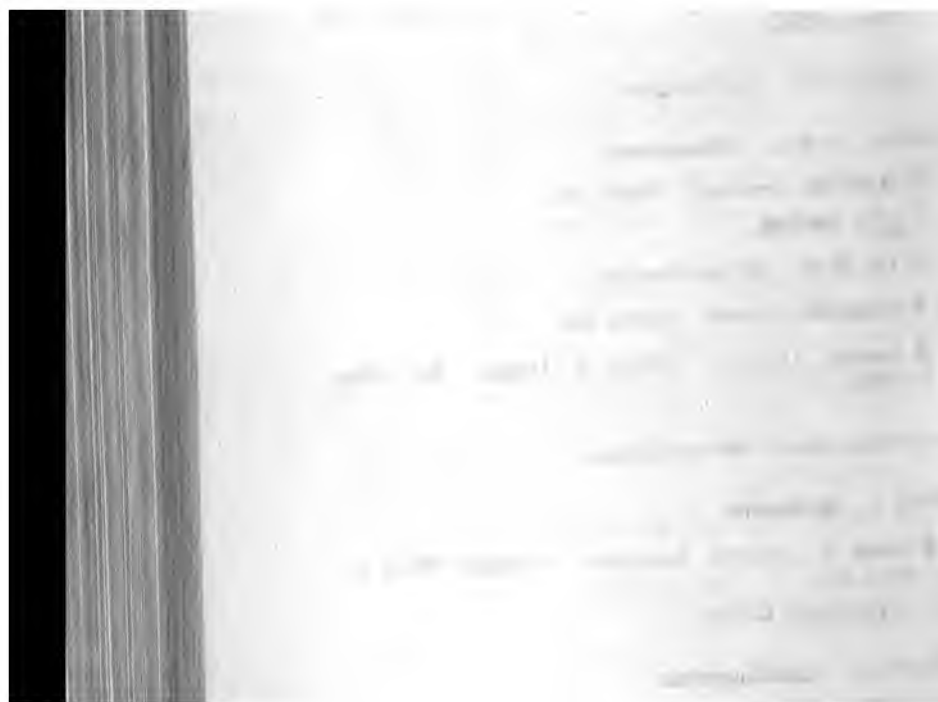
"Mitre Wort."

M. Breweri, A. Gray. California.

M. cordifolia, Lam. See nuda.

M. diphylla, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 166.

M. grandiflora, Pursh. See Tellima grandiflora.



Mitella—*cont.*

M. nuda, *L.* North America, &c.

M. pentandra, *Hook.* North-western America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2933.

Modiola, *Moench.* **Malvaceae.**

M. caroliniana, *Don.* *See* *multifida*.

M. geranioides, *Walp.* *See* *Modiolastrum geranioides*.

M. multifida, *Moench.* North-western America.

Modiolastrum, *Baker f.* **Malvaceae.**

M. geranioides, *Baker f.* Chili.

Moehringia, *Linn.* *See* *Arenaria*.**Molinia**, *Schrank.* **Gramineae.**

M. caerulea, *Moench.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed.* t. 1747.

“Lavender Grass.”

Var. *variegata*.

M. varia, *Schrank.* *See* *caerulea*.

Molopospermum, *Koch.* **Umbelliferae.**

M. cicutarium, *DC.* Europe.

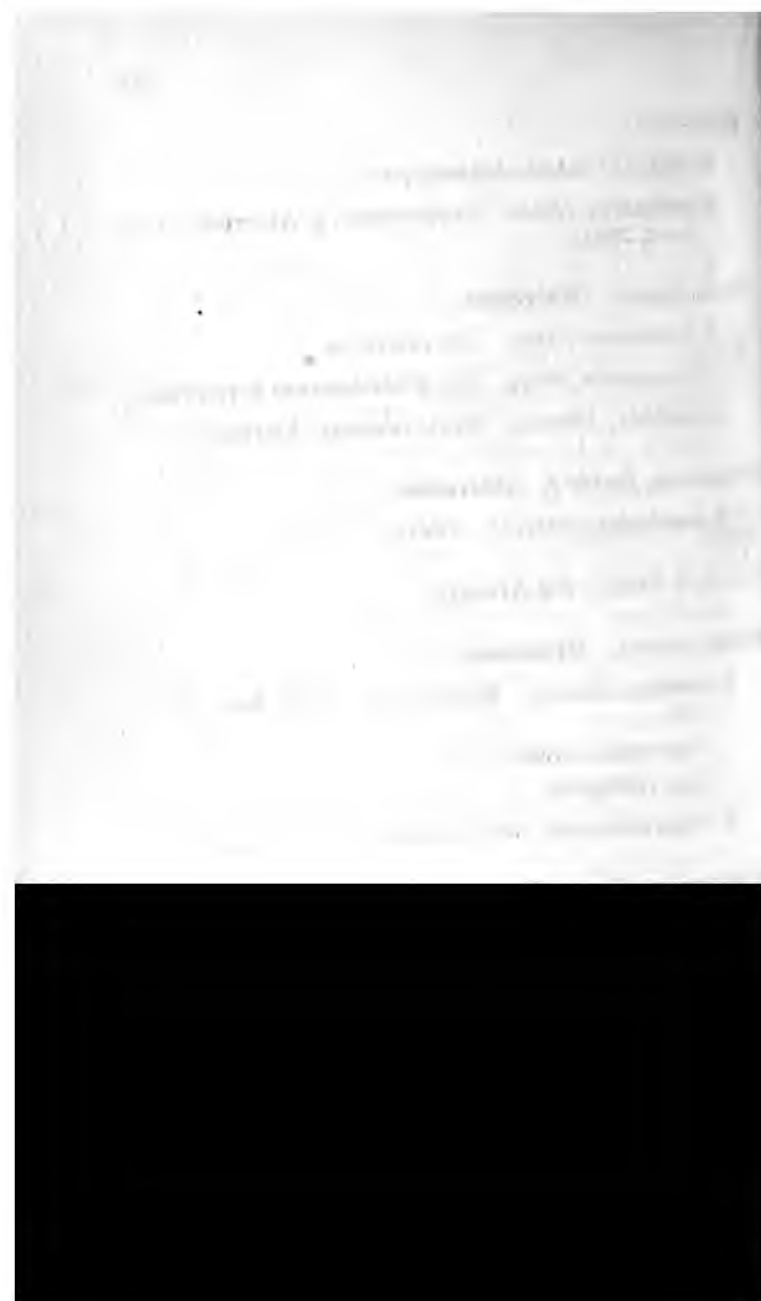
M. peloponnesiacum, *Koch.* *See* *cicutarium*.

Moltkia, *Lehm.* **Boraginaceae.**

M. petraea, *Boiss.* Eastern Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* xviii. t. 1315.

Moluccella, *L.* **Labiatae.**

“Molucca Balm.”



Moluccella—cont.

M. frutescens, L. *See* *Ballota spinosa*.

M. laevis, L. Western Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 1852.
"Shell Flower."

M. spinosa, L. South Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr.
t. 367.

Momordica, L. Cucurbitaceae.

M. Charantia, L. Tropics. Duthie Field Crops t. 64.

M. Elaterium, L. *See* *Ecballium Elaterium*.

M. muricata, Willd. *See* *Charantia*.

Monarda, L. Labiatae.

"Horsemint."

M. citriodora, Cerv. North-western America.

M. didyma, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 546.
"Oswego Tea."
Var. *alba*.

Var. *kalmiana*. Pursh Fl. Am. t. 1.

M. fistulosa, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3310.
"Wild Bergamot."
Var. *mollis*.

M. fistulosa, Curt. *See* *didyma*.

M. menthaefolia, Grah. *See* *fistulosa* var. *mollis*.

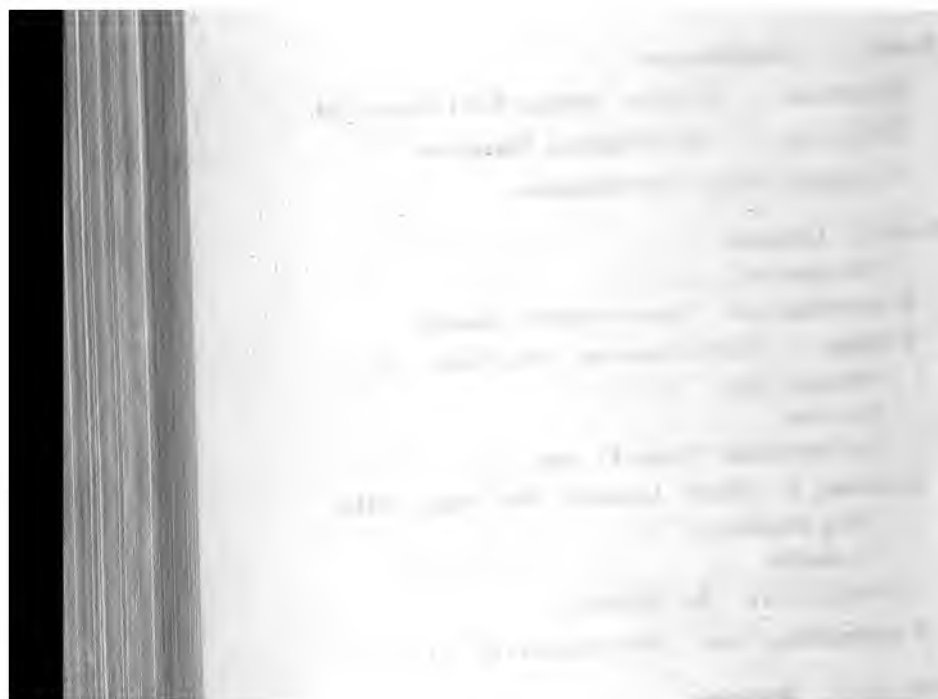
Moneses, Salisb. Ericaceae.

M. grandiflora, S. F. Gray. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 900.
Northern & Arctic regions.

Monolepis, Schrad. Chenopodiaceae.

M. chenopodioides, Moq. *See* *trifida*.

M. trifida, Schrad. Siberia, &c.



Montbretia, DC. *See* *Tritonia*.

Montia, Mich. Portulacaceae.

M. fontana, L. North & South temperate regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 259.

“Water-blinks.”

Moraea, Mill. Iridaceae.

M. collina, Thunb. *See* *Homeria collina*.

M. iridioides, L. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 693.

M. ixioides, Thunb. *See* *Libertia ixioides*.

M. Sisyrinchium, Ker-Gawl. *See* *Iris Sisyrinchium*.

M. spathacea, Ker-Gawl. South Africa.

Moricandia, DC. Cruciferae.

M. arvensis, DC. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 3007.

Morina, Tourn. Dipsaceae.

M. brevifolia, Edgew. *See* *coulteriana*.

M. coulteriana, Royle. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6734.

M. elegans, Fisch. & Avé-Lall. *See* *longifolia*.

M. longifolia, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4092.

“Whorl-flower.”

M. persica, L. Himalaya, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 28.

M. wallichiana, Royle. *See* *persica*.

Morisia, J. Gay. Cruciferae.

M. hypogaea, J. Gay. Sardinia, Corsica. Bot. Mag.
t. 7598.



Moscharia, Ruiz & Pav. Compositae.

M. pinnatifida, *Ruiz & Pav.* Chili. Bot. Reg. t. 1564.

Muehlenbeckia, Meissn. Polygonaceae.

M. axillaris, *Hook. f.* New Zealand, &c.

M. nana, *Hort.* See *axillaris*.

M. varians, *Meissn.* Hab. — ?

Muehlenbergia, Schreb. Gramineae.

“American Drop-seed Grass.”

M. glomerata, *Trin.* North America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 46.

M. mexicana, *Trin.* North America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 44.

M. sylvatica, *Torr. & Gray.* North America.

M. Willdenowii, *Trin.* North America.

Mulgedium, *Cass.* See *Lactuca*.

Munbya, *Boiss.* See *Macrotomia*.

Muretia, Boiss. Umbelliferae.

M. lutea, *Boiss.* See *tanaicensis*.

M. tanaicensis, *Boiss.* Caspian region.

Muscari, Tourn. Liliaceae.

“Grape Hyacinth.”

M. alpinum, *J. Gay.* Asia Minor.

M. ambrosiacum, *Moench.* See *moschatum*.

M. Argaei, *Hort.* Greece.— ?

M. armeniacum, *Baker.* Armenia.



scari—cont.

M. atlanticum, *Boiss. & Reut.* Spain, &c.

M. azureum, *Fenzl.* See *Hyacinthus azureus*.

M. bosniacum, *Hort.* S.E. Europe.—?

M. botryoides, *Mill.* Europe, &c. Sweet Brit Fl. Gard. t. 15.

Var. **album**. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 15.

Var. **Lelievrii**.

Var. **pallidum**. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 13.

M. Bourgaei, *Baker.* Asia Minor.

M. ciliatum, *Ker-Gawl.* See *Hyacinthus ciliatus*.

M. comosum, *Mill.* Europe, &c. Red. Lil. t. 231.

“Tassel Hyacinth.”

Var. **monstrosum**.

“Feathered Hyacinth.”

M. compactum, *Baker.* Asia Minor.

M. commutatum, *Guss.* Armenia, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 369.

M. conicum, *Baker.* Hab. —?

M. elegans, *Hort.* Hab. —?

M. grandifolium, *Baker.* Hab. —? Ref. Bot. t. 173.

M. Heldreichii, *Boiss.* Greece. Ref. Bot. t. 172.

M. hymenophorum, *Heldr.* See *Heldreichii*.

M. latifolium, *Kirk.* Asia Minor.

M. leucophaeum, *Koch.* See *Hyacinthus leucophaeus*.

M. macrocarpum, *Sweet.* See *moschatum* var. **flavum**.

M. micranthum, *Baker.* Hab. —?

1

2

3

sari—*cont.*

M. moschatum, *Willd.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 734.

Var. *flavum*. Bot. Mag. t. 1565.

M. Motelayi, *Foucaud.* France. Bull. Soc. Bot. Fr. xxxviii. t. 1.

M. neglectum, *Guss.* Mediterranean region. Gard. Aug. 16, 1854.

M. pallens, *Fisch.* Caucasus. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 259.

M. paradoxum, *C. Koch.* Armenia.

M. polyanthum, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

M. pulchellum, *Heldr. & Sart.* Greece. Gartenfl. t. 377.

M. racemosum, *Mill.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1529.

"Starch Hyacinth."

M. racemosum var. *brachyanthum*, *Boiss.* See *szovitsianum*.

M. sartorianum, *Boiss.* Greece.

M. Schliemanni, *Freyn. & Aschers.* Asia Minor.

M. sessiliflorum, *Spr.* See *Hyacinthus sessiliflorus*.

M. Strangwaysii, *Tenore.* South Europe.

M. suaveolens, *Fisch.* Siberia.

M. szovitsianum, *Baker.* Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6855.

M. transsilvanicum, *Schur.* See *botryoides*.

telia, *Spr.* See *Stevia*.

galum, *Link.* See *Ornithogalum*.



sotidium, Hook. Boraginaceae.

M. nobile, Hook. Chatham Island. Bot. Mag. t. 5137.
 "Chatham Island Forget-me-not."

sotis, Dill. Boraginaceae.

"Scorpion Grass."

M. alpestris, F. W. Schmidt. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1106.

M. arvensis, Lam. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1108.

M. azorica, H. C. Wats. Azores. Bot. Mag. t. 4122.

M. cespitosa, Schultz. Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1103.

Var. *Rehsteineri*. Lake of Geneva.

M. collina, Hoffm. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1109.

M. dissitiflora, Baker. Switzerland? Semaine Horti-
 cole 1898, 409. f. 305.

"Early Forget-me-not."

Var. *Dyerae*. Bot. Mag. t. 7589.

M. hortensis, Decne. See *Myosotidium nobile*.

M. lithospermifolia, Hornem. See *sylvatica*.

M. macrantha, Hort. Kew. New Zealand.

M. nana, Vill. See *Eritrichium nanum*.

M. palustris, Lam. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1104.

"Common Forget-me-not."

M. palustris var. *repens*, Nym. See *repens*.

M. repens, D. Don. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1105.

"Blue Eyebright."

M. rupicola, Sm. See *alpestris*.



Myosotis—cont.

M. semperflorens, *Hort.* Garden origin.

M. sylvatica, *Hoffm.* Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1107.

“Wood Forget-me-not.”

M. sylvatica var. *alpestris*, Koch. See *alpestris*.

M. Traversii, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.

Myosurus, L. Ranunculaceae.

M. minimus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 14.

“Mouse-tail.”

Myriactis, Less. Compositae.

M. nepalensis, *Less.* Himalaya.

M. Wightii, *DC.* India. Wight Ill. Ind. Or. t. 1091.

Myriophyllum, Ponted. Haloragaceae.

M. proserpinacoides, *Gill.* Brasil, Chili, &c.

Myrrhis, L. Umbelliferae.

M. odorata, *Scop.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 626.

“Sweet Cicely.”

Narcissus, L. Amaryllidaceae.

“Daffodil.”

N. abscissus, *Schult.* See *muticus*.

N. apodanthus, *Boiss. & Reut.* See *juncifolius* var. *rupicola*.

N. Backhousei, *Hort.* Garden origin.

Many garden varieties.



Narcissus—cont.

N. Barrii, *Hort.* Garden origin. Burb. Nar. t. 22.

Many garden varieties.

N. Bernardi, *Henon.* Pyrenees.

N. biflorus, *Curt.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 197; Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1503.

N. Broussonetii, *Lag.* Morocco. Bot. Mag. t. 7016.

N. Bulbocodium, *L.* South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 88.

“Hoop-petticoat Daffodil.”

Var. *citrinus*.

Var. *conspicuus*. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 326.

Var. *Graellsii*. Mountains of Castille. Bot. Mag. t. 6473^b.

Var. *monophyllus*. Algiers. Bot. Mag. t. 5831.

N. Burbidgei, *Hort.* Garden origin.

Many garden varieties.

N. calathinus, *L.* See *odorus*.

N. Campernelli, *Hort.* See *odorus*.

N. candidissimus, *Red.* See *moschatus*.

N. cernuus, *Roth.* Pyrenees. Gard. Chron. 1886, xxv. 149 f. 32.

N. cyclamineus, *Baker.* Portugal. Bot. Mag. t. 6950.

“Cyclamen-flowered Daffodil.”

N. Gouani, *Roth.* See *incomparabilis*.

N. gracilis, *Sabine.* France. Bot. Reg. t. 816.

Var. *tenuior*. Bot. Mag. 379.

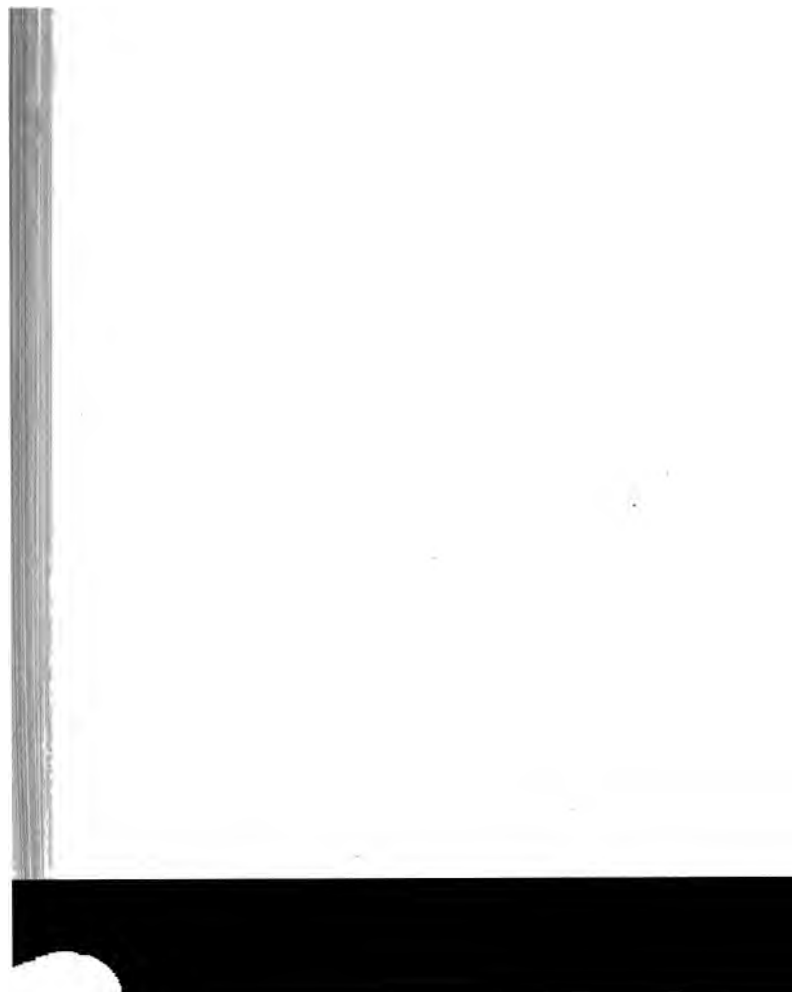
N. Humei, *Hort.* Garden origin.

Many garden varieties.



Narcissus—cont.

- N. incomparabilis**, *Mill.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 121.
Many garden varieties.
- N. intermedius**, *Loisel.* Spain, &c. Red. Lil. t. 427.
Var. **major**.
- N. Johnstoni**, *Baker.* Portugal. Gard. Chron. 1890,
vii. 495 f.
- N. Jonquilla**, *L.* Spain. Bot. Mag. t. 15.
"Jonquil."
- N. juncifolius**, *Req.* South Europe. Burb. Nar. t. 27.
"Rush-leaved Daffodil."
Var. **rupicola**, *Duf.* Bot. Mag. t. 6473c.
- N. juncifolius**, *Salisb.* See *Jonquilla*.
- N. Leedsii**, *Hort.* Garden origin.
Many garden varieties.
- N. Macleayi**, *Lindl.* Pyrenees. Bot. Reg. t. 987.
Var. **Nelsoni**.
Var. **tridymus**, *Hort.* Gard. Chron. 1881, xv.
603 f.
- N. major**, *Curt.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 51.
- N. maximus**, *Haw.* Europe. Burb. Nar. t. 4B.
- N. medio-luteus**, *Mill.* See *biflorus*.
- N. minor**, *L.* Europe. Red. Lil. t. 480.
Var. **minimus**.
Var. **nanus**.
- N. monophyllus**, *T. Moore.* See *Bulbocodium var. monophyllus*.
- N. montanus**, *Ker-Gawl.* See *poculiformus*.
- N. moschatus**, *L.* Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 1300.
"Musk Daffodil."



Narcissus—cont.

N. muticus, *J. Gay*. Pyrenees. *Flor. Mag.* 1876.
t. 224.

N. niveus, *Loisel.* See *Tazetta var. papyraceus*.

N. odoratus, *L.* Spain, France, &c. *Burb. Nar.* t. 23.
"Campernel."

N. orientalis, *Hook.* See *Tazetta var. ochroleucus*.

N. orientalis, *L.* Origin uncertain. *Bot. Mag.* t. 948.

N. ornatus, *Haw.* See *poeticus var. tripodalis*.

N. poculiformis, *Salisb.* Pyrenees. *Burb. Nar.* t. 16.

N. poculiformis × *incomparabilis*. See *Leedsii*.

N. poculiformis luteus, *Herb.* See *Humei*.

N. Poeticus, *L.* Mediterranean region. *Red. Lil.*
t. 160.

"Poet's Daffodil; Pheasant's-eye Narcissus."

Var. *poetarum*.

Var. *recurvus*. *Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard.* ser. ii. t. 188.

Var. *tripodalis*. *Burb. Nar.* 42B.

N. praecox, *Tenore.* See *Tazetta var. italicus*.

N. Pseudo-narcissus, *L.* Europe. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3,
t. 1501.

"Common Daffodil."

Many garden varieties.

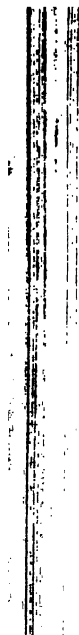
Var. *bicolor*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1187.

Many garden varieties.

N. Pseudo-narcissus var. cernuus, *Burb.* See *cernuus*.

N. Pseudo-narcissus × *incomparabilis*. See *Backhousei*.

N. Pseudo-narcissus var. minimus, *Burb.* See
minor var. minimus.



isus—cont.

Pseudo-narcissus var. *minor*, Burb. *See minor*.

serotinus, L. South Europe. Burb. Nar. t. 46.

Tazetta, L. Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 308.

“*Polyanthes Daffodil*.”

Var. *aureus*. Mogg. Ment. t. 22.

Var. *Bertolonii*.

Var. *canariensis*. Burb. Nar. t. 48.

Var. *citrinus*. Jord. & Fourr. Ic. t. 180.

Var. *Cypri*. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 92.

Var. *dubius*. Mogg. Ment. t. 71A.

Var. *etruscus*.

Var. *italicus*. Bot. Mag. t. 1188.

Var. *lacticolor*.

Var. *ochroleucus*.

Var. *panizzianus*. Mogg. Ment. t. 71A.

Var. *papyraceus*. Bot. Mag. t. 947.

Var. *patulus*.

Var. *polyanthos*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 367.

Var. *syriacus*. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1890, t. 363.

triandrus, L. Spain, &c. Burb. Nar. t. 15.

“Angel’s Tears.”

Var. *calathinus*. Isle of Glenans, Brittany. Red. Lil. t. 177.

Var. *concolor*.

Var. *pallidulus*. Bot. Mag. t. 6473A.

Var. *pulchellus*.

I. triandrus var. *luteus*, Grah. *See triandrus* var. *pulchellus*.

I. triandrus × *monophyllus*. *See trimon*.



Narcissus—cont.

N. trimon, *Fost.* Gard. Chron. 1894, xv. 233, f. 25.
Garden origin.

N. virginea, *Jord.* See *Tazetta* var. *panizzianus*.

N. viridiflorus, *Schousb.* Gibraltar & Morocco. Bot.
Mag. t. 1687.

Nardosmia, *Cass.* See *Petasites*.

Nardostachys, DC. Valerianaceae.

N. jatamansi, *DC.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6564.
"Spikenard."

Nardurus, *Reichb.* See *Festuca*.

N. tenellus, *Reichb.* See *F. montana* var. *altissima*.

N. Lachenalii, *Godr.* See *F. Poa*.

Nardus, L. Gramineae.

"Mat-weed."

N. stricta, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1824.

Narthecium, Moehr. Liliaceae.

"Bog Asphodel."

N. ossifragum, *Huds.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1542.

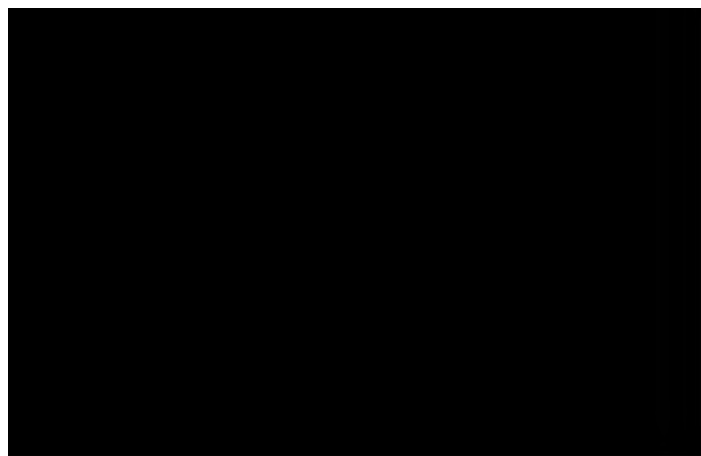
Narthex, *Falc.* See *Ferula*.

N. Asafoetida, *Falc.* See *F. Narthex*.

Nasturtium, L. Cruciferae.

N. amphibium, *R. Br.* Northern temperate regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 128.

"Water Radish."



Nasturtium—cont.

N. montanum, *Wall.* Himalaya, China, &c.

N. officinale, *R. Br.* Northern temperate regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 125.
“Water Cress.”

N. palustre, *DC.* North & South temperate regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 127.

N. sylvestre, *R. Br.* Northern temperate regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 126.
“Water Rocket.”

Naumburgia, *Moench.* See *Lysimachia*.

Navarretia, *Ruiz & Pavon.* See *Gilia*.

Neckeria, *Scop.* See *Corydalis*.

Nectaroscordum, *Lindl.* See *Allium*.

Neja, *D. Don.* See *Hysterionica*.

N. falcata, *Nees.* See *H. pinifolia*.

N. gracilis, *D. Don.* See *H. pinifolia*.

Nemesia, *Vent.* **Scrophulariaceae.**

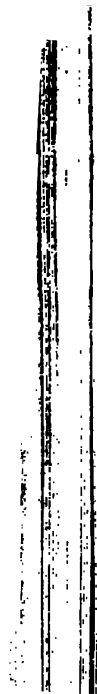
N. affinis, *Benth.* See *floribunda*.

N. floribunda, *Lehm.* Cape of Good Hope. Bot. Reg.
xxiv. t. 39.

N. pubescens, *Benth.* Cape of Good Hope.

N. strumosa, *Benth.* Cape of Good Hope. Bot. Mag.
t. 7272.

N. versicolor, *E. Mey.* Cape of Good Hope.



Nemophila, Nutt. Hydrophyllaceae.

“Californian Bluebell.”

N. atomaria, Fisch. & Mey. *See* *Menziesii*.

N. aurita, Lindl. California. Bot. Reg. t. 1601.

N. insignis, Benth. California. Bot. Mag. t. 3485.

Var. *alba*.

N. maculata, Benth. California. Fl. des Serres v. t. 431.

N. Menziesii, Hook. & Arn. California, &c.

Var. *discoidalis*. Fl. des Serres ii. t. 75.

N. paniculata, Spreng. *See* *Hydrophyllum appendiculatum*.

N. parviflora, Dougl. North-western America.

Neogaya, Meissn. *See* *Ligusticum*.

Neotinia, Reichb. *See* *Habenaria*.

Neottia pubescens, Willd. *See* *Goodyera pubescens*.

Nepeta, Riv. Labiatae.

“Cat Mint.”

N. azurea, R. Br. Abyssinia.

N. caesarea, Boiss. Cappadocia.

N. Cataria, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1054.

N. concolor, Boiss. & Heldr. Asia Minor.

N. discolor, Royle var. *coerulescens*. Himalaya.

N. Glechoma, Benth. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, 1055.
“Ground Ivy.”

N. longiflora, Sims. *See* *Mussinii*.

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Nepeta—cont.

- N. longiflora**, *Vent.* Persia. *Jard. Cels.* t. 66.
N. macrantha, *Fisch.* Siberia.
N. Mussini, *Spreng.* Caucasus. *Rev. Hort.* 1891, 300.
N. Nepetella, *L.* South Europe. *Reichb. Ic. crit.* iii. t. 261.
 “Small Cat-mint.”
N. nuda, *L.* South Europe, &c. *Sibth. Fl. Gr.* t. 547.
N. spicata, *Benth.* Himalaya. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6405.
N. suavis, *Stapf.* North-western Himalaya.

Nertera, *Banks & Soland.* **Rubiaceae.**

- N. depressa**, *Banks & Soland.* South America, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5799.
 “Coral-berried Duckweed.”
N. repens, *Ruiz & Pav.* *See depressa.*

Neubeckia, *Alef.* *See Iris.***Neurada**, *Linn.* **Rosaceae.**

- N. procumbens**, *L.* North Africa, Orient, &c. *Hook. Ic. Pl.* t. 840.

Nicandra, *Adans.* **Solanaceae.**

- N. physaloides**, *Gaertn.* Peru. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2458.
 “Apple of Sodom.”

Nicotiana, *L.* **Solanaceae.**

- “Tobacco Plant.”
N. acuminata, *Hook.* South America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2919.



Nicotiana—cont.

N. affinis, T. Moore. *See* *alata*.

N. alata, Link & Otto. South Brazil. Link & Otto
Ic. Pl. Rar. i. t. 32.

N. axillaris, Lam. *See* *Petunia nyctaginiflora*.

N. Bigelovii, S. Wats. North America. Bot. King's
Exped. t. 27.

N. Langsdorffii, Schrank. Brazil. Bot. Mag. t. 2221.

N. macrophylla, Lehm. *See* *Tabacum*.

N. noctiflora, Hook. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 2785.
Var. *alba*.

N. paniculata, L. South America. Ruiz & Pav. Fl.
Peruv. t. 129.

N. rustica, L. Mexico.
"Syrian Tobacco."

N. sylvestris, Spegg. & Comes. Argentina. Bot. Mag.
t. 7652.

N. Tabacum, L. South America. Benth. & Tr. Med.
Pl. t. 191.
"Virginian Tobacco."

Nicteria, D. Don. *See* *Zaluzianskya*.

Nierembergia, Ruiz & Pav. Solanaceae.

N. rivularis, Miers. Argentina. Bot. Mag. t. 5608.
"Trailing Cup-Flower."

Nigella, L. Ranunculaceae.

"Fennel Flower."

N. angustifolia, Tourn. *See* *damascena*.

N. arvensis, L. Europe.

Nigella—*cont.*

N. damascena, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 22.

“Love in-a-Mist.”

N. hispanica, *L.* Spain and North Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 1265.

N. latifolia, *Mill.* See *hispanica*.

N. orientalis, *L.* Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1264.

N. sativa, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 511.

“Black Cumin.”

Nigritella, *Rich.* See *Habenaria*.

N. angustifolia, *Rich.* See *H. nigra*.

N. globosa, *Reichb.* See *Orchis globosa*.

Nivaria, *Heist.* See *Leucojum*.

Noccaea, *Moench.* Cruciferae.

N. alpina, *Reichb.* Europe. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 11.

Var. **Auerswaldii**.

N. Auerswaldii, *Willk.* See *alpina* var. *Auerswaldii*.

N. rotundifolia, *Moench.* See *Thlaspi rotundifolia*.

N. stylosa, *Reichb.* South Europe.

Nolana, *L.* Convolvulaceae.

“Chilian Bellflower.”

N. atriplicifolia, *D. Don.* Peru. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. s. ii. t. 305.

N. prostrata, *L.* Peru & Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 731.



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Nonnea, *Medic.* Boraginaceae.

N. alba, DC. South Europe, Orient. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1301.

N. decumbens, Moench. Western Mediterranean region.

N. lutea, Reichb. *See* *Alkanna lutea*.

N. nigricans, DC. *See* *decumbens*.

Nothoscordum, Kunth. Liliaceae.

N. aureum, Hook. f. *See* *Bloomeria aurea*.

N. fragrans, Kunth. Mexico, &c.

N. striatum, Kunth. Mexico, &c. Ref. Bot. t. 304.

Nothosmyrnum, Miq. Umbelliferae.

N. japonicum, Miq. Japan.

Notobasis, Cass. *See* *Cnicus*.

Nuphar, Sibth. & Sm. Nymphaeaceae.

“Yellow Water Lily.”

N. advena, Ait. North America. Gard. Chron. 1883, xx. 557, f. 92.

N. luteum, Sibth. & Sm. Northern temperate regions. Eng Bot. ed. 3, t. 54.

“Brandy Bottle.”

N. luteum var. **kalmianum, Torr. & Gray.** *See* **minimum.**

N. minimum, Sm. Europe, &c.

N. pumila, DC. *See* **minimum.**

N. polysepalum, Engelm. North America.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

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3. The third part is a list of the names and addresses of the members of the committee.

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tallia, Barton. See *Callirhoë*.

N. malvaeflora, Fisch. & Trautv. See *Sidalcea malvaeflora*.

N. munroana, Nutt. See *Sphaeralcea munroana*.

Nymphaea, L. Nymphaeaceae.

“Water Lily.”

N. advena, Soland. See *Nuphar advena*.

N. alba, L. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 53.

Var. *candidissima*.

Var. *rubra*. Bot. Mag. t. 6736.

N. alba var. *rosea*. See *alba* var. *rubra*.

N. fulva, Hort. Garden origin.

N. kalmiana, Sims. See *Nuphar minimum*.

N. Laydekeri lilacea, Hort. Garden origin. Rev. Hort. 1895, 258.

N. lucida, Hort. Garden origin.

N. lutea, L. See *Nuphar luteum*.

N. marliacea var. *albida*, Hort. Garden origin. Gard. Chron. 1897, xxi. 77.

Var. *carnea*.

Var. *chromatella*. Le Jard. 1899, 43.

Var. *flammea*.

Var. *ignea*.

N. odorata, Ait. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 819.

Var. *rosea*. Bot. Mag. t. 6708.

Var. *sulphurea*.

N. polysepala, Greene. See *Nuphar polysepalum*.

N. pygmaea, Ait. See *tetragona*.



Nymphaea—cont.

N. reniformis, DC. *See* *tuberosa*.

N. robinsoniana, *Hort.* Garden origin. *Rev. Hort.* 1896, 352.

N. tetragona, *Georgi.* Himalaya, &c.

Var. *helvola*.

N. tuberosa, *Paine.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6536.

Var. *flavescens*.

Oakesia sessilifolia, S. Wats. *See* *Uvularia sessilifolia*.

Obeliscaria, Cass. *See* *Lepachys*.

O. pulcherrima, DC. *See* *L. columnaris* var. *pulcherrima*.

Ocimum, L. Labiatae.

“Basil.”

O. Basilicum, L. Tropical Asia, &c. *Lam. Encycl.* t. 514.

“Sweet Basil.”

O. canum, *Sims.* Tropics of Old World. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2452.

O. gratissimum, L. India. *Jacq. Ic.* t. 495.

Odontarrhena, C. A. Mey. *See* *Alyssum*.

Odontospermum, Neck. Compositae.

O. aquaticum, *Sch. & Bip.* Mediterranean region.



Odontospermum—cont.

O. maritimum, *Sch. & Bip.* Mediterranean region.
Gard. Chron. 1884, xxii. 393.

O. pygmaeum, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Mediterranean region.
Gartenfl. 1892, 497.

Oenanthe, L. Umbelliferae.

“Water Dropwort.”

O. apiifolia, *Brot.* See *crocata*.

O. crocata, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 597.

“Water Hemlock.”

O. Karstia, *Hacq.* See *silaiifolia* var. *australis*.

O. Lachenalii, *C. C. Gmelin.* South Europe, &c. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 596.

O. peucedanifolia, *Pollich.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. xxi. t. 1894.

“Sulphur-wort.”

O. Phellandrium, *Lam.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 598.

“Horse-bane.”

O. pimpinelloides, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 594.

“Meadow Parsley.”

O. pimpinelloides, *Sm.* See *Lachenalii*.

O. silaiifolia, *Ball.* See *peucedanifolia*.

O. silaiifolia, *Bieb.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
xxi. t. 1893.

Var. *australis*. Carniolia.

O. Smithii, *H. C. Wats.* See *peucedanifolia*.



Oenothera, *L.* Onagraceae.

"Evening Primrose."

O. acaulis, *Cav.* Chili. *Cav. Ic.* t. 399.

O. amoena, *Lehm.* California, &c. *Gartenfl.* t. 439.

O. berteriana, *Spach.* Chili.

O. biennis, *L.* North America. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, t. 508.

"Common Evening Primrose."

Var. *grandiflora*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2068.

O. caespitosa, *Nutt.* North-western America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1593.

O. caulescens, *Hort.* See *caespitosa*.

O. densiflora, *Lindl.* California. *Bot. Reg.* t. 1593.

O. dentata, *Cav.* North & South America. *Cav. Ic.* t. 398.

O. Drummondii, *Hook.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 3361.

O. eximia, *A. Gray.* See *caespitosa*.

O. fruticosa, *L.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 332.

O. glauca, *Michx.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1606.

O. humifusa, *Nutt.* North America.

O. lamarckiana, *Ser.* See *biennis var. grandiflora*.

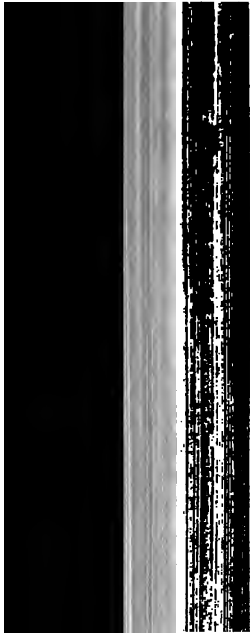
O. lindleyana, *Dougl.* See *amoena*.

O. marginata, *Nutt.* See *caespitosa*.

O. minutiflora, *D. Dietr.* Chili.

O. missouriensis, *Sims.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1592.

O. nocturna, *Jacq.* South America. *Jacq. Ic. Pl. Rar.* t. 455.



thera—cont.

Æ. Nuttallii, Torr. & Gray. California, &c.

Æ. odorata, Jacq. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 2403.

Æ. ovata, Nutt. California.

Æ. pumila, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 355.

Æ. riparia, Lehm. *See* *pumila*.

Æ. rosea, Ait. North America, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 347.

Æ. saxosa, Hort. *See* *caespitosa*.

Æ. serrulata, Nutt. North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 133.

Æ. speciosa, Nutt. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3189.

Æ. tanacetifolia, Torr. & Gray. *See* *Nuttallii*.

Æ. taraxacifolia, Sweet. *See* *acaulis*.

Æ. tenella, Cav. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 2424.

Æ. tetraptera, Cav. Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 468.

Var. *rosea*. Neub. Gart. Mag. 1894, 545.

Æ. triloba, Nutt. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2566.

Æ. Williamsoni, S. Wats. Western United States.
Expl. Missis. v. t. 5.

us, Haw. *See* *Narcissus*.

O. abscissus, Haw. *See* *muticus*.

alocline, Cass. *See* *Crepis*.

phalodes, Tourn. Boraginaceae.

“Navel-wort.”

O. linifolia, Moench. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1326.

“Venus’s Navel-wort.”



Omphalodes—cont.

O. longiflora, DC. See *Lindelofia spectabilis*.

O. Luciliae, Boiss. Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6047.

“Rock Navel-wort.”

O. verna, Moench. Europe. Moggr. Ment. t. 83.

“Creeping Forget-me-not.”

Var. *alba*.

Oncocylus*, Siemss. See *Iris*.**Onobrychis*, L. Leguminosae.**

“Hen’s-bill.”

O. arenaria, DC. Eastern Europe, &c.

O. lasiostachya, Boiss. Asia Minor. Tchichats. Asie Min. t. 6.

O. Pallasii, Bieb. Tauria. Cent. Pl. Ross. t. 35.

O. pilosa, Boiss. See *Tournefortii*.

O. sativa, Lam. See *viciaefolia*.

O. Tournefortii, Desv. Asia Minor, &c.

O. viciaefolia, Scop. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2241.

“Sanfoin.”

***Ononis*, L. Leguminosae.**

“Rest Harrow.”

O. arvensis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 331.

O. arvensis, L. var. *repens*. See *repens*.

O. campestris, Koch & Ziz. See *spinosa*.

O. fruticosa, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 317.



Ononis—*conl.*

- O. Natrix**, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 329.
 "Goat-root."
O. repens, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2097.
O. rotundifolia, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 335.
O. spinosa, *L.* Europe.
 Var. *alba*.

Onopordon, *L.* **Compositae.**

- "Cotton Thistle."
O. Acanthium, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 680.
 "Scotch Thistle."
O. alexandrinum, *Boiss.* See *sibthorpianum*.
O. elongatum, *Lam.* See *illyricum*.
O. illyricum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 814.
O. sibthorpianum, *Boiss.* Asia Minor, &c.
O. tauricum, *Willd.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 814.
O. tomentosum, *Salisb.* See *Acanthium*.
O. virens, *DC.* See *tauricum*.

Onosma, *L.* **Boraginaceae.**

- O. albo-roseum**, *Fisch. & Mey.* Asia Minor, &c.
O. arenarium, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 279.
O. Bourgaei, *Boiss.* Armenia
O. bulbotrichum, *DC.* Persia.
O. calycinum, *Stev.* See *Visianii*.



ma—cont.

O. circinatum, Bourg. *See* Bourgaei.

O. congestum, DC. *See* albo-roseum.

O. echioides, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 295.
"Golden Drop."

O. echioides, Sibth. *See* frutescens.

O. Emodi, Wall. Himalaya.

O. frutescens, Lam. Greece.

O. laconicum, Boiss. *See* stellulatum.

O. megalospermum, Boiss. *See* Megacaryon armenum.

O. stellulatum, Waldst. & Kit. Europe. Fl. Hung.
t. 173.

Var. helveticum.

O. tauricum, Willd. *See* echioides.

O. vaudense, Gremli. *See* arenarium.

O. vestitum, Wall. *See* Emodi.

O. Visianii, Clem. Eastern Europe.

elia, D. Don. *See* Swertia.

O. nuda, Klotzsch. *See* S. cordata.

opogon, Ker-Gawl. Haemodoraceae.

"Snake's-beard."

O. intermedius, D. Don. Himalaya. Royle Ill.
Himal. t. 96.

Var. wallichianus.

O. japonicus, Ker-Gawl. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 1063.

O. spicatus, Ker-Gawl. *See* Liriope spicata.

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Ophiorrhiza, L. Rubiaceae.

“Snake-root.”

O. Mungos, L. India, &c. Lam. Encycl. t. 107.

Ophrys, L. Orchidaceae.

O. apifera, Huds. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1467.

“Bee Orchis.”

Var. **Trollii.** Hegetschw. Fl. Schw. t. 8.

O. Arachnites, Lam. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1468.

“Black Spider Orchis.”

O. aranifera, Huds. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1469.

“Common Spider Orchis.”

O. muscifera, Huds. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1471.

“Fly Orchis.”

O. Bertolonii, Moretti. Italy. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 455.

O. Scolopax, Cav. Mediterranean region. Moggr. Ment. t. 19.

“Woodcock Orchis.”

O. spiralis, L. See *Spiranthes autumnalis*.

Optismenus colonus, H.B.K. See *Panicum colonum*.

Opoponax, Koch. Umbelliferae.

“Opoponax Plant.”

O. Chironium, Koch. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1943.

O. hispidum, Griseb. Greece, &c.

O. orientale, Boiss. See *hispidum*.

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Oranithus, Herb. *See* Sternbergia.

Opuntia, Tourn. Cactaceae.

O. monacantha, Haw. South America. Mart. Fl. Bras. iv. 2. t. 62.

O. missouriensis, DC. North America.

O. polyacantha, Haw. *See* missouriensis.

O. Rafinesquii, Engelm. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 7041.

O. vulgaris, Mill. North America. Forst. Handb. Cact. 200.

Orchis, L. Orchidaceae.

O. anatolica, Boiss. Asia Minor, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xiii. t. 389.

O. bifolia, Gren. & Godr. *See* *Habenaria bifolia*.

O. bolleana, Hort. *See* *Aceras*.

O. ciliaris, L. *See* *Habenaria ciliaris*.

O. cinerea, Schrank. *See* *militaris*.

O. comperiana, Stev. Taurus. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 510.

O. coriophora, L. Europe, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 219.

“ Bug Orchis.”

O. ensifolia, Vill. *See* *laxiflora*.

O. foliosa, Soland. Madeira. Bot. Mag. t. 5074.

“ Madeira Orchis.”

O. fragrans, Pollini. *See* *coriophora*.

O. fusca, Jacq. *See* *purpurea*.

O. globosa, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 265.



is—cont.

O. Halleri, Crantz. *See globosa.*

O. hircina, Crantz. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1448.

“Lizard Orchis.”

O. incarnata, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1457.

O. latifolia, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1458.
“Marsh Orchis.”

O. latifolia, Scop. *See incarnata.*

O. latifolia × *maculata*.

O. laxiflora, Lam. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1456.

O. maculata, L. Europe & Asia Minor. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1459.

“Spotted Orchis.”

O. majalis, Reichb. *See latifolia.*

O. mascula, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1455.

“Purple Orchis.”

O. militaris, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1452.

O. Morio, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1454.

“Green-winged Orchis.”

O. Nicodemi, Cyrill. *See Morio.*

O. palmata, Gilib. *See latifolia.*

O. papilionacea, L. Mediterranean region. Bot. Reg. t. 1155.

O. pseudo-sambucina, Tenore. South Europe, &c. Fl. Nap. t. 86.

O. purpurea, Huds. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1451.

O. rubra, Jacq. *See papilionacea.*

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

2. Once the problem is identified, the next step is to develop a plan of action. This involves setting goals, identifying resources, and determining the steps that need to be taken to address the problem.

3. The third step is to implement the plan. This involves putting the plan into action and monitoring progress. It is important to stay flexible and adjust the plan as needed.

4. The final step is to evaluate the results. This involves assessing the effectiveness of the plan and determining whether the problem has been resolved. If not, the process may need to be repeated.

5. In addition to these steps, it is important to communicate throughout the process. This involves keeping others informed of progress and seeking input from those affected by the problem.



Orchis—cont.

O. sambucina, *L.* Europe. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 299.

Var *rubra*.

O. sepulchralis, *Boiss. & Heldr.* Asia Minor. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xiii. t. 507.

O. Simia, *Lam.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1453.

O. speciosa, Hort. See *mascula*.

O. spectabilis, *L.* North America. Meehan Native Fl. and Ferns U. S. t. 14.

O. tephrosanthos, Vill. See *Simia*.

O. tridentata, Muhl. See *Habenaria tridentata*.

O. ustulata, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1450.

“Dwarf dark-winged Orchis.”

Oreobroma Tweedyi, Howell. See *Lewisia Tweedyi*.

Oreocome, Edgew. See *Selinum*.

O. Candollii, Edgew. See *S. tenuifolium*.

O. filicifolia, Edgew. See *S. tenuifolium*.

Oreomyrrhis, *Endl.* Umbelliferae.

O. andicola, *Endl.* Australia, New Zealand, &c.

O. Colensoi, Hook. f. See *andicola*.

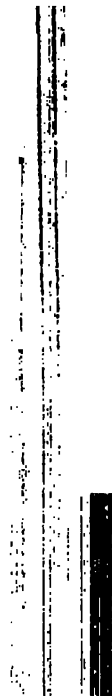
Origanum, *Tourn.* Labiatae.

“Marjoram.”

O. Dictamnus, *L.* Crete. Bot. Mag. t. 298.

“Dittany of Crete.”

O. heracleoticum, Reichb. See *vulgare*.



Origanum—*cont.*

O. hybridum, *Mill.* Asia Minor. Gard. Chron. 1888.
iii. 232, f. 37.

O. libanoticum, *Boiss.* Syria.

O. pulchrum, *Boiss. & Heldr.* Greece.

O. vulgare, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1045.
“Wild Marjoram.”

Orlaya, *Hoffm.* See *Daucus*.

O. platycarpus, *Koch.* See *D. muricatus*.

Ormenis, *Cass.* See *Anthemis*.

Ornithogalum, *L.* Liliaceae.

“Star of Bethlehem.”

O. arcuatum, *Stev.* Caucasus.

O. Bertolonii, *Jord. & Fourr.* See *exscapum*.

O. boucheanum, *Aschers.* See *nutans* var. *boucheanum*.

O. brachystachys, *Hort. Gorenk.* Dahuria.

O. divergens, *Bor.* Europe. *Jord. & Fourr.* Ic. t. 76.

O. exscapum, *Tenore.* South Europe. Fl. Nap. t. 34.

O. fimbriatum, *Willd.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 3077.

O. Gussonii, *Tenore.* See *tenuifolium*.

O. hortense, *Jord. & Fourr.* See *umbellatum*.

O. lacteum, *Vill.* See *narbonense*.

O. lanceolatum, *Labill.* Syria. Ic. Pl. Syr. v. t. 8.

Var. *oligantha*.

O. latifolium, *L.* Egypt, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 876.

O. montanum, *Tenore.* South Europe, &c. Fl. Nap.
t. 33.



thogalum—*cont.*

O. nanum, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece, Asia Minor. Fl. Gr. t. 333.

O. narbonense, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 2510.

Var. *pyramidale*. Red. Lil. t. 422.

O. nutans, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1523.

Var. *boucheanum*.

O. oligophyllum, *Clarke*. Greece, Asia Minor, &c.

O. orthophyllum, *Tenore*. Italy. Fl. Nap. t. 225.

O. patulum, *Rafin.* See *montanum*.

O. pauciflorum, *Rafin.* See *exscapum*.

O. pyrenaicum, *L.* South Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1525.

“Bath Asparagus.”

O. refractum, *Guss.* See *divergens*.

O. roegnerianum, *C. Koch.* See *fimbriatum*.

O. squamosum, *Lam.* See *Lilio-hyacinthus*.

O. Squilla, *Ker-Gawl.* See *Urginea Scilla*.

O. stachyoides, *Ait.* See *narbonense*.

O. sulfureum, *Schult. f.* See *pyrenaicum*.

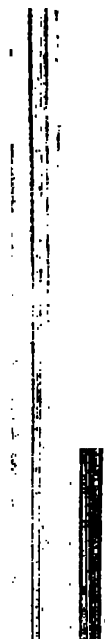
O. tenuifolium, *Guss.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. x. t. 467.

O. umbellatum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1524.

“Common Star of Bethlehem.”

Var. *Leichtlinii*.

O. unifolium, *Ker-Gawl.* Spain, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 935.



Ornithopus, L. Leguminosae.

“Bird’s-foot.”

O. ebracteatus, *Brot.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 379.

O. perpusillus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 378.

“Common Bird’s-foot.”

O. sativus, *Brot.* Spain. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2231.

“Serradella.”

Orobanche, L. Orobanchaceae.

“Broom Rape.”

O. barbata, *Sm.* See *Hederae*.

O. elatior, *Sutt.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1013.

O. Hederae, *Duby.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1015.

O. minor, *Sutt.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1016.

O. pruinosa, *Lapeyr.* See *speciosa*.

O. ramosa, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1007.

O. speciosa, *DC.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1782.

Orobis, Tourn. See Lathyrus.

O. albus, *L.* See *L. pannonicus*.

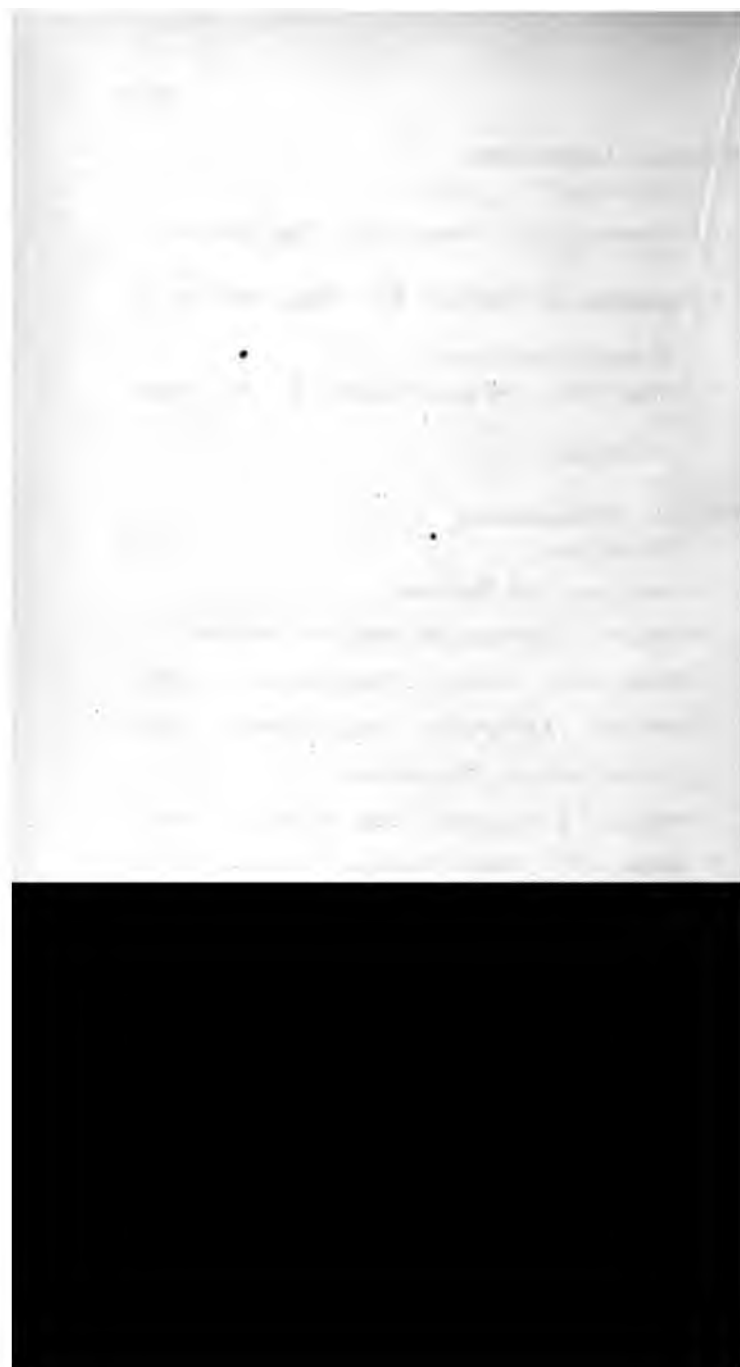
O. aureus, *Stev.* See *L. luteus var. aureus*.

O. canescens, *L. f.* See *L. filiformis*.

O. Clusii, *Spreng.* See *Vicia oroboides*.

O. Fischeri, *Sweet.* See *Vicia sicula*.

O. flaccidus, *Kit.* See *L. vernus var. flaccidus*.



Orobus—cont.

- O. lathyroides*, L. See *Vicia unijuga*.
O. multiflorus, Sieber. See *L. variegatus*.
O. pallescens, Bieb. See *L. filiformis*.
O. sylvaticus, L. See *Vicia Orobus*.
O. tuberosus, L. See *L. montanus*.
O. vernus, Bernh. See *L. vernus*.

Orontium, L. Araceae.

- O. aquaticum*, L. North America. Rev. Hort. 1888,
 84.
 "Golden Club."
O. japonicum, Thunb. See *Rohdea japonica*.

Orontium, Pers. See *Antirrhinum*.

- O. arvense*, Pers. See *A. Orontium*.

Oryzopsis, Michx. Gramineae.

- O. miliacea*, L. Mediterranean region.

Ostrowskia, Regel. Campanulaceae.

- O. magnifica*, Regel. Central Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 7472.

Othocallis, Salisb. See *Scilla*.*Othonna cheirifolia*, L. See *Othonnopsis cheirifolia*.*Othonnopsis*, Jaub. & Spach. Compositae.

- "African Ragwort."
O. cheirifolia, Benth. & Hook. f. Algeria.
 "Barbary Ragwort."



Ourisia, Comm. Scrophulariaceae.

O. caespitosa, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.

O. coccinea, *Pers.* Island of Chiloe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5335.

Oxalis, L. Geraniaceae.

“Wood Sorrel.”

O. Acetosella, *L.* Northern temperate regions. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 310.

“Common Wood Sorrel.”

Var. *rosea*.

O. Bowiei, *Lindl.* See *purpurata*.

O. corniculata, *L.* Temperate and tropical regions. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 311.

Var. *atropurpurea*.

O. crenata, *Jacq.* Peru. *Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii.* t. 125.

O. elegans, *H. B. & K.* Peru. *Bot. Mag. t.* 4490.

O. enneaphylla, *Cav.* Falkland Islands. *Bot. Mag. t.* 6256.

O. hirta, *L.* South Africa. *Gard. Chron. 1886*, ii. 201.

O. lobata, *Sims.* Chili. *Bot. Mag. t.* 2386.

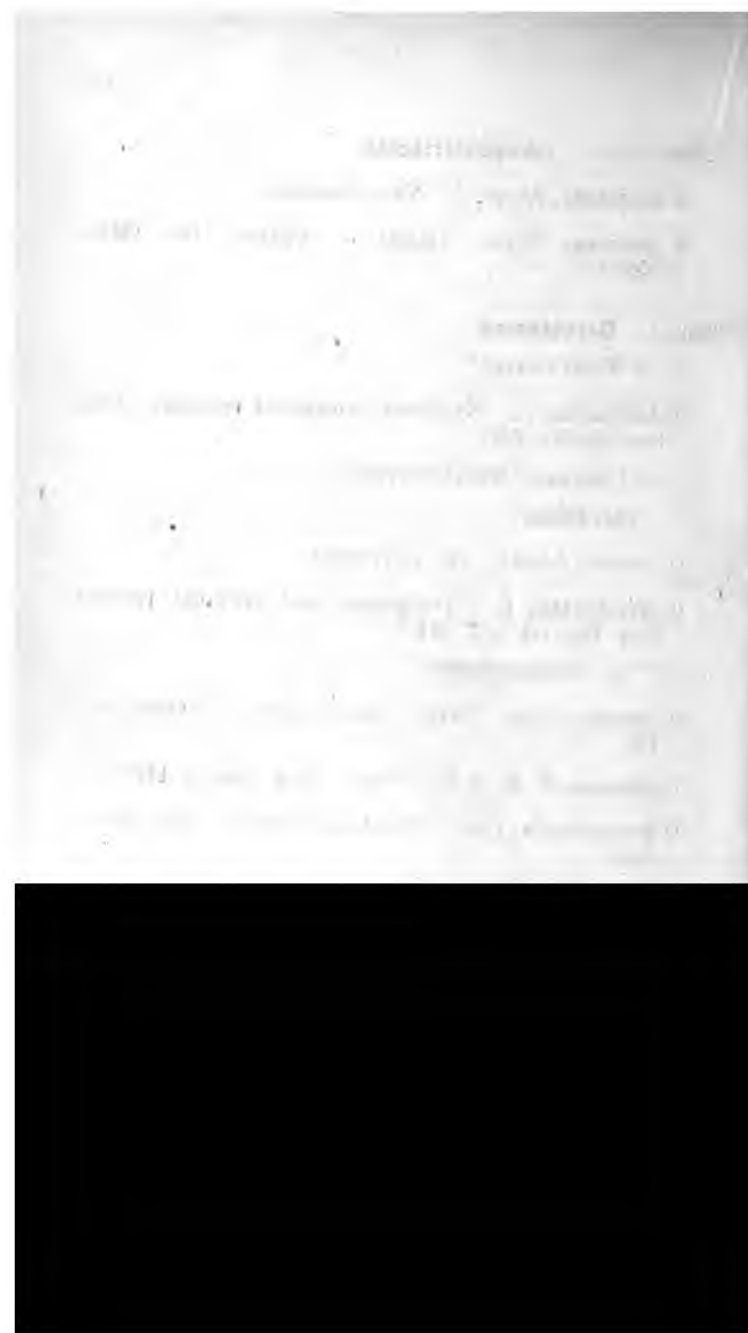
O. oregana, *Nutt.* North-western America.

O. purpurata, *Jacq.* South Africa. *Hort. Schoenb. t.* 356.

O. rubella, *Jacq.* See *hirta*.

O. smithiana, *Eckl. & Zeyh.* South Africa.

O. vespertilionis, *Zucc.* Mexico.



aphus, *L'Hérit.* Nyctaginaceae.

O. albidus, *Sweet.* North America.

O. multiflorus, *Torr.* See *Mirabilis multiflorus*.

O. nyctagineus, *Sweet.* North America.

ia, *Hill.* Polygonaceae.

“Mountain Sorrel.”

O. digyna, *Hill.* Northern and Arctic regions.

• *Var. elatior.*

O. elatior, *R. Br.* See *digyna var. elatior.*

O. reniformis, *Hook.* See *digyna.*

ropis, *DC.* Leguminosae.

O. baicalensis, *Pall.* Siberia.

O. cachemiriana, *Cambess.* Himalaya. Jacquem.
Voy. Bot. Ind. t. 44.

O. campestris, *DC.* Northern and arctic regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 374.

O. foetida, *DC.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t.
2221.

O. Halleri, *Bunge.* See *uralensis.*

O. Lambertii, *Pursh.* North America. U.S. Dep.
Agr. Rep. 1884, t. 2.

O. lapponica, *Gaud.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 2224.

O. montana, *DC.* Alps of Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 2225.

O. ochroleuca, *Bunge.* Siberia, &c. Gartenfl. t. 1154.

O. pilosa, *DC.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2483.

O. splendens, *Dougl.* North-western America.



Oxytropis—cont.

O. strobilacea, *Bunge*. China.

O. uralensis, *DC.* Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 2222.

Pachysandra, Michx. Euphorbiaceae.

P. erecta, *Rafin.* See *procumbens*.

P. procumbens, *Michx.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1964.

“Alleghany Mountain Spurge.”

P. terminalis, *Sieb. & Zucc.* Japan.

Paederota, L. Scrophulariaceae.

P. Ageria, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 1697.

P. Ageria × *Bonarota*. See *Churchillii*.

P. amherstiana, *Wall.* See *Wulfenia amherstiana*.

P. Bonarota, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 1697.

Var. *chamaedrifolia*.

P. Churchillii, *Kern.* Eastern Europe.

P. multicaulis, *Lam.* See *Wulfenia carinthiaca*.

P. urticaefolia, *Brign.* See *Ageria*.

Paeonia, L. Ranunculaceae.

“Paeony.”

P. albiflora, *Pall.* Siberia, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1756.

Var. *fragrans*. *Bot. Reg.* t. 485.

Var. *Humei*.

Many garden varieties.

P. anomala, *L.* Siberia, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1754.



eonia—cont.

P. arietina, Anders. Orient.

Var. *Andersonii*.

Var. *Barri*.

Var. *Baxteri*.

Var. *cretica*. Crete. Bot. Reg. t. 819.

P. Bakeri, Lynch.

P. Broteri, Boiss. & Reut. Spain. Gard. Chron. 1886, xxvi. 49.

P. Brownii, Dougl. California. Bot. Reg. xxv. t. 30.

Var. *californica*.

P. corallina, Retz. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. iii. t. 50.

P. coriacea, Boiss. Spain. Voy. Esp. t. 3.

P. daurica, Andr. See *triternata*.

P. decora, Anders. Thrace. Asia Minor.

Var. *elatior*.

Var. *Pallasii*.

P. edulis, Salisb. See *albiflora*.

P. edulis var. *sinensis*. Bot. Mag. t. 1768. See *albiflora* var. *Humeii*.

P. Emodi, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 5719.

P. ficifolia, Hort. See *tenuifolia*.

P. humilis, Retz. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1422.

P. intermedia, C. A. Mey. See *anomala*.

P. lobata, Reichb. See *arietina*.

P. lusitanica, Mill. See *Broteri*.

P. lutea, Franch. China. Bot. Mag. t. 7788.

P. mascula, Mill. See *corallina*.

P. microcarpa, Boiss. & Reut. Spain.



Paeonia—*cont.*

- P. mollis*, *Anders.* Siberia. Bot. Reg. t. 474.
P. Moutan, *Sims.* China. Bot. Mag. t. 1154.
P. officinalis, *Hook. f. & Thoms.* See *Emodi*.
P. officinalis, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1784.
 "Common Garden Paeony."
 Var. *anemonaeiflora*. Bot. Mag. t. 3175.
 Var. *lobata*. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 70.
 Var. *rosea*.
P. paradoxa, *Anders.* South Europe.
 Var. *fimbriata*. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 19.
P. peregrina, *Mill.* Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 1050.
 Var. *byzantina*.
 Var. *compacta*.
 Var. *Grevillei*.
P. peregrina var. *leiocarpa*, *Coss.* See *microcarpa*.
P. Russi, *Biv.* South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 3431.
P. sessiliflora, *Sims.* See *villosa*.
P. tatarica, *Mill.* See *arietina*.
P. tenuifolia, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 926.
 Var. *latifolia*.
P. triternata, *Pall.* Siberia, &c.
P. villosa, *Sweet.* Europe. Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 113.
P. wittmanniana, *Hartwiss.* Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 6645.
Palafoxia hookeriana, *Hook.* See *Polypteris hookeriana*.
P. texana, *DC.* See *Polypteris texana*.
P. texana, *Hook.* See *Polypteris hookeriana*.



Palaua, Cav. Malvaceae.*P. dissecta*, Benth. Peru, &c.*P. flervosa*, Mast. See *dissecta*.*Palladia*, Moench. See *Lysimachia*.**Pallenia, Cass. Compositae.***P. spinosa*, Cass. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 938-9.*Panax quinquefolium*, L. See *Aralia quinquefolia*.**Pancratium, Dill. Amaryllidaceae.***P. illyricum*, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 718.*P. maritimum*, L. Mediterranean region. Red. Lil. t. 8.*P. stellare*, Salisb. See *illyricum*.**Panicum, L. Gramineae.**

"Panic Grass."

P. bulbosum, H. B. & K. Mexico. Vasey Gr. S.W. t. 2.*P. capillare*, L. Western Hemisphere. Host Gram. t. 316.*P. colonum*, L. Tropica. Church Food Gr. Ind. 51.
"Millet Rice."*P. Crus-galli*, L. South Europe, &c. Host Gram. t. 119.
"Barnyard Grass."*P. cruciforme*, Sibth. & Sm. See *Isachne*.*P. fermentarium*, Roxb. See *colonum*.*P. glaucum*, L. See *Setaria glauca*.*P. insignis*, Steud. Abyssinia.



cum—cont.

P. Isachne, *Roth.* Mediterranean region, &c.

P. italicum, *L.* See *Setaria italica*.

P. maximum, *Jacq.* Tropical America, &c. *Jacq. Ic.* t. 13.

P. miliaceum, *L.* Tropical regions. *Duthie Field Cr.* t. 23.

“Millet.”

P. obtusum, *H. B. & K.* Mexico.

P. proliferum, *L.* North America. *Vasey Agr. Gr.* t. 8.

P. sanguinale, *L.* Cosmopolitan. *Host Gram.* t. 117.

P. Teneriffae, *R. Br.* Mediterranean region, &c.

P. texanum, *Vasey.* Texas. *Vasey Agr. Gr.* t. 7.

P. verticillatum, *L.* See *Setaria verticillata*.

P. virgatum, *L.* North America. *Vasey Agr. Gr.* t. 12.

P. viride, *L.* See *Setaria viridis*.

aver, *Tourn.* *Papaveraceae.*

“Poppy.”

P. aculeatum, *Thunb.* South Africa.

P. alpinum, *L.* Alpine & Arctic Europe, &c. *Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard.* t. 247.

P. apulum, *Tenore.* South Europe, &c. *Fl. Nap.* t. 238.

P. arenarium, *Bieb.* Caucasus.

P. Argemone, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 61.

P. argemonoides, *Cesati.* See *apulum*.

P. atlanticum, *Coss.* See *rupifragum var. atlanticum*.

P. Burseri, *Crantz.* See *alpinum*.

P. caucasicum, *Bieb.* Caucasus. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1675.

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paver—cont.

P. commutatum, Fisch. & Mey. Armenia, &c.

P. cornigerum, Stocks. See pavoninum.

P. dubium, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 15.

P. dubium var. *arenarium*, Elk. See arenarium.

P. floribundum, Desf. See caucasicum.

P. fugax, Poir. See caucasicum.

P. garipepinum, Burch. See aculeatum.

P. glaucum, Boiss. & Haussk. Syria. Semaine Horticole, 1898, 467.

P. Hookeri, Baker. See *Rhoeas* var. *latifolium*.

P. laevigatum, Bieb. Greece, Asia Minor. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 16.

P. Lamottei, Bor. See dubium.

P. lateritium, C. Koch. Armenia.

P. nudicaule, L. Arctic & Alpine regions. Bot. Mag. t. 1633.

“Iceland Poppy.”

P. officinale, Gmel. See somniferum.

P. olympicum, Sibth. See pilosum.

P. orientale, L. Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 57.

Var. *bracteatum*. Bot. Reg. t. 658.

P. paniculata, Don. See *Meconopsis nepalensis*.

P. pavoninum, Mey. Afghanistan, &c. Gartenfl. t. 1095.

P. pilosum, Sibth. & Sm. Greece. Fl. Gr. t. 492.

P. pyrenaicum, Willd. See alpinum.

P. radiculatum, Rottb. See nudicaule.

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Papaver—*cont.*

P. Rhoeas, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 58.

“Common Poppy.”

Var. *latifolium*. “Shirley Poppy.”

P. rupifragum, *Boiss. & Reut.* Spain, Morocco. Gartenfl. t. 45.

Var. *atlanticum*. Bot. Mag. t. 7107.

P. rupifragum × *orientale*. Garden origin.

P. setigerum, DC. See *somniferum*.

P. simplicifolia, D. Don. See *Meconopsis simplicifolia*.

P. somniferum, *L.* China, &c. Benth. & Trim. Med. Pl. t. 18.

“Opium Poppy.”

P. spicatum, *Boiss. & Bal.* Asia Minor.

P. strictum, *Boiss. & Bal.* Phrygia.

P. villosum, C. Koch. See *pilosum*.

Pappophorum, *Schreb.* Gramineae.

P. alopecuroideum, *Vahl.* South America. Symb. Bot. iii. t. 51.

P. laguroideum, Schrad. See *alopecuroideum*.

Paracaryum, *Boiss.* Boraginaceae.

P. anchusoides, Benth. & Hook. f. See *heliocarpum*.

P. angustifolium, *Boiss.* Greece, Asia Minor.

P. azureum, Boiss. See *angustifolium*.

P. corymbiforme, Tchihat. See *angustifolium*.

P. heliocarpum, *Kerner.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 7520.

Paradisea, Mazzuc. Liliaceae.

P. Liliastrum, Bertol. Europe. Fl. des Serres t. 2182.

“St. Bruno’s Lily.”

Var. *major*.

Pardanthus, Ker-Gawl. See *Belamcanda*.

P. sinensis, V. Houtte. See *Belamcanda punctata*.

Parietaria, L. Urticaceae.

“Pellitory.”

P. diffusa, Schur. See *officinalis*.

P. officinalis, L. South Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1278.

Paris, L. Liliaceae.

“Herb Paris.”

P. polyphylla, Sm. Himalaya, China. Hook. Himal.
Pl. t. 24.

P. quadrifolia, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1509.

Parnassia, L. Saxifragaceae.

“Grass of Parnassus.”

P. americana, Muhl. See *caroliniana*.

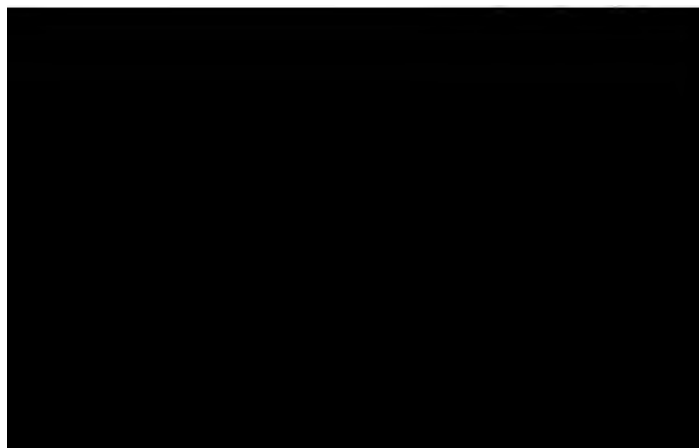
P. asarifolia, Vent. North America. Jard. Malm.
t. 39.

P. caroliniana, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag.
t. 1459.

P. fimbriata, Banks. North America. Hook. Bot.
Misc. t. 23.

P. nubicola, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6609.

P. nudata, Rafin. See *asarifolia*.



Parnassia—cont.

P. palustris, *L.* Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 565.

“Common Grass of Parnassus.”

Var. *californica*.

P. vulgaris, Dum.-Cours. See *palustris*.

Parochetus, Buch.-Ham. Leguminosae.

P. communis, *Buch.-Ham.* India, &c. Royle Illustr. Himal. t. 35.

“Blue-flowered Shamrock.”

P. oxalidifolius, Royle. See *communis*.

Paronychia, L. Illecebraceae.

“Nail-wort.”

P. capitata, *Lam.* South Europe, &c.

P. chionaea, Boiss. See *capitata*.

P. fruticosa, *Lam.* Western Mediterranean region.

P. Kapela, *A. Kern.* South Europe.

P. serpyllifolia, *DC.* South Europe.

Parsonsia, R. Br. Apocynaceae.

P. albiflora, *Raoul.* New Zealand.

P. heterophylla, *A. Cunn.* See *albiflora*.

Paspalum, L. Gramineae.

“Bastard Millet.”

P. pubiflorum, *Rupr.* Mexico. Vasey Gr. S. W. ii. t. 5.

P. virgatum, *L.* South America. Jacq. Ic. t. 11.

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Passiflora, L. Passifloraceae.

P. incarnata, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3697.

Pastinaca Opoponax, L. See *Opoponax Chironium*.

P. sativa, L. See *Peucedanum sativum*.

Patrinia, Juss. Valerianaceae.

P. intermedia, Roem. & Schult. Sibêria. Reichb. Hort. t. 83.

P. Jatamansi, D. Don. See *Nardostachys Jatamansi*.

P. rupestris, Bunge. See *intermedia*.

P. scabiosaefolia, Link. Siberia. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 154.

P. villosa, Juss. Japan.

Pedaliium, Royen. Pedaliaceae.

P. Murex, L. India & Tropical Africa. Wight Ic. Pl. Ind. t. 1615.

Pedicularis, L. Scrophulariaceae.

P. curvipes, Hook. f. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 7735.

Peganum, L. Rutaceae.

P. Harmala, L. Mediterranean region, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 456.

“Syrian Rue.”

P. crithmifolium, Retz. See *Harmala*.

Pelargonium, L'Hérit. Geraniaceae.

P. acerifolium, L'Hérit. South Africa. L'Hérit. Geran. t. 21.



Pelargonium—cont.

P. atrum, *L'Hérit.* South Africa. *L'Hérit. Geran.* t. 44

P. australe, *Jacq.* Southern regions. *Jacq. Eclog.* Pl. t. 100.

P. endlicherianum, *Fenzl.* Orient. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4946.

P. hirsutum, *Ait.* *See atrum.*

Peltandra, Rafin. Araceae.

P. virginica, *Rafin.* North America. *Torr. Fl. N. Y.* t. 124.

“Arrow Arum.”

Penicillaria, Willd. *See* Pennisetum.

P. spicata, *Willd.* *See P. typhoideum.*

Pennisetum, Rich. Gramineae.

P. cenchroides, *Rich.* Tropics & sub-tropics. *Duthie Fodd. Gr. tt.* 12 & 13.

P. compressum, *R. Br.* Australia. *Agr. Gaz.* N. S. W. ii. t. 35.

P. latifolium, *Spreng.* Argentina.

P. macrourum, *Trin.* South Africa.

P. typhoideum, *Rich.* Tropical regions. *Delile Fl. Ægypt.* t. 8.

P. villosum, *R. Br.* Abyssinia.

Penthorum, Gronov. Crassulaceae.

P. sedoides, *L.* North America. *Lam. Encycl.* t. 390.

“Ditch Stonecrop.”

Antstemon, *Mitch.* Scrophulariaceae.

"Beard Tongue."

P. acuminatus, *Dougl.* North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1285.

P. angustifolius, *Nutt.* See *caeruleus*.

P. antirrhinoides, *Benth.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 6157.

P. azureus, *Benth.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 7504.

P. barbatus, *Roth.* Western United States.

P. Barretae, *A. Gray.* North America.

P. breviflorus, *Lindl.* California, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 1946.

P. Bridgesii, *A. Gray.* North America.

P. caeruleus, *Nutt.* Western United States.

P. carinatus, *Kellogg.* See *breviflorus*.

P. centranthifolius, *Benth.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 5142.

P. Cobaea, *Nutt.* Western United States. Bot. Mag. t. 3465.

P. confertus, *Dougl.* Rocky Mountains. Bot. Reg. t. 1260.

Var. *coeruleo-purpureus*.

P. cordifolius, *Benth.* California. Moore Mag. 1, 32.

P. cyananthus, *Hook.* See *glaber* var. *cyananthus*.

P. diffusus, *Dougl.* Western North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3645.

P. Eatonii, *Torr. & Gray.* North-western America.

P. erianthera, *Nutt.* See *glaber*.

P. Fendleri, *A. Gray.* See *acuminatus*.



Antstemon—*cont.*

- P. gentianoides*, Hook. *See* *Hartwegii*.
- P. gentianoides*, Poir. Mexico. Fl. des Serres t. 730.
- P. glaber*, Pursh. Western United States. Bot. Mag. t. 4319.
- Var. *Brandegii*.
- Var. *cyananthus*.
- P. glaber* var. *stenosepalus*, Regel. *See* *glaucus* var. *stenosepalus*.
- P. glaucus*, R. Grah. Rocky Mountains, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 1286.
- Var. *stenosepalus*.
- P. Gordoni*, Hook. *See* *glaber*.
- P. gracilentus*, A. Gray. North-western America.
- P. gracilis*, Nutt. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 2945.
- P. Hallii*, A. Gray. Rocky Mountains, Colorado.
- P. Hartwegii*, Benth. Mexico.
- P. heterophyllus*, Lindl. North-western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1899.
- P. laevigatus*, Soland. United States. Bot. Mag. t. 1425.
- P. Lewisii*, Benth. *See* *Menziesii*.
- P. Lobbii*, Hort. *See* *antirrhinoides*.
- P. mackayanus*, Knowles & Westc. *See* *pubescens*.
- P. Menziesii*, Hook. North-western America.
- Var. *Newberryi*.
- Var. *Scouleri*. Bot. Mag. t. 6834.
- P. murrayanus*, Hook. Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 3472.



entstemon—cont.

P. Newberryi, A. Gray. *See* *Menziesii* var. *Newberryi*.

P. nitidus, Dougl. *See* *acuminatus*.

P. ovatus, Dougl. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 2903.

P. Palmeri, A. Gray. Western United States. Bot. Mag. t. 6064.

P. perfoliatus, A. Brongn. Mexico.

P. procerus, Dougl. *See* *confertus* var. *caeruleo-purpureus*.

P. pubescens, Soland. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1424.

P. pubescens var. *gracilis*, A. Gray. *See* *gracilis*.

P. pubescens var. *multiflorus*, Benth. *See* *laevigatus*.

P. puniceus, A. Gray. Arizona.

P. Richardsonii, Dougl. Oregon, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 1121.

P. Scouleri, Dougl. *See* *Menziesii* var. *Scouleri*.

P. serrulatus, Menzies. *See* *diffusus*.

P. speciosus, Dougl. *See* *glaber*.

P. spectabilis, Thurb. California. Bot. Mag. 5260.

P. strictus, Benth. North-western America.

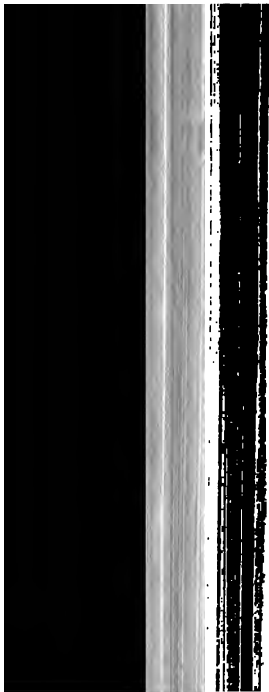
P. venustus, Dougl. North-western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1309.

P. Watsoni, A. Gray. North-western America.

P. Wrightii, Hook. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 4601.

pezizia, Lag. Compositae.

P. multiflora, Less. Brazil.



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Perovskia, Karel. Labiatae.

P. atriplicifolia, *Benth.* Himalaya.

Persicaria, *Tourn.* See *Polygonum*.

Petalostemon, Michx. Leguminosae.

“Prairie Clover.”

P. candidus, *Michx.* North America. *Michx.* Fl.
Bor. Am. ii. t. 37.

P. violaceus, *Michx.* North-western America. *Bot.*
Mag. t. 1707.

Petasites, L. Compositae.

“Butter Burr.”

africana, *Hern.* See *Gunnera perpensa*.

P. albus, *Gaertn.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3,
t. 782.

P. alpinus, *Baumg.* See *Homogyne alpina*.

P. discolor, *Baumg.* See *Homogyne discolor*.

P. fragrans, *Presl.* Mediterranean region. *Eng. Bot.*
ed. 3, t. 781.

“Winter Heliotrope.”

P. niveus, *Baumg.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.*
xvi. t. 898.

P. officinalis, *Moench.* Europe. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3,
tt. 783-4.

“Common Butter Burr.”

P. spurius, *Reichb. f.* Europe. *Ic. Fl. Germ.* xvi.
t. 897.

P. tomentosus, *DC.* See *spurius*.

P. vulgaris, *Desf.* See *officinalis*.

etrocallis, R. Br. See *Draba*.

etrocoptis, A. Br. See *Lychnis*.

etroselinum, Hoffm. See *Carum*.

P. sativum, Hoffm. See *C. Petroselinum*.

tunia, Juss. **Solanaceae.**

P. nyctaginiflora, Juss. Argentina. Bot. Mag.
t. 2552.

ucedanum, L. **Umbelliferae.**

“Hog’s Fennel.”

P. aegopodioides, Vandas. Orient.

P. altissimum, Desf. See *officinale*.

P. Cervaria, Cusson. Central Europe and Northern
Asia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1959.

P. ceylanicum, Gardn. Ceylon.

P. coriaceum, Reichb. f. South Europe.

P. ferulaceum, Thunb. South Africa.

P. Galbanum, Benth. & Hook. f. South Africa.

P. gallicum, Latour. Europe.

P. graveolens, Benth. India.

“Dill.”

P. hispanicum, Endl. Spain.

P. Meyeri, Boiss. See *paucifolium*.

P. nudicaule, Nutt. North-western America.

P. officinale, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 609.

“Sulphur-wort.”



Peucedanum—cont.

P. Ostruthium, Koch. Europe. Eng. Bot. Mag. ed. 3, t. 611.

“Master-wort.”

P. parisiense, DC. See gallicum.

P. paucifolium, Ledeb. Caucasus, &c.

P. Petteri, Vis. See coriaceum.

P. sativum, Benth. & Hook. f. Europe, &c.

“Wild Parsnip.”

P. Schottii, Bess. Southern Russia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxi. t. 1955.

P. Sowa, Kurz. See graveolens.

P. tenuifolium, Eckl. & Zeyh. See ferulaceum.

P. verticillare, Spreng. South Europe.

P. zeylanicum, Thw. See ceylanicum.

Phaca, L. See Astragalus.

P. alpina, L. See A. penduliflorus.

P. astragalina, DC. See A. alpinus.

P. lapponica, DC. See Oxytropis lapponica.

Phacelia, Juss. Hydrophyllaceae.

P. bipinnatifida, Michx. North America. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 16.

P. campanularia, A. Gray. California. Bot. Mag. t. 6735.

P. divaricata, A. Gray. California.

P. hispida, A. Gray. California.

P. loasaefolia, Torr. California.

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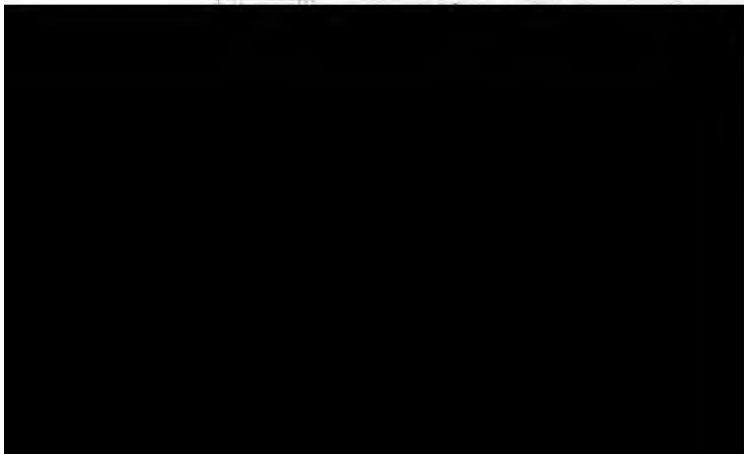
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Phacelia—cont.

- P. Menziesii*, Torr. North-western America.
P. Parryi, Torr. California. Bot. Mag. t. 6842.
P. ramosissima var. *hispida*, A. Gray. See *hispida*.
P. sericea, A. Gray. North-western America.
P. tanacetifolia, Benth. California. Bot. Mag. t. 3703.
P. Whitlavia, A. Gray. California.
P. viscida, Torr. California.

Phaeacasium, Cass. Compositae.

- P. lampsanoides*, Cass. Europe.

Phaenosperma, Munro. Gramineae.

- P. globosa*, Munro. China. Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 1991.

Phaeopappus, Boiss. See *Centaurea*.

- P. Kotschyi*, Boiss. See *C. macrolopha*.

Phalangium, Tourn. See *Anthericum*.**Phalaris, L. Gramineae.**

“Canary Reed.”

- P. arenaria*, Huds. See *Phleum arenarium*.

- P. arundinacea*, L. Northern temperate regions. Sow. Brit. Gr. t. 11.

- P. canariensis*, L. South Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1698.

“Canary Grass.”

- P. caroliniana*, Walt. See *intermedia*.



Phalaris—cont.

P. intermedia, Bosc. North America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 31.

P. nodosa, Murr. *See* *tuberosa*.

P. paradoxa, L. Mediterranean region. Host Gram. t. 140.

P. phleoides, L. *See* *Phleum Boehmeri*.

P. tuberosa, L. Mediterranean region.

Pharbitis, Choisy. *See* *Ipomoea*.

Phaseolus, L. Leguminosae.

P. aconitifolius, Jacq. India, Arabia. Duthie Field Cr. t. 11.

P. aureus, Roxb. (yellow seeds). *See* *Mungo*.

P. Max, L. (black seeds). *See* *Mungo*.

P. multiflorus, Willd. Mexico.

“Scarlet Runner.”

P. Mungo, L. Tropical regions. Duthie Field Cr. t. 9.

Var. *radiatus*. Duthie Field Cr. t. 10.

P. pilosus, H. B. & K. South America.

P. ricciardianus, Tenore. Origin uncertain.

P. Roxburghii, W. & A. *See* *Mungo var. radiatus*.

P. tuberosus, Lour. Cochin China.

P. vulgaris, L. Cultivated. Lam. Encycl. t. 610.

“Haricot Bean.”

P. wightianus, R. Grah. *See* *Mungo*.

Phelipanche, Pomel. *See* *Orobanche*.

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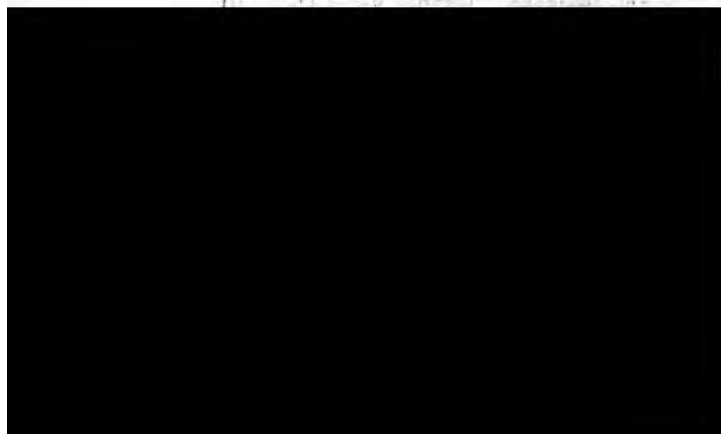
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hellandrium, Tourn. See *Ænanthe*.

P. aquaticum, L. See *Æ. Phillandrium*.

leum, L. Gramineae.

“Catstail Grass.”

P. alpinum, L. Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1705.

P. arenarium, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1709.

P. asperum, *Jacq.* Europe, &c. Sow. Brit. Gr. t. 15.

P. Boehmeri, *Wibel.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1708.

P. Michellii, *All.* Europe, Caucasus. Sow. Brit. Gr. t. 17.

P. pratense, L. Europe. Syme Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1706.

“Timothy.”

Var. *nodosum*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1707.

lomis, L. Labiatae.

P. agraria, *Bunge.* Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. t. 364.

P. anisodonta, *Boiss.* Persia.

P. armeniaca, *Willd.* Asia Minor. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 364.

P. bracteosa, *Royle.* Himalaya.

P. cashmiriana, *Royle.* Himalaya. Royle Illustr. t. 75.

P. chrysophylla, *Boiss.* Syria.

P. fruticosa, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1843.

“Jerusalem Sage.”

P. lamiifolia, *Royle.* See *bracteosa*.



Phlomis—cont.

- P. lunarifolia*, *Sibth. & Sm.* Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 7699.
- P. lunarifolia* var. *russelliana*. Bot. Mag. t. 2542. See *viscosa*.
- P. pratensis*, *Kar. & Kir.* Siberia.
- P. russelliana*, *Lag.* See *viscosa*.
- P. samia*, *L.* North Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 1891.
- P. setigera*, *Falc.* Himalaya.
- P. tuberosa*, *L.* South Europe, Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1555.
- P. umbrosa*, *Turcz.* China, &c.
- P. viscosa*, *Poir.* Syria.

Phlox, L. Polemoniaceae.

- P. acuminata*, *Pursh.* See *paniculata*.
- P. amoena*, *Sims.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1308.
- P. cordata*, *Ell.* See *paniculata*.
- P. corymbosa*, *Sweet.* See *paniculata*.
- P. cuspidata*, *Scheele.* See *pilosa*.
- P. decussata*, *Lyon.* See *paniculata*.
- P. divaricata*, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 163.
Var. *canadensis.* Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 221.
- P. Douglasii*, *Hook.* North-western America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 158.
- P. Drummondii*, *Hook.* Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 3441.
- P. glaberrima*, *L.* North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 36.
- P. glutinosa*, *Buckl.* See *divaricata*.

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P. latifolia, Michx. See *ovata*.

P. maculata, L. North America. Jacq. Vind. t. 127.
"Wild Sweet William."

P. ovata, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 528.
Var. *carolina*. Bot. Mag. t. 1344.

P. paniculata, L. North America. Lam. Encycl.
t. 108.

P. pilosa, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1307.

P. pilosa, Walt. See *amoena*.

P. procumbens, Lehm. Garden hybrid?

P. pyramidalis, Sm. See *maculata*.

P. reptans, Michx. North America.

P. revoluta, Aikin. See *glaberrima*.

P. setacea, L. See *subulata* var. *grandiflora*.

P. Stellaria, A. Gray. Southern Illinois, &c. Gard.
& For. 1888, 257.

Var. *lilacina*.

P. stolonifera, Sims. See *reptans*.

P. subulata, L. United States. Bot. Mag. t. 411.
"Moss Pink."

Var. *atropurpurea*.

Var. *grandiflora*.

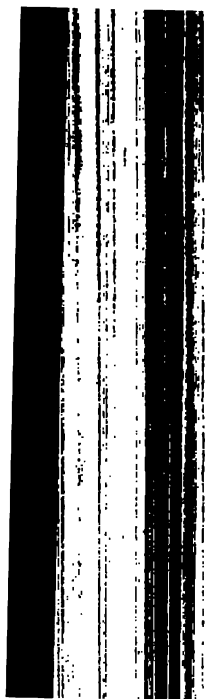
Var. *nivalis*. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 780.

Var. *setacea*. Morris Fl. Consp. t. 42.

P. subulata var. *latifolia*, Benth. See *procumbens*.

P. subulata × *amoena*. See *procumbens*.

P. triflora, Sweet. See *ovata*.



Phragmites, Trin. Gramineae.

“Reed.”

P. communis, Trin. Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1727.

“Spire Reed.”

Phuopsis, Benth. & Hook. f. Rubiaceae.

P. stylosa, Benth. & Hook. f. Caucasus. Bot. Reg. xxiv. t. 55.

“Crosswort.”

Phygelius, E. Mey. Scrophulariaceae.

P. capensis, E. Mey. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 4881.

“Cape Figwort.”

Physalis, L. Solanaceae.

“Winter Cherry.”

P. Alkekengi, L. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 234.

“Bladder Herb.”

P. chenopodifolia, Lam. Peru. Jacq. Fragm. t. 85.

P. daturaefolia, Lam. See *Nicandra physaloides*.

P. edulis, L. See *peruviana*.

P. Francheti, Mast. Japan. Gard. Chron. 1894, xvi. 441.

P. peruviana, L. Tropics.

“Cape Gooseberry.”

P. philadelphica, Lam. North America.

P. somnifera, L. See *Withania somnifera*.

P. viscosa, L. Tropical America. Bot. Mag. t. 2625.

Physocaulis, Tausch. See *Chaerophyllum*.



Physochlaina, *G. Don.* Solanaceae.

P. orientalis, *G. Don.* Orient.

Physospermum, *Cusson.* Umbelliferae.

P. commutatum, *Spreng.* Europe, &c.

"Bladder Seed."

P. cornubiense, *DC.* See *commutatum*.

Physostegia, *Benth.* Labiatae.

"False Dragon's Head."

P. virginiana, *Benth.* North America.

Var. *speciosa*.

Physotrichia, *Hiern.* Umbelliferae.

P. Buchanani, *Benth.* Tropical Africa. *Hook. Ic. Pl.*
t. 1358.

Phyteuma, *L.* Campanulaceae.

"Rampion."

P. Balbisii, *A. DC.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.*
t. 1582.

P. canescens, *Waldst. & Kit.* Hungary and Caucasus.
Fl. Hung. t. 14.

P. Carestiae, *Biroli.* See *humile*.

P. Charmelii, *Sieb.* See *Sieberi*.

P. comosum, *L.* S. Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6478.

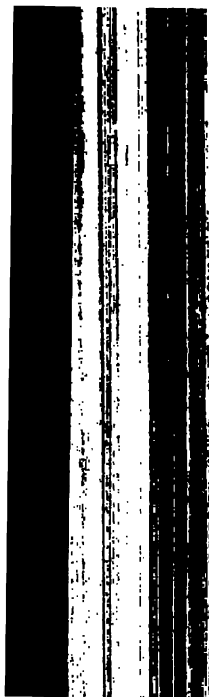
P. confusum, *Kern.* See *orbiculare* var. *fistulosum*.

P. cordatum, *Sim.* See *orbiculare*.

P. cordifolia, *Vill.* See *orbiculare*.

P. corniculatum, *Man.* See *Scheuchzeri*.

P. glaciale, *Hoppe.* See *Sieberi*.



teuma—cont.

P. Halleri, *All.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1584.

“Horned Rampion.”

P. hemisphaericum, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Ic. t. 333.

P. humile, *Schleich.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1580.

P. limonifolium, *Sibth.* South Europe, Asia Minor. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Gr. t. 218.

P. Michelii, *All.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1585.

P. nanum, Schur. *See pauciflorum.*

P. orbiculare, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 864.

Var. *austriacum*.

Var. *fistulosum*.

P. pauciflorum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1579.

Var. *globulariaefolium*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1579.

P. salignum, Waldst. & Kit. *See canescens.*

P. Scheuchzeri, *All.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1797.

Var. *Charmelii*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xix. t. 1581.

P. scorzonerifolium, *Vill.* Alps of Dauphiny. Bot. Mag. t. 2271.

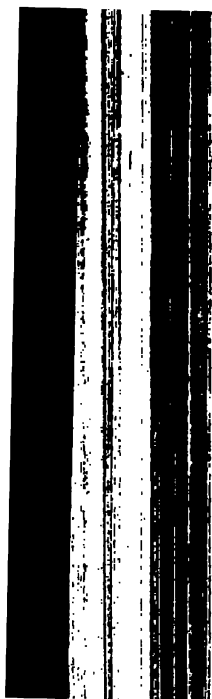
P. serratum, *Viv.* Corsica. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1581.

P. Sieberi, *Spreng.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Crit. iii. t. 214.

P. spicatum, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 865.

“Spiked Rampion.”

P. tetramericum, Schur. *See spicatum.*



Phyteuma—cont.

P. transsilvanicum, Schur. *See* hemisphaericum.

P. urticifolium, Man. *See* Halleri.

Phytolacca, Tourn. Phytolaccaceae.

“Pokeweed.”

P. acinosa, Roxb. Himalaya, &c.

“Indian Poke.”

P. bogotensis, H. B. & K. New Granada.

P. decandra, L. Florida. Bot. Mag. t. 931.

“Virginian Pokeweed.”

P. esculenta, Van Houtte. *See* acinosa.

P. icosandra, L. India. Bot. Mag. t. 4967.

P. octandra, L. Japan.

P. purpurascens, A. Br. & Bouché. *See* icosandra.

P. vulgaris, Crantz. *See* decandra.

Picnomom, Adans. *See* Cnicus.

Picridium, Desf. Compositae.

P. tingitanum, Desf. Mediterranean region.

Picris, L. Compositae.

P. echioides, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 797.

“Ox-tongue.”

P. hieracioides, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 796.

P. pauciflora, Willd. South Europe, &c. DC. Ic. Gall. t. 20.

P. spinulosa, Bertol. South Europe, Asia Minor.

P. stricta, Jord. *See* spinulosa.

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rorhiza, *Royle*. Scrophulariaceae.

P. Kurroa, *Royle*. Himalaya. *Royle Illustr. Himal.*
t. 71.

P. lindleyana, *Steud.* See *Kurroa*.

a, *Lindl.* Urticaceae.

"Stingless Nettle."

P. robusta, *Leibm.* Mexico.

pinella, *L.* Umbelliferae.

"Burnet Saxifrage."

P. Anisum, *L.* Greece, &c. *Bentl. & Trim. Med.*
Pl. t. 122.

"Anise."

P. cnidioides, *H. H. W. Pearson.* China.

P. glauca, *L.* See *Trinia vulgaris*.

P. gracilis, *Benth. & Hook, f.* Spain.

P. magna, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 586.*

P. major, *Huds.* See *magna*.

P. Saxifraga, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 585.*

"Common Burnet Saxifrage."

ellia, *Tenore.* Araceae.

P. tuberifera, *Tenore.* Japan. *Schott Gen. Aroid.*
t. 4.

guicula, *Tourn.* Lentibulariaceae.

"Butter-wort."

P. alpina, *L.* Europe. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1123.*

P. flavescens, *Floerke.* See *alpina*.



Pinguicula—cont.

P. grandiflora, Lam. Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1122.

P. Gypsophila, Wallr. See *vulgaris*.

P. vulgaris, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1121.
"Bog Violet."

Piptatherum, Beauv. See *Oryzopsis*.

P. multiflorum, Beauv. See *O. miliacea*.

Pisum, L. Leguminosae.

"Pea."

P. arvense, L. Europe, Northern Asia. Duthie Field Cr. t. 32B.

"Field Pea."

P. arvense, Moris. See *elatius*.

P. biflorum, Rafin. See *elatius*.

P. elatius, Bieb. Mediterranean regions, &c..

"Mummy Pea."

P. maritimum, L. See *Lathyrus maritimus*.

P. sativum, L. Europe, &c. Duthie Field Cr. t. 32A.

"Common Pea."

P. thebaicum, Willd. See *elatius*.

Pithocarpa, Lindl. Compositae.

P. corymbulosa, Lindl. Australia.

Pityrosperma, Sieb. & Zucc. See *Cimicifuga*.

P. acerinum, Sieb. & Zucc. See *C. japonica*.



antago, *L.* Plantagineae.

“Plantain.”

P. alpina, *Cav.* Mediterranean region, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1132.

P. arenaria, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe, &c. Fl. Hung. t. 51.

P. Candollei, *Rafin.* Chili.

P. commutatus, *Guss.* See *Coronopus*.

P. Coronopus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3^d t. 1168.

“Hartshorn Plantain.”

P. Cynops, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Fragm. t. 81.

P. genevensis, *Poir.* See *Cynops*.

P. gnaphaloides, *Nutt.* See *patagonica*.

P. intermedia, *Lapeyr.* See *Lagopus*.

P. Ispaghula, *Roxb.* See *ovata*.

P. Lagopus, *L.* South Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 144.

P. lanceolata, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1164.

“Rib Grass.”

P. major, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1162.

“White Man’s Foot-print.”

P. maritima, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1166.

P. media, *L.* Europe, Northern Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1163.

P. occidentalis, *Decne.* See *virginica*.

P. Oreades, *Decne.* United States of Colombia.

P. ovata, *Forsk.* Mediterranean region, &c. Duthie Field. Cr. t. 92.



Plantago—cont.

P. patagonica, Jacq. North & South America. Jacq.
 Ic. t. 306.

P. Psyllium, L. Mediterranean region, &c. Sibth. Fl.
 Gr. t. 149.

P. virginica, L. North & South America.

Platanthera, Rich. See *Habenaria*.

Platycodon, A. DC. Campanulaceae.

“Chinese Bell-flower.”

P. autumnale, Decne. See *grandiflorum*.

P. chinense, Lindl. See *grandiflorum*.

P. grandiflorum, A. DC. China & Japan. Sweet Brit.
 Fl. Gard. ii. t. 208.

Var. *album*. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1892, 441.

Var. *Mariesii*. Gard. Chron. 1893, xiv. 163.

Platystemma, Wall. Gesneraceae.

P. violoides, Wall. Himalaya. Pl. As. Rar. t. 151.

Platystemon, Benth. Papaveraceae.

P. californicus, Benth. California. Bot. Mag. t. 3579
 “Californian Poppy.”

P. leiocarpum, Fisch. & Mey. See *californicus*.

Plectocephalus, D. Don. See *Centaurea*.

Plectranthus, L'Hérit. Labiatae.

P. glaucocalyx, Maxim. Amurland. Maxim. Fl.
 Amur. t. 8.

P. inflexus, Vahl. Japan.

P. rugosus, Walt. Himalaya.



Pleuroplitis Langsdorffii, Trin. See *Arthraxon langsdorffianus*.

Pleurospermum, Hoffm. Umbelliferae.

P. angelicoides, Benth. Himalaya.

P. austriacum, Hoffm. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2233.

P. Brunonis, Benth. Himalaya.

P. dentatum, Benth. Himalaya.

P. Golaka, Reichb. f. Europe.

P. pulchrum, Aitch. & Hemsl. Afghanistan. Journ. Linn. Soc. xix. t. 12.

Pluchea, Cass. Compositae.

P. camphorata, DC. North America, &c.

P. petiolata, Cass. See *camphorata*.

Plumbago, Thurn. Plumbaginaceae.

“Lead-wort.”

P. europaea, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2139.

P. Larpentae, Lindl. See *Ceratostigma plumbaginoides*.

P. micrantha, Ledeb. Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. t. 21.

Pneumonanthe, Gleditsch. See *Gentiana*.

Poa, L. Gramineae.

“Meadow Grass.”

P. abyssinica, Jacq. Abyssinia. Jacq. Ic. t. 17.

“Teff.”



Poa—cont.

P. alpina, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1762.

Var. *badensis*.

Var. *vivipara*.

P. annua, *L.* Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1760.
"Canseway Grass."

P. caesia, *Sm.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1765.

P. caespitosa, *Forst.* Australia, &c. Agr. Gaz. N. S. W. iv. 524.

P. Chaixii, *Vill.* Europe, &c.

P. chinensis, *L.* China, &c.

P. compressa, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1770.

"Blue Meadow Grass."

P. cristata, *Georgi.* See *Koeleria cristata*.

P. flabellata, *Hook. f.* Magellanic region. Gartenfl. t. 1197.

P. nemoralis, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1768.

P. nevadensis, *Vasey.* North-western America.

P. palustris, *L.* See *Leersia oryzoides*.

P. pratensis, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1771.

P. scabra, *Ehrh.* See *trivialis*.

P. sicula, *Jacq.* See *Demazeria sicula*.

P. sudetica, *Haenke.* See *Chaixii*.

P. trivialis, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1773.

P. violacea, *Bell.* South Europe.



Pqcockia, Ser. *See* *Trigonella*.

Podolepis, *Labill.* *Compositae*.

P. acuminata, *R. Br.* *Australia*.

Podophyllum, *L.* *Berberidaceae*.

"Duck Foot."

P. Emodi, *Wall.* *Himalaya*. *Gard. Chron.* 1882. xviii. 241.

"Himalaya May Apple."

P. hexandrum, *Royle.* *See* *Emodi*.

P. montanum, *Rafin.* *See* *peltatum*.

P. peltatum, *L.* *North America*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 1819.

"May Apple."

P. pleianthum, *Hance.* *China*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7098.

Podospermum, *DC.* *See* *Scorzonera*.

Polemonium, *L.* *Polemoniaceae*.

"Jacob's Ladder."

P. acutiflorum, *Willd.* *See* *caeruleum* *var. acutiflorum*.

P. boreale, *Adams.* *Siberia*.

P. caeruleum, *L.* *Northern temperate regions*. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 922.

"Greek Valerian."

Var. acutiflorum.

Var. album.

P. coeruleum *var. foliosissimum*. *A. Gray.* *See* *foliosissimum*.

P. caeruleum \times *reptans*.

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Polemonium—cont.

P. confertum, A. Gray. North-western America.
Gard. Chron. 1885, xxiv. 12.

Var. *mellitum*.

P. dissectum, Reichb. See *sibiricum*.

P. flavum, Greene. New Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 6965.

P. foliosissimum, A. Gray. New Mexico, Colorado, &c.

P. himalayanum, Baker. Himalaya.

P. humile, Willd. North America.

Var. *pulchellum*. North America.

P. humile, Lindl. See *humile* var. *pulchellum*.

P. lacteum, Lehm. See *sibiricum*.

P. mexicanum, Cerv. Mexico. Bot. Reg. t. 460.

P. pauciflorum, S. Wats. Mexico. Gard. Chron. 1889.
vi. t. 97.

P. pulchellum, Bunge. See *humile* var. *pulchellum*.

P. pulchellum, var. *macranthum*, Ledeb. See *humile*.

P. pulcherrimum, Hook. See *humile* var. *pulcherrimum*.

P. reptans, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1887.

P. Richardsonii, R. Grah. See *humile*.

P. sibiricum, D. Don. Siberia. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard.
t. 182.

P. viscosum, Nutt. North-western America.

P. vulgare, S. F. Gray. See *caeruleum*.

Polium, Tourn. See *Teucrium*.

Pollinia Gryllus, Spreng. See *Chrysopogon Gryllus*.

1

Polygala, L. Polygalaceae.

“Milk-wort.”

P. calcarea, *Schultz.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 188.

“Chalk Milk-wort.”

P. Chamaebuxus, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 316.

“Bastard Box.”

Var. *purpurea*. Gard. 1878 (Jan.).

Var. *rosea*.

P. comosa, *Schkr.* Europe.

P. rosea, *Desf.* Mediterranean region. Desf. Fl. Atl. t. 176.

Polygonatum, Adans. Liliaceae.

“Solomon’s Seal.”

P. biflorum, *Ell.* North America.

P. cilicicum, *Schott.* See *polyanthemum*.

P. cirrhifolium, *Royle.* See *sibiricum*.

P. cymosum, *Trevir.* See *Fagopyrum cymosum*.

P. esculentum, *L.* See *Fagopyrum esculentum*.

P. giganteum, *Dietr.* See *latifolium* var. *commutatum*.

P. hirtum, *Pursh.* See *latifolium*.

P. latifolium, *Desf.* Europe, &c. Red. Lil. t. 243.

Var. *commutatum*.

P. Maximowiczii, *F. Schmidt.* Island of Sachalin.

P. multiflorum, *All.* Europe, &c. Red. Lil. t. 229.

‘David’s Harp.’

P. officinale, *All.* Europe, Himalaya, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1512.

Common Solomon’s Seal.”

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

Polygonatum—cont.

- P. oppositifolium*, *Royle*. Himalaya.
P. orientale, *Desf.* See *polyanthemum*.
P. polyanthemum, *Link.* Europe, Caucasus, &c.
P. pubescens, *Pursh.* See *biflorum*.
P. punctatum, *Royle*. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 5061.
P. roseum, *Kunth.* Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 5049.
P. sibiricum, *Red.* Siberia, &c. Red. Lil. t. 315.
P. tataricum, *L.* See *Fagopyrum tataricum*.
P. Thunbergii, *Morr. & Decne.* See *latifolium*.
P. verticillatum, *All.* Europe, &c. Red. Lil. t. 244.
P. vulgare, *Desf.* See *officinale*.

Polygonum, L. Polygonaceae.

“Knot Grass.”

- P. affine*, *D. Don.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6472.
P. alatum, *Buch-Ham.* Tropical & subtropical Asia & Africa.
P. alpinum, *All.* South Europe, &c. Fl. Pedem. t. 68, f. 1
 Var. *polymorphum*.
 Var. *songaricum*.
P. altissimum, *Moench.* See *orientale*.
P. ambiguum, *Meissn.* See *amplexicaule*.
P. amphibium, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, tt. 1241–2.
P. amplexicaule, *D. Don.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6500.
 Var. *oxyphyllum*.

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Polygonum—cont.

P. angustifolium, Poir. *See* Laxmanni.

P. auriculatum, Meissn. *See* chinense.

P. aviculare, L. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1229.

“Common Knot-grass.”

P. baldschuanicum, Regel. Bokhara. Bot. Mag. t. 7544.

P. Bistorta, L. Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1243.

“Bistort.”

P. Brunonis, Wall. *See* affine.

P. bulbiferum, Royle. *See* viviparum.

P. capitata, Buch.-Ham. Himalaya. Ref. Bot. t. 11.

P. chinense, L. China, &c. Wight. Ic. Pl. Ind. t. 1806.

P. cilinode, Michx. North America.

P. compactum, Hook. f. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 6476.

P. Convolvulus, L. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1227.

“Black Bindweed.”

P. cuspidatum, Sieb. & Zucc. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 6503. Japan.

P. cuspidatum var. *compactum*, Hort. *See* compactum.

P. cymosum, Roxb. *See* chinense.

P. divaricatum, L. Siberia.

P. Donii, Wight. *See* flaccidum.

P. dumetorum, L. North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1228.



Polygonum—cont.

- P. filiforme*, *Thunb.* Japan.
- P. flaccidum*, *Meissn.* India, &c.
- P. gracillimum*, *Spreng.* See *sphaerostachyum*.
- P. lanatum*, *Roxb.* See *lanigerum*.
- P. lanigerum*, *R. Br.* Tropics.
- P. lapathifolium*, *L.* Northern & southern regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1239.
- P. Laxmanni*, *Lepech.* Siberia.
- P. macrophyllum*, *D. Don.* See *sphaerostachyum*.
- P. Maximowiczii*, *Regel.* Japan. Gartenfl. t. 468.
- P. molle*, *D. Don.* Himalaya.
- P. molle*, *Wight.* See *polystachyum*.
- P. multiflorum*, *Thunb.* China, Japan.
- P. orientale*, *L.* Tropics of Old World. Bot. Mag.
t. 213.
“Garden Persicary.”
- P. petiolatum*, *D. Don.* See *amplexicaule*.
- P. pilosum*, *Roxb.* See *orientale*.
- P. polystachyum*, *Wall.* Himalaya.
- P. ramosissimum*, *Michx.* North America.
- P. repens*, *Meissn.* See *capitatum*.
- P. rude*, *Meissn.* Himalaya.
- P. sachalinense*, *F. Schmidt.* Island of Sachalin, &c.
Bot. Mag. t. 6540.
- P. salignum*, *Willd.* See *divaricatum*.
- P. Sieboldi*, *Hort.* See *cuspidatum*.

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Polygonum—cont.

P. sphaerostachyum, *Meissn.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6847.

P. Thunbergii, *Sieb. & Zucc.* Japan.

P. tinctorium, *Ait.* China.

P. vacciniifolium, *Wall.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4622.

P. virginianum, *L.* North America, Himalaya.

P. viviparum, *L.* Northern Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1244.

“Alpine Bistort.”

P. Weyrichii, *F. Schmidt.* Island of Sachalin.

Polylophium, Boiss. Umbelliferae.

P. involucratum, *Boiss.* See orientale.

P. orientale, *Boiss.* Persia.

Polypara, Lour. See Houttuynia.

P. cochinchinensis, *Lour.* See *H. cordata*.

Polypogon, Desf. Gramineae.

“Beard Grass.”

P. littoralis, *Sm.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1714.

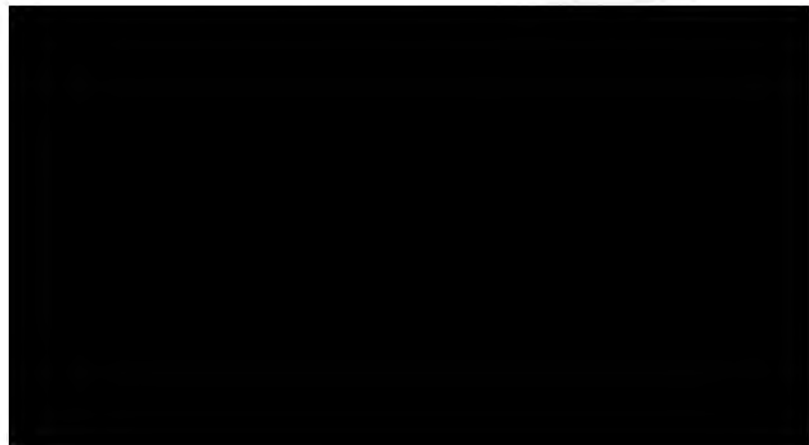
P. maritimus, *Willd.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. vii. t. 75.

P. monspeliensis, *Desf.* Temperate & Tropical regions. Eng. Bot. t. 1713.

Polypteris, Nutt. Compositae.

P. hookeriana, *A. Gray.* Texas, &c.

P. texana, *A. Gray.* Texas, &c.



Pontederia, L. Pontederiaceae.

- P. cordata*, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1156.
 "Water Plantain of Jamaica."

Porrum, Tourn. See *Allium*.

- P. commune*, Reichb. See *A. Porrum*.

Portulaca, L. Portulacaceae.

"Purslane."

- P. grandiflora*, Hook. Brazil. Bot. Mag. t. 2885.
P. oleracea, L. Tropical regions. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 457.
P. sativa, Haw. See *oleracea*.

Potamogeton, L. Naiadaceae.

"Pondweed."

- P. acuminatus*, Schum. See *lucens*.
P. crispus, L. North & South Temperate regions.
 Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1413.
P. densus, L. Northern & Temperate regions. Eng.
 Bot. ed. 3, t. 1414.
 "Water Caltrops."
P. lucens, L. Tropics, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1408.
P. natans, L. Temperate & subtropical regions.
 Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1399.
 "Tench weed."

Potentilla, L. Rosaceae.

"Cinquefoil."

- P. alba*, L. Europe, Caucasus. Jacq. Fl. Austr.
 t. 115.
P. alba, Moench. See *caulescens*.
P. alchemilloides, Lapeyr. Pyrenees.

1

Potentilla—cont.

P. alpestris, *Hall. f.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 429.

Var. **pyrenaica**.

P. alpestris, Lodd. See *aurea*.

P. ambigua, *Jacq.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4613.

P. Anserina, *L.* Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 433.

“Silver Weed.”

P. arachnoidea, Dougl. See *pensylvanica* var. *arachnoidea*.

P. argentea, *L.* Northern Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 435.

“Silvery Cinquefoil.”

Var. **calabra**. Southern Italy.

P. arguta, *Pursh.* North America. Bot. Reg. t. 1379.

P. argyrophylla, *Wall.* Himalaya. Lehm. Monogr. Potent. Suppl. i. t. 9.

Var. **atrosanguinea**.

Var. **leucochroa**.

P. astragalifolia, Bunge. See *bifurca*.

P. atrosanguinea, Lodd. See *argyrophylla* var. *atrosanguinea*.

P. atrosanguinea var. *russelliana*, Hook. See *russelliana*.

P. aurea, *L.* Europe. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 77.

Var. **chrysocraspeda**.

P. bifurca, *L.* Caucasus, &c.

P. bifurcata, Poir. See *bifurca*.

P. Brennia, *Huter.* ×. Tyrol.



Potentilla—*cont.*

- P. calabra*, Tenore. *See argentea var. calabra.*
- P. calycina*, Ehrenb. *See libanotica.*
- P. canadensis*, L. North America. Nestl. Monogr. Pot. t. 10, f. 1.
- P. cataclines*, Lehm. *See argyrophylla var. leucochroa.*
- P. caulescens*, L. South Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 220.
- P. chinensis*, Ser. China. Lehm. Revis. Pot. t. 23.
- P. chrysantha*, Trevir. Russia, &c. Reichb. Ic. Crit. t. 589.
- P. cinerea*, Chaix. Europe.
- P. clusiana*, Jacq. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 116.
- P. collina*, Wibel. Europe, &c. Flor. Dan. t. 2591.
- P. Comarum*, Nestl. *See palustris.*
- P. crocea*, Hall. f. *See alpestris.*
- P. decumbens*, Jord. *See argentea.*
- P. desertorum*, Bunge. Himalaya, &c. Ledeb. Ic. Fl. Ross. t. 337.
- P. Detommassii*, Tenore. South Europe. Fl. Nap. t. 44.
- P. dictliana*, Kern. Europe.
- P. digitata* × *flabellata*. Europe.
- P. eriocarpa*, Wall. Himalaya.
- P. exaltata*, Bunge. *See chinensis.*
- P. Fenzlii*, Lehm. Asia Minor. Lehm. Revis. Pot. t. 40.
- P. filipendula*, Turcz. *See tanacetifolia.*

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Potentilla—cont.

P. flagellaris, Willd. Siberia. Lehm. Monogr. Pot. t. 12.

P. formosa, D. Don. See *nepalensis*.

P. Fragaria, Poir. See *Fragariastrum*.

P. Fragariastrum, Ehrh. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 427.

P. Fragariastrum \times *verna*. See *hybrida*.

P. frigida, Vill. Europe and North America.

P. fulgens, Wall. Himalaya.

P. gelida, C. A. Mey. Europe and Northern Asia.

P. glacialis, Hall. f. See *frigida*.

P. glandulosa, Lindl. California, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 1583.

P. Gordoni, Baill. North America.

P. gracilis, Dougl. California, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2984.

P. grandiflora, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 75.

P. Griffithii, Hook. f. Himalaya.

P. heptaphylla, Mill. Europe.

Var. *coronensis*.

P. hybrida, Wallröth.

P. hippiana, Lehm. North America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 64.

P. hirta, L. South Europe, &c. All. Fl. Ped. t. 71, f. 1.

Var. *pedata*.

P. hopwoodiana, Sweet. Garden Origin. Bot. Reg. t. 1387.

P. insignis, Royle. See *argyrophylla*.

P. intermedia, Nestl. See *heptaphylla*.

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Potentilla—*cont.*

- P. jacquemontiana*, Cambess. *See* *argyrophylla*.
- P. kotschyana*, Fenzl. Kurdistan.
- P. kurdica*, Boiss. & Hohen. Kurdistan. Lehm. Revis. Pot. t. 62, f. 2.
- P. leschenaultiana*, Ser. India, &c. Wight. Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. t. 990.
- P. leuconota*, D. Don. Himalaya. Lehm. Revis. Pot. t. 24.
- P. leucochroa*, Lindl. *See* *villosa*.
- P. libanotica*, Boiss. Syria. Lehm. Revis. Pot. t. 49.
- P. maculata*, Pourr. *See* *alpestris*.
- P. mollis*, *Panc.*^v Servia.
- P. montenegrina*, *Pantoc.*^v Montenegro.
- P. mooniana*, Wight. Wight. Ic. t. 233.
- P. multifida*, L. Europe, &c.
- P. nemoralis*, Bunge. *See* *flagellaris*.
- P. nepalensis*, Hook. Himalaya. Hook. Exot. Fl. t. 88.
 Var. minor.
- P. nepalensis* var. *nana*, Hort. *See* *nepalensis* var. *minor*.
- P. nepalensi-erecta*, Lehm. *See* *hopwoodiana*.
- P. nevadensis*, Boiss. Spain. Boiss. Voy. Espag. t. 59.
- P. nitida*, L. Europe, &c. Gartenfl. t. 858.
 Var. atrorubens. Jacq. Fl. Austr. v. t. 25.
- P. nivalis*, *Lapeyr.* Pyrenees. Mem. Acad. Toulouse 1 (1782), t. 16.
- P. nivalis*, Torr. *See* *Geum Rossii*.

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Potentilla—cont.

P. nivea, L. Northern temperate and Arctic regions.
Fl. Dan. t. 1035.

P. nivea × *verna*. See *Brennia*.

P. norvegica, L. Northern temperate and arctic regions. Fl. Dan. t. 171.

P. opaca, L. Europe.

P. oregana, Nutt. See *glandulosa*.

P. palustris, Scop. Northern and arctic regions.
Fl. Dan. iv. t. 636.

P. pedata, Willd. See *hirta* var. *pedata*.

P. peduncularis, D. Don. Sikkim. Lehm. Revis.
Pot. t. 25.

P. pensylvanica, L. North America. Jacq. Hort.
Vind. t. 189.

Var. *arachnoidea*.

P. pensylvanica var. *arguta*, Torr. See *arguta*.

P. pensylvanica var. *hippiana*, Torr. & Gray. See
hippiana.

P. pigmaea, Jord. See *rupestris* var. *pigmaea*.

P. procumbens, Clairv. See *Sibbaldia*.

P. procumbens, Sibth. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 431.

P. pyrenaica, Ram. See *alpestris* var. *pyrenaica*.

P. recta, L. Europe, &c. Fl. Dan. t. 1820.

Var. *laciniata*.

Var. *laciniosa*. Lehm. Monogr. Pot. t. 7.

Var. *macrantha*.

Var. *palmata*.

P. reptans, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 432.



Potentilla—cont.

P. retusa, Retz. *See* tridentata.

P. rivalis, Nutt. North America. Lehm. Revis. Pot.
t. 61.

Var. *millegrana*.

P. rupestris, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 439.

Var. *pigmaea*.

P. rupicola, Wendr. *See* rupestris.

P. russelliana, Sweet. Garden origin. Sweet Brit.
Flow. Gard. t. 279.

P. salisburgensis, Haenke. *See* alpestris.

P. sanguisorbifolia, F. O. Wolf. Europe.

P. sarmentosa, Bigel. *See* canadensis.

P. schrenkiana, Regel. Central Asia.

P. semilaciniata, Hort. Garden origin.

P. sericea, L. Caucasus, &c. Ledeb. Ic. Pl. Ross.
t. 334.

P. Sibbaldia, Hall. f. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 426.

P. speciosa, Willd. Greece, Asia Minor. Sibth. Fl.
Gr. t. 484.

P. splendens, Buch.-Ham. *See* fulgens.

P. splendens, Ram. Pyrenees, &c. Vaill. Botan.
Paris. t. 10, f. 1.

P. subacaulis, Jacq. *See* cinerea.

P. subacaulis, L. Northern Asia. Lehm. Revis. Pot.
t. 56.

P. subacaulis, Scop. *See* nitida.

P. sylvestris, Neck. *See* Tormentilla.

Potentilla—cont.

P. tanacetifolia, Willd. Siberia. Lehm. Revis. Pot. t. 20.

P. Thomasii, Ser. See *Detommasii*.

P. Thurberi, A. Gray. North America.

P. Tonguei, W. Bart. Garden origin.

P. Tormentilla, Neck. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 430.

“*Tormentil*.”

P. tridentata, Soland. North America. Fl. Dan. t. 1875.

P. tuberosa, Hort. See *recta*.

P. tyrolensis, Scop. Europe.

P. valderia, L. Northern Italy. All. Fl. Pedem. t. 24, f. 1.

P. velutina, Wall. See *peduncularis*.

P. verna, L. See *opaca*.

P. villosa, Pall. Siberia, &c. Lehm. Monogr. Pot. t. 16.

P. wallichiana, Govan. See *argyrophylla* var. *atrosanguinea*.

P. Weinmannii, Lodd. See *collina*.

P. wrangeliana, Fisch. & Mey. Siberia. Lehm. Revis. Pot. t. 19.

Poterium, L. Rosaceae.

“*Burnet*.”

P. alpinum, Hort. Kew. Siberia.

P. canadense, A. Gray. North America.

P. diandrum, Hook. f. Himalaya.

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Poterium—cont.

- P. dodecandrum**, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Europe.
- P. muricatum**, *Spach.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 420.
- P. officinale**, *A. Gray.* Europe, &c.
"Great Burnet."
- P. Sanguisorba**, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 419.
"Salad Burnet."
- P. sitchense**, *S. Wats.* North-western America.
- P. tenuifolium**, *Franch. & Sav.* Oriental Asia.
Var. album.

Pothos ovatus, *Walt.* See *Orontium aquaticum*.

Pratia, *Gaudich.* Campanulaceae.

- P. angulata**, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.
- P. begonifolia**, *Lindl.* Himalaya, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 1373.
- P. macrodon**, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.

Prenanthes, *Vaill.* Compositae.

- P. purpurea**, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 317.
- P. tenuifolia**, *L.* See *purpurea*.

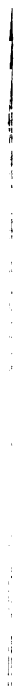
Preslia, *Opiz.* Labiatae.

- P. cervina**, *Fresen.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1290.

Prestinaria, *Sch. Bip.* See *Coreopsis*.

Primula, *L.* Primulaceae.

"Primrose."



Primula—cont.

- P. acaulis*, L. *See* vulgaris.
- P. algida*, Adams. Siberia. Gartenfl. t. 824.
- P. Allionii*, Loisel. Alps of Dauphiny. Mogg. Fl. Ment. t. 63.
- P. alpina*, Schleich. *See* rhaetica.
- P. allaica*, Lindl. *See* vulgaris var. Sibthorpii.
- P. amoena*, Bieb. Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 3252.
- P. angustifolia*, Torr. North America. Ann. Lyc. N. York. i. t. 3.
- P. apennina*, Wid. Piedmont.
- P. Arctotis*, Kern. Europe. Gartenfl. t. 1198/B.
- P. assimilis*, Sind. Europe.
- P. auricula*, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 6837.
 “Bear’s Ears.”
 Var. *carinthiaca*.
 Var. *dolomitica*.
 Var. *monacensis*.
- P. Auricula* var. *bellunensis*, Dewar. *See* Balbisii var. *bellunensis*.
- P. Auricula* × *oenensis*. *See* discolor.
- P. Auricula* × *viscosa*. *See* Arctotis.
- P. Auricula* × *viscosa*. *See* pubescens.
- P. auriculata*, Lam. Asia Minor, &c. Ledeb. Ic. Pl. Ross. t. 243.
- P. Balbisii*, Lehm. Europe.
 Var. *bellunensis*.
- P. Balbisii* × *tyrolensis*. *See* obovata.
- P. bellunensis*, Venzo. *See* Balbisii.



Primula—cont.

- P. Berninae*, *Kerner*. Switzerland.
- P. biflora*, *Huter*. Switzerland, &c.
- P. boveana*, *Decne*. See *verticillata* var. *boveana*.
- P. cadinensis*, *Porta*. See *oenensis*.
- P. calycina*, *Duby*. Lombardy. *Reichb. Ic. crit. t. 34.*
- P. candolleana*, *Reichb.* See *integrifolia*.
- P. capitata*, *Hook. f.* Himalaya. *Bot. Mag. t. 4550.*
- P. carniolica*, *Jacq.* Carniola. *Jacq. Fl. Austr. v. t. 4.*
- P. cashmiriana*, *Carr.* See *denticulata* var. *cashmiriana*.
- P. ciliata*, *Schrank*. Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1103.*
- Var. *balfouriana*.
- Var. *coccinea*.
- Var. *purpurea*.
- P. clusiana*, *Tausch*. Tyrol, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1099.*
- P. Columnae*, *Tenore*. Europe. *Fl. Nap. t. 13.*
- Var. *Tommasinii*. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1102.*
- P. commutata*, *Schott*. Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1107.*
- P. coronata*, *Porta*. Tyrol.
- P. cortusoides*, *L.* Japan, Siberia, &c. *Bot. Mag. t. 399.*
- P. cottia*, *Widm.* Alps of Piedmont.
- P. daonensis*, *Leyb.* See *oenensis*.
- P. decipiens*, *Stein*. Alps.
- P. decora*, *Sims.* See *hirsuta*.



Primula—cont.

P. denticulata, *Sm.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 3959.

Var. *alba*.

Var. *cashmiriana*.

Var. *purpurea*.

Var. *rosea*.

P. denticulata var. *capitata*. See *capitata*.

P. deorum, *Velen.* Bulgaria.

P. digenea, *Kern.* Europe.

P. dinyana, *Kern.* Switzerland.

P. discolor, *Leyb.* Northern Italy. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1096.

P. Dumoulinii, *Stein.* Alps.

P. elatior, *Hill.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1131.

“Oxlip.”

Var. *carpatica*.

Var. *intricata*.

P. elatior × *vulgaris*. See *digenea*.

P. facchinii, *Schott.* Northern Italy. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1131.

P. farinosa, *L.* Northern regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1134.

“Bird’s-eye Primrose.”

Var. *magellanica*.

P. flagellicaulis, *Kern.* Europe.

P. floerkeana, *Schrad.* Alps of S. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1100.

P. floribunda, *Wall.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6712.

P. Forbesii, *Franch.* China. Bot. Mag. t. 7246.

P. Forsteri, *Stein.* Tyrol.

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Primula—cont.

- P. frondosa*, Janka. Thrace.
- P. gambeliana*, Watt. Himalaya. Gard. Chron. 1884, xxi. 545.
- P. glaucescens*, Moretti. See *calycina*.
- P. glutinosa*, Wulf. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1101.
- P. glutinosa* × *minima*. See *biflora*.
- P. glutinosa* × *minima*. See *floerkeana*.
- P. glutinosa* × *minima*. See *Huteri*.
- P. glutinosa* × *minima*. See *salisburgensis*.
- P. Goebelii*, Kern. Tyrol.
- P. grandis*, Trautv. Caucasus. Gartnfl. t. 968.
- P. Heerii*, Brugg. Switzerland.
- P. heterodonta*, Franch. China.
- P. hirsuta*, All. Europe.
- P. Huteri*, Kern. Tyrol, &c.
- P. imperialis*, Jungh. Java. Bot. Mag. t. 7217.
- P. inflata*, Lehm. See *officinalis* var. *pannonica*.
- P. integrifolia*, Jacq. See *clusiana*.
- P. integrifolia*, L. Alps, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 942.
- P. integrifolia*, Scop. See *carniolica*.
- P. integrifolia* × *viscosa*. See *Heerii*.
- P. intermedia*, Portensch. Tyrol. Reichb. Ic. Fl. germ. xvii. t. 1106.
- P. involucrata*, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Reg. xxxii. t. 31.
- Var. **Munroi**.



Primula—cont.

- P. japonica*, *A. Gray*. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 5916.
- P. Juribella*, *Sünd.* South Tyrol.
- P. kaufmanniana*, *Regel.* Turkestan. Regel Fl. Turk. t. 4.
- P. kolbiana*, *Stein.* Northern Italy.
- P. latifolia*, *Lapeyr.* Pyrenees & Alps. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1098.
- P. latifolia* × *oenensis.* See *kolbiana*.
- P. latifolia* × *viscosa.* See *Berninae*.
- P. longiflora*, *All.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1092.
- P. lutea*, *Vil.* See *Auricula*.
- P. luteola*, *Rupr.* Caucasus. Gartenfl. t. 541.
- P. marginata*, *Curt.* Alps of Dauphiny & Piedmont. Bot. Mag. t. 191.
- Var. *coerulea*.
- Var. *densiflora*.
- Var. *grandiflora*.
- P. minima*, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1100.
- Var. *multidentata*.
- P. minima* × *oenensis.* See *pumila*.
- P. minima* × *spectabilis.* See *Facchinii*.
- P. minima* × *tyrolensis.* See *Juribella*.
- P. minutissima*, *Jacquem.* Himalaya. Jacquem. Mem. Gen. x. t. 1.
- P. mistassinica*, *Michx.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2973.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

Primula—cont.

- P. mollis*, Nutt. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4798.
- P. Munroi*, Lindl. See *involutrata* var. *Munroi*.
- P. muretiana*, Moritz. Switzerland. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1108.
- P. nivalis*, Hort. See *pubescens* var. *alba*.
- P. nivea*, Hort. See *pubescens* var. *alba*.
- P. obconica*, Hance. China. Bot. Mag. t. 6582.
- P. obovata*, Huter. Venetian Alps.
- P. Obristii*, Stein. Northern Italy.
- P. obtusifolia*, Royle. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6956.
- P. oenensis*, Thom. South Tyrol & Italian Alps.
- P. officinalis*, Jacq. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1130.
 “Cowslip.”
 Var. *pannonica*.
- P. officinalis* var. *suaveolens*, Gren. & Godr. See *Columnae*.
- P. Palinuri*, Petagn. Italy. Bot. Mag. t. 3414.
- P. pannonica*, Kern. See *officinalis* var. *pannonica*.
- P. Parryi*, A. Gray. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 6185.
- P. pedemontana*, Thom. Piedmont, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 5794.
 Var. *rosea*.
- P. Peyritschii*, Stein. Tyrol.
- P. poculiformis*, Hook. f. See *obconica*.
- P. Poissoni*, Franch. China. Bot. Mag. t. 7216.
- P. prolifera*, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6732.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and dates.

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Primula—*cont.*

P. pubescens, *Jacq.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1109.

Var. *alba*.

P. pumila, *Kern.* Tyrol.

P. pusilla, *Goldie.* See *mistassinica*.

P. Reidii, *Duthie.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6961.

P. rhaetica, *Gaud.* Switzerland.

P. rosea, *Royle.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6437.

P. rotundifolia, *Pall.* See *sibirica*.

P. Rusbyi, *Greene.* New Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 7032.

P. salisburgensis, *Floerke.* Tyrol.

P. Salisii, *Brügg.* (*latifolia* × *viscosa*.) Switzerland, &c.

P. Sauteri, *Schultz.* See *minima*.

P. scotica, *Hook. f.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. '3, t. 1135.

P. Sendtneri, *Huter.* Tyrol.

P. sibirica, *Jacq.* Asia & Arctic America. Bot. Mag. t. 3167.

P. Sibthorpii, *Reichb.* See *vulgaris* var. *Sibthorpii*.

P. Sieboldi, *Morr.* Japan. Gartenfl. 1886, 217.

P. sikkimensis, *Hook. f.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4597.

P. similis, *Stein.* (*subbalbisii* × *Auricula*.) Tyrol.

P. spectabilis, *Tratt.* Tyrol, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1105.

P. spectabilis × *subminima.* See *coronata*.

P. Steinii, *Obrist.* (*hirsuta* × *minima*). Tyrol. Gartenfl. t. 991.



Primula—cont.

- P. Stuartii**, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4356.
- P. Sturii**, Schott. (minima \times villosa). Styria, &c.
- P. suaveolens*, Bertol. See Columnae.
- P. subauricula* \times *viscosa*. See Peyritschii.
- P. subintegrifolia* \times *latifolia*. See muretiana.
- P. suffrutescens**, A. Gray. California.
- P. superauricula* \times *viscosa*. See Goebelii.
- P. superauricula* \times *viscosa*. See rhaetica.
- P. superbalbisii* \times *Auricula*. See Obristii.
- P. superclusiana* \times *minima*. See intermedia.
- P. superhirsuta* \times *integrifolia*. See assimilis.
- P. superintegrifolia* \times *viscosa*. See dinyana.
- P. superminima* \times *spectabilis*. See Dumoulinii.
- P. tyrolensis**, Schott. Tyrol, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1101.
- P. variabilis**, Goup. Europe. Fl. Dan. t. 2708. (acaulis \times officinalis).
- P. venusta**, Host. Styria, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1094. (Auricula \times carniolica).
- P. veris*, Lehm. See officinalis.
- P. verticillata**, Forsk. Arabia. Jaub. & Spach. Ill. t. 438.
- Var. **boveana**.
- P. verticillata*, Hook. f. See verticillata var. boveana.
- P. villosa**, Jacq. Alps Fl. Austr. v. t. 27.
- P. viscosa*, All. See latifolia.

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Primula—cont,

P. viscosa, Vill. Europe.

Var. *alba*.

P. viscosa × *minima*. See Forsteri.

P. vochinensis, Gusmus. Carinthia. (*wulfeniana* × *minima*.)

P. vulgaris, Huds. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1129.
"Primrose."

Var. *bracteata*.

Var. *coerulea*.

Var. *Sibthorpii*.

Var. *uralensis*. Reichb. Ic. Crit. t. 638.

P. vulgaris var. *rubra*, Sibth. See *vulgaris* var. *Sibthorpii*.

P. vulgaris × *officinalis*. See *flagellicaulis*.

P. Wettsteinii, Wiem. (*subclusiana* × *minima*). Styria, &c.

P. wulfeniana, Schott. Carinthia, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xvii. t. 1104.

Prionopsis, Nutt. See *Applopappus*.

Priva, Adans. Verbenaceae.

P. laevis, Juss. South America. Gartenfl. t. 1131.

Prosartes, D. Don. See *Disporum*.

P. lanuginosa var. *Hookeri*, Baker. See *D. Hookerii*.

Prunella, L. Labiatae.

"Self Heal."

P. alba, Pall. See *laciniata*.



Prunella—cont.

P. grandiflora, *Jacq.* Europe. Fl. Austr. t. 377.

Var. *rubra*.

P. laciniata, *L.* Europe, North Africa, &c. *Jacq.* Fl. Austr. t. 378.

P. vulgaris, *L.* Temperate regions. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 1059.

“Common Self-heal.”

Var. *laciniata*.

Var. *rubra*.

P. webbiana, *Hort.* Garden origin.

Psamma, *Beauv.* See *Ammophila*.

P. littoralis, *Beauv.* See *Ammophila arundinacea*.

Psephellus, *Cass.* See *Centaurea*.

Psilostemon, *DC.* See *Trachystemon*.

Psoralea, *L.* Leguminosae.

“Scurfy Pea.”

P. acaulis, *Stev.* Caucasus. *Gartenfl.* t. 324.

P. canescens, *Michx.* North America.

P. glandulosa, *L.* Chili. *Bot. Mag.* t. 990.

“Jesuits’ Tea.”

P. macrostachys, *DC.* California. *Bot. Reg.* t. 1769.

P. Onobrychis, *Nutt.* North America. *Bot. Reg.* t. 453.

P. physodes, *Hook.* North-western America.

P. pinnata, *L.* South Africa. *Andr. Rep.* t. 474.

P. tenuiflora, *Pursh.* North America.



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Ptarmica, Tourn. *See* *Achillea*.

P. mongolica, DC. *See* *A. sibirica*.

P. tenuifolia, Schur. *See* *A. Schurii*.

P. thomasiana, DC. *See* *A. montana*.

P. vulgaris DC. *See* *A. Ptarmica*.

***Pterocaulon*, Ell. Compositae.**

P. sphacelatum, Benth. & Hook. f. Australia.

Pterocephalus, Vaill. *See* *Scabiosa*.

P. Parnassi, Spreng. *See* *S. Pterocephala*.

Pterocyclus, Klotzsch. *See* *Pleurospermum*.

Pterolobium, Andr. *See* *Thlaspi*.

P. Biebersteinii, Andr. *See* *T. latifolium*.

***Pterostegia*, Fisch. & Mey. Polygonaceae.**

P. drymarioides, Fisch. & Mey. California. Botany of Beechey's Voyage t. 90.

Ptilotrichum, C. A. Mey. *See* *Alyssum*.

P. cyclocarpum, Boiss. *See* *A. scardicum*.

Ptychotis, Koch. *See* *Carum*.

P. Ajowan, DC. *See* *C. copticum*.

Pulegium, Ray. *See* *Mentha*.

P. vulgare, Mill. *See* *M. Pulegium*.

***Pulicaria*, Gaertn. Compositae.**

P. dysenterica, Gaertn. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 933.

"Flea-bane."

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Pulicaria—cont.

P. vulgaris, Gaertn. Temperate regions.

“Lesser Flea-bane.”

Pulmonaria, L. Boraginaceae.

“Lungwort.”

P. alpina, Torr. See *Mertensia alpina*.

P. angustifolia, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1097.

Var. *azurea*.

P. arvernense, Hort. Origin uncertain.

P. maritima, L. See *Mertensia maritima*.

P. mollis, Wolff. See *montana*.

P. montana, Lej. Central Europe. Kerner Monogr. Pulm. t. v.

P. oblongifolium, Nutt. See *Mertensia oblongifolia*.

P. officinalis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1098.

“Common Lungwort.”

P. paniculata, Ait. See *Mertensia paniculata*.

P. rubra, Schott. Transylvania. Kerner Monogr. Pulm. t. 12.

P. saccharata, Mill. Europe. Kerner Monogr. Pulm. t. 7.

P. sibirica, L. See *Mertensia sibirica*.

P. virginica, L. See *Mertensia pulmonarioides*.

Pulsatilla, Tourn. See Anemone.

P. vulgaris, Mill. See *A. Pulsatilla*.

P. alpina var. *apiifolia*, Nym. See *A. sulphurea*.

Puschkinia, Adams. Liliaceae.

P. libanotica, Zucc. See *scilloides*.

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Puschkinia—cont.

P. scilloides, *Adams*. Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag.
t. 2244.

“Striped Squill.”

Var. *compacta*.

Pycnanthemum, Michx. Labiatae.

“Mountain Mint.”

P. lanceolatum, *Pursh*. North America.

***Pyrethrum*, Hall. See Chrysanthemum.**

P. alpinum, *Baumg.* See *Anthemis carpathica*.

P. arvense, *Salz.* See *Matricaria glabra*.

P. roseum, *Bieb.* See *Chrysanthemum coccineum*.

***Pyrola*, L. Ericaceae.**

“Winter Green.”

P. asarifolia, *Radius.* See *chlorantha*.

P. chlorantha, *Sw.* Europe and North America.
Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 134.

P. elliptica, *Nutt.* North America. Hook. Fl. Bor.
Am. t. 135.

P. maculata, *L.* See *Chimaphila maculata*.

P. media, *Sw.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 897.

P. minor, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 898.

P. rotundifolia, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 895.

“Canker Lettuce.”

Var. *asarifolia*.

P. secunda, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 899

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Pyrola—cont.

P. umbellata, L. See *Chimaphila umbellata*.

P. uniflora, L. See *Moneses grandiflora*.

Pyrrhopappus, DC. Compositae.

P. carolinianus, DC. North America.

“False Dandelion.”

Pyxidanthera, Michx. Diapensiaceae.

P. barbulate, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag.
t. 4592.

“Pine-barren Beauty.”

Quamoclit, Tourn. See Ipomoea.

Q. Mina, G. Don. See *I. versicolor*.

Queltia, Salisb. See Narcissus.**Radiola, Roth. Linaceae.**

R. linoides, Roth. Europe.

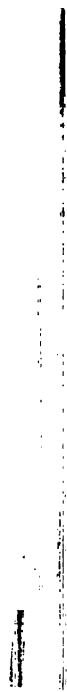
“Flax Seed.”

R. millegrana, Sm. See *linoides*.

Ramondia, Rich. Gesneriaceae.

R. Heldreichii, Janka. Thessaly. DC. Monogr. v.
t. 18.

R. permixta, Panc.^v Servia.



Ramondia—cont.

R. pyrenaica, *Rich.* Pyrenees. *Gartenfl.* t. 703.

“Rosette Mullein.”

Var. *alba*.

R. serbica, *Panc.* Servia.

Var. *Nathaliae*.

Ranunculus, L. Ranunculaceae.

“Buttercup; Crowfoot.”

R. aconitifolius, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* iii. t. 7.

“Fair Maids of France.”

Var. *flore pleno*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 204.

R. acris, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, t. 33.

“Upright Crowfoot.”

Var. *Steveni*. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* iii. t. 17.

R. affinis, *R. Br.* var. *validus*, *A. Gray.* Arctic regions.

R. alpestris, *L.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* iii. t. 5.

Var. *Traunfellneri*. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* iii. t. 5.

R. amplexicaulis, *L.* South Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 266.

R. anemonoides, *Sievers.* See *Callianthemum rutae-folium*.

R. arvensis, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, t. 38.

“Devil’s Claws.”

R. asiaticus, *L.* Orient. *Sibth. Fl. Gr.* t. 518.

R. auricomus, *L.* Northern temperate regions. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, t. 32.

“Goldilocks.”

R. baldensis, *Kern.* Europe.

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Ranunculus—cont.

- R. bilobus**, *Bertol.* South Europe.
- R. Broteri**, *Freyn.* Spain.
- R. brutius**, *Tenore.* South Europe, &c. Fl. Nap. t. 50.
- R. bulbosus**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 35.
“St. Anthony’s Turnip.”
- R. bullatus**, *L.* Mediterranean region. Tenore Fl. Nap. t. 49.
- R. cardiophyllus**, *Hook.* See *affinis*.
- R. carinthiacus**, *Hoppe.* See *montanus var. geranii-folius*.
- R. carpaticus**, *Herbich.* Carpathians. Bot. Mag. t. 7266.
- R. cassubicus**, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2267.
- R. caucasicus**, *Bieb.* Caucasus.
- R. chaerophyllos**, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. Seem. Journ. Bot. 1872, t. 125.
- R. chius**, *DC.* Greece, Asia Minor, &c. Guss. Enum. Pl. Vasc. in Insula Inarime t. 1.
- R. cortusaefolius**, *Willd.* Canary Islands. Bot. Mag. t. 4625.
- R. crenatus**, *Waldst. & Kit.* Transylvania. Fl. Hung. t. 10.
- R. Cymbalaria**, *Pursh.* North America, &c. Fl. Dan. t. 2293.
- R. falcatus**, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 48.
- R. fascicularis**, *Muhl.* North America. Hook. Bor. Amer. t. 8.

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Ranunculus—cont.

R. Ficaria, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 39.

“Pilewort.”

Var. *major*.

R. flabellatus, Desf. See *chaerophyllos*.

R. flabellifolius, Heuff. See *cassubicus*.

R. Flammula, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 29.

“Lesser Spearwort.”

Var. *reptans*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 30.

R. fumariaefolius, Desf. See *millefoliatus*.

R. glacialis, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 6.

R. Gouani, Sm. See *carpaticus*.

R. Gouani, *Willd.* Pyrenees. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 16.

R. gramineus, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 164.

R. grandifolius, Lowe. See *cortusaeifolius*.

R. hesperoxys, *Greene*. North America.

R. hirsutus, Curt. See *Sardous*.

R. illyricus, *L.* South Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 222.

R. lanuginosus, *L.* Europe & Caucasus. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 519.

R. Lingua, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 31.

“Spearwort.”

R. Lyallii, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 6888.

“Rockwood Lily.”

R. Macauleyi, *A. Gray*. North America.

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Ranunculus—cont.

- R. macrophyllus*, Desf. *See palustris.*
- R. millefoliatus*, Vahl. Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 3009.
- R. monspeliacus*, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 8.
- R. montanus*, Willd. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 3022.
Var. *geraniifolius*.
- R. muricatus*, L. Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 522.
- R. nodiflorus*, L. Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Fl. Hung. t. 176.
- R. Nuttallii*, A. Gray. North-western America.
- R. ophioglossifolius*, Vill. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 28.
- R. palustris*, L. Mediterranean region.
- R. parnassifolius*, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 386.
- R. parviflorus*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. t. 37.
- R. pensylvanicus*, L. North America.
- R. pinguis*, Hook. f. Auckland Isle. Hook. f. Fl. Antarct. t. 1,
- R. pyrenaicus*, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 4.
- R. recurvatus*, Poir. Asia & North America. Deless. Ic. t. 41.
- R. repens*, L. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 34.
“Creeping Crowfoot.”
- R. Sardous*, Crantz. Europe, &c.
- R. Schottii*, Dalla Torre. Austria.

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Ranunculus—cont.

- R. Seguieri**, *Vill.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 6.
- R. Sibthorpii**, *Boiss.* Greece.
- R. sprunerianus**, *Boiss.* Greece.
- R. Thora**, *L.* South Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 442.
"Mountain Wolfsbane."
- R. trilobus**, *Desf.* Europe. Desf. Fl. Alt. t. 113.
- R. uniflorus**, *Hort.* Hab. ?
- R. Villarsii**, *DC.* Europe, &c.
- R. wallichianus**, *W. & A.* Himalaya. Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. t. 937.

Raphanistrum, *Tourn.* See *Raphanus*.

R. innocuum, *Med.* See *R. Raphanistrum*.

Raphanus, L. Cruciferae.

"Radish."

- R. maritimus**, *Sm.* Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 82.
- R. Raphanistrum**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 81.
- R. sativus**, *L.* Europe. Duthie Field Crops t. 94.
"Common Radish."

Rapistrum, Tourn. Cruciferae.

- R. rugosum**, *All.* Europe & Orient. Fl. Ped. t. 78.
- R. perenne**, *All.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 2.

Ratibida, *Rafin.* See *Lepachys*.



Rehmannia, Libosch. Scrophulariaceae.

R. chinensis, Libosch. China & Japan. Bot. Mag.
t. 3653.

Reineckia, Kunth. Liliaceae.

R. carnea, Kunth. China & Japan. Ill. Hort. 1862,
t. 323.

Relbunium, L'Hérit. Compositae.

R. sessiliflora, Thunb. South Africa.

Renealmia, R. Br. See Libertia.**Reseda, Tourn. Resedaceae.**

R. alba, L. Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 459.

R. glauca, L. Pyrenees.

R. lutea, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 162.

"Base Rocket."

R. luteola, L. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 164.

"Dyer's-weed."

R. odorata, L. Origin unknown. Bot. Mag. t. 29.

"Mignonette."

R. Phyteuma, L. Mediterranean region. Jacq. Fl.
Austr. t. 132.

R. suffruticulosa, L. See *alba*.

R. virgata, Boiss. & Reut. Spain & Portugal.

Reutera, Boiss. See Pimpinella.**Rhagadiolus, Tourn. Compositae.**

R. Hedypnois, Fisch. Armenia, &c.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

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Rhagadiolus—cont.

R. edulis, *Gaertn.* Mediterranean region. Reichb.
Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1356.

R. stellatus, *Gaertn.* See *edulis*.

Rhaponticum, *Vaill.* See *Centaurea*.

R. hellenifolium, *Gren. & Godr.* See *C. Rhaponticum*.

Rhazya, Decne. Apocynaceae.

R. orientalis, *A. DC.* Greece, &c. *Gartenfl.* t. 1346.

R. stricta, *Decne.* Arabia & Afghanistan.

Rheum, L. Polygonaceae.

“Rhubarb.”

R. acuminatum, *Royle.* Himalaya. *Bot. Mag.*
t. 4877.

R. australe, *D. Don.* See *Emodi*.

R. collinianum, *Baill.* China. *Bull. Soc. Tosc. Ort.*
1883, f. 26.

R. Emodi, *Wall.* Himalaya. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4877.

R. Emodi × *officinale*. See *rotheanum*.

R. Franzenbachii, *Muent.* Temperate Asia.

R. macropterum, *Mart.* Origin uncertain.

R. moorcroftianum, *Royle.* Himalaya. *Gard. Chron.*
1895, xvii. 765.

R. nobile, *Hook. f.* Himalaya. *Ill. Himal. Pl.* t. 19.

R. officinale, *Baill.* Thibet. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6135.

“Medicinal Rhubarb.”

R. palmatum, *L.* China. *Bentl. & Tr. Med. Pl.*
t. 214.

Var. *tanghuticum*. *Gartenfl.* t. 819.

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Rheum—cont.

R. Pichonii, *Pierre*. Tibet.

R. Rhaponticum, *L.* Siberia. Benth. & Tr. *Med. Pl.* t. 215.

“Garden Rhubarb.”

R. Ribes, *L.* Persia, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7591.

R. rotheanum, *Hort.* Garden origin.

R. rugosum, *Desf.* Origin uncertain.

R. spiciforme, *Royle*. Himalaya. *Ill. Bot. Himal.* t. 78.

R. undulatum, *L.* Siberia, &c. *Pall. Fl. Ross.* iii. t. 20.

R. webbianum, *Royle*. Himalaya. *Ill. Bot. Himal.* t. 78A.

Rhexia, *L.* **Melastomaceae.**

“Deer Grass.”

R. virginica, *L.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 968.

Rhinopetatum, *Fisch.* See *Fritillaria*.

R. Karelini, *Fisch.* See *F. gibbosa*.

Rhizobotrya, *Tausch.* See *Cochlearia*.

R. alpina, *Tausch.* See *C. brevicaulis*.

Rhodanthe, *Lindl.* See *Helipterum*.

R. maculatum, *Drumm.* See *H. Manglesii* var. *maculatum*.

Rhodiola, *L.* See *Sedum*.

Rhododendron Chamaecistus, *L.* See *Rhodothamnus Chamaecistus*.

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Rhodothamnus, Reichb. Ericaceae.

R. Chamaecistus, Reichb. Europe. Ic. Fl. Germ.
xvii. t. 1157.

Richardsonia, Kunth. Rubiaceae.

"White Ipecacuanha."

R. pilosa, H. B. & K. Tropical America. Nov. Gen.
t. 279.

R. scabra, A. St. Hil. See pilosa.

Ricinus, L. Euphorbiaceae.

R. communis, L. Tropics. Bot. Mag. t. 2209.
"Castor Oil Plant."

Rindera, Pall. Boraginaceae.

R. lanata, Bunge. Asia Minor, Persia.

Robertsonia, Haw. See Saxifraga.

Rodgersia, A. Gray. Saxifragaceae.

R. pinnata, Franch. China.

R. podophylla, A. Gray. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 6691.

Roemeria, Medic. Papaveraceae.

R. hybrida, DC. South Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 64.
"Wind Rose."

Rohdea, Roth. Liliaceae,

R. japonica, Roth. Japan.
Var. variegata.

Romanzoffia, Cham. Hydrophyllaceae.

R. sitchensis, Bong. Sitcha. Bot. Mag. t. 6109.
"Sitcha Water-leaf."



Romneya, Harv. Papaveraceae.

R. Coulteri, Harv. California. Lond. Journ. Bot. iv.
t. 3.

Romulea, Maratti. Iridaceae.

R. Bulbocodium, Sebast. & Mauri. Europe. Reichb.
Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 354.

Var. *pylia*.

R. candida, Tenore. South Africa.

R. Celsii, Klatt. See rosea.

R. Columnae, Sebast. & Mauri. Europe. Moggr. Fl.
Ment. t. 91.

R. Leichtlini, Hort.

R. Linaresii, Parl. South Europe, &c. Jord. & Four.
Ic. t. 107.

R. ligustica, Parl. Northern Italy. Moggr. Fl. Ment.
t. 93.

R. ramiflora, Tenore. Mediterranean region. Moggr.
Fl. Ment. t. 92.

R. Requienii, Parl. Corsica. Jord. & Four. Ic. t. 109.

R. rosea, Eckl. South Africa.

Roscoea, Sm. Scitamineae.

R. purpurea, Sm. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4630.

Rottboellia cylindrica, Willd. See Lepturus cylindricus

Rubia, L. Rubiaceae.

“Madder.”

R. alata, Wall. See cordifolia.

R. chinensis, Regel & Maack. See cordifolia.

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Rubia—cont.

- R. cordifolia**, *L.* Temperate & Tropical Asia, &c.
R. peregrina, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 645.
 "Wild Madder."
R. sikkimensis, *Kurz.* Himalaya.
R. tinctorum, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 141.
 "Dyer's Madder."

Rubus, *L.* **Rosaceae.**

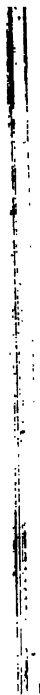
"Bramble, &c."

- R. arcticus**, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Bot. Mag. t. 132.
R. Chamaemorus, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions.
 Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 440.
 "Cloudberry."
R. Dalibarda, *L.* North America. Smith Pl. Ic t. 20.

Rudbeckia, *L.* **Compositae.**

"Cone-flower."

- R. alata**, *Jacq.* See *Helenium quadridentatum*.
R. amplexicaulis, *Vahl.* North America.
R. amplexifolia, *Jacq.* See *amplexicaulis*.
R. angustifolia, *L.* See *Helianthus angustifolius*.
R. bicolor, *Nutt.* North America.
R. columnaris, *Pursh.* See *Lepachys columnaris*.
R. digitata, *Mill.* See *laciniata* var. *angustifolia*.
R. fulgida, *Ait.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1996.
R. grandiflora, *C. C. Gmelin.* North America.
R. hirta, *L.* North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 82.



Rudbeckia—cont.

R. laciniata, L. North America. Bart. Fl. Am. Sept. t. 16.

Var. *angustifolia*.

R. maxima, Nutt. Texas.

R. moschata, Lodd. North America.

R. Newmani, Hort. See *speciosa*.

R. pinnata, Vent. See *Lepachys pinnata*.

R. purpurea, L. See *Echinacea purpurea*.

R. Radula, Pursh. See *Helianthus Radula*.

R. speciosa, Wender. North America. Gard. Chron. 1881, xvi. 372, f. 72.

R. subtomentosa, Pursh. North America.

R. tomentosa, Ell. See *subtomentosa*.

R. triloba, L. North America. Bot. Reg. t. 525.

Ruellia, Plum. Acanthaceae.

R. biflora, L. See *Calophanes oblongifolia*.

R. strepens, L. North America, &c. Lam. Encycl. t. 550.

Rumex, L. Polygonaceae.

“Dock.”

R. Acetosa, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1223.

“Sorrel.”

R. Acetosella, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1224.

“Sheep Sorrel.”

R. alpinus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1225.

“Monk’s Rhubarb.”

Rumex—cont.

R. aquaticus, Sm. See *Hydrolapathum*.

R. arifolius, All. Alps of Europe.

R. biformis, Lange. S. W. Europe. Pl. Nov. Hisp. t. 29.

R. Brownii, Campd. Australia.

R. bucephalophorus, L. Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 345.

R. conglomeratus, Murr. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1210.

R. crispus, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, 1218.

R. Hydrolapathum, Huds. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1220.

“Great Water Dock.”

R. hymenosepalus, Torr. North-western America. U.S. Dep. Agr. Rep. 1879, 364.

“Wild Pie Plant.”

R. maritimus, L. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. t. 1212.

“Golden Dock.”

R. maximus, Schreb. Europe. Journ. of Bot. t. 140.

R. nepalensis, Spreng. Himalaya. Wight. Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. t. 1810.

R. obtusifolius, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1215.

“Butter Dock.”

R. occidentalis, S. Wats. North America. Rep. Mo. Bot. Gard. 1892, t. 19.

R. olympicus, Boiss. See *Patientia*.

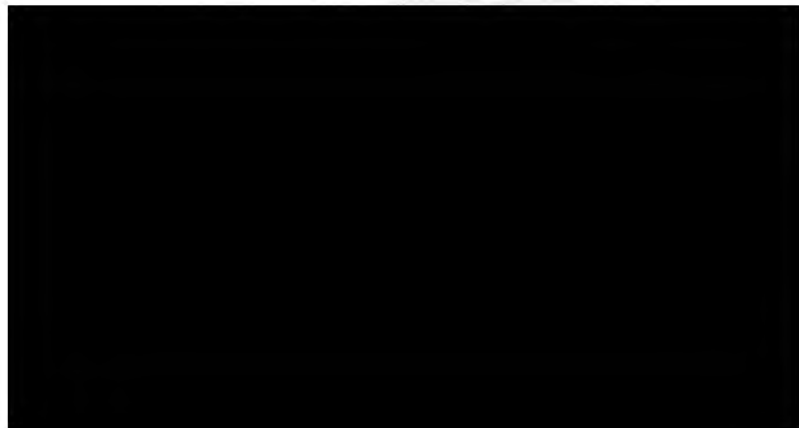
R. orientalis, Bernh. Greece & Asia Minor.

1. The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the study of the history of the United States. It is argued that the study of history is essential for a full understanding of the present and for the development of a sense of national identity. The author points out that the United States is a young nation, and its history is still being written. It is therefore important to study the past in order to understand the present and to shape the future.

2. The second part of the paper discusses the role of the government in the development of the United States. It is argued that the government has played a crucial role in the development of the country, and that it is responsible for the success or failure of the nation. The author points out that the government has been responsible for the establishment of the Constitution, the development of the federal system, and the creation of the various departments and agencies of the government.

3. The third part of the paper discusses the role of the individual in the development of the United States. It is argued that the individual has played a crucial role in the development of the country, and that it is the responsibility of each citizen to contribute to the development of the nation. The author points out that the individual has been responsible for the establishment of the various states, the development of the various industries, and the creation of the various institutions of the country.

4. The fourth part of the paper discusses the role of the future in the development of the United States. It is argued that the future is a time of great opportunity, and that it is the responsibility of each citizen to prepare for the future. The author points out that the future is a time of great change, and that it is important to be prepared for the challenges that will come.



Rumex—*cont.*

R. Patientia, *L.* South Europe, &c. Rep. Mo. Bot. Gard. 1892, t. 20.

“Patience Dock.”

R. pulcher, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1214.

“Fiddle Dock.”

R. roseus, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 346.

R. salicifolius, *Weinm.* North America. Rep. Mo. Bot. Gard. 1892, t. 26.

R. sanguineus, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1211.

“Bloodwort.”

R. scutatus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1222.

“French Sorrel.”

R. tuberosus, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 348.

R. venosus, *Pursh.* North America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 174.

R. vesicarius, *L.* Greece, Orient, &c. Desc. Ant. vii. t. 494.

“Bladder Dock.”

Rumia, Hoff. See *Trinia*.

R. leiogona, C. A. Mey. See *T. hispida*.

Ruta, *L.* Rutaceae.

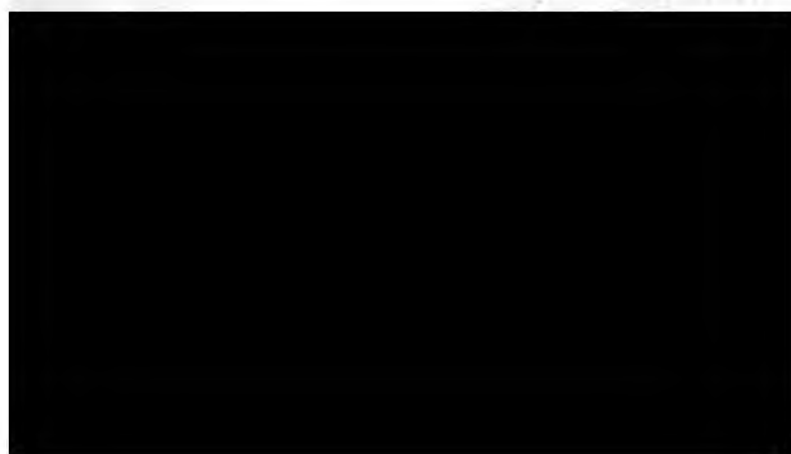
“Rue.”

R. albiflora, Hook. See *Boenninghausenia albiflora*.

R. bracteosa, *DC.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. v. t. 157.

“Sicilian Rue.”

R. divaricata, *Tenore.* South Europe. Fl. Nap. t. 36.



Ruta—cont.

R. graveolens, L. South Europe. Benth. & Tr. Med.
Pl. t. 44.

“Common Rue.”

R. patavina, L. South Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 369.

“Padua Rue.”

Sabbatia, Adans. Gentianaceae.

S. campestris, Nutt. North America. Bot. Mag.
t. 5015.

Sagina, L. Caryophyllaceae.

“Pearl-wort.”

S. Boydii, F. B. White. Scotland. Journ. of Bot. 1892,
326B.

S. glabra, Fenzl. Europe.

Var. **pilifera.**

S. Linnaei, Presl. Northern & arctic regions.

S. saxatilis, Wimm. See **Linnaei.**

Sagittaria, Rupp. Alismaceae.

“Arrow-head.”

S. japonica flore pleno, Hort. See **variabilis flore pleno.**

S. natans, Michx. North America.

S. sagittifolia, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1436.

“Arrow Leaf.”

S. sinensis, Sims. See **sagittifolia.**

Sagittaria—*cont.*

S. variabilis, *Engelm.* North America. Good. Wild
Fl. Am. t. 46.

Var. *flore pleno*.

Salix, *L.* **Salicaceae.**

“Willow, &c.”

S. Caprea × *lanata*.

S. Cotteti, *Lagg.* Tyrol.

S. helvetica, *Vill.* See *Lapponum*.

S. herbacea, *L.* Northern & arctic regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 1378.

S. herbacea × *Myrsinites*.

S. lanata var. *Sadleri*, *F. B. White.* Perthshire,
Aberdeenshire, &c.

S. lanata × *repens*.

S. Lapponum, *L.* var. *helvetica.* Switzerland.

S. Myrsinites var. *jacquiniana.* Austrian Alps.

S. nivea, *Ser.* See *Lapponum*.

S. Paulinae, *Sünderm.* North-west Tyrol.

S. polaris, *Wahlenb.* Arctic regions. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. xi. t. 557.

S. pyrenaica, *Gouan.* South-west Europe.

S. reticulata, *L.* Northern & arctic regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 1379.

S. reticulata × *Myrsinites*? See *Paulinae*.

S. retusa, *L.* Europe, N. Asia. Forbes *Salict.*
Woburn. t. 139.

Var. *alpigena*.

S. retusa var. *nigrescens*, *Kern.* See *Cotteti*.



Salix—cont.

S. retusa × *herbacea*. Europe.

S. Sadleri, *F. B. White*. See *lanata* var. *Sadleri*.

Salpiglossis, Ruiz & Pav. Solanaceae.

S. barclayana, Sweet. See *sinuata*.

S. coccinea, Lindl. & Paxt. See *sinuata*.

S. sinuata, *Ruiz & Pav.* Chili. Rev. Hort. 1862, 470.

Salsola, L. Chenopodiaceae.

“Saltwort.”

S. Kali, *L.* North & South temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1180.

Var. *Tragus*. Rep. U. S. Agr. Dep. 1891, t. 10.

Salvia, L. Labiatae.

“Sage.”

S. algeriensis, *Desf.* Northern Africa. Fl. Atlant. i. t. 3.

S. argentea, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 27.

S. azurea var. *grandiflora*, Benth. Mexico.

S. Beckeri, *Trqutv.* Caucasus.

S. bicolor, *Lam.* Western Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 1774.

S. cadmica, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

S. carduacea, *Benth.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 4874.

S. chionantha, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

S. clandestina, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1057.

S. coccinea, *Juss.* Mexico, &c. Gartenfl. t. 232.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

Salvia—*cont.*

S. Columbariae, *Benth.* California. Bot. Mag. t. 6595.

S. elegans, *Vahl.* Mexico.

S. glutinosa, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1246.

“Jupiter’s Distaff.”

S. grandiflora, *Etling.* Asia Minor. Jacq. Ecl. Pl. t. 36.

S. hians, *Royle.* Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6517.

“Cashmere Sage.”

S. Horminum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 20.

“Horminum Clary.”

S. Hydrangea, *DC.* Persia.

S. incarnata, *Cav.* See *elegans*.

S. interrupta, *Schousb.* Morocco. Bot. Mag. t. 5860.

S. japonica, *Thunb.* Japan. Thunb. Fl. Jap. t. 5.

S. leucantha, *Cav.* Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 4318.

S. lyrata, *L.* North America. Dill. Elth. t. 175.

S. moorcroftiana, *Wall.* Western temperate Himalaya.

S. nubicola, *Wall.* Himalaya. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 140.

S. nutans, *L.* South-eastern Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2436.

S. obovata, *Ell.* See *lyrata*.

S. officinalis, *L.* Mediterranean region. Benth. & Tr. Med. Pl. t. 206.

“Common Sage.”

S. patens, *Cav.* Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 3808.

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Salvia—*cont.*

S. pratensis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1058.

“Meadow Sage.”

Var. *Baumgartenii*.

S. regeliana, *Trautv.* Caucasus.

S. scapiformis, *Hance*. China. Bot. Mag. t. 6980.

S. schiedeana, *Stapf*. Mexico.

S. Sclarea, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Gr.
t. 25.

“Clary.”

S. Sibthorpii, Sibth. & Sm. See *virgata*.

S. simsiana, *Schult.* See *Sclarea*.

S. sylvestris, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 1253.

“Wood Sage.”

S. tiliaefolia, *Vahl*. Mexico. Jacq. Schoenbr. t. 254.

S. Verbenaca, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1056.

“Vervain Sage.”

Var. *rubella*.

S. verticillata, *L.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 1255.

S. virgata, *Ait.* Europe, &c.

S. viscosa, *Jacq.* Europe. Jacq. Ic. t. 5.

Sambucus, *Tourn.* **Caprifoliaceae.**

S. Ebulus, *L.* Europe, Orient, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 638.

“Ground Elder.”



Samolus, L. Primulaceae.

“Brook-weed.”

S. littoralis, R. Br. *See repens*.

S. repens, Pers. Australia, &c.

S. Valerandi, L. Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1151.

“Common Brook-weed.”

Var. *americanus*. North America.

Sanguinaria, Dill. Papaveraceae.

S. canadensis, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 162.

“Bloodroot.”

S. grandiflora, Rosc. *See canadensis*.

Sanguisorba, Rupp. See Poterium.**Sanicula, L. Umbelliferae.**

“Sanicle.”

S. europaea, L. Europe, &c. Syme Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 568.

“Wood Sanicle.”

Sansevieria carnea, Andr. See Reineckia carnea.**Sanvitalia, Gualt. Compositae.**

S. procumbens, Lam. Mexico. Bot. Reg. t. 707.

S. villosa, Cav. *See procumbens*.

Saponaria, L. Caryophyllaceae.

“Soapwort.”

S. Boissieri, Hort.



Saponaria—cont.

S. caespitosa, *DC.* Pyrenees. Willkomm Ic. *Hisp.* t. 22.

S. calabrica, *Guss.* Italy, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 79.

S. elegans, *Lapeyr.* See *caespitosa*.

S. lutea, *L.* Europe. All. Fl. Ped. iii. t. 23.

S. multiflora, *Hort.* See *calabrica*.

S. ocymoides, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 154.

S. officinalis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 197.

“Common Soapwort.”

Var. *flore pleno*.

S. pulvinaria, *Boiss.* Asia Minor, &c.

S. Vaccaria, *L.* Etrope, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2290.

“Cow Herb.”

S. wienmanniana, *Hort.*

Saracha, Ruiz & Pav. Solanaceae.

S. Jaltomata, *Schlecht.* Mexico.

Sarracenia, L. Sarraceniaceae.

“Side-saddle Flower.”

S. flava, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 780.

S. psittacina, *Michx.* North America. Gard. Chron. 1881. xv. 816.

S. purpurea, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 849.

S. Stevensi, × *Hort.* Gard. Chron. 1881. xvi. 40, f. 7.

Satureia, L. Labiatae.

“Savory.”

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

Satureia—cont.

S. hortensis, L. Mediterranean region, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1272.

“Summer Savory.”

S. montana, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1273.

“Winter Savory.”

Var. *illyrica*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1273.

S. pygmaea, Sieber. See *montana* var. *illyrica*.

S. Thymbra, L. Mediterranean region, &c. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 541.

S. virginiana, L. See *Pycnanthemum lanceolatum*.

Satyrium hircinum, L. See *Orchis hircina*.

Sauromatum, Schott. Araceae.

S. guttatum, Schott. North-western India.

Saururus, Plum. Piperaceae.

S. cernuus, L. North America. Torr. Fl. N. York t. 97.

“Lizard’s Tail.”

Saussurea, DC. Compositae.

“Saw-wort.”

S. affinis, Spreng. Tropical Asia.

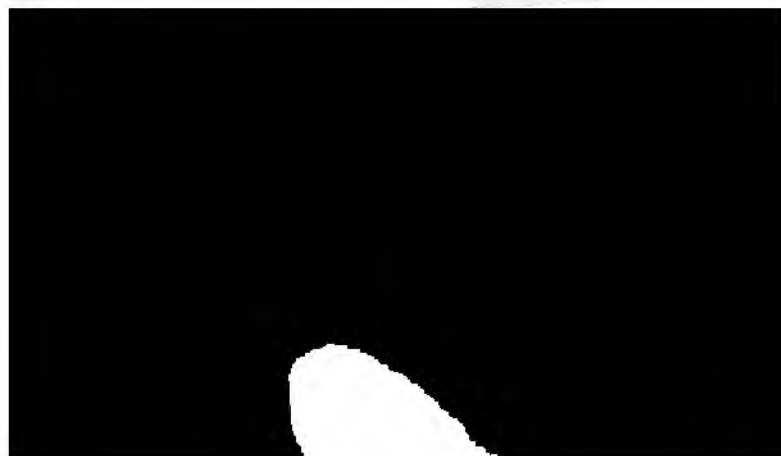
S. albescens, Hook. f. & Thoms. Himalaya.

S. alpina, DC. Northern and Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 703.

S. candicans, C. B. Clarke. Himalaya.

S. discolor, DC. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 818.

S. hypoleuca, Spreng. Himalaya.



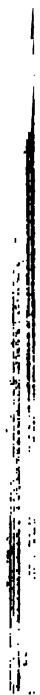
Saussurea—cont.

- S. Lappa**, *C. B. Clarke*. Himalaya.
S. Maximowiczii, *Herd*. Japan.
S. pygmaea, *Spreng*. Europe, &c Reichb. Ic. Fl.
 Germ. t. 818.
S. Russowii, *C. Winkl*. Turkestan.
S. sordida, *Kar. & Kir*. Siberia.
S. Yakla, *C. B. Clarke*. Himalaya.

Saxifraga, Tourn. Saxifragaceae.

"Rock foil."

- S. adenophora**, *C. Koch*. See *exarata* var. *orientalis*.
S. adscendens, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Collect. t. 11.
S. adscendens, *Vahl*. See *aquatica*.
S. afghanica, *Hort*. See *Stracheyi* var. *alba*.
S. aizoides, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot.
 ed. 3, t. 551.
 Var. *aurantiaca*.
S. Aizoon, *Jacq*. Northern & Arctic regions. Jacq.
 Fl austr. t. 438.
 Var. *balcana*.
 Var. *carinthiaca*.
 Var. *Churchillii*.
 Var. *cultrata*.
 Var. *flavescens*.
 Var. *Gaudini*.
 Var. *incrustedata*.
 Var. *glacialis*.
 Var. *intacta*.
 Var. *la graveana*



Saxifraga—cont.

Var. **Malyi.**

Var. **minor.**

Var. **pectinata.**

Var. **recta.**

Var. **robusta.**

Var. **notata.**

Var. **sempervivoides.**

Var. **stabiana.**

Var. **sturmiana.**

S. Aizoon var. *cartilaginea*, Engl. *See* *cartilaginea*.

S. ajugifolia, L. Pyrenees.

S. ajugifolia × *aquatica*, Engl. Pyrenees.

S. Andrewsii, Harvey. Garden origin. Eng. Bot. ed 3, t. 549.

S. androsacea, L. Pyrenees, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 389.

S. angulosa, Schott Nym. & Kotschy. *See* *rotundifolia* var. *glandulosa*.

S. aphylla, Sternb. Europe. Rev. Saxifr. t. 11^a.

Var. *leptophylla*.

S. apiculata, Engl. Garden origin. Gard. Chron. 1894, xv. 557.

S. aquatica, Lapeyr. Europe. Gartenfl. t. 1167.

S. arachnoidea, Sternb. Switzerland. Rev. Saxifr. t. 15.

S. aretioides, Lapeyr. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 5849.

Var. *primulina*.

S. arguta, D. Don. *See* *punctata*.

Saxifraga—*cont.*

S. aspera, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 92.
Var. **bryoides**.

S. atropurpurea, Sternb. *See muscoides var. atropurpurea.*

S. autumnalis, L. *See aizoides.*

S. axillaris, Dulac. *See ajugifolia.*

S. biflora, All. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 88.

S. biternata, Boiss. Spain. Voy. Bot. Espagne t. 64A.

S. Boryi, Boiss. & Heldr. Grèce.

S. Boydii, Dewar. Garden origin. Gard. 1890.
Var. **alba**.

S. bronchialis, L. Northern & Arctic regions. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. t. 10.

Var. **cherlerioides**.

Var. **conferta**.

S. bryoides, L. *See aspera var. bryoides.*

S. bulbifera, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 117.

S. burseriana, L. Eastern Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 81.

Var. **macrantha**.

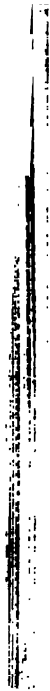
Var. **major**. Gard. Chron. 1889, v. 333, f. 63.

S. burseriana var. **Vandellii**, D. Don. *See Vandellii.*

S. burseriana × **aretoides**. *See Boydii.*

S. caesia, L. Alps of Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 81

S. caesia, Scop. *See stellaris.*



Saxifraga—cont.

S. caesia × *mutata*. See *Forsteri*.

S. caespitosa, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 556.

Var. *hirta*.

S. caespitosa var. *compacta*, Koch. See *decipiens* var. *groenlandica*.

S. calyciflora, Lapeyr. See *media*.

S. Camposii, Hook. f. See *Wallacei*.

S. capillipes, Reichb. See *cuneifolia* var. *subintegra*.

S. capitata, Lapeyr. See *ajugifolia* × *aquatica*.

S. caroliniana, Schleich. See *erosa*.

S. cartilaginea, Willd. Caucasus, &c. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. t. 3.

S. cartilaginea × *cochlearis*.

S. catalaunica, Boiss. & Reut. Northern Spain.

S. cernuua, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 554.

S. chinensis, Lour. See *sarmentosa*.

S. ciliaris, Lapeyr. See *mixta*.

S. ciliata, Lindl. See *Stracheyi*.

S. ciliata, Royle. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4915.

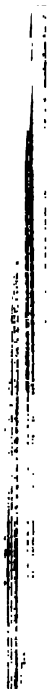
S. citrina, Hegetschw. Switzerland.

S. Clusii Gouan. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 98.

S. Clusii, Kunze. See *leucanthemifolia*.

S. cochlearis, Reichb. South Europe.

Var. *minor*.



Saxifraga—*cont.*

S. compacta, Sternb. *See* *valdensis*.

S. conifera, Coss. & Dur. Spain.

S. cordifolia, Haw. Siberia.

S. corsica, Gren. & Godr. *See* *glaucescens*.

S. cortusaefolia, Sieb. & Zucc. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 6680.

S. Cotyledon, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 76.

Var. *pyramidalis*. Rev. Hort. 1859, 641.

S. Cotyledon, Tenore. *See* *marginata*.

S. Cotyledon × *Hostii*. *See* *macnabiana*.

S. crassifolia, L. Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 196.

S. crassifolia var. *cordifolia*, Haw. *See* *cordifolia*.

S. crustata, Sternb. Alps of Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 79.

S. crustata × *Hostii*, Engl. Austrian Alps.

S. cuneata, Willd. Spain.

S. cuneifolia, L. Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Fl. Hung. t. 44.

Var. *infundibuliformis*. Kjob. Bot. Tids. 1872, t. 2.

Var. *multicaulis*. Kjob. Bot. Tids. 1872, t. 1.

Var. *subintegra*.

S. cuneifolia, Cav. *See* *cuneata*.

S. cuneifolia var. *apennina*, Bertol. *See* *cuneifolia* var. *subintegra*.

S. cuscutaeformis, Lodd. Japan. Bot. Cab. t. 186.

S. Cymbalaria, Sibth. & Sm. *See* *Sibthorpii*.

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Saxifraga—*cont.*

S. davurica, Willd. Dahuria, &c. Sternb. Sax. Suppl. t. 5.

S. decipiens, Ehrh. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 557.

Var. *groenlandica*.

Var. *quinquefida*.

Var. *Steinmanni*.

Var. *Sternbergii*. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. t. 24.

S. depressa, Sternb. *See androsacea*.

S. diapensioides, Bell. Alps. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 83.

S. diversifolia, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 6603.

S. elatior, Mert. & Koch. *See Hostii*.

S. elongata, Panz. *See decipiens var. Sternbergii*.

S. Engleri, Dalla Torre. Europe.

S. erosa, Pursh. North America.

S. euhypnoides var. *gemmifera*, Syme. *See hypnoides*.

S. exarata, Vill. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 103.

Var. *nervosa*.

Var. *orientalis*.

Var. *pulchella*.

S. Facchini, Koch. *See planifolia var. Facchini*.

S. flagellaris, Willd. Northern & Arctic regions. Bot. Mag. t. 4621.

S. florulenta, Schott. *See lingulata var. lantoscana*.

S. Forbesii, Vasey. North America.

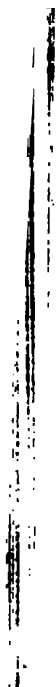
S. Forsteri, Stein. Tyrol.

S. Fortunei, Hook. China. Bot. Mag. t. 5377.

• *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*) is the primary photosynthetic pigment in all photosynthetic organisms. It is a green pigment that absorbs light energy in the blue and red regions of the visible spectrum. Chl *a* is the most abundant pigment in the chloroplasts of green plants and algae.

Saxifraga—*cont.*

- S. Frederici-Augusti*, Biasoletta. *See* porophylla.
- S. gemmifera*, Pers. *See* hypnoides.
- S. geranioides*, L. Pyrenees. Gouan Illust. t. 18.
- S. geranioides* var. *irrigua*, Ser. *See* irrigua.
- S. Geum*, L. Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 543.
 Var. *dentata*.
 Var. *elegans*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 545.
 Var. *polita*.
- S. Geum* var. *serrata*, Syme. *See* *Geum* var. *dentata*.
- S. Geum* × *Aizoon*, Engl. *See* Andrewsii.
- S. gibraltarica*, Boiss. & Reut. Southern Spain.
- S. glaucescens*, Reut. Spain, &c.
- S. globulifera*, Desf. Western Mediterranean region.
 Fl. Atl. t. 96.
- S. gracilis*, Steph. *See* punctata.
- S. granatensis*, Boiss. & Reut. *See* globulifera.
- S. granulata*, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 555.
 “Meadow Saxifrage.”
 Var. *flore pleno*.
- S. granulata*, Poll. *See* bulbifera.
- S. guthriana*, Hort. *See* Andrewsii.
- S. Haworthii*, Hort.
- S. Hausmanni*, Kern. (subaizoides × mutata.) Europe.
- S. heterantha*, Hook. *See* mertensiana.
- S. heucherifolia*, Kern. *See* rotundifolia var. *fonticola*.
- S. hibernica*, Haw. *See* decipiens var. *Sternbergii*.



Saxifraga—cont.

S. hieracifolia, *Waldst. & Kit.* Northern & Arctic regions. Fl. Hung. t. 18.

S. Hirculus, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 550.

Var. **grandiflora**. Gartenfl. t. 1035.

S. hirsuta, *L.* Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 546.

Var. **dentata**.

Var. **gracilis**. Ireland.

S. hirta var. **affinis**, *Syme.* See *sponhemica* var. **affinis**.

S. Hostii, *Tausch.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 123.

Var. **altissima**. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 78.

S. hypnoides, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 106.

"Dovedale Moss."

Var. **Kingii**.

Var. **variegata**.

Var. **virescens**.

Var. **Whitlavii**.

S. integrifolia, *Hook.* North America. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 86.

S. iratiana, *F. Schultz.* Pyrenees.

S. irrigua, *M. Bieb.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 2207.

S. juniperifolia, *Adams.* Caucasus.

S. juniperina, *Boiss.* See *juniperifolia*.

S. kolenatiana, *Regel.* Asia Minor.

S. Kotschyi, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

1. *How do you think the world will be in 2050?*
 2. *What do you think will be the biggest challenge for the world in 2050?*
 3. *What do you think will be the biggest opportunity for the world in 2050?*
 4. *What do you think will be the biggest threat to the world in 2050?*
 5. *What do you think will be the biggest benefit to the world in 2050?*
 6. *What do you think will be the biggest problem for the world in 2050?*
 7. *What do you think will be the biggest success for the world in 2050?*
 8. *What do you think will be the biggest failure for the world in 2050?*
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 10. *What do you think will be the biggest loss for the world in 2050?*

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 9. *What do you think will be the biggest achievement for the world in 2050?*
 10. *What do you think will be the biggest loss for the world in 2050?*



Saxifraga—cont.

S. Kotschyi, Hook. f. Bot. Mag. t. 6065. *See* luteo-purpurea.

S. lactea, Turcz. Siberia.

S. lanuginosa, Royle. Himalaya.

S. lasiophylla, Schott Nym. & Kotschy. *See* rotundifolia var. glandulosa.

S. leucanthemifolia, Lapeyr. *See* Clusii.

S. leucanthemifolia, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2959.

S. ligulata, Wall. Himalaya. Hook. Exot. Fl. t. 49.

Var. alba.

Var. compacta.

Var. nana.

Var. speciosa.

S. lingulata, Bell. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 99.

Var. lantoscana. Gard. Chron. 1881, xv. 109, f. 21.

S. lingulata var. *catalaunica*, Engl. *See* catalaunica.

S. lingulata var. *cochlearis*, Engl. *See* cochlearis.

S. lingulata × *cochlearis*.

S. longifolia, Lapeyr. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 5889.

S. longifolia × *marginata*, Gusm. Garden origin.

S. lutea, Gilib. *See* Hirculus.

S. luteo-purpurea, Hort. *See* apiculata.

S. luteo-purpurea, Lapeyr. Pyrenees.

S. luteo-viridis, Schott & Kotschy. Transylvania. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 126.

axifraga—cont.

S. macnabiana, Hort. Garden origin. Gard. Chron.
1893, xiv. 299.

S. Malyi, Hort. See *apiculata*.

S. marginata, Sternb. Central Italy. Bot. Mag.
t. 6702.

S. maweana, Baker. Morocco. Bot. Mag. t. 6384.

S. media, Gouan. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 7315.

S. media, Sibth. See *porophylla*.

S. media × *aretoides*. See *luteo-purpurea*.

S. melaena, Boiss. See *iratiana*.

S. mertensiana, Bongard. North-western America.

S. micrantha, Edgew. Himalaya.

S. Milesii, Baker. Himalaya.

S. nana, Sieber. Hab. ?

S. nana, Sieber. Pyrenees.

S. nana, Kerner. Europe.

See *muscoides* var. *pygmaea*.

See *muscoides* var. *moschata*.

Saxifraga—cont.

S. macnabiana, Hort. Garden origin. Gard. Chron. 1893, xiv. 299.

S. Malyi, Hort. See *apiculata*.

S. marginata, Sternb. Central Italy. Bot. Mag. t. 6702.

S. maweana, Baker. Morocco. Bot. Mag. t. 6384.

S. media, Gouan. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 7315.

S. media, Sibth. See *porophylla*.

S. media × *aretoides*. See *luteo-purpurea*.

S. melaena, Boiss. See *iratiana*.

S. mertensiana, Bongard. North-western America.

S. micrantha, Edgew. Himalaya.

S. Milesii, Baker. Himalaya.

S. minor, Sieber. Hab. ?

S. nivalis, Lapeyr. Pyrenees.

S. nivalis, Kerner. Europe.

S. nivalis. See *muscoidea* var. *pygmaea*.

S. nivalis. See *muscoidea* var. *moschata*.

S. nivalis. See *planifolia*.

S. nivalis. Wulf. Europe, &c. Sternb. Rev.

S. nivalis.

S. nivalis.

S. nivalis. See *muscoidea* var.

Saxifraga—cont.

S. macnabiana, Hort. Garden origin. Gard. Chron. 1893, xiv. 299.

S. Malyi, Hort. See *apiculata*.

S. marginata, Sternb. Central Italy. Bot. Mag. t. 6702.

S. maweana, Baker. Morocco. Bot. Mag. t. 6384.

S. media, Gouan. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 7315.

S. media, Sibth. See *porophylla*.

S. mediu × *aretoides*. See *luteo-purpurea*.

S. melaena, Boiss. See *iratiana*.

S. mertensiana, Bongard. North-western America.

S. micrantha, Edgew. Himalaya.

Milesii, Baker. Himalaya.

minor, Sieber. Hab. ?

oxata, Lapeyr. Pyrenees.

oxata voniensis, Kerner. Europe.

pygmaea. See *muscoides* var. *pygmaea*.

moschata. See *muscoides* var. *moschata*.

planifolia.

Vulf. Europe, &c. Sternb. Rev.

purpurea.

oxata.

vaniana.

Sternb. See *muscoides* var.

Saxifraga—cont.

S. macnabiana, Hort. Garden origin. Gard. Chron. 1893, xiv. 299.

S. Malyi, Hort. See *apiculata*.

S. marginata, Sternb. Central Italy. Bot. Mag. t. 6702.

S. maweana, Baker. Morocco. Bot. Mag. t. 6384.

S. media, Gouan. Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 7315.

S. media, Sibth. See *porophylla*.

S. media × *uretioides*. See *luteo-purpurea*.

S. melaena, Boiss. See *iradiana*.

S. mertensiana, Bongard. North-western America.

S. micrantha, Edgew. Himalaya.

S. nilesii, Baker. Himalaya.

S. minor, Sieber. Hab. ?

S. nicta, Lapeyr. Pyrenees.

S. nicta *variensis*, Kerner. Europe.

S. nicta. See *muscooides* var. *pygmaea*.

S. nicta f. See *muscooides* var. *moschata*.

S. nicta. See *planifolia*.

S. nicta Pulf. Europe, &c. Sternb. Rev.

S. nicta.

S. nicta. See *muscooides* var.



Saxifraga—cont.

S. macnabiana, *Hort.* Garden origin. *Gard. Chron.* 1893, xiv. 299.

S. Malyi, *Hort.* *See* *apiculata*.

S. marginata, *Sternb.* Central Italy. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6702.

S. maweana, *Baker.* Morocco. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6384.

S. media, *Gouan.* Pyrenees. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7315.

S. media, *Sibth.* *See* *porophylla*.

S. mediu × *aretoides.* *See* *luteo-purpurea*.

S. melaena, *Boiss.* *See* *iratiana*.

S. mertensiana, *Bongard.* North-western America.

S. micrantha, *Edgew.* Himalaya.

S. Milesii, *Baker.* Himalaya.

S. minor, *Sieber.* Hab. ?

S. mixta, *Lapeyr.* Pyrenees.

S. montavoniensis, *Kerner.* Europe.

S. moschata, *Sm.* *See* *muscoides* *var.* *pygmaea*.

S. moschata, *Wulf.* *See* *muscoides* *var.* *moschata*.

S. muscoides, *All.* *See* *planifolia*.

S. muscoides, *Wulf.* Europe, &c. *Sternb. Rev.* *Saxifr.* t. 11.

Var. *atro-purpurea*.

Var. *moschata*.

Var. *pygmaea*.

Var. *Rhei.* Transylvania.

S. muscoides *var.* *lineata*, *Sternb.* *See* *muscoides* *var.* *Rhei*.

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1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1033-1036.

Saxifraga—*cont.*

S. mutata, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 351.

Var. **demissa**. Transylvania.

S. nivalis, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 541.

S. odontophylla, *Wall.* Himalaya. Sternb. Suppl. ii. t. 25.

S. oppositifolia, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 540.

Var. **alba**.

Var. **amphibia**.

Var. **blepharophylla**.

Var. **grandiflora**.

Var. **lyonaefolia**.

Var. **major**.

Var. **minor**.

Var. **pyrenaica**. Gartenfl. t. 1039.

Var. **pyrenaica maxima**.

Var. **pyrenaica rubra**.

Var. **pyrenaica splendens**.

Var. **rudolphiana**. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 89.

S. pallida, *Wall.* Himalaya. Sternbg. Revis. Sax. t. 23.

S. parnassifolia, *D. Don.* See *diversifolia*.

S. patens, *Sternb.* See *valdensis*.

S. pedatifida, *Ehrh.* Southern France. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 2278.

S. pedemontana, *All.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 86.

Var. **cervicornis**.

Var. **cymosa**. Waldst. & Kit. Fl. Hung. t.

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axifraga—*cont.*

S. peltata, Torr. & Gray. California. Bot. Mag. t. 6074.

“Umbrella Plant.”

S. pensylvanica, L. North America.

S. pentadactylis, Lapeyr. Pyrenees.

S. perdurans, Kit. Eastern Europe.

S. petraea, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 3026.

Var. *Blavii*. Bosnia.

S. planifolia, Lapeyr. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 109.

Var. *Facchini*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 110.

S. polita, Haw. See *Geum* var. *polita*.

S. porophylla, Bertol. South Europe. Amoen. Ital. t. 3.

S. Portae, Engl. Garden origin.

S. Prostii, Sternb. See *pedatifida*.

S. Pseudo-caesia, Rochel. See *rocheliana*.

S. Pseudo-Forsteri.

S. Pseudo-sancta, Janka. Thrace.

S. pubescens, Pourr. Europe.

S. pulchella, D. Don. See *exarata*.

S. punctata, L. Siberia, &c. Trautv. Imag. Pl. Ross. t. 37.

S. purpurea, All. See *retusa*.

S. purpurascens, Hook. f. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 5066.

S. pyrenaica, Scop. See *androsacea*.

S. pyrenaica, Vill. See *muscoidea*.

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saxifraga—cont.

S. pyrenaica superba. See *oppositifolia* var. *pyrenaica maxima*.

S. reflexa, Hook. North America. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 85.

S. Regelii, Kerner (*super aizoides* × *mutata*). Switzerland.

S. retusa, Gouan. Pyrenees. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 49.

S. rivularis, L. Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 553.

S. rocheliana, Sternb. Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 85.

Var. *coriophylla*.

S. rosea, Lapeyr. See *biflora*.

S. rotundifolia, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 424.

Var. *fonticola*.

Var. *glandulosa*.

Var. *heucherifolia*.

Var. *repanda*. Sternb. Rev. Saxifr. t. 5.

S. rotundifolia, Sibth. & Sm. See *rotundifolia* var. *repanda*.

S. rupestris, Willd. See *petraea*.

S. Salomoni, Hort. (*rocheliana* × *bursæriana*). Garden origin.

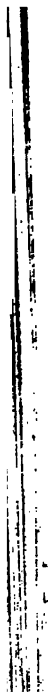
S. sancta, Griseb. Macedonia.

S. sarmentosa, L. China & Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 92.

S. sarmentosa var. *cuscutaeformis*, Ser. See *cuscutaeformis*.

S. scardica, Griseb. Macedonia.

S. sedoides, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 108.



ixifraga—cont.

S. Seguieri, *Spreng.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 111.

S. setigera, Pursh. *See* *flagellaris*.

S. Sibthorpii, Boiss. Greece.

S. splendens, *Gussm.* (*longifolia* × *Cotyledon*).
Gartenfl. t. 1249. Garden origin.

S. sponhemica, *C. C. Gmelin.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 105.

Var. *affinis*.

Var. *hirta*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 559.

Var. *laetevirens*.

S. squarrosa, *Sieber.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 84.

S. stelleriana, Merck. *See* *bronchialis* var. *cherlerioides*.

S. stellaris, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng Bot. t. 542.

S. stenoglossa, *Tausch.* Europe.

S. stolonifera, Jacq. *See* *sarmentosa*.

S. Stracheyi, *Hook. f. & Thoms.* Himalaya.

Var. *alba*.

S. Stracheyi, *Hook.* *See* *ligulata*.

S. taygetea, *Hort.* (not Boiss. & Heldr.).

S. tenella. *Wulf.* Tyrol. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 94.

S. transsilvanica, *Fuss.* *See* *mutata* var. *demissa*.

S. tricuspidata, *Rotth.* Northern & Arctic regions.
Fl. Dan. t. 976.

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1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Lichtenthal and Whistler (1973).

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1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Lichtenthal and Whistler (1973).

1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Arar and Collins (1971) using a Shimadzu 1601 UV-Visible Spectrophotometer.

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are undernourished has declined from 1.1 billion to 800 million. The number of people who are malnourished has declined from 1.5 billion to 1 billion. The number of people who are obese has increased from 100 million to 300 million. The number of people who are overweight has increased from 100 million to 300 million. The number of people who are obese and overweight has increased from 100 million to 300 million. The number of people who are obese and overweight has increased from 100 million to 300 million.

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase from 200 million to 400 million. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion.

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axifraga—cont.

S. trifurcata, *Schrad.* Northern Spain. Hort. Gött.
t. 7.

“Stag’s-horn Rockfoil.”

Var. *ceratophylla*. Bot. Mag. t. 1651.

S. tyrolensis, *Kern.* (*caesia* × *squarrosa*). Tyrol.

S. umbrosa, *L.* Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 547.

“London Pride.”

Var. *cochlearifolia*.

Var. *Colvillei*.

Var. *gracilis*.

Var. *minor*.

Var. *polita*.

Var. *serratifolia*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 548.

S. uniflora, *Froel.* See *aphylla*.

S. valdensis, *DC.* Piedmont, &c. Sternb. Suppl. t. 17,
f. 1.

S. valdensis, *Hort.* See *cochlearis* var. *minor*.

S. Vandellii, *Sternb.* Tyrol, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. xxiii. t. 82.

S. vochinensis, *Gusm.* Europe.

S. Wallacei, *Hort.* Garden origin.

S. Wettsteinii ×, *Bruegg.* Europe.

S. willkommiana, *Boiss.* See *exarata* var. *nervosa*.

S. Zimmereri, *Kern.* (*Aizoon* × *cuneifolia*). Europe.

abiosa, *L.* Dipsaceae.

“Scabious.” •

S. alpina, *L.* See *Cephalaria alpina*.



Scabiosa—cont.

- S. arvensis*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 679.
"Clodweed."
- S. atropurpurea*, *L.* South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 247.
- S. australis*, *Wulf.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Crit. t. 325.
- S. brachiata*, *Sibth. & Sm.* South Europe, Asia Minor. Fl. Graec. t. 109.
- S. candolliana*, *Wall.* Himalaya.
- S. caucasica*, *Bieb.* Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 886.
- S. Columbaria*, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 678.
- S. connata*, *Hornem.* See *caucasica*.
- S. coronopifolia*, *Sibth. & Sm.* See *crenata*.
- S. crenata*, *Cyr.* Mediterranean region. Cyr. Pl. Rar. i. t. 3.
- S. elegans*, *Spreng.* See *caucasica*.
- S. Fischeri*, *DC.* Dahuria.
- S. fumarioides*, *Vis. & Panc.* Hungary. Vis. Pl. Serb. t. 10.
- S. graminifolia*, *L.* South Europe. Bot. Reg. t. 835.
- S. gramuntia*, *L.* Mediterranean region. Mutel Fl. Franc. t. 27.
- S. integrifolia*, *L.* Greece, Asia Minor. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 675.
- S. isetensis*, *L.* Caucasus, &c.
- S. lancifolia*, *Lernat.* Algeria.
- S. leucantha*, *L.* See *Cephalaria leucantha*.
- S. leucophylla*, *Borbas.* Central Europe.



Scabiosa—cont.

S. longifolia, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe. *Pl. Hung.*
t. 5.

S. lucida, *Vill.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Crit.* t. 381.

Var *norica*. *Carinthia.* *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.*
t. 695.

S. macedonica, *Vis.* Greece.

S. magnifica, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Macedonia.

S. micrantha, *Desf.* Eastern Europe. *Desf. Choix*
t. 40.

S. ochroleuca, *L.* Europe, &c. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.*
t. 439

S. orientalis, *L.* Orient.

S. palaestina, *D. Dietr.* See *brachiata*.

S. Pinardi, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Orient.

S. plumosa, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece, &c. *Fl. Gr.* t. 111.

S. Portae, *Huter.* Europe.

S. prolifera, *L.* Syria, &c. *Sibth. Fl. Graec.* t. 107.

S. Pterocephala, *L.* Greece. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6526.

S. speciosa, *Royle.* Himalaya. *Illustr. Bot. HIMAL.*
t. 55.

S. stellata, *L.* Western Mediterranean region.

S. Succisa, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3,* t. 617.

“Devil’s-bit Scabious.”

S. sylvatica, *L.* Europe, &c. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.*
t. 677.

S. syriaca, *L.* See *Cephalaria syriaca*.

S. tatarica, *L.* See *Cephalaria tatarica*.



Scabiosa—cont.

S. transylvanica, L. *See* *Cephalaria transylvanica*.

S. triniaefolia, *Frivald*. Greece, Rumelia.

S. vestina, *Facc*. Europe.

Scalia, Sims. *See* *Podolepis*.

S. jaceoides, Sims. *See* *P. acuminata*.

Scandix, Tourn. Umbelliferae.

“Shepherd’s Needle.”

S. Balansae, *Reut*. Asia Minor.

S. brachycarpa, *Guss*. Sicily, Syria. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 2047.

S. hispanica, *Boiss*. *See* *macrorrhyncha*.

S. macrorrhyncha, *C. A. Mey*. Asia Minor.

S. odorata, L. *See* *Myrrhis odorata*.

S. Pecten-Veneris, L. Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 627.

“Common Shepherd’s Needle.”

S. pinnatifida, *Vent*. Mediterranean region, &c. *Jard. Cels* t. 14.

Schismus, Beauv. Gramineae.

S. marginatus, *Beauv*. South Europe, &c. *Beauv. Agrost.* t. 15.

Schivereckia, *Andrz*. *See* *Alyssum*.

Schizanthus, *Endl*. *See* *Narcissus*.



Schizanthus, Ruiz & Pav. Solanaceae.

“Butterfly Flower.”

S. incanus, Hort. *See retusus*.

S. pinnatus, Ruiz & Pav. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 2404.

S. retusus, Hook. Chili & Peru. Bot. Mag. t. 3045.

S. violaceus, Hort. *See pinnatus*.

Schizocodon, Sieb. & Zucc. Diapensiaceae.

S. soldanelloides, Sieb. & Zucc. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 7316.

Schizopetalon, Sims. Cruciferae.

S. Walkeri, Sims. Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 2379.

Schoenolirion album, Durand. *See Hastingsia album*.

Schoenus, L. Cyperaceae.

“Bog Rush.”

S. nigricans, L. Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1579.

Scilla, L. Liliaceae.

“Squill.”

S. amoena, Bory. & Chaub. *See messeniaca*.

S. amoena, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 341.

“Star Hyacinth.”

S. amoena var. *sibirica*, Bot. Mag. t. 1025. *See sibirica*.

S. amoenula, Hornem. *See sibirica*.

S. autumnalis, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 919.



Scilla—cont.

S. bifolia, *L.* Europe, Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 746.

Var. *alba*.

Var. *rosea*.

Var. *taurica*. Gartenfl. t. 307.

Var. *Whittallii*.

S. campanulata, *Ait.* See *hispanica*.

S. Clusii, *Parl.* See *peruviana* var. *glabra*.

S. elongata, *Parl.* See *peruviana*.

S. eriophora, *Mill.* See *hyacinthoides*.

S. esculenta, *Ker.-Gawl.* See *Camassia Fraseri*.

S. fallax, *Steinheil.* See *obtusifolia* var. *fallax*.

S. festalis, *Salisb.* Western Europe.

"Bluebell."

Var. *alba*.

Var. *cernua*.

Var. *rosea*.

S. hispanica, *Mill.* Europe.

"Spanish Squill."

Var. *alba*.

Var. *rubra*.

S. Hohenackeri, *Fisch. & Mey.* Caucasus.

S. hyacinthoides, *L.* South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1140.

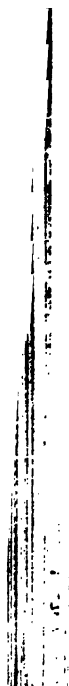
S. italica, *L.* South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 663.

S. Lilio-hyacinthus, *L.* South Europe. Red. Lil. t. 205.

S. lingulata, *Poir.* North Africa. Red. Lil. t. 321.

S. maritima, *L.* See *Urginea maritima*.

S. messeniaca, *Boiss.* Greece.



Scilla—cont.

- S. monophyllos**, *Link.* South Europe.
- S. nonscripta**, *Hoffm. & Link.* *See* *festalis*.
- S. obtusifolia**, *Poir.* North Africa. *Red. Lil.* t. 190.
Var. *fallax*.
- S. patula**, *DC.* Europe. *Red. Lil.* t. 225.
- S. peruviana**, *L.* Algeria, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 749.
Var. *glabra*.
- S. pratensis**, *Waldst. & Kit.* Eastern Europe. *Pl. Hung.* t. 189.
- S. pumila**, *Brot.* *See* *monophyllos*.
- S. puschkinoides**, *Regel.* Turkestan. *Gartenfl.* t. 1050.
- S. romana**, *Ker-Gawl.* *See* *Hyacinthus romanus*.
- S. sibirica**, *Andr.* Asia Minor, &c. *Bot. Rep.* t. 365.
Var. *taurica*.
- S. uckranica**, *Hort. Letchtl.* Hab.—?
- S. umbellata**, *Ram.* *See* *verna*.
- S. unifolia**, *L.* *See* *Ornithogalum unifolium*.
- S. verna**, *Huds.* Western Europe. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 1527.
"Sea Onion."

Scirpus, L. Cyperaceae.

"Club Rush."

- S. acicularis**, *L.* *See* *Eleocharis acicularis*.
- S. atrovirens**, *Willd.* *See* *sylvaticus*.
- S. caespitosus**, *L.* Europe, North America. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 1590.
- S. Caricis**, *Retz.* Europe, &c. *Host Gram.* t. 257.



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Scirpus—*cont.*

S. cernuus, *Vahl.* Cosmopolitan.

S. Eriophorum, *Michx.* North America, &c.

S. fluitans, *L.* Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1592.

S. Holoschoenus, *L.* Old World. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1595.

Var. *zebrinus*.

S. lacustris, *L.* Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1596.

"Bulrush."

Var. *Tabernaemontani*.

Var. *Tabernaemontani zebrinus*. Gard. Chron. 1877, vii. 399.

S. maritimus, *L.* Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1601.

S. palustris, *L.* See *Eleocharis palustris*.

S. Pollichii, Gren. & Godr. See *triqueter*.

S. polyphyllus, *Vahl.* North America.

S. Savii, Hort. See *cernuus*.

S. setaceus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1594.

S. sylvaticus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1602.

S. triqueter, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1599.

Sclarea, Tourn. See *Salvia*.

Scleranthus, *L.* Illecebraceae.

"Knewel."

S. annuus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1174.

S. perennis, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1176.

Scleria, *Berg.* Cyperaceae.

S. lithosperma, *Sw.* Tropics. Rheede Hort. Mal. xii. t. 48.



Sclerocarpus, Jacq. Compositae.

S. uniserialis, Benth. & Hook. f. Mexico.

Sclerochloa distans, Bab. See *Glyceria distans*.

S. maritima, Lindl. See *G. maritima*.

S. rigida, Link. See *Festuca rigida*.

Scoliopus, Torr. Liliaceae.

S. Bigelovii, Torr. California. Bot. Mag. t. 7566.

Scolymus, Tourn. Compositae.

"Golden Thistle."

S. grandiflorus, Desf. Northern Africa. Fl. Atl. t. 218.

S. hispanicus, L. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 825.

S. maculatus, L. Europe. Sibth. Fl. Gr. t. 824.

Scopolia, Jacq. Solanaceae.

S. carniolica, Jacq. Europe. Jacq. Obs. t. 20.

Var. *hladnikiana*. Gard. Chron. 1893, xiii. 419.

S. carniolica var. *concolor*, Hort. See *carniolica* var. *hladnikiana*.

S. hladnikiana, Fleischm. See *carniolica* var. *hladnikiana*.

S. japonica, Maxim. Japan. Eykman Japan. Pf. tt. 2-3.

S. lurida, Dun. Himalaya.

S. tangutica, Maxim. China.

Scorodonia, Adans. See *Teucrium*.

Scorodosma, Bunge. See *Ferula*.



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Scorpiurus, L. Leguminosae.

S. vermiculata, L. Mediterranean region. Lam.
 Encycl. t. 631.

“Caterpillar Plant.”

Scorzonera, L. Compositae.

“Viper’s Grass.”

S. aristata, Ram. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
 Germ. t. 1381.

S. austriaca, Willd. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
 Germ. t. 1383.

Var. *latifolia.* Vis. Fl. Dalm. t. 5. Dalmatia.

S. hirsuta, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
 t. 1380.

S. hispanica, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
 Germ. t. 1384.

S. laciniata, L. Mediterranean region, &c. Jacq. Fl.
 Austr. t. 356.

S. mollis, Bieb. Taurus. Bot. Mag. t. 3027.

“Soft Viper’s Grass.”

S. purpurea, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2294.

S. tomentosa, L. Asia Minor.

S. tuberosa, Pall. Turkestan.

S. villosa, Scop. South Europe.

Scrophularia, Tourn. Scrophulariaceae.

“Figwort.”

S. alata, Gilib. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
 t. 1672.

S. alpestris, J. Gay. Pyrenees.

S. aquatica, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 947.

“Water Betony.”



Scrophularia—cont.

S. chrysantha, *Jaub. & Spach.* Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 6629.

S. Ehrharti, Stevens. *See alata.*

S. filicifolia, Sibth. & Sm. *See lucida.*

S. lateriflora, *Trautv.* Caucasus.

S. lucida, *L.* Europe. Guss. Pl. Rar. t. 43.

S. nodosa, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 949.

“Great Pilewort.”

S. peregrina, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. Fl. Graec. t. 597.

S. Scorodonia, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 950.

S. sylvatica, *Boiss. & Heldr.* Greece.

S. variegata, *Bieb.* var. *libanotica.* Syria, &c.

S. vernalis, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 951.

Scutellaria, Riv. Labiatae.

“Skull Cap.”

S. albida, *L.* South-eastern Europe. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 581.

S. alpina, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Reg. t. 1460.

Var. *versicolor.*

S. altissima, *L.* Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2548.

S. baicalensis, *Georgi.* Siberia, &c.

S. cordifolia, *Wulf.* *See scordiifolia.*

S. galericulata, *L.* Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1060.

“Common Skull-cap.”

S. hirta, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece, &c. Fl. Graec. t. 583.



Scutellaria—cont.

- S. indica*, *L.* var. *japonica*. Japan.
S. linearis, *Benth.* Himalaya.
S. macrantha, *Fisch.* See *baicalensis*.
S. minor, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1061.
S. peregrina, *L.* South Europe. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 582.
S. rupestris, *Boiss. & Heldr.* See *hirta*.
S. scordiifolia, *Fisch.* Siberia.
S. Sibthorpii, *Boiss. & Reut.* See *peregrina*.

Scyphanthus, *D. Don.* See *Grammatocarpus*.

S. elegans, *D. Don.* See *G. volubilis*.

Secale, *L.* Gramineae.

- S. cereale*, *L.* Orient. Host Gram. t. 148.
 "Rye."
S. montanum, *Guss.* See *cereale*.
S. villosum, *L.* See *Agropyron villosum*.

Securigera, *DC.* Leguminosae.

- S. Coronilla*, *L.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2189.
 "Axwort."

Sedum, *Tourn.* Crassulaceae.

- "Stonecrop."
S. acre, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 532.
 "Biting Stonecrop."
 Var. *sartorianum*.
S. Aizoon, *L.* Siberia. DC. Plantes Grasses, t. 101.



Sedum—*cont.*

- S. Alberti**, *Regel.* Turkestan. Gartenfl. t. 1019, f. 2.
- S. album**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 529.
"Worm Grass."
- S. alpestre**, *Vill.* Pyrenees.
- S. altissimum**, *Poir.* South Europe, &c. DC. Plantes Grasses, t. 40.
- S. Anacampseros**, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 118.
"Evergreen Orpine."
- S. anglicum**, *Huds.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 531.
- S. anopetalum**, *DC.* South Europe, &c.
- S. asiaticum**, *Spreng.* Himalaya.
- S. azureum**, *Desf.* See *coeruleum*.
- S. beyrichianum**, *Mast.* Origin uncertain.
- S. brevifolium**, *DC.* Western Mediterranean region.
DC. Crassulacées, t. 4.
- S. Cepaea**, *L.* Europe. Bot. Reg. t. 1391.
- S. clusianum**, *Guss.* Sicily.
- S. coeruleum**, *Vahl.* South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2224.
- S. corsicum**, *Duby.* See *dasyphyllum* *var.* *glanduliferum*.
- S. crassipes**, *Wall.* See *asiaticum*.
- S. dasyphyllum**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 530.
Var. *glanduliferum*. Bot. Mag. t. 6027.
- S. Douglasii**, *Hook.* North-western America.
- S. elegans**, *Lej.* See *rupestre*.
- S. euphorbioides**, *Schlecht.* Siberia.
- S. Ewersii**, *Ledeb.* Siberia, &c. Ledeb. Ic. t. 58.



Sedum—cont.

- S. Fabaria*, Koch. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 527.
S. glaciale, Clarion. See *acre*.
S. glaucum, Waldst. & Kit. See *hispanicum*.
S. gracile, C. A. Mey. Caucasus.
S. heterodontum, Hook. f. Himalaya.
S. himalense, D. Don. Himalaya.
S. hispanicum, L. South Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. v. t. 47.
S. hybridum, L. Siberia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 64.
S. Maximowiczii, Regel. Japan. Gartenfl. t. 528.
S. maximum, Suter. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Pl. Crit. viii. t. 727.
S. middendorffianum, Maxim. Amurland.
S. multiceps, Coss. & Dur. Algeria. Coss. & Dur. Fl. Atl. t. 131.
S. obtusatum, A. Gray. California.
S. ochroleucum, Vill. See *altissimum*.
S. oppositifolium, Sims. Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1807.
S. populifolium, Pall. Siberia. Bot. Mag. t. 211.
S. pruinatum, Brot. Western Mediterranean region.
 Var. fosterianum. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 537.
S. pulchellum, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 6223.
S. purpurascens, Koch. See *Telephium*.
S. reflexum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 534.
 "Stone Orpine."
 Var. albescens. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 535.



Sedum—cont.

S. repens, Schleich. *See* alpestre.

S. Rhodiola, DC. *See* roseum.

S. roseum, Scop. Northern temperate regions.

“Rose Root.”

Var. *linifolium*. Gartenfl. t. 1080 f. 1-3.

S. rupestre, L. Europe. DC. *Plantes Grasses* t. 115.

S. sarmentosum, Bunge. China.

S. serratum, Jacquem. *See* heterodontum.

S. sexangulare, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 533.

Var. *boloniense*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii.
t. 57.

S. Sieboldii, Sweet. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 5358.

Var. *variegatum*.

S. spathulifolium, Hook. Western North America.
Gard. Chron. 1876, v. 821.

S. spectabile, Bor. Japan. Ref. Bot. t. 32.

S. spurium, Bieb. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 2370.

S. Telephium, L. Europe, &c. DC. *Plantes Grasses*
t. 92.

“Orpine.”

Var. *Borderi*. Pyrenees.

S. ternatum, Michx. North America. Bot. Mag.
t. 1977.

S. trifidum, Wall. Himalaya.

S. turkestanicum, Hort. *See* Ewersii.

S. vulgare, Link. *See* Telephium.

S. wallichianum, Hook. *See* asiaticum.

1895

March 1st

Dear Mr. [Name]

I have the pleasure to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 28th inst. in relation to the [subject] and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,
[Signature]



Selinum, L. Umbelliferae.

"Milk Parsley."

S. Carvifolia, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1942.

S. Galbanum, Spreng. See *Peucedanum Galbanum*.

S. Gmelini, Bray. Northern regions.

S. pyrenaeum, Gouan. Pyrenees.

S. Seguiieri, Jacq. See *Ligusticum Seguiieri*.

S. tenuifolium, Wall. Himalaya.

S. vaginatum, C. B. Clarke. Himalaya.

Selliera, Cav. Goodeniaceae.

S. radicans, Cav. Australia. Cav. Ic. t. 474.

"Swamp-weed."

Sempervivum, L. Crassulaceae.

"Houseleek."

S. admontense, Hort. Origin uncertain.

S. Allionii, Nym. France.

S. arachnoideum, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 68.

"Cobweb Houseleek."

S. arenarium, Koch. Tyrol, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 74.

S. arvernense, Lecoq & Lamotte. France.

S. arvernense var. *boutignyanum*, Nym. See *boutignyanum*.

S. atropurpureum, Hort. Origin uncertain.

S. barbatulum, Schott. Tyrol.

S. beugesiacum, Jord. & Fourr. France. Jord. & Fourr. Ic. Fl. Eur. t. 135, f. 199.



Sempervivum—*cont.*

- S. bicolor*, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.
- S. blandum*, *Schott.* Transylvania.
- S. boulicicum*, *Hort.* See *beugesiacum*.
- S. boutignyanum*, *Billot & Gren.* Pyrenees, &c.
- S. calcareum*, *Jord. & Fourr.* Dauphiny. *Jord. & Fourr. Ic. t. 132.*
- S. caucasicum*, *Rupr.* Caucasus.
- S. cinerascens*, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.
- S. Comollii*, *Rota.* See *glaucum*.
- S. cornutum*, *Hort.* See *Allionii*.
- S. Delasoietii*, *C. B. Lehm. & Schnittsp.* Switzerland.
- S. doellianum*, *Lehm.* Switzerland.
- S. Fauconneti*, *Reut.* Jura.
- S. fimbriatum*, *Schnittsp.* Tyrol.
- S. flagelliforme*, *Fisch.* Siberia.
- S. Funkii*, *F. Braun.* S. Europe.
- S. Gaudinii*, *Christ.* Switzerland.
- S. glaucum*, *Tenore.* Italy.
- S. globiferum*, *L.* Europe, &c.
 " Hen and Chickens."
- S. Hillebrandtii*, *Schott.* Austria.
- S. kopaonikense*, *Panc.^v* Servia.
- S. Laggeri*, *Schnittsp.* Switzerland.
- S. mettenianum*, *Schnittsp.* Switzerland.
- S. modestum*, *Jord. & Fourr.* Europe. *Jord. & Fourr. Ic. Fl. Eur. t. 133, f. 197.*



Sempervivum—cont.

S. montanum, *L.* Alps & Pyrenees. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xxiii. t. 68.

S. mucronatum, *Edgew.* India.

S. Neilreichii, *Schott.* See *arenarium*.

S. obscurum, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.

S. oligotrichum, *Baker.* Tyrol.

S. parvulum, *Jord. & Fourr.* Dauphiny. *Jord. & Fourr.* Ic. Pl. Eur. t. 140.

S. patens, *Griseb.* Eastern Europe. *Gartenfl.* t. 858, f. 2.

S. Pilosella, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.

S. Pomelii, *Lamotte.* Central France. *Jord. & Fourr.* Ic. Pl. Eur. t. 150, f. 217.

S. Reginae-Amaliae, *Baker* (not *Heldr.*). Origin uncertain.

S. Royeni, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.

S. rubicundum, *Schur.* See *blandum*.

S. ruthenicum, *Koch.* Transylvania.

S. Schnittspahni, *Lagg.* Europe.

S. Schottii, *Baker.* Tyrol, &c.

Var. *acuminatum*.

Var. *Schlehani*.

S. soboliferum, *Sims.* See *globiferum*.

S. speciosum, *Lamotte.* Europe.

S. Tectorum, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 538.

“Common Houseleek.”

Var. *rusticanum*.

S. Thomsoni, *Hort.* Garden hybrid.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

2. The second part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

Sempervivum—cont.

S. venustum, *Jord. & Fourr.* France. *Jord. & Fourr.* Ic. Fl. Eur. t. 138.

S. Verloti, *Lamotte.* Dauphiny. *Jord. & Fourr.* Ic. Pl. Eur. t. 149, f. 216.

S. Winkleri, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.

S. Zelebori, *Schott.* Servia.

Senebiera, DC. Cruciferae.

“Wart Cress.”

S. Coronopus, *Poir.* Cosmopolitan. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 160.

S. didyma, *Pers.* *See* pinnatifida.

S. pinnatifida, *DC.* Cosmopolitan. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 159.

Senecillis, Gaertn. See Senecio.

S. carpathica, *Schott Nym. & Kotschy.* *See S. glauca*
var. carpathicus.

Senecio, L. Compositae.

S. abrotanifolius, *L.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* t. 79.

S. adonidifolius, *Loisel.* Europe. *Loisel. Fl. Gall.* t. 19.

S. alpinus, *Scop.* Europe. *Reichb. Ic. Crit.* tt. 134, 135.

S. artemisiaefolius, *Pers.* *See* adonidifolius.

S. balbisianus, *DC.* Europe.

S. campestris, *DC.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 760.

Var. maritimus.

Senecio—cont.

- S. canescens*, Bernh. *See* *erucifolius*.
- S. carniolicus*, Willd. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 968.
- S. chrysanthemoides*, DC. Himalaya.
- S. chenopodifolius*, DC. Himalaya.
- S. Cineraria*, DC. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 968.
"Dusty Miller."
- S. crassiflorus*, DC. Uruguay.
- S. diversifolius*, Wall. Himalaya.
- S. Doria*, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 185.
- S. Doronicum*, L. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. v. t. 45.
"Leopard's Bane."
- S. Douglasii*, DC. North America.
- S. elegans*, L. South Africa. Bot Mag. t. 238.
- S. erucifolius*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 754.
- S. eubaeus*, Boiss. & Heldr. Mt. Eubaea.
- S. Ewersii*, Hort. *See* *alpinus*.
- S. farfaraefolius*, Boiss. & Kotschy. Asia Minor.
- S. Fetisowi*, Regel. Turkestan.
- S. glaucus*, Benth. & Hook. f. Transylvania.
Var. *carpathicus*.
- S. Gregorii*, F. Muell. Australia.
- S. Hodgsoni*, Benth. & Hook. f. Japan.
- S. incanus*, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 968.
- S. Jacobaea*, L. Europe, N. Asia. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 755.



Senecio—cont.

S. Jacobaea × *alpinus*. See *Reisachii*.

S. jacquemontianus, *Benth.* Himalaya.

S. jacquinianus, *Reichb.* See *nemorensis*.

S. japonicus, *Sch. Bip.* Japan.

Var. *macrantha*.

S. Kaempferi, *DC.* Japan.

Var. *aureo-maculata*. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5302.

S. laxifolius, *J. Buch.* New Zealand.

S. Ledebouri, *Sch. Bip.* Siberia.

S. leucophyllus, *DC.* Pyrenees.

S. leucostachys, *Baker.* Patagonia.

S. Ligularia, *Hook. f.* Himalaya.

S. longilobus, *Benth.* See *Douglasii*.

S. macrophyllus, *Bieb.* Caucasus.

S. montevidensis, *Baker.* Uruguay.

S. nemorensis, *L.* South Europe, &c. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* t. 184.

S. niveus, *Hort.* See *crassiflorus*.

S. palmatus, *Pall.* Siberia, &c.

S. paludosus, *L.* Europe & Northern Asia. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 758.

“Bird’s Tongue.”

S. palustris, *Hook.* North temperate regions. *Eng. Bot.* ed. 3, t. 759.

Var. *aurantiacus*. *Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.* t. 982.

S. persicus, *Boiss.* Northern Persia.

S. pulcher, *Hook. & Arn.* Uruguay, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 5959.



Senecio—cont.

S. raphanifolius, Wall. See *diversifolius*.

S. Reisachii, *Grembl.* Bavaria & Switzerland.

S. Renardi, *Winkl.* Turkestan.

S. sagittatus, *Sch. Bip.* Russia, &c.

Var. *glabra*.

S. sagittifolius, *Baker.* Uruguay. Bot. Mag. t. 7322.

S. sarracenicus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 757.

"Saracen's Consound."

S. sibiricus, *Ledeb.* See *Ligularia*.

S. sibiricus, *L.* Siberia.

S. Smithii, *DC.* Straits of Magellan. Bot. Mag. t. 7531.

S. spathulaefolius, *Bab.* See *campestris* var. *maritimus*.

S. speciosus, *Willd.* South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 6488.

S. squalidus, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 753.

S. suaveolens, *Ell.* North America.

"American Sweet Centaury."

S. tabularis, *Hemsl.* Mexico.

S. thapsoides, *DC.* Greece. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 976.

S. thyrsoides, *DC.* South Africa.

S. uniflorus, *All.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 968.

S. viscosus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 752.

S. vulgaris, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 749.

"Groundsel."



Serapias, L. Orchidaceae.

S. cordigera, L. South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 5868^A.

S. Lingua, L. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 5868^B.

S. neglecta, De Not. South Europe. Mogg. Fl. Ment.
t. 94.

Seriola, L. See *Hypochoeris*.

Serrafalcus, Parl. See *Bromus*.

Serratula, Dill. Compositae.

“Sawwort.”

S. albescens, Wall. See *Saussurea albescens*.

S. coronata, L. Siberia.

S. Gmelini, Ledeb. Siberia.

S. heterophylla, Desf. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 804.

S. pallida, DC. Himalaya.

S. quinquefolia, Bieb. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 1871.

S. radiata, Bieb. Europe & Caucasus. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 803.

S. scariosa, L. See *Liatris scariosa*.

S. spicata, L. See *Liatris spicata*.

S. tinctoria, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 704

“Common Sawwort.”

Var. *monticola*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 705.

Sesamum, L. Pedaliaceae.

“Oily Grain.”

S. indicum, L. Tropics (cultivated). Bot. Mag. t. 1688.

S. orientale, L. See *indicum*.



Seseli, L. Umbelliferae.

“Meadow Saxifrage.”

S. annuum, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1907.

S. aristatum, Ait. See *Ligusticum pyrenaicum*.

S. elatum, L. South Europe. Gouan Illustr. t. 8.

S. glaucum, Jacq. See *osseum*.

S. gummiferum, Sm. Tauria. Bot. Mag. t. 2259.

S. Hippomarathrum, L. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 143.

“Horse Fennel.”

S. Libanotis, Koch. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 602.

S. osseum, Crantz. Europe.

S. pumilum, L. See *Trinia Kitaibelii*.

S. scoticum, Riv. See *Ligusticum scoticum*.

S. tauricum, Link. See *tortuosum*.

S. tenuifolium, Ledeb. Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. Pl. Alt. t. 97.

S. tortuosum, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1906.

S. Turbith, L. See *Athamanta Matthioli*.

Sesleria, Scop. Gramineae.

S. argentea, Savi. South Europe, &c.

S. coerulea, Arduin. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 1710.

“Moor Grass.”

S. cylindrica, DC. See *argentea*.

S. elongata, Hort. See *argentea*.

S. sphaerocephala, Arduin. Alps of Europe. Host Gram. t. 199.

Setaria, Beauv. Gramineae.

“Bristly Foxtail Grass.”

S. excurrens, *Miq.* Japan.

S. glauca, *Beauv.* Tropical & sub-tropical regions.
Sow. Brit. Gr t. 54.

S. italica, *Beauv.* Tropical & sub-tropical regions.
Duthie Field Crops t. 25.

“Italian Millet.”

S. macrochaeta, *Spreng.* India, &c.

S. verticillata, *Beauv.* Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1694.

S. viridis, *Beauv.* Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3,
t. 1693.

“Bottle Grass.”

S. vulpiseta, *Roem. & Schult.* Tropical America.

Sherardia, Dill. Rubiaceae.

S. arvensis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 663.

“Field Madder.”

Shortia, Torr. & Gray. Diapensiaceae.

S. californica, *Nutt.* See *Baeria coronaria*.

S. galacifolia, *Torr. & Gray.* North Carolina, &c.
Bot. Mag. t. 7082.

S. uniflora, *Maxim.* Japan.

Sibbaldia, L. See Potentilla.

S. procumbens, *L.* See *P. Sibbaldia*.

Sibthorpia, L. Scrophulariaceae.

S. africana, *L.* Orient.



Sibthorpia—cont.

S. europaea, *L.* Western Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3. t. 969.

“Cornish Moneywort.”

S. peregrina, *L.* Mediterranean region.

Sicyos, *L.* Cucurbitaceae.

“One-seeded Star Cucumber.”

S. Baderoa, *H. & A.* See *bryoniaefolia*.

S. bryoniaefolia, *Moris.* Chili.

Sida, *L.* Malvaceae.

S. diploscypha, *Torr. & Gray.* See *Sidalcea diploscypha*.

S. malvaeflora, *DC.* See *Sidalcea malvaeflora*.

S. Napaea, *Cav.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 2193.

Sidalcea, *A. Gray.* Malvaceae.

S. candida, *A. Gray.* New Mexico. Wien. Ill. Gart. Zeit. 1885, 208.

S. diploscypha, *A. Gray.* California.

S. Hartwegii, *A. Gray.* California.

S. humilis, *A. Gray.* See *malvaeflora*.

S. Listeri, *Hort.* Garden origin.

S. malvaeflora, *A. Gray.* North-western America.

Var. *delphinifolia*.

S. murrayana, *Hort.* See *spicata*.

S. spicata, *Greene.* California, &c.

Sideritis, *Tourn.* Labiatae.

“Iron-wort.”

S. calycantha, *Bieb.* See *Stachys lavandulaefolia*.



Sideritis—cont.

- S. eubaea*, Boiss. & Heldr. Greece.
S. lanata, L. Asia Minor, &c. Meerburg Pl. Rar. t. 28.
S. montana, L. Mediterranean region. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 434.
S. scordioides, L. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1225.

Siegesbeckia, L. Compositae.

- S. orientalis*, L. Cosmopolitan Tropics. Wight. Ic. Pl. Ind. Or. t. 1103.

Sieglingia, Bernh. See Triodia.**Sieversia, Willd. See Geum.****Silaus, Bernh. Umbelliferae.**

“Pepper Saxifrage.”

- S. carvifolius*, C. A. Mey. Asia Minor.
S. flavescens, Bernh. Europe.
S. pratensis, Bess. See *flavescens*.
S. tenuifolius, DC. Hungary.
S. virescens, Boiss. See *carvifolius*.

Silene, L. Caryophyllaceae.

“Catchfly.”

- S. acaulis*, L. Northern & arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 205.
 “Moss Campion.”
 Var. *elongata*.
 Var. *exscapa*. All. Fl. Ped. t. 79.



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Silene—cont.

S. alpestris, *Jacq.* Alps. Sweet Brit. Flow. Gard.
t. 111.

“Alpine Catchfly.”

S. anglica, *L.* See *gallica*.

S. aprica, *Turcz.* China, &c.

S. argaea, *Fisch. & Mey.* Cappadocia.

S. Armeria, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 204.

S. Armeria var. *compacta*, *Hort.* See *compacta*.

S. auriculata, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece, &c. Fl. Graec.
t. 435.

S. bipartita, *Desf.* See *colorata*.

S. bupleuroides, *Ledeb.* See *longiflora*.

S. caucasica, *Boiss.* Caucasus.

S. compacta, *Fisch.* Asia Minor. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 284.

S. conica, *L.* Europe, Orient. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 201.

S. chloraefolia, *Sm.* Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag.
t. 807.

S. chromodonta, *Boiss. & Reut.* Greece, &c.

S. ciliata, *Pourr.* South-west Europe. Willk. Ic.
Hisp. t. 42.

S. clandestina, *Jacq.* South Africa. Jacq. Coll. v.
t. 3.

S. colorata, *Poir.* Mediterranean region.

S. conoidea, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 275.

S. cretica, *L.* South Europe. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec.
t. 422.

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1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

Silene—*cont.*

- S. Cucubalus*, *Wibel.* Europe, &c.
 "Bladder Campion."
- S. diurna*, Gren. & Godr. *See* *Lychnis dioica*.
- S. diurniflora*, Kunze. *See* *undulata*.
- S. echinata*, Jaub. & Spach. *See* *squamigera*.
- S. echinata*, *Otth.* South Europe.
- S. effusa*, *Otth.* *See* *wolgensis*.
- S. Elizabethae*, *Jan.* Tyrol. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 271.
- S. Fabaria*, *Sibth. & Sm.* Sicily & Crete. Fl. Graec. t. 415.
- S. fimbriata*, *Sims.* Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 908.
- S. flavescens*, *Waldst. & Kit.* South-eastern Europe. Fl. Hung. t. 175.
- S. foliosa*, *Maxim.* Mandshuria.
- S. Fortunei*, *Vis.* China. Bot. Mag. t. 7649.
- S. friwaldskyana*, *Hampe.* Thrace, &c.
- S. fruticulosa*, *Sieber.* South Europe, &c.
- S. fuscata*, *Link.* Mediterranean region. Cosson Ill. Fl. Atl. t. 91.
- S. gallica*, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 272.
- S. gigantea*, *L.* Greece, &c. *Sibth. & Sm.* Fl. Graec. t. 432.
- S. glauca*, *Pourr.* Spain.
- S. Griffithii*, *Boiss.* Himalaya.
- S. inflata*, *Sm.* *See* *Cucubalus*.
- S. italica*, *Pers.* Mediterranean region. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 208.



Silene—*cont.*

- S. juvenalis*, *Delile*. Asia Minor, &c.
- S. laeta*, *A. Br.* Western Mediterranean region.
- S. lanuginosa*, *Bertol.* Italian Alps.
- S. lichenfeldiana*, *Baumg.* Transylvania. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 288.
- S. linicola*, *C. C. Gmel.* Germany, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 283.
- S. longicilia*, *Oth.* Portugal.
- S. longiflora*, *Ehrh.* Eastern Europe, &c. Waldst. & Kit. Pl. Hung. t. 8.
- S. maritima*, *With.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 200.
"Witches' Thimble."
- S. melandroides*, *Lange.* Spain. Willk. Ill. Fl. Hisp. t. 40.
- S. melandryiformis*, Maxim. *See aprica.*
- S. Monachorum*, *Vis.* Bosnia, &c.
- S. Muscipula*, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 283.
"Spanish Campion."
- S. nocteolens*, *Webb. & Berth.* Canaries. Webb. & Berth. Fl. Canar. t. 19.
- S. noctiflora*, *L.* Europe, Orient. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 209.
- S. nocturna*, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 274.
- S. nutans*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 207.
"Nottingham Catchfly."
- S. obtusifolia*, *Willd.* Western Mediterranean region.
Cosson Ill. Fl. Atl. t. 79.
- S. odontopetala*, *Fenzl.* Syria.

Silene—*cont.*

S. Otites, *Sm.* Europe, Orient. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 206.

S. paradoxa, *L.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 296.

S. parnassica, *Boiss.* See *fruticulosa*.

S. pendula, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 114.

S. petraea, *Waldst. & Kit.* See *Saxifraga*.

S. portensis, *L.* Spain.

S. pratensis, *Syme.* See *Lychnis alba*.

S. Pumilio, *Jacq.* Tyrol, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 270.

S. quadrifida, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 120.

S. rubella, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 426.

S. Sartorii, *Boiss.* Greece.

S. Saxifraga, *L.* Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Pl. Hung. t. 163.

S. Schafta, *Gmel.* Caucasus. Bot. Reg. xxxii. t. 20.

S. sedoides, *Jacq.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 425.

S. Sendtneri, *Boiss.* Bosnia, &c.

S. squamigera, *Boiss.* Asia Minor, &c.

S. stylosa, *Bunge.* Siberia. Ledeb. Ic. t. 160.

S. Tanakae, *Maxim.* Japan.

S. tatarica, *Pers.* Eastern Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 292.

S. tenuifolia, *Oth.* See *tenuis*.

S. tenuis, *Willd.* Siberia, &c.



Silene—cont.

- S. Thorei*, *Duf.* France. Willk. Ic. Hisp. t. 24.
S. undulata, *Ait.* South Africa.
S. vallesia, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 286.
S. vallesia var. *caucasica*, Bunge. See *caucasica*.
S. verecunda, *S. Wats.* California.
S. Veselskyi, *Janka.* Syria.
S. vesiculifera, *J. Gay.* Asia Minor.
S. virginica, *L.* North America. Gartenfl. t. 1116.
 "Fire Pink."
S. wolgensis, *Bess.* Europe.
S. Zawadzkii, *Herbich.* Transylvania, &c.

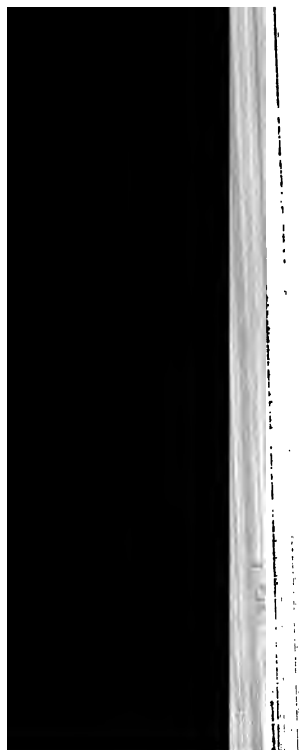
Siler, Crantz. Umbelliferae.

- S. trilobum*, *Crantz.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
 t. 1984.

Silphium, L. Compositae.

"Rosin Weed."

- S. albiflorum*, *A. Gray.* Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 6918.
S. Asteriscus, *L.* North America. Dill. Elth. t. 37.
S. connatum, *L.* See *perfoliatum*.
S. integrifolium, *Michx.* North America.
S. laciniatum, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 6534.
 "Compass Plant."
S. perfoliatum, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3354.
 "Cap Plant."
S. pinnatifidum, *Ell.* See *terebinthinaceum* var.
pinnatifidum.



Silphium—cont.

S. scaberrimum, *Ell.* North America.

S. terebinthinaceum, *Jacq.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3525.

“Prairie Burdock.”

Var. **pinnatifidum**.

S. ternatum, *Retz.* See **trifoliatum**.

S. trifoliatum, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3355.

Silybum, *Vaill.* Compositae.

S. eburneum, *Coss. & Dur.* Northern Africa, &c. Fl. Atl. t. 142.

“Ivory Milk Thistle.”

S. hispanicum, *Loscós & Pardo.* See **eburneum**.

S. marianum, *Gaertn.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 681.

“Milk Thistle.”

Simethis, *Kunth.* Liliaceae.

S. bicolor, *Kunth.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1541.

S. planifolia, *Woods.* See **bicolor**.

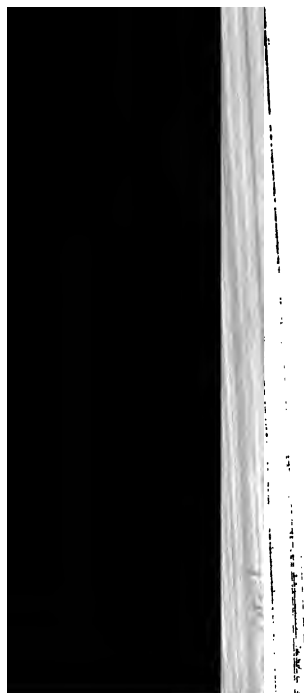
Simsia, *Pers.* See **Encelia**.**Sinapis nigra**, *L.* See **Brassica nigra**.**Sison**, *L.* Umbelliferae.

S. Amomum, *L.* Europe, Asia Minor. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 578.

“Hone-wort.”

Sisymbrium, *L.* Cruciferae.

“Hedge Mustard.”



Sisymbrium—cont.

S. Alliaria, *Scop.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 100.

“Garlic Mustard.”

S. amphibium, *L.* See *Nasturtium amphibium*.

S. assoanum, *Loscos & Pardo.* Spain. Willk. Ill. Fl. Hisp. t. 66.

S. austriacum, *Jacq.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 77.

S. canescens, *Nutt.* North America. Gray Gen. t. 64.

S. contortum, *Cav.* See *hispanicum*.

S. erysimoides, *Desf.* Mediterranean region, &c. Desf. Fl. Atl. t. 158.

S. hispanicum, *Jacq.* Spain. Jacq. Ic. t. 124.

S. Irio, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 99.

“London Rocket.”

S. junceum, *Bieb.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 80.

S. multifidum, *Willd.* See *junceum*.

S. Nasturtium - aquaticum, *L.* See *Nasturtium officinale*.

S. officinale, *Scop.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 96.

“Common Hedge Mustard.”

S. polyceratum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 97.

S. Sophia, *L.* Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 98.

“Flix-weed.”

S. strictissimum, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 194.

S. sylvestre, *L.* See *Nasturtium sylvestre*.

S. tanacetifolium *L.* Europe.

1894
The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been elected to the office of Justice of the Peace for the year 1894, in the several precincts of the County of [Name of County], State of [Name of State]:

[List of names and precincts follows, text is extremely faded]



Sisymbrium—cont.

S. terrestre, Sm. *See* *Nasturtium palustre*.

S. Thalianum, J. Gay. Europe.

“Thale Cress.”

Sisyrinchium, L. Iridaceae.

“Satin Flower.”

S. angustifolium, Mill. North America.

Var. *bellum*.

Var. *Nuttallii*.

S. bellum, S. Wats. *See* *angustifolium var. bellum*.

S. Bermudianum, L. Bermuda.

“Blue-eyed Grass.”

S. Bermudianum, L. (in part). *See* *angustifolium*.

S. californicum, Dryand. California.

S. collinum, Cav. *See* *Homeria collina*.

S. filifolium, Gaudich. Falkland Islands. Bot. Mag. t. 6829.

S. Gaudichaudii, A. Dietr. *See* *filifolium*.

S. gramineum, Curt. *See* *angustifolium*.

S. graminifolium, Lindl. Chili. Bot. Reg. t. 1067.

S. grandiflorum, Dougl. North-western America. Bot. Mag. t. 3509.

Var. *album*.

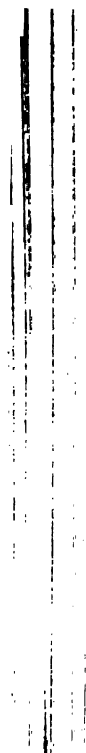
S. junceum, E. Mey. Peru, &c.

S. iridioides, Curt. *See* *Bermudianum*.

S. ixioides, Forst. *See* *Libertia ixioides*.

S. pulchellum, R. Br. *See* *Libertia pulchella*.

S. striatum, Sm. Argentina, &c. Red. Lil. t. 66.



Sium, L. Umbelliferae.

"Water Parsnip."

S. angustifolium, L. *See* *erectum*.

S. erectum, *Huds.* Europe, &c.

S. latifolium, L. Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed.* 3, t. 587.

S. nipponicum, *Maxim.* Japan.

S. Sisarum, L. Eastern Asia. *Lam. Encycl.* t. 197.

"Skirret."

Smelowskia, C. A. Mey. Cruciferae.

S. calycina, *C. A. Mey.* Asia & Arctic America.

Smilacina, Desf. Liliaceae.

"False Solomon's Seal."

S. alpina, *Royle.* *See* *Clintonia alpina*.

S. borealis, *Ker-Gawl.* *See* *Clintonia borealis* & *umbellata*.

S. oleracea, *Hook. f. & Thoms.* Himalaya.

S. racemosa, *Desf.* North America. *Red. Lil. t.* 230.

"False Spikenard."

S. stellata, *Desf.* North America. *Red. Lil. t.* 185.

"Star-flowered Lily of the Valley."

S. trifolia, *Desf.* Siberia & Arctic America.

S. uniflora, *Menz.* *See* *Clintonia uniflora*.

Smyrnum, L. Umbelliferae.

S. apiifolium, *Willd.* Crete.

S. nudicaule, *Pursh.* *See* *Peucedanum nudicaule*.



Smyrniium—cont.

S. Olusatrum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 631.

“Alexanders.”

S. perfoliatum, *L.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2036.

S. rotundifolium, *Mill.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2037.

Sobolewskyia, *Bieb.* **Cruciferae.**

S. clavata, *Fenzl.* Asia Minor.

S. lithophylla, *Bieb.* Caucasus, &c. Deless. Ic. ii. t. 80.

Soja, Moench. See *Glycine*.

S. hispida, Moench. See *G. Soja*.

Solanum, *L.* **Solanaceae.**

“Nightshade.”

S. cornutum, Hort. See *rostratum*.

S. etuberosum, *Lindl.* Chili. Bot. Reg. t. 1712.

S. guineense, *Lam.* Tropical Africa.

S. heterandrum, Pursh. See *rostratum*.

S. Lycopersicum, *L.* See *Lycopersicum esculentum*.

S. Maglia, *Schlecht.* Chili. Bot. Mag. t. 6756.

S. nigrum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 931.

S. rostratum, *Dunal.* Mexico. Dunal Hist. Solan. t. 24.

S. septemlobum, *Bunge.* China.

S. tuberosum, *L.* South America.

“Potato.”



Solanum—cont.

S. tuberosum, Sabine. See Maglia.

S. villosum, Willd. Europe, &c. Fl. Dan. t. 3010.

Soldanella, L. Primulaceae.

“Blue Moon-wort.”

S. alpina, Willd. Alps of Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 49.

Var. *alba*.

Var. *pyrolaeifolia*.

S. Clusii, F. W. Schmidt. See *montana* var. *hungarica*.

S. hybrida, Kern. (*alpina* × *pusilla*). Tyrol.

S. minima, Hoppe. Europe. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 53.

S. montana, Willd. Eastern Europe, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. t. 11.

Var. *hungarica*.

S. pusilla, Baumg. Alps, &c. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 48.

Var. *alba*.

Solea, Spreng. See *Ionidium*.

Solenanthes, Ledeb. Boraginaceae.

S. apenninus, Hohen. Europe.

S. lanatus, A. DC. Armenia.

Solidago, L. Compositae.

“Golden Rod.”

S. arguta, Ait. North America.

S. caesia, L. North America. Good. Wild Fl. Am. t. 40.



Solidago—cont.

S. californica, *Nutt.* California.

S. canadensis, *L.* North America.

S. ciliaris, *Wall.* *See juncea.*

S. Curtisii, *Torr. & Gray.* N. America. *Britt. & Br.*
Fl. U. St. & Canad. f. 3675.

Var. **pubens.** South United States.

S. Doronicum, *L.* *See Senecio Doronicum.*

S. Drummondii, *Torr. & Gray.* North America. *Bot.*
Mag. t. 6805.

S. elliptica, *Ait.* Origin uncertain.

Var. **axilliflora.**

S. elongata, *Nutt.* North America.

S. Gattingeri, *Chapm.* North America. *Britt. & Br.*
Fl. U. St. & Canad. f. 3707.

S. glomerata, *Michx.* South United States.

S. humilis, *Pursh.* North America. *Bull. Torr. Bot.*
Club 1893, t. 155.

Var. **Gillmani.**

S. juncea, *Ait.* North America. *Britt. & Br.* Fl. U.
St. & Canad. f. ii. 341, f.

S. lanceolata, *L.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 2546.

S. latifolia, *L.* North America.

S. lithospermifolia, *Willd.* Hab.—?

S. longifolia, *Schrad.* *See canadensis.*

S. macrophylla, *Pursh.* North America. *Britt. & Br.*
Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3680.

S. missouriensis, *Nutt.* North America. *Britt. & Br.*
Fl. U. St. & Canad. f. 3075.



Solidago—cont.

- S. neglecta*, *Torr. & Gray*. North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3699.
- S. nemoralis*, *Ait.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3709.
- S. ohioensis*, *Riddell*. North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3715.
- S. petiolaris*, *Ait.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3672.
- S. plantaginea*, *Desf.* See elliptica.
- S. puberula*, *Nutt.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3681.
- S. Riddellii*, *Frank.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3716.
- S. rigida*, *L.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3713.
- S. rugosa*, *Mill.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3693.
- S. sempervirens*, *L.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3690.
- S. serotina*, *Ait.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3704.
- S. Shortii*, *Torr. & Gray.* Arkansas. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3706.
- S. spithamea*, *Curt.* South United States.
- S. stricta*, *Less.* See elongata.
- S. ulmifolia*, *Muhl.* North America. Britt. & Br. Fl. U. St. Canad. &c. f. 3696.
- S. Virgaurea*, *L.* North temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 778.
 "Common Golden Rod."
 Var. *cambrica*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 779.
- S. Virgaurea* var. *nana*, *Hort.* See *Virgaurea* var. *cambrica*.



Somera, Salisb. *See* *Scilla*.

***Sonchus*, L. Compositae.**

“Sow-thistle.”

S. arvensis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 813.

S. asper, Hill. Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, tt. 811-2.

S. oleraceus, L. Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 810.

“Hare’s Lettuce.”

S. palustris, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 814.

S. tingitanus, Lam. *See* *Picridium tingitanum*.

***Sophora*, L. Leguminosae.**

S. alopecuroides, L. Asia Minor, &c. Ledeb. Ic. Fl. Ross. t. 365.

S. angustifolia, Sieb. & Zucc. *See* *flavescens*.

S. fabacea, Pall. *See* *Thermopsis fabacea*.

S. flavescens, Ait. Siberia.

***Sorghum*, L. Gramineae.**

“Millet Grass.”

S. halepense, Pers. *See* *Andropogon halepense*.

S. vulgare, Pers. Tropical & sub-tropical regions.
Host Gram. t. 302.

“Guinea Corn, Durra, Dari.”

Soyeria, Monn. *See* *Crepis*.

Sparaxis pulcherrima, Hook. f. *See* *Dierama pulcherrimum*.

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 3, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the President's message to the Congress at the beginning of his second term. The letter is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.

2. The second part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the Treasury, dated January 3, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report to the Congress on the state of the Treasury. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.

3. The third part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the Interior, dated January 3, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report to the Congress on the state of the Interior. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.

4. The fourth part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the War, dated January 3, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report to the Congress on the state of the War. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.

5. The fifth part of the document is a report from the Secretary of the Navy, dated January 3, 1861. It is a very important document, as it contains the Secretary's report to the Congress on the state of the Navy. The report is written in a formal, dignified style, and it is one of the most important documents in American history.



Sparganium, L. Typhaceae.

"Bur Reed."

S. ramosum, *Curt.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1387.

S. simplex, *Huds.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1388.

Spartina, Schreb. Gramineae.

"Prairie Grass."

S. cynosuroides, *Roth.* See *polystachya*.

S. polystachya, *Willd.* North America. Torr. Fl. New York t. 153.

"Reed Grass."

S. Schreberi, *J. F. Gmel.* See *polystachya*.

S. stricta, *Roth.* Europe; North America, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1687.

"Cord Grass."

Specularia, Heist. Campanulaceae.

S. falcata, *A. DC.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1616.

S. hybrida, *A. DC.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1616.

"Corn Violet."

S. pentagonia, *A. DC.* Asia Minor. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1617.

S. perfoliata, *A. DC.* North America, &c. Torr. Fl. New York t. 65.

S. Speculum, *A. DC.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1616.

Speirantha, Baker. Liliaceae.

S. convallarioides, *Baker.* China. Journ. Linn. Soc. xiv. t. 17.

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Spergella, Reichb. *See* *Sagina*.

Spergula, L. Caryophyllaceae.

S. arvensis, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 252.
"Corn Spurrey."

Sphaeralcea, A. St. Hill. Malvaceae.

S. acerifolia, Nutt. North America. Bot. Mag.
t. 5404.

S. munroana, Spach. North America.

S. rivularis, Torr. *See* *acerifolia*.

Sphaerospora, Sweet. *See* *Gladiolus*.

Spathularia, DC. *See* *Saxifraga*

Sphenogyne, R. Br. *See* *Ursinia*.

Spigelia, L. Loganiaceae.

"Worm Grass."

S. marilandica, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 30.

Spilanthus, Jacq. Compositae.

"Alphabet Plant."

S. Acmella, Murr. Tropical & sub-tropical regions.

S. oleracea, L. *See* *Acmella*.

Spinacia, L. Chenopodiaceae.

S. oleracea, L. Cultivated. Lam. Encycl. t. 814.
"Spinach."

Spiraea, L. Rosaceae.

S. Aruncus, L. Northern temperate regions. Pall.
Fl. Ross. t. 26.

"Goat's Beard."



Spiraea—cont.

S. astilboides, *T. Moore*. Japan. Gard. Chron. 1880, xiv. 113, f. 27.

S. barbata, Wall. See *Astilbe rivularis*.

S. camtschatica, *Pall.* Kamtschatka. *Pall. Fl. Ross.* t. 28.

S. decumbens, *Koch.* Europe. Gard. Chron. 1879, xi. 752.

S. digitata, *Willd.* Siberia.

S. Filipendula, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 416.

“Dropwort.”

S. gigantea, Hort. See *camtschatica*.

S. Hacquetii, *Fenzl & C. Koch.* Tyrol.

S. japonica, *Makoy.* See *Astilbe japonica*.

S. lobata, *Jacq.* North America. Hort. Vind. t. 88.

S. palmata, *Pall.* See *digitata*.

S. palmata, *Thunb.* Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 5726.

S. pectinata, *Torr. & Gray.* North-western America.

S. procumbens, Hort. See *decumbens*.

S. pubescens, Hort. See *Hacquetii*.

S. trifoliata, *L.* See *Gillenia trifoliata*.

S. Ulmaria, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 415.

“Meadow Sweet.”

Spiranthes, Rich. Orchidaceae.

“Ladies’ Tresses.”

S. autumnalis, *Rich.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1472.



Spiranthes—cont.

S. decipiens, Hook. See *Goodyera Menziesii*.

S. gemmipara, Lindl. See *romanzoffiana*.

S. romanzoffiana, Cham. & Schlecht. North temperate regions. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. xiii. t. 477.

Sporobolus, R. Br. Gramineae.

S. airoides, Torr. North America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 52.

S. asper, Kunth. North America.

S. cryptandrus, A. Gray. North America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 51.

S. indicus, R. Br. Australia.

Spraguea, Torr. Portulacaceae.

S. umbellata, Torr. New Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 5143.

Stachys, L. Labiatae.

"Woundwort."

S. affinis, Bunge. See Sieboldi.

S. alopecuroides, Benth. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1216.

S. alpina, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1209.

S. annua, L. Europe & Caucasus. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1073.

S. arvensis, L. Northern temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1072.

S. Betonica, Benth. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1067.

"Wood Betony."

S. candida, Bory & Chaub. Greece. Expéd. Mor. t. 19.



Stachys--cont.

- S. candida* var. *chrysantha*, Benth. See *chrysantha*.
S. chrysantha, Boiss. & Heldr. Greece.
S. coccinea, Jacq. Mexico, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 666.
S. discolor, Benth. Caucasus.
S. germanica, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1068.
 "Lamb's Ear."
S. graeca, Boiss. & Heldr. Greece.
S. grandiflora, Benth. Asia Minor, &c.
S. hypoleuca, C. Koch. See *spectabilis*.
S. lanata, Jacq. Caucasus, &c. Jacq. Ic. Pl. Rar. t. 107.
S. lavandulaefolia, Vahl. Caucasus, Asia Minor, &c.
S. longifolia, Benth. Caucasus.
S. nivea, Labill. Syria. Labill. Pl. Syr. iii. t. 3.
S. paniculata, Benth. See *Sideritis lanata*.
S. recta, L. Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 359.
S. scardica, Griseb. See *graeca*.
S. Sendtneri, G. Beck. Europe. Ann. K. K. Nat. Hofmus. 1887, t. 5.
S. setifera, C. A. Mey. Asia Minor, &c.
S. Sideritis, Vill. See *recta*.
S. Sieboldi, Miq. Japan.
S. spectabilis, Choisy. Armenia & Persia.
S. sylvatica, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1071.
 "Hedge Nettle."
S. tuberifera, Naud. See *Sieboldi*.



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Stachelina elegans, Walt. See *Liatris elegans*.

Stanleya, Nutt. Cruciferae.

S. pinnatifida, Nutt. North America. Gray Gen. t. 65.

Statice, Tourn. Plumbaginaceae.

“Sea Lavender.”

S. alpina, Poir. See *Armeria alpina*.

S. Ararati, Hort. See *Acantholimon glumaceum*.

S. auriculaefolia, Vahl. Europe. Reichb. Pl. Crit. t. 173.

S. bahusiensis, Fries. See *rariflora*.

S. Behen, Drejer. See *Limonium*.

S. bellidifolia, Gouan. Europe.

S. Bonduelli, Lestib. Algeria. Bot. Mag. t. 5158.

S. caspia, Willd. See *bellidifolia*.

S. cordata, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1145.

S. cosyrensis, Guss. South Europe.

S. echioides, L. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1147.

S. eximia, Schrenk. Central Asia. Bot. Reg. xxxiii. t. 2.

S. Fortunei, Lindl. See *sinensis*.

S. globulariaefolia, Desf. North Africa. Boiss. Voy. Bot. Espagne t. 155.

S. globularifolia, Sibth. & Sm. See *sibthorpiana*.

S. Gmelini, Willd. Caucasus, &c. Reichb. Ic. crit. t. 237.



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Statice—cont.

- S. gougetiana*, *Girard*. Spain.
- S. Heldreichii*, *Hort*. Origin unknown.
- S. incana*, *L.* Tauria, Siberia, &c.
- S. latifolia*, *Sm.* Bulgaria, &c.
- S. Limonium*, *L.* Europe, &c.
- Var. *Smithii*.
- S. rariflora*, *Drejer*. Western Europe.
- S. reticulata*, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Pl. Crit. t. 193.
- S. sibthorpiana*, *Guss.* Sicily.
- S. sinensis*, *Girard*. China.
- S. sinuata*, *L.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 71.
- S. spathulata*, *Desf.* Crete & North Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 1617.
- S. speciosa*, *L.* Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 656.
- S. subpuberula*, *Hort*. Origin uncertain.
- S. Suworowi*, *Regel.* Central Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 6959.
- S. tartarica*, *L.* Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6537.
- S. tomentella*, *Boiss.* Southern Russia.
- S. virgata*, *Willd.* Mediterranean region.

Steironema, Rafin. Primulaceae.

- S. ciliatum*, *Rafin.* Europe, North America
- S. heterophyllum*, *Rafin.* North America.
- S. longifolium*, *Rafin.* North America.



Stellaria, L. Caryophyllaceae.

“Stitchwort.”

S. graminea, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 232.

Var. *aurea*.

S. Holostea, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 230.

Stenactis, Cass. See *Erigeron*.

Stenanthium, Kunth. Liliaceae.

S. angustifolium, Kunth. North America.

S. occidentale, A. Gray. North-western America.
Gartenfl. tt. 1035, 1132.

Sternbergia, Waldst. & Kit. Amaryllidaceae.

S. chusiana, Boiss. See *macrantha*.

S. chusiana, Ker-Gawl. See *colchiciflora*.

S. colchiciflora, Waldst. & Kit. South Europe. Pl.
Rar. Hung. t. 159.

S. fischeriana, Roem. Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 7441.

S. lutea, Ker-Gawl. Mediterranean region.

“Winter Daffodil.”

Var. *Ikariae*.

S. macrantha, J. Gay. Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag.
t. 7459.

S. sicula, Tineo. Sicily.

Stevia, Cav. Compositae.

S. Eupatoria, Willd. Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 1849.

S. ovata, Lag. Mexico. Jacq. Fragm. t. 128.

Stipa, L. Gramineae.

“Feather Grass.”

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Stipa—cont.

S. Aristella, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. Host Gram. t. 334.

S. Calamagrostis, *Wahlenb.* South Europe.

S. capillata, *L.* South Europe, &c. Host Gram. t. 205.

S. elegantissima, *Labill.* Australia. Nov. Holl. Pl. t. 29.

S. formicarum, *Delile.* Hab.—?

S. papposa, *Delile.* Hab.—? Mart. Fl. Bras. ii. 3, t. 2.

S. pennata, *L.* Europe, &c. Host Gram. t. 333.

“Common Feather Grass.”

S. robusta, *Nutt.* See *spartea*.

S. sibirica, *Lam.* Siberia, &c. Ledeb. Ic. t. 99.

S. spartea, *Trin.* North America.

“Porcupine Grass.”

S. viridula, *Trin.* North America. Vasey Agr. Gr. t. 38.

Stobaea, *Thunb.* See *Berkheya*.

S. membranifolia, *Hort.* See *B. Adlami*.

S. Radula, *Hort.* See *B. Adlami*.

Stokesia, *L'Hérit.* **Compositae.**

S. cyanea, *L'Hérit.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 4966.

Stratiotes, *L.* **Hydrocharidaceae.**

“Water Soldier.”

S. aloides, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1445.

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Streptopus, Michx. Liliaceae.

S. amplexicaulis, Poir. *See* *distortus*.

S. distortus, Michx. Europe & North America.
Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 188^A.

S. lanuginosus, Michx. *See* *Disporum lanuginosum*.

S. roseus, Michx. North America. Hook. Fl. Bor.
Am. t. 188^B.

Stropholirion, Torr. Liliaceae.

S. californicum, Torr. California.

Sturmia, Reichb. *See* *Liparis*.

Stylopappus, Nutt. *See* *Troximon*.

Stylophorum, Nutt. Papaveraceae.

S. diphyllum, Torr. North America. Bot. Mag.
t. 4867.

“Celandine Poppy.”

Suaeda, Forsk. Chenopodiaceae.

S. maritima, Dum. North & South temperate regions.
Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1179.

“Sea Blite.”

Subularia, Ray. Cruciferae.

S. aquatica, L. Europe, North America. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 143.

“Awl-wort.”

Succisa, Neck. *See* *Cephalaria*, *Scabiosa*.

S. alpina, Moench. *See* *Cephalaria alpina*.

S. australis, Reichb. *See* *Scabiosa australis*.

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Succisa—cont.

S. leucantha, Reichb. See *Cephalaria leucantha*.

S. pratensis, Reichb. See *Scabiosa succisa*.

S. transylvanica, Spreng. See *Cephalaria transylvanica*.

Succowia, Medic. Cruciferae.

S. balearica, Medic. Mediterranean region.

Sullivantia, Torr. & Gray. Saxifragaceae.

S. Ohionis, Torr. & Gray. Ohio. Chloris Bor. Am. t. 6.

Swertia, L. Gentianaceae.

“Felwort.”

S. connata, Schrenk. Siberia.

S. cordata, Wall. Himalaya.

S. longifolia, Boiss. Persia.

S. perennis, L. North temperate regions. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 243.

“Marsh Felwort.”

S. punctata, Baumg. Eastern Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. crit. t. 290.

Symphyandra, A. DC. Campanulaceae.

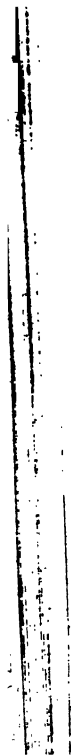
S. armena, A. DC. Caucasus.

S. Hofmanni, Pant. Bosnia. Bot. Mag. t. 7298.

S. ossetica, A. DC. Caucasus.

S. pendula, A. DC. Caucasus. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 66.

S. Wanneri, Heuff. Transylvania. Bot. Mag. t. 7594.



Symphytum, Tourn. Boraginaceae.

“Comfrey.”

S. anatolicum, Boiss. Anatolia.

S. asperrimum, Donn. Caucasus, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 929.

“Forage Comfrey.”

S. bulbosum, Schimp. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1305.

S. caucasicum, Bieb. Caucasus. Bot. Mag. t. 3188.

S. cordatum, Waldst. & Kit. Hungary. Fl. Hung. t. 7.

S. officinale, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1115-16.

“Common Comfrey.”

Var. *bohemicum*.

S. orientale, L. Levant. Jacq. Eclog. t. 82.

S. ottomanum, Frivald. Roumelia. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1305.

S. peregrinum, Ledeb. See *asperrimum*.

S. racemosum, Steph. See *caucasicum*.

S. tuberosum, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1117.

Symplocarpus, Salisb. Araceae.

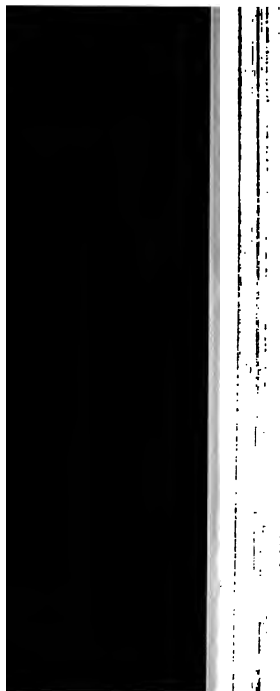
S. foetidus, Nutt. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 3224.

“Skunkweed.”

Sydesmon, Hoffm. See *Thalictrum*.

Synedrella, Gaertn. Compositae.

S. nodiflora, Gaertn. Tropical America. Gaertn. Fruct. t. 171.



Synthyris, Benth. Scrophulariaceae.

S. pinnatifida, *S. Wats.* North-western America.
Bot. King's Exp. t. 22.

S. reniformis, *Benth.* North-western America. Bot.
Mag. t. 6860.

Syrenia, Andrz. Cruciferae.

S. Lamarckii, Andrz. *See sessiliflora.*

S. sessiliflora, *Ledeb.* Southern Russia, &c.

Tagetes, L. Compositae.

"Marigold."

T. erecta, *L.* Mexico. Lam. Encycl. t. 684.

"African Marigold."

T. Lemmoni, *A. Gray.* Arizona. Gard. Chron. 1900,
xxvii. 21, f. 6.

T. lucida, *Cav.* Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 740.

"Mexican Marigold."

T. patula, *L.* Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 150.

"French Marigold."

T. pusilla, *H. B. & K.* Ecuador.

T. signata, *Bartl.* Mexico.

Talinum, Adans. Portulacaceae.

T. crassifolium, Willd. *See triangulare.*

T. triangulare, *Willd.* Tropical America. Plumier
Ic. Burm. t. 150.



Tamus, L. Dioscoreaceae.

T. communis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1508

“Black Bryony.”

Var. *cretica*. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 958.

Tanacetum, Tourn. Compositae.

“Tansy.”

T. alpinum, Sch. Bip. See *Chrysanthemum alpinum*.

T. argenteum, Willd. Asia Minor.

T. aucherianum, Sch. Bip. Asia Minor.

T. Balsamita, L. See *Chrysanthemum Balsamita*.

T. corymbosum, Sch. Bip. See *Chrysanthemum corymbosum*.

T. Herderi, Regel & Schmalh. Turkestan.

T. huronense, Nutt. North America.

T. leucophyllum, Regel. Turkestan. Gartenfl. Fl. t. 1064.

T. pallens, Sch. Bip. See *Chrysanthemum pallens*.

T. vulgare, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 716.

“Common Tansy.”

Tanakaea, Franch. Saxifragaceae.

T. radicans, Franch. Japan.

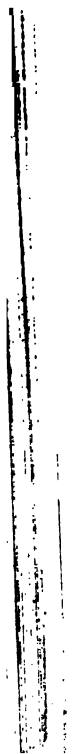
Tapeinanthus, Herb. Amaryllidaceae.

T. humilis, Herb. Spain & Morocco. Gard. Chron. 1887, i. 53, f. 13.

Taraxacum, L. Compositae.

“Dandelion.”

T. ceratophorum, DC. See *officinale*.



Taraxacum—*cont.*

T. gymnanthum, *DC.* Mediterranean region.

T. montanum, *DC.* Asia Minor & Persia.

T. officinale, *Weber.* Temperate regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 802.

“Common Dandelion.”

Tchihatchewia, *Boiss.* **Cruciferae.**

T. isatidea, *Boiss.* Asia Minor, Bot. Mag. t. 7608.

Tecophilaea, *Bert.* **Haemodoraceae.**

“Chilian Crocus.”

T. cyanocrocus, *Leyb.* Chili. Gartenfl. t. 718.

T. violaeiflora, *Bert.* Chili.

Teesdalia, *R. Br.* **Cruciferae.**

T. Iberis, *DC.* See *nudicaulis*.

T. nudicaulis, *R. Br.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 150.

“Pepper Cress.”

Telekia, *Baumg.* See *Bupthalmum*.**Telephium**, *Tourn.* **Aizoaceae.**

T. Imperati, *L.* Mediterranean region, &c. Lam. Encycl. t. 213.

“Tree Orpine.”

Tellima, *R. Br.* **Saxifragaceae.**

T. grandiflora, *R. Br.* North-western America. Bot. Reg. t. 1178.

T. parviflora, *Hook.* North-western America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 78.



Tephrosia, Pers. Leguminosae.

T. virginiana, Pers. North America. Meehan Flow.
U. S. t. 21.

Tetragonia, L. Aizoaceae.

T. crystallina, L'Hérit. Peru. Stirp. Nov. t. 39.
"Ice Plant."

T. expansa, Murr. Australia. Bot. Mag. t. 2362.
"New Zealand Spinach."

Tetragonolobus, Scop. See Lotus.

T. purpureus, Moench. See L. Tetragonolobus.

Tetrapoma, Turcz. See Nasturtium.

T. barbaraefolium, Turcz. See N. palustre.

Teucrium, L. Labiatae.

"Germander."

T. Arduini, L. South Europe. Sibth. & Sm. Fl.
Graec. t. 531.

T. aureum, Schreb. See Polium.

T. bicolor, Sm. Peru & Chili.

T. Botrys, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1091.
"Jerusalem Oak."

T. canadense, L. North America.

T. Chamaedrys, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1094.
"Germander."

T. divaricatum, Sieber. Greece, Asia Minor, &c.

T. flavum, L. Mediterranean region. Sibth. & Sm.
Fl. Graec. t. 533.



Teucrium—cont.

T. graecum, Čelak. *See* *divaricatum*.

T. lucidum, *L.* Mediterranean region.

T. lucidum, Sibth. & Sm. *See* *divaricatum*.

T. Marum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Woodv. Med. Bot. t. 115.

“Cat Thyme.”

T. montanum, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 534.

T. multiflorum, *L.* Spain.

T. orchideum, Lindl. *See* *bicolor*.

T. Polium, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 535.

“Poly Germander.”

T. pyrenaicum, *L.* Pyrenees. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1387.

T. Scorodonia, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1093.

“Wood Sage.”

T. virginicum, *L.* *See* *canadense*.

Thalictrum, Tourn. Ranunculaceae.

“Meadow Rue.”

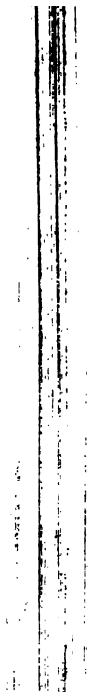
T. alpinum, *L.* Northern & Arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 2.

T. anemonoides, Michx. North America. Sweet Brit. Flow. Gard. ii. t. 150.

“Rue Anemone.”

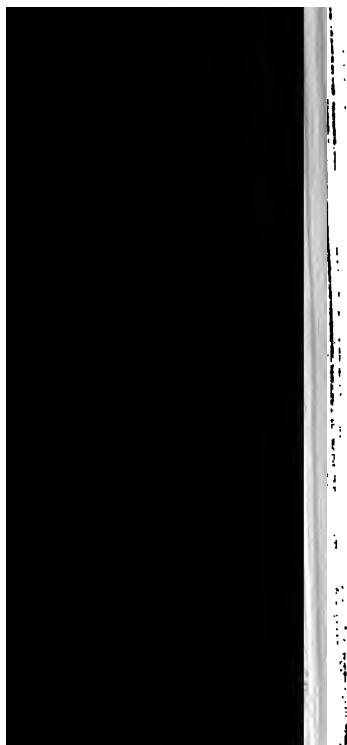
T. angustifolium, *L.* Europe, &c. Jacq. Hort. Vind. iii. t. 43.

T. aquilegifolium, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1818.
Var. *atropurpureum*.



Thalictrum—cont.

- T. atropurpureum*, Jacq. *See* *aquilegifolium* var. *atropurpureum*.
- T. Bauhini*, Crantz. *See* *angustifolium*.
- T. calabricum*, Spreng. Central Italy. Pojero Fl. Sic. t. 1.
- T. Chelidonii*, DC. Himalaya. Gard. Chron. 1900, xxviii. 167.
- T. Chelidonii* var. *cultratum*, Hook. f. & Thoms. *See* *cultratum*.
- T. Cornuti*, Hook. *See* *purpurascens*.
- T. corynellum*, DC. North America.
- T. cultratum*, Wall. Himalaya. Ann. Bot. Gard. Calc. v. t. 102.
- T. cysticarpum*, Wall. *See* *Chelidonii*.
- T. Delavayi*, Franch. China. Bot. Mag. t. 7152.
- T. dioicum*, L. North America. Deless. Ic. t. 8.
Var. *occidentale*.
- T. elatum*, Jacq. *See* minus var. *elatum*.
- T. Fendleri*, Engelm. North-western America.
- T. flavum*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 8.
"Common Meadow Rue."
Var. *sphaerocarpum*.
- T. flexuosum*, Bernh. *See* minus var. *flexuosum*.
- T. glaucum*, Desf. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 46.
- T. jacquinianum*, Hort. *See* minus var. *elatum*.
- T. laevigatum*, Michx. *See* *dioicum*.
- T. majus*, Jacq. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 420.



Thalictrum—cont.

T. medium, Jacq. *See minus var. medium.*

T. minus, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, tt. 3-4.

Var. *adiantifolium*.

Var. *affine*.

Var. *concinnum*.

Var. *elatum*.

Var. *flexuosum*.

Var. *medium*.

Var. *pubescens*.

Var. *purpurascens*.

Var. *saxatile*.

T. nigricans, DC. *See angustifolium.*

T. odoratum, *Gren. & Godr.* France.

T. polygonum, Muhl. *See corynellum.*

T. pratense, *L.* *See flavum.*

T. purpurascens, *L.* North America.

T. purpureum, Tenore. *See calabricum.*

T. saxatile, Schleich. *See minus var. saxatile.*

T. simplex, *L.* Europe. Fl. Dan. t. 244.

T. speciosum, Hort. *See glaucum.*

T. squarrosum, *Stephan.* Siberia.

T. trigynum, Fisch. *See squarrosum.*

T. tuberosum, *L.* Western Europe.

Thapsia, *L.* Umbelliferae.

“Deadly Carrot.”

T. garganica, *L.* Europe. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 287.



Thaspium, Nutt. Umbelliferae.

“Meadow Parsnip.”

T. aureum, Nutt. North America.

T. trifoliatum, A. Gray. North America.

Thelesperma, Less. Compositae.

T. ambiguum, A. Gray. North-western America.

T. filifolium, A. Gray. North-western America.

T. filifolium × *Coreopsis tinctoria.* See *Cosmidium burridgeanum.*

Theresia, C. Koch. See *Fritillaria.*

Thermopsis, R. Br. Leguminosae.

T. barbata, Benth. Himalaya. Royle Illustr. Himal. t. 32.

T. caroliniana, M. A. Curt. North America. Gray Chloris t. 7.

T. fabacea, DC. Kamtchatka. Bot. Mag. t. 3611.

T. lanceolata, R. Br. Siberia, &c. Deless. Ic. iii. t. 60.

T. lupinoides, Link. See *lanceolata.*

T. montana, Nutt. North America.

T. rhombifolia, Richards. North America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 47.

Thesium, L. Santalaceae.

T. humifusum, DC. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1248.
“Bastard Toad-flax.”

T. linophyllum, L. See *humifusum.*



Thladiantha, *Bunge*. Cucurbitaceae.

T. dubia, *Bunge*. China. Bot. Mag. t. 5469.

Thlaspi, *L.* Cruciferae.

“Bastard Cress.”

T. alliaceum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 5.

T. alpestre, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 5.

T. alpinum, *Crantz*. Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 238.

T. arvense, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 144.

“Penny Cress.”

T. cepeaeifolium, *Koch*. Tyrol, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 6.

T. ceratocarpon, *Murr.* Asia Minor, &c. Nov. Comm. Gott. v. t. 1.

T. kotschyanum, *Boiss. & Hohen.* Persia.

T. Kovatsii, *Heuff.* Hungary.

T. latifolium, *Bieb.* Caucasus. Deless. Ic. ii. t. 51.

T. montanum, *L.* Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 237.

T. occitanicum, *Jord.* See *alpestre*.

T. perfoliatum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 145.

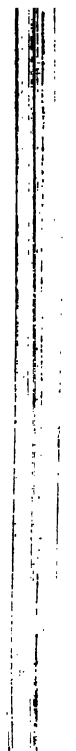
T. rotundifolium, *Gaud.* Alps. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. ii. t. 6.

T. sylvestre, *Jord.* See *alpestre*.

T. sylvium, *Gaud.* See *alpinum*.

T. violascens, *Schott & Kotschy.* Asia Minor, &c.

Thrincia, *Roth.* See *Leontodon*.



Thymbra hirsuta, Pers. See *Satureia Thymbra*.

Thymelaea Cneorum, Scop. See *Daphne Cneorum*.

Thymus, *Tourn.* **Labiatae.**

“Thyme.”

T. azoricus, *Lodd.* Azores. *Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 15:30.*

T. carnosus, *Boiss.* Spain. *Voy. Bot. Espagne t. 139.*

T. Chamaedrys, *Fries.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1044.*

Var. *comosus*. Transylvania, &c.

Var. *montanus*.

Var. *nummularius*.

T. collinus, *Bieb.* See *Chamaedrys var. montanus*.

T. montanus, *Waldst. & Kit.* See *Chamaedrys var. montanus*.

T. nummularius, *Bieb.* See *Chamaedrys var. nummularius*.

T. Piperella, *Waldst. & Kit.* See *Micromeria croatica*.

T. Serpyllum. L. Europe. *Syme Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1043.*

“Wild Thyme.”

Var. *citriodorus*.

“Lemon Thyme”

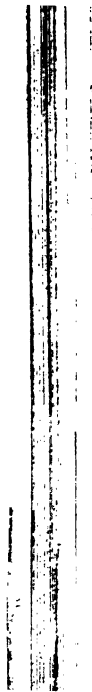
Var. *lanuginosus*.

Var. *micans*.

Var. *pulchellus*.

T. Serpyllum var. Chamaedrys, *Koch.* See *Chamaedrys*.

T. transsilvanicus, *Schur.* See *Chamaedrys var. comosus*.



Thymus—cont.

T. villosus, *L.* Portugal. Hoffmsgg. & Link Fl. Port. t. 14.

T. vulgaris, *L.* South Europe, &c. Benth. & Tr. Med. Pl. t. 205.

“Garden Thyme.”

T. Zygis, *L.* Spain, &c. Viv. Fl. Ital. t. 8.

Tiarella, L. Saxifragaceae.

T. colorans, *R. Grah.* See *Heuchera glabra*.

T. cordifolia, *L.* North America, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1589.

“Foam Flower.”

T. unifoliata, *Hook.* North-western America. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 81.

Tigridia, Juss. Iridaceae.

“Tiger Iris.”

T. Pavonia, *Ker-Gawl.* Mexico. Red. Lil. t. 6.

“Peacock Tiger Iris.”

T. Pringlei, *S. Wats.* Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 7089.

T. violacea, *Schied.* Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 7356.

Tinantia, Schiedw. Commelinaceae.

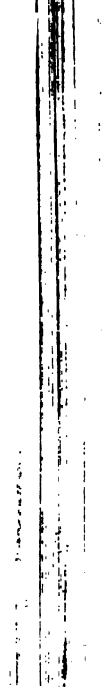
T. fugax, *Schiedw.* Tropical America.

Tinguarra, Parl. Umbelliferae.

T. sicula, *Benth. & Hook. f.* Sicily, &c.

Tithonia, Desf. Compositae.

T. tagetiflora, *Desf.* Mexico. Bot. Reg. t. 591.



Tofieldia, Huds. Liliaceae.

“False Asphodel.”

T. alpina, Sm. See *calyculata*.

T. borealis, Wahlenb. See *palustris*.

T. calyculata, Wahlenb. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 420.

T. glutinosa, Pers. North America. Hook. Fl. Bor. Am. t. 191.

T. palustris, Huds. Northern temperate & arctic regions. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1543.

“Scotch Asphodel.”

T. rufescens, Hort. Hab. ?

Tolmiea, Torr. & Gray. Saxifragaceae.

T. Menziesii, Torr. & Gray. North-western America.

Tolpis, Adans. Compositae.

T. barbata, Gaertn. Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1359.

Tommasinia, Bertol. See *Peucedanum*.

Tordylium, Tourn. Umbelliferae.

“Hart-wort.”

T. cordatum, Poir. Crete, &c.

Tormentilla, L. See *Potentilla*.

T. reptans, L. See *P. procumbens*.

Tournefortia heliotropoides, Hook. See *Heliotropium anchusaefolium*.

1011-1012

1012-1013

1013-1014

1014-1015

1015-1016

1016-1017

1017-1018

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1019-1020

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1026-1027

Townsendia, Hook. Compositae.**T. grandiflora, Nutt.** North-western America.**T. wilcoxiana, Wood.** North-western America.**Trachelium, Tourn. Campanulaceae.**

"Throat-wort."

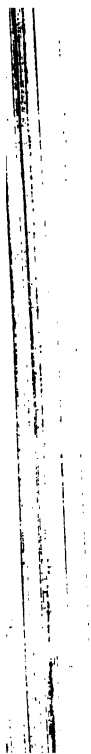
T. azureum, Gouan. *See* caeruleum.**T. caeruleum, L.** Western Mediterranean region.
Bot. Reg. t. 72.**T. rumelianum, Hampe.** Greece.**T. rumelicum, Boiss.** *See* rumelianum.**Trachymene, Rudge. Umbelliferae.****T. caerulea, R. Grah.** Australia. Bot. Reg. t. 1225.**T. pilosa, Sm.** Australia.**Trachystemon, D. Don. Boraginaceae.****T. orientale, D. Don.** Asia Minor. Jaub. Illustr. Pl.
Or. t. 419.**Tradescantia, Rupp. Commelinaceae.**

"Spider-wort."

T. congesta, Penny. North America.**T. crassipes, Barcl.** *See* Crassula.**T. Crassula, Link & Otto.** Brazil.**T. erecta, Jacq.** *See* Tinantia fugax.**T. virginiana, L.** North America. Bot. Mag. t. 105.

"Flower of a day."

Var. **alba.** Bot. Mag. t. 3501.Var. **elata.** Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1513.Var. **latifolia.**Var. **pilosa.** Bot. Reg. t. 1055.Var. **splendens.**



Tragopogon, L. Compositae.

T. australis, *Jord.* Spain, &c.

T. major, *Jacq.* Europe. *Jacq. Fl. Austr.* t. 29.

T. porrifolius, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 801.
"Salsafy."

T. porrifolius, *L.* var. *australis*, *Nym.* See *australis*.

T. pratensis, *L.* Europe, &c. *Eng. Bot. ed. 3*, t. 798.
"Goat's Beard."

T. virginicum, *L.* See *Krigia amplexicaulis*.

Tragus, Hall. Gramineae.

T. racemosus, *Scop.* Mediterranean region, &c. *Vasey*
Gr. S. West. t. 14.

Trapa, L. Onagraceae.

"Water Caltrops."

T. natans, *L.* Europe, &c. *Bot. Reg.* t. 259.

"Water Chestnut."

T. verbanensis, *De Not.* Italy. *Rev. Hort.* 1897,
pp. 10-11.

Trautvetteria, Fisch. & Mey. Ranunculaceae.

"False Bugbane."

T. palmata, *Fisch. & Mey.* North-western America
and Japan. *Gray Gen.* t. 7.

Tribulus, Tourn. Zygophyllaceae.

T. terrestris, *L.* Tropics. *Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec.*
t. 272.

"Land Caltrops."

Trichera, *Schrad.* See *Scabiosa*.



Tricholaena, Schrad. *See* *Panicum*.

T. grandiflora, Hochst. *See* *insigne*.

T. rosea, Nees. *See* *Teneriffae*.

Tricholepis, DC. Compositae.

T. furcata, DC. Himalaya. Deless. Ic. Sel. iv. t. 74.

Trichonema, Ker-Gawl. *See* *Romulea*.

T. Bulbocodium, Sm. *See* *R. Columnae*.

T. Linaresii, Gren. & Godr. *See* *R. Requierii*.

Trichopetalum, Lindl. *See* *Bottionea*.

T. stellatum, Lindl. *See* *B. thysanthoides*.

Tricratus, L'Hérit. *See* *Abronia*.

T. admirabilis, L'Hérit. *See* *Abronia umbellata*.

T. arenarius, Spreng. *See* *Abronia arenaria*.

Tricyrtis, Wall. Liliaceae.

"Toad Lily."

T. elegans, Wall. *See* *pilosa*.

T. hirta, Hook. Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 5355.

T. japonica, Miq. *See* *hirta*.

T. macropoda, Miq. China & Japan. Bot. Mag. t. 6544.

T. pilosa, Wall. Himalaya. Bot. Mag. t. 4955.

Tridax, L. Compositae.

T. trilobata, Hemsl. Mexico.

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Trientalis, Rupp. Primulaceae.

T. alsinaeflora, Gilib. *See europaea.*

T. americana, *Pursh.* North America. Barton Fl.
N. Amer. ii. t. 48.

“Star-flower.”

T. europaea, *L.* Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 1139.

“Chickweed Winter-green.”

Trifolium, L. Leguminosae.

“Trefoil ; Clover.”

T. agrarium, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 2170.

“Hop Clover.”

T. alpestre, *L.* South Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2779.

T. alpinum, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 2165.

T. angustifolium, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 2144.

T. armenium, *Willd.* Asia Minor. Jaub. & Spach
Illustr. Pl. Or. t. 139.

T. arvense, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 354.

“Hare’s-foot Trefoil.”

T. aureum, *Poll.* *See agrarium.*

T. badium, *Schreb.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
t. 2169.

T. Balansae, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

T. Beckwithii, *Brewer.* California.

T. bifidum, *A. Gray* var. *decipiens.* California.

T. Boissieri. *Guss.* Greece & Asia Minor.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses of the members of the committee.

Trifolium—cont.

T. clypeatum, *L.* Greece & Asia Minor. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2152.

T. coeruleum, Willd. See *Trigonella coerulea*.

T. diffusum, *Ehrh.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2147.

T. dubium, *Sibth.* Europe.

T. filiforme, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 367.

T. fragiferum, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 363.

“Strawberry Clover.”

T. glomeratum, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 358.

T. gracile, Thuill. See *arvense*.

T. hybridum, *L.* South Europe & Asia Minor. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 361.

“Alsike Clover.”

T. incarnatum, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 352.

“Crimson Clover.”

Var. *Molinerii*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 353.

T. Johnstoni, *Oliver.* Uganda.

T. lappaceum, *L.* Mediterranean region. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2142.

T. leucanthum, *Bieb.* Crimea, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2148.

T. longipes, *Nutt.* North-western America.

T. Lupinaster, *L.* Southern Russia, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2132.

“Bastard Lupine.”

T. maritimum, *Huds.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 350.

“Teasel-headed Clover.”



Trifolium—cont.

- T. medium, L.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 348.
 "Meadow Clover."
- T. minus, Relhan.** See *dubium*.
- T. montanum, L.** South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 216.
- T. multistriatum, Koch.** Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2155.
- T. pannonicum, L.** Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 2138.
- T. Perrymondi, Gren. & Godr.** Southern France.
- T. phleoides, Pourr.** Mediterranean region. Moris Fl. Sard. t. 60.
- T. physodes, Stev.** South Europe, Orient.
- T. pratense, L.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 347.
 "Common Clover."
- T. procumbens, L.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 365.
 "Hop Trefoil."
- T. repens, L.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 362.
 "Dutch Clover."
- T. resupinatum, L.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 364.
- T. roscidum, Greene.** California.
- T. rubens, L.** Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 385.
- T. saxatile, All.** Europe. All. Fl. Ped. ed. 3, t. 59.
- T. scabrum, L.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 357.
- T. spadiceum, L.** Europe, Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 557.
- T. spumosum, L.** Mediterranean region. Smith. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 753.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and dates, arranged in two columns. The names are written in a cursive script, and the dates are in a more formal, printed style. The list appears to be a record of some kind, possibly a roster or a list of events.

Trifolium—cont.

- T. squarrosum, L.** South-western Europe. Savi Trif.
f. 3.
- T. stellatum, L.** Mediterranean region. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 351.
“Star Trefoil.”
- T. striatum, L.** Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 356.
- T. strictum, L.** Mediterranean region, &c. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 360.
- T. suaveolens, Willd.** *See resupinatum.*
- T. subterraneum, L.** Mediterranean region, &c. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 346.
- T. suffocatum, L.** Mediterranean region, &c. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 359.
- T. tomentosum, L.** South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 2158.
- T. tridentatum, Lindl.** North-western America.

Triglochin, L. Naiadaceae.

“Arrow-Grass.”

- T. maritimum, L.** Northern temperate regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 1434.
“Sea Arrow-Grass.”
- T. palustre, L.** Europe, Asia & America. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 1433.
“Marsh Arrow-Grass.”

Trigonella, L. Leguminosae.

“Fenugreek.”

- T. caerulea, Ser.** Eastern Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 2108.
- T. corniculata, L.** South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 2109.



Trigonella—cont.

T. cretica, *Boiss.* Crete.

T. Foenum-graecum, *L.* South Europe. *Bentl. & Tr. Med. Pl.* t. 71.

“Common Fenugreek.”

T. ovalis, *Boiss.* Spain. *Voy. Bot. Espagne* t. 51.

T. polycerata, *L.* South Europe.

T. radiata, *Boiss.* Orient.

Trillium, L. Liliaceae.

“Three-leaved Nightshade.”

T. californicum, *Kellogg.* *See* *ovatum*.

T. cernuum, *L.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 954.

T. discolor, *Wray.* *See* *sessile*.

T. erectum, *L.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 470.

“Birth-root.”

T. erythrocarpum, *Curt.* *See* *grandiflorum*.

T. erythrocarpum, *Michx.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 3002.

“Painted Wood-Lily.”

T. foetidum, *Salisb.* *See* *erectum*.

T. grandiflorum, *Salisb.* North America. *Parad. Lond.* t. 1.

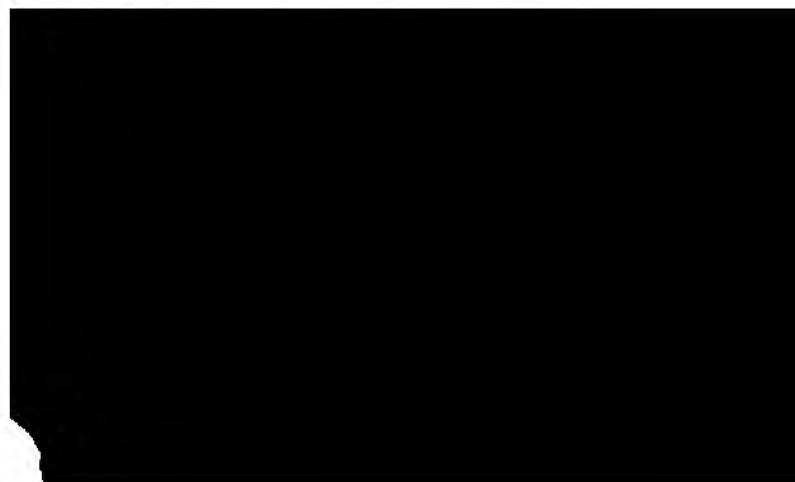
“Wake Robin.”

T. nivale, *Riddell.* North America. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6449.

T. ovatum, *Pursh.* North-western America.

T. pictum, *Pursh.* *See* *erythrocarpum*.

T. recurvatum, *Beck.* North America.



Trillium—cont.

- T. sessile, L.** North America. Bot. Mag. t. 40.
 Var. *californicum*. Gard. & Forest 1890, 321.
T. stylosum, Nutt. North America.

Trinia, Hoffm. Umbelliferae.

“Honeywort.”

- T. hispida, Hoffm.** Caucasus, &c.
T. Hoffmanni, Bieb. See *hispida*.
T. Kitaibelii, Bieb. Eastern Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic.
 Fl. Germ. t. 1871.
T. vulgaris, DC. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 579.

Triodia, R. Br. Gramineae.

- T. cuprea, Jacq.** North America. Jacq. Eclog. Gram.
 t. 16.
T. decumbens, Beauv. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1745.
 “Heath Grass.”

Triosteum, L. Caprifoliaceae.

“Horse Gentian.”

- T. perfoliatum, L.** North America. Sweet Brit. Flow.
 Gard. ii. t. 45.

Triplostegia, Wall. Dipsaceae.

- T. grandulifera, Wall.** Himalaya. DC. Valerian.
 t. 5.

Tripolium, Nees. See Aster.**Tripsacum, L. Gramineae.**

- T. dactyloides, L.** North America. Vasey Agr. Gr.
 t. 21.
 “Buffalo Grass.”



Tripteris, Less. Compositae.*T. cheiranthifolia*, Sch. Bip. *See* Vaillantii.**T. Vaillantii, Decne.** Arabia. Kotschy Pl. Arab. t. 1.**Trisetum, Pers. Gramineae.****T. flavescens, Beauv.** Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1736.*Triteleia*, Dougl. *See* Brodiaea.*T. grandiflora*, Lindl. & Greene. *See* Brodiaea Douglasii.**Triticum, L. Gramineae.**

“Wheat.”

T. acutum, DC. *See* Agropyron acutum.**T. Aegilops, Beauv.** Orient.**T. amyleum, Ser.** Europe. (cult.) Metzger Eur. Cer. t. 7.*T. Aucheri*, Parl. *See* A. Aucheri.*T. caninum*, L. *See* A. caninum.*T. dasyanthum*, Ledeb. *See* A. dasyanthum.*T. desertorum*, Fisch. *See* Agropyron sibiricum.**T. dicoccum, Schrank.** Cultivated.*T. divergens*, Steud. *See* A. divergens.**T. durum, Desf.** South Europe & North Africa. Metzger Eur. Cer. t. 4.*T. glaucum*, Desf. *See* A. glaucum.*T. junceum*, L. *See* A. junceum.**T. monococcum, L.** Europe. Host Gram. t. 232.

“St. Peter's Corn.”



Triticum—cont.

T. ovatum, Rasp. Europe.

T. polonicum, L. Origin uncertain. Host Gram. t. 231.

“ Polish Wheat.”

T. pungens, Pers. See *Agropyron pungens*.

T. repens, L. See *Agropyron repens*.

T. Requienii, Ces. Pass. & Gib. South Europe.

T. sibiricum, Willd. See *Agropyron sibiricum*.

T. Spelta, L. Origin unknown. Host Gram. t. 230.

T. triunciale, Rasp. Europe.

T. turgidum, L. Origin unknown. Host Gram. t. 228.

T. ventricosum, Ces. Pass. & Gib. South Europe.

T. villosum, Beauv. See *Agropyron villosum*.

T. violaceum, Hornem. See *Agropyron violaceum*.

T. vulgare, Vill. Cosmopolitan. (cult.). Host Gram. t. 226.

“ Common Wheat.”

Tritoma, Ker-Gawl. See *Kniphofia*.

Tritonia, Ker-Gawl. Iridaceae.

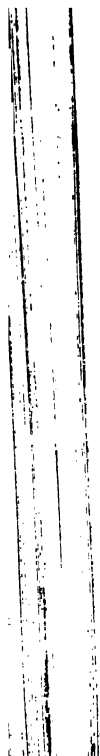
T. crocosmaeflora, Hort. Garden origin.

T. Pottsii, Benth. & Hook. f. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 6722.

T. Pottsii × *aurea*. See *crocosmaeflora*.

Trollius, L. Ranunculaceae.

“ Globe Flower.”



Trollius—cont.

- T. acaulis*, *Lindl.* Himalaya. Bot. Reg. xxix. t. 32.
T. altaicus, *Mey.* Siberia. Gartenfl. t. 188.
T. americanus, *Muhl.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1988.
T. asiaticus, *L.* Siberia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 235.
 Var. *Fortunei*.
 Var. *Loddigesii*.
T. caucasicus, *Stev.* Caucasus. Ledeb. Ic. t. 345.
T. dschungaricus, *Regel.* Turkestan.
T. europaeus, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 42.
 "Mountain Globe Flower."
 Var. *albidus*.
 Var. *denyanus*.
 Var. *napellifolius*.
T. laxus, *Salisb.* See *americanus*.
T. Ledebourii, *Reichb.* Siberia. Reichb. Pl. Crit. t. 272.
T. patulus, *Salisb.* Siberia. Deless. Ic. t. 44.
T. polysepalus, *Hort.* Origin uncertain.
T. sinensis, *Hort.* See *asiaticus*.
T. Smontei, *Hort.* See *asiaticus*.

Tropaeolum, L. Geraniaceae.

"Nasturtium ; Indian Cress."

- T. albiflorum*, *Lem.* Peru & Chili. Fl. des Serres t. 241.
T. aduncum, *Sm.* Peru, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1351.
 "Canary Creeper."
T. canariense, *Hort.* See *



Tropaeolum—*cont.*

- T. Leichtlini*, *Hort.* Garden origin. *Rev. Hort.* 1897, 400.
T. majus, *L.* Peru. *Bot. Mag.* t. 23.
T. minus, *L.* Peru. *Bot. Mag.* t. 98.
T. peregrinum, *L.* *See aduncum.*
T. polyphyllum, *Cav.* Chili. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4042.
T. polyphyllum × *edule.* *See Leichtlini.*
T. speciosum, *Endl.* Chili. *Bot. Mag.* t. 4323.
T. tuberosum, *Ruiz & Pav.* Peru. *Bot. Mag.* t. 3714.

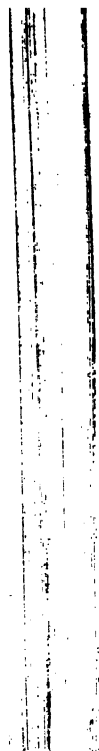
Troximon, *Fras.* *Compositae.*

- T. grandiflorum*, *A. Gray.* North-western America.
T. heterophyllum, *Greene.* North-western America.

Tulipa, *L.* *Liliaceae.*

"Tulip."

- T. acuminata*, *Vahl.* Garden origin.
T. alpina, *J. Gay.* *See pulchella.*
T. armeniaca, *Parkins.* *See montana.*
T. australis, *Link.* South-western Europe.
T. Batalinii, *Regel.* Asia Minor. *Gartenfl.* t. 1307.
T. biebersteiniana, *Schult.* Caucasus.
T. biflora, *L.* Caucasus, &c. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6518.
 Var. afghanica.
L. billietiana, *Jord.* Europe. *Bot. Mag.* t. 7253.
T. bithynica, *Griseb.* Asia Minor.
T. Borczczowi, *Hook. f.* *See kolpakowskyana.*



Tulipa—cont.

- T. breyniana*, Ker-Gawl. *See australis*.
- T. celsiana*, DC. *See australis*.
- T. ciliatula*, Baker. Asia Minor.
- T. clusiana*, DC. S. Europe, Orient. Bot. Mag. t. 1390.
- T. cornuta*, Red. *See acuminata*.
- T. cuspidata*, Stapf. Persia.
- T. Dammanni*, Regel. Lebanon. Gartenfl. t. 1300.
- T. Didieri*, Gren. *See platystigma*.
- T. Didieri*, Jord. South Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 6639.
 Var. *aximensis*. Savoy.
 Var. *mauriana*. Savoy. Jord. & Fourr. Ic. Pl. Eur. t. 20.
 Var. *planifolia*. Jord. & Fourr. Ic. Fl. Eur. t. 19.
- T. Didieri* var. *billietiana*, Baker. *See billietiana*.
- T. Eichleri*, Regel. Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6191.
- T. elegans*, Baker. Garden origin.
- T. flava*, Hort. Garden origin.
- T. fragrans*, Munby. Algiers.
- T. fulgens*, Hort. Garden origin.
- T. gesneriana*, Lindl. *See praecox*.
- T. gesneriana*, L. Southern Russia, Asia Minor, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1135.
 Var. *rosea*.
- T. Greigi*, Regel. Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6177.
- T. Hageri*, Heldr. Smyrna. Bot. Mag. t. 6242.
- T. iliensis*, Regel. Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6518. .
 manniana, Regel. Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6887.



Tulipa—cont.

- T. kolpakowskyana*, Hook. f. *See* *ostrowskyana*.
- T. kolpakowskyana*, *Regel.* Central Asia. *Gartenfl.* t. 951.
- T. lanata*, *Regel.* Asia Minor. *Descr. Pl. Nov.* fasc. ix. t. 4.
- T. Leichtlini*, *Regel.* Kashmir.
- T. linifolia*, *Regel.* Central Asia. *Gartenfl.* t. 1235.
- T. Lownei*, *Baker.* Syria.
- T. macrospila*, *Baker.* Garden origin.
- T. maculata*, *Hort.* Garden origin.
- T. maleolens*, *Reboul.* Italy. *Bot. Red.* xxv. t. 66.
- T. mauritiana*, *Jord.* *See* *Didieri* var. *mauriana*.
- T. montana*, *Lindl.* Persia, &c. *Bot. Reg.* t. 1106.
- T. orphanidea*, *Boiss.* Greece. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6310.
- T. ostrowskyana*, *Regel.* Turkestan. *Gartenfl.* t. 1144.
- T. persica*, *Parkins.* *See* *clusiana*.
- T. platystigma*, *Jord. & Fourr.* South Europe. *Jord. & Fourr. Ic. Fl. Eur.* t. 16.
- T. praecox*, *Tenore.* South Europe, &c. *Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard.* t. 157.
- T. primulina*, *Baker.* Algeria. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6786.
- T. pulchella*, *Fenzl.* Cilicia. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6304.
- T. retroflexa*, *Hort.* Garden origin. *Gard. Vol.* 32.
- T. saxatilis*, *Sieber.* Crete. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6734.
- T. scabriscapa* var. *strangulata*, *Strangw.* *See* *strangulata*.
- T. Schrenkii*, *Regel.* Turkestan. *Bot. Mag.* t. 6439.



Tulipa—cont.

- T. spathulata**, *Bertol.* Italy. Levier Tul. Eur. t. 4.
- T. strangulata**, *Reboul.* Europe. Levier Tul. Eur. t. 10.
- T. suaveolens**, *Roth.* Crimea, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 839.
- T. sylvestris**, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1202.
“ Wild Tulip.”
- T. sylvestris* var. *biflora*, *Ledeb.* See *biflora*.
- T. sylvestris* var. *minor*, *Ledeb.* See *biebersteiniana*.
- T. tricolor*, *C. Koch.* See *biebersteiniana*.
- T. triphylla**, *Regel.* Turkestan. Bot. Mag. t. 6459.
- T. undulatifolia**, *Boiss.* Asia Minor. Bot. Mag. t. 6308.
Var. *Boissieri*.
- T. violacea**, *Boiss. & Buhse.* North Persia. Bot. Mag. t. 7440.
- T. viridiflora**, *Hort.* Garden origin. Gard. Vol. 32.
- T. vitellina**, *Hort.* Garden origin. Gard. 1889.

Tunica, Hall. Caryophyllaceae.

- T. illyrica**, *Boiss.* South Europe, &c.
- T. olympica**, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.
- T. prolifera**, *Scop.* Europe.
- T. rhodopea**, *Hort.*
- T. Saxifraga**, *Scop.* Europe, &c.

Tupa Feuillei, *G. Don.* See *Lobelia Tupa*.

Turgenia, *Hoffm.* See *Caucalis*.

Turritis, *Tourn.* See *Arabis*.



Tussilago, L. Compositae.

T. alba, L. *See* Petasites albus.

T. Farfara, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 780.

“Colt’s-foot.”

T. fragrans, Vill. *See* Petasites fragrans.

T. nivea, Hoppe. *See* Petasites niveus.

T. Petasites, L. *See* Petasites officinalis.

T. spuria, Retz. *See* Petasites spurius.

Typha, L. Typhaceae.

T. angustifolia, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1386.

“Small Bullrush.”

T. latifolia, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1385.

“Reedmace.”

T. Laxmanni, Lepech. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 319.

T. minima, Hoffm. *See* T. Laxmanni.

T. Shuttleworthii, Koch & Sond. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 322.

T. stenophylla, Fisch. & Mey. Europe.

Tyrimnus, Cass. Compositae.

T. leucographis, Cass. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 881.

Umbilicus, DC. See Cotyledon.

U. erectus, DC. *See* C. lusitanicus.

U. pendulinus, DC. *See* C. Umbilicus.

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Uniola, L. Gramineae.

“Seaside Oat.”

U. latifolia, Michx. North America. Vasey Agr. Gr.
t. 94.

Urginea, Steinh. Liliaceae.

U. indica, Kunth. India, &c. Wight Ic. Pl. Ind. Or.
t. 2063

U. Scilla, Steinh. Europe & South Africa. Benth. &
Trim. Med. Pl. t. 281.

Uropetalon, Ker-Gawl. See *Dipcadi*.

U. viride, Ker-Gawl. See *D. filamentosum*.

Urospermum, Scop. Compositae.

U. asperum, DC. See *picroides*.

U. Dalechampii, Desf. South Europe. Reichb. Ic.
Fl. Germ. t. 1377.

U. picroides, Desf. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. t. 1377.

Ursinia, Gaertn. Compositae.

U. anthemoides, Gaertn. South Africa.

U. pulchra, N. E. Br. South Africa.

Urtica, L. Urticaceae.

“Nettle.”

U. dioica, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1279.

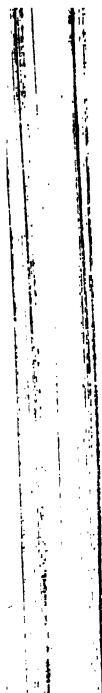
“Common Stinging Nettle.”

U. membranacea, Poir. South Europe. Reichb. Ic.
Fl. Germ. t. 652.

U. pilulifera, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1280.

Var. *balearica*

Var. *Dodartii*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1281.



Urtica—cont.

U. thunbergiana, Sieb. & Zucc. Japan.

U. urens, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1282.

Utricularia, L. Lentibulariaceae.

U. minor, L. Europe, Asia, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1127.

U. vulgaris, L. Europe, Asia, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1125.

“Bladderwort.”

Uvularia, L. Liliaceae.

“Bellwort.”

U. amplexicaulis, L. See *Streptopus distortus*.

U. grandiflora, Sm. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1112.

U. hirta, Thunb. See *Tricyrtis hirta*.

U. lanuginosa, Pers. See *Disporum lanuginosum*.

U. leschenaultianum, Wall. See *D. leschenaultianum*.

U. perfoliata, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 955.

U. rosea, Pers. See *Streptopus roseus*.

U. sessilifolia, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1402.

U. sessilis, Thunb. See *Disporum sessile*.

Vaccaria, Medic. See Saponaria.

V. parviflora, Moench. See *S. Vaccaria*.

Valeriana, Tourn. Valerianaceae.

“Valerian.”

V. alliarisefolia, Vahl. Europe. Jaub. & Spach Ill. Pl. Or. t. 9.



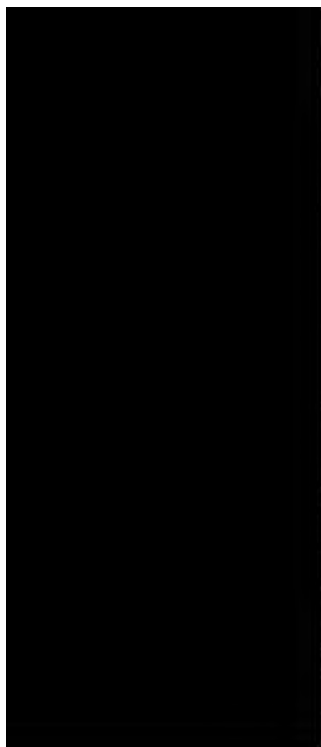
Valeriana—cont.

- V. dentata*, Ehrh. *See* *Valerianella dentata*.
- V. edulis*, Nutt. North-western America.
- V. exaltata*, Mikan. Russia.
- V. globulariaefolia*, Ram. Pyrenees. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 723.
- V. Jatamansi*, Wall. *See* *Nardostachys Jatamansi*.
- V. macrophylla*, Bieb. *See* *alliariaeefolia*.
- V. montana*, L. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1825.
- V. officinalis*, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 666.
"Cat's Valerian."
- V. officinalis* var. *exaltata*. *See* *exaltata*.
- V. officinalis* var. *sambucifolia*. *See* *sambucifolia*.
- V. Phu*, L. Caucasus. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 725.
"Cretan Spikenard."
- V. procurrens*, Wallr. *See* *officinalis*.
- V. pyrenaica*, L. Pyrenees. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 667.
"Capon's-tail Grass."
- V. rotundiloba*, Clos. Chili.
- V. rotundifolia*, Vill. *See* *montana*.
- V. saliunca*, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 719.
- V. sambucifolia*, Mikan. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 726.
- V. supina*, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 719.
- V. tripteris*, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 722.

Valerianella, Tourn. Valerianaceae.

"Corn Salad."

- V. Auricula*, DC. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 671.



Valerianella—cont.

- V. carinata**, *Loisel.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 670.
- V. coronata**, *DC.* South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 715.
- V. dentata**, *Poll.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 672.
- V. echinata**, *DC.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 714.
- V. eriocarpa**, *Desv.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 673.
- V. olitoria**, *Poll.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 669.
"Lamb's Lettuce."
- V. vesicaria**, *Moench.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 716.

Valoradia, *Hochst.* See *Ceratostigma*.

Vancouveria, *Morr. & Decne.* Berberidaceae.

- V. hexandra**, *Morr. & Decne.* North-western America.
"Barrenwort."

Velezia, *L.* Caryophyllaceae.

- V. rigida**, *L.* Mediterranean region. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 390.

Vella, *L.* Cruciferae.

- "Cress Rocket."
- V. annua**, *L.* See *Carrichtera Vellae*.
- V. spinosa**, *Boiss.* Spain. Boiss. Voy Bot. Espagne t. 10.

Venidium, *Less.* Compositae.

- V. cinerarium**, *DC.* See *perfoliatum*.
- V. fugax**, *Harv.* South Africa.
- V. perfoliatum**, *Less.* South Africa.



Veratrum, L. Liliaceae.

“False Hellebore.”

V. album, L. Europe, &c. Benth. & Tr. Med. Pl. t. 285.

“White Hellebore.”

V. album, S. Wats. See *californicum*.

V. angustifolium, A. Gray. See *Stenanthium angustifolium*.

V. californicum, Durand. North-western America.

V. lobelianum, Bernh. See *album*.

V. Maackii, Regel. Siberia, &c. Gartenfl. t. 1070.

V. nigrum, L. Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 963.

V. viride, Ait. North America. Benth. & Tr. Med. Pl. t. 286.

“Indian Poke.”

Verbascum, Tourn. Scrophulariaceae.

“Mullein.”

V. Blattaria, L. Europe. Eng. Bot. t. 942.

“Moth Mullein.”

V. bombyciforme, Boiss. See *Lagurus*.

V. Cedreti, Boiss. Syria.

V. Chaixi, Vill. South-western Europe. Vill. Fl. Dauph. t. 13.

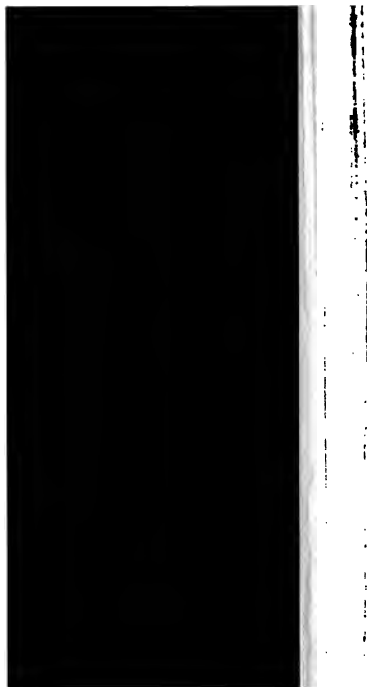
V. cupreum, Sims. See *phoeniceum*.

V. delphicum, Boiss. Greece.

V. floccosum, Waldst. & Kit. See *pulverulentum*.

V. gnaphalodes, Bieb. Tauria & Caucasus.

V. Lagurus, Fisch. & Mey. Asia Minor. Sert. Petrop. t. 29.



Verbascum—*cont.*

- V. longifolium**, *Tenore*. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 7707.
- V. Lychnitis**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. t. 939.
- V. malacotrichum**, *Boiss. & Heldr.* South Europe.
- V. Myconi**, *L.* See *Ramondia pyrenaica*.
- V. nigrum**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 940.
- V. olympicum**, *Boiss.* Bithynia. Gartenfl. t. 1078.
- V. orientale**, *Bieb.* Caucasus. Rochel Fl. Ban. t. 19.
- V. pannosum**, *Vis.* See *longifolium*.
- V. phlomoides**, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 224.
- V. phoeniceum**, *L.* Europe & Northern Asia. Bot. Mag. t. 885.
- V. plicatum**, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece. Fl. Graec. t. 226.
- V. pulverulentum**, *Vill.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 938.
- V. puniceum**, *Schrad.* See *phoeniceum*.
- V. pyramidatum**, *Bieb.* Crimea, &c. Sweet Brit. Flow. Gard. t. 31.
- V. raschyanum**, *Boiss.* See *Cedreti*.
- V. rubiginosum**, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe, &c. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 197.
- V. rugulosum**, *Willd.* See *phlomoides*.
- V. sinuatum**, *L.* Europe, &c. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 227.
- V. speciosum**, *Schrad.* Eastern Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1646.
- V. Thapsus**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 937.
"Flannel plant."



Verbascum—cont.

- V. tripolitanum**, *Boiss.* Syria.
V. vernale, *Wierzb.* *See* **nigrum**.
V. virgatum, *With.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 941.
V. wiedmannianum, *Fisch. & Mey.* Asia Minor. Gard. Chron. 1893, xiv. 785.

Verbena, L. Verbenaceae.

“Vervain.”

- V. angustifolia**, *Michx.* North America.
V. Aubletia, *Jacq.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 308.
 “Rose Vervain.”
V. biserrata, *H. B. & K.* *See* **polystachya**.
V. bonariensis, *L.* South America. Dill. Hort. Elth. t. 300.
V. caroliniensis, *Dill.* *See* **polystachya**.
V. Mahoneti, *Hort.* *See* **tenera** var. **Mahoneti**.
V. Oblaetia, *Retz.* *See* **Aubletia**.
V. officinalis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 1018.
 “Common Vervain.”
V. polystachya, *H. B. & K.* Mexico.
V. rugosa, *Willd.* *See* **angustifolia**.
V. tenera, *Spreng.* var. **Mahoneti**. Fl. des Serres t. 1129.
V. tencroides, *Gill. & Hook.* Brazil, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 3694.
V. urticaefolia, *L.* Temperate & tropical America.
V. venosa, *Gill. & Hook.* Argentine. Bot. Mag. t. 3129.



Verbesina, L. Compositae.

"Crown Beard."

V. Coreopsis, Michx. See *Actinomeris squarrosa*.*V. encelioides*, Benth. & Hook. f. North America, &c.*V. helianthoides*, Michx. North America.**Vernonia, Schreb. Compositae.**

"Iron Weed."

V. altissima, Nutt. United States.*V. angustifolia* var. *scaberrima*, A. Gray. See *altissima*.*V. arkansana*, DC. North America.*V. axillaeiflora*, Mart. See *Cotoneaster*.*V. Baldwini*, Torr. North America.*V. Cotoneaster*, Less. Brazil.*V. fasciculata*, Michx. United States.*V. novaeboracensis*, Willd. United States. Meehan
Fl. U. S. ii. t. 31.*V. praealta*, Less. See *novaeboracensis*.*V. wightiana*, Arn. Ceylon.**Veronica, L. Scrophulariaceae.**

"Speedwell."

V. agrestis, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 972.*V. Allionii*, Vill. South-western Europe. Reichb. Ic.
Fl. Germ. t. 1705.*V. alpina*, L. Northern & arctic regions. Eng. Bot.
ed. 3, t. 980.*V. amplexicaulis*, Arn.
t. 7370.

Mag.



Veronica—*cont.*

V. Anagallis, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 989.

“Water Pimpernel.”

V. anagalloides, *Guss.* Greece & Orient. Pl. Rar. t. 3.

V. Andersonii, *Lindl. & Paxt.* Garden origin. Lindl. & Paxt. Flow. Gard. t. 38.

V. anomala, *Armstr.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7360.

V. aphylla, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1707.

V. arborea, *J. Buch.* New Zealand.

V. Armstrongii, *T. Kirk.* New Zealand. Gard. Chron. 1899, xxvi. 137.

V. austriaca, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1710.

Var. *pinnatifida*.

Var. *Prenja*.

V. azurea, *Hort. Berol.* Garden origin?

V. Buxbaumii, *Tenore.* See *Tournefortii*.

V. balfouriana, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7556.

V. Beccabunga, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 990.

“Brooklime.”

V. Bidwillii, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 814.

V. buxifolia, *Benth.* New Zealand.

V. caespitosa, *Boiss.* Greece & Asia Minor.

V. candida, *Lodd.* Origin uncertain.



Veronica—cont.

V. canescens, *T. Kirk*. New Zealand. Trans. N. Z. Inst. ix. t. 19.

V. carnea, *Armstr.* New Zealand.

V. carnosula. Bot. Mag. t. 6587. *See* *pinguifolia*.

V. carnosula, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.

V. Cataractae, *Forst.* New Zealand.

V. caucasica, *Bieb.* Caucasus. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1369.

V. Chamaedrys, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 986.

“Germander Speedwell.”

V. chathamica, *J. Buch.* New Zealand. Gard. Chron. 1899, xxvi. 354.

V. Colensoi, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7296.

Var. **glauca**.

V. cupressoides, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7348.

V. Cusickii, *A. Gray.* North-western Australia.

V. Cymbalaria, *Bodard.* Greece & Asia Minor. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec. t. 9.

V. darwiniana, *Colenso.* New Zealand.

V. decumbens, *Armst.* New Zealand.

V. decussata, *Ait.* *See* *elliptica*.

V. Derwentia, *Andr.* New Zealand. Andr. Bot. Rep. t. 531.

V. Dieffenbachii, *Benth.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7656.

V. diosmaefolia, **4**

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Veronica—cont.

- V. diosmaefolia*, Knowles & Westr. *See formosa*.
- V. elliptica*, Forst. New Zealand. Lindl. & Paxt. Flow. Gard. iii. 101.
- V. epacridea*, Hook. f. New Zealand.
- V. exaltata*, Maund. Siberia.
- V. Fairfieldii*, Hort. Origin uncertain. Bot. Mag. t. 7323.
- V. formosa*, R. Br. New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 4512.
- V. fruticulosa*, L. Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1717.
- V. gentianoides*, Vahl. South-eastern Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 1002.
- V. girdwoodiana*, Hort. *See formosa*.
- V. glauca*, Sibth. & Sm. Greece. Fl. Graec. t. 7.
- V. glauco-coerulea*, Armst. *See pimelioides*.
- V. godefroyana*, Hort. Garden origin.
- V. guthriana*, Hort. Garden origin.
- V. Haastii*, Hook. f. New Zealand.
- V. Hectorsi*, Hook. f. New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7415.
- V. hederæfolia*, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 970.
- V. hybrida newryensis*. Garden origin.
- V. hybrida tobarcorrensis*. Garden origin.
- V. ignota*, Waugh. New Zealand.
- V. incana*, L. S. & E. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1840.
- V. incana*, Waldst. & Kit. *See spicata*.

1. The first part of the document is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting. The names are listed in alphabetical order.

2. The second part of the document is a list of the topics that were discussed at the meeting. The topics are listed in alphabetical order.

Veronica—cont.

- V. incisa**, *Ait.* Siberia. Lodd. Bot. Cab. t. 1397.
- V. kermesina*, Loud. *See speciosa*.
- V. Kirkii**, *Armst.* New Zealand.
- V. laevis**, *Benth.* New Zealand.
- V. lavaudiana**, *Raoul.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7210.
- V. laxiflora**, *Lej.* Belgium.
- V. Lewisii**, *Armst.* New Zealand.
- V. ligustrifolia**, *Cunn.* New Zealand.
- V. lindleyana*, Paxt. *See salicifolia*.
- V. linifolia**, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.
- V. lobelioides*, Hort. *See speciosa*.
- V. loganioides**, *Armst.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7404.
- V. longifolia**, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1714.
- V. longifolia* var. *subsessilis*, Meg. *See subsessilis*.
- V. Lyallii**, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 6456.
- V. lycopodioides**, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 7338.
- V. macrocarpa**, *Vahl.* New Zealand.
Var. *stricta*.
- V. macroura**, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.
- V. mirta*, Hort. *See speciosa*.
- V. montana**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 987.
- V. monticola**, *Armst.* New Zealand.
- V. multifida*, Jacq. *See austriaca*.



Veronica—*cont.*

- V. odora*, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Fl. Ant. t. 41.
- V. officinalis*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 984.
"Fluellen."
- V. orientalis*, *Mill.* Asia Minor. Lodd. Bot. Cab.
t. 419.
- Var. *tenuifolia*.
- V. parviflora*, *Vahl.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 5965.
- V. pectinata*, *L.* Greece, &c.
- V. peduncularis*, *Bieb.* Asia Minor & Caucasus.
- V. persica*, *Hort.* See *Tournefortii*.
- V. pimelioides*, *Hook. f.* New Zealand.
- V. pinguifolia*, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag.
t. 6147.
- V. Ponaë*, *Gouan.* Pyrenees, &c. Gouan Illustr. i.
t. 1.
- V. prostrata*, *Vill.* See *Teucrium var. dubia*.
- V. prostrata* var. *saturiaefolia*. See *Teucrium var.*
dubia.
- V. rakaiensis*, *Armst.* New Zealand.
- V. repens*, *DC.* Corsica.
- V. rupestris*, *Hort.* See *Teucrium var. dubia*.
- V. salicifolia*, *Forst.* New Zealand. Bot. Reg. xxxii.
t. 5.
- V. satureioides*, *Vis.* Dalmatia, &c. Fl. Dalm. t. 33.
- V. saxatilis*, *Scop.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 981.
- V. serpyllifolia*, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 978.
- Var. *humifusa*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 979.
- V. speciosa*, *R. Cunn.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 4057.



Veronica—cont.

V. spicata, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 982.

Var. *hybrida*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 983.

V. spuria, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1711.

V. subsessilis, *Hort. Kew.* Japan.

V. taurica, *Willd.* See *orientalis* var. *tenuifolia*.

V. telephifolia, *Vahl.* Caucasus.

V. Teucrium, *L.* Europe, &c. Belg. Hort. 1880, t. 7.

Var. *dubia*.

Var. *Pseudo-chamaedrys*. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 60.

V. Tournefortii, *C. C. Gmel.* Europe, &c.

V. Traversii, *Hook. f.* New Zealand. Bot. Mag. t. 6309.

V. vernicosa, *Hort.* See *balfouriana*.

V. virginica, *L.* North America. Benth. & Trim.
Med. Pl. t. 196.

Var. *japonica*.

V. wardiensis, *Hort.* Hab. — ?

Vesicaria, *Tourn.* Cruciferae.

“Bladder Pod.”

V. cretica, *Poir.* See *Alyssum creticum*.

V. edentula, *Poir.* See *Alyssum gemonense*.

V. grandiflora, *Hook. f.* Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 3464.

V. sinuata, *Poir.* See *Alyssum sinuatum*.

V. utriculata, *DC.* Europe. Sibth. & Sm. Fl. Graec.
t. 627.

Vicia, *Tourn.* Leguminosae.

“Vetch ; Tare.”

V. amhicarpa, *Dorthes.* South Europe, &c.

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and their corresponding addresses. The names are listed in a column on the left, and the addresses are listed in a column on the right. The names are: John Doe, Jane Smith, and Bob Johnson. The addresses are: 123 Main St, 456 Elm St, and 789 Oak St.

Vicia—*cont.*

V. angustifolia, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 393.

V. argentea, *Lapeyr.* Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 2946.

V. atropurpurea, *Desf.* South Europe. Bot. Reg. t. 871.

V. bithynica, *L.* Mediterranean region. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 396.

“Purple Vetch.”

V. calcarata, *Desf.* Mediterranean region, &c.

V. cassubica, *L.* Europe, &c. Fl. Dan. t. 1395.

V. Cracca, *L.* Northern hemisphere. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 385.

“Tufted Vetch.”

V. cruenta, *Coss.* See *fulgens*.

V. disperma, *DC.* South-western Europe.

V. Ervilia, *Willd.* South Europe, &c.

V. Faba, *L.* Cultivated.

“Broad Bean.”

Var. *equina*.

“Horse Bean.”

V. fulgens, *Battand. & Trabut.* Algeria. Atlas Fl. Alg. t. 9.

V. gigantea, *Hook.* North-western America.

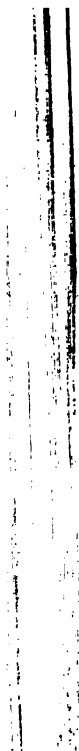
V. graminea, *Sm.* Chili & Brazil.

V. hirsuta, *S. F. Gray.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 382.

“Common Tare.”

V. lathyroides, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 395.

“Strangle Tare.”



Vicia—*cont.*

- V. lutea**, *L.* Mediterranean region. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 389.
- V. melanops**, *Sibth. & Sm.* South Europe. Fl. Graec. t. 701.
- V. narbonensis**, *L.* Mediterranean region. Bot. Mag. t. 7220.
- V. oroboides**, *Wulf.* South Europe. Waldst. & Kit. Pl. Rar. Hung. t. 242.
- V. Orobus**, *DC.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 386.
“Bitter Vetch.”
- V. pyrenaica**, *Pourr.* Pyrenees. DC. Ic. Pl. Gall. t. 33.
- V. sativa**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 392.
“Common Vetch.”
- V. sativa** var. *angustifolia*, *H. & A.* See *angustifolia*.
- V. sepium**, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 388.
“Bush Vetch.”
- V. serratifolia**, *Jacq.* See *narbonensis*.
- V. setifolia**, *H. B. & K.* See *graminea*.
- V. Sibthorpii**, *Boiss.* Greece.
- V. sicula**, *Guss.* Sicily, &c.
- V. sitchensis**, *Bong.* See *gigantea*.
- V. sylvatica**, *L.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 387.
“Wood Vetch.”
- V. unijuga**, *A. Braun.* Siberia.
- V. varia**, *Host.* Europe, &c.
- V. villosa**, *Roth.* Europe, &c. Fl. Dan. t. 2599.



Villarsia humboldtiana, Kunth. See *Limnanthemum humboldtianum*.

V. Nymphoides, Vent. See *Limnanthemum peltatum*.

Vinca, L. Apocynaceae.

“Periwinkle.”

V. acutiflora, Bertol. See herbacea.

V. herbacea, *Waldst. & Kit.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2002.

V. humilis, Salisb. See minor.

V. major, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, 905.

V. media, *Hoffm. & Link.* South-western Europe. Fl. Port. t. 70.

V. minor, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 906.

Vincetoxicum, Rupp. Asclepiadaceae.

V. fuscatum, *Reichb. f.* Eastern Europe, &c. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1069.

V. nigrum, *Moench.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1069.

V. officinale, *Moench.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1067.

“Tame Poison.”

V. tmoleum, *Boiss.* Asia Minor.

Viola, Tourn. Violaceae.

“Violet.”

V. acuta, Bigel. See *primulaefolia*.

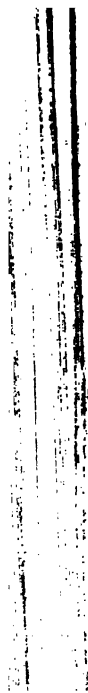
V. alpina, *Jacq.* Eastern Europe. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 242.

V. arenaria, *DC.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 174 ^(bis.).



Viola—*cont.*

- V. biflora*, *L.* Europe, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 2089.
- V. blanda*, *Willd.* North America. Good. Wild. Fl. Amer. t. 21.
- V. calcarata*, *L.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 18.
- V. canadensis*, *L.* North America. Sweet Brit. Fl. Gard. ii. t. 62.
- V. canina*, *L.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 10.
 “Dog Violet.”
 Var. *Muehlenbergii*.
- V. cenisia*, *L.* South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 19.
- V. chrysantha*, *Hook.* North-western America. Hook. Ic. Pl. t. 49.
- V. clandestina*, *Pursh.* See *rotundifolia*.
- V. concolor*, *Forst.* See *Ionidium concolor*.
- V. cornuta*, *L.* Pyrenees. Bot. Mag. t. 791.
- V. cucullata*, *Ait.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 1795.
- V. debilis*, *Pursh.* See *canina* var. *Muehlenbergii*.
- V. delphinifolia*, *Nutt.* See *pedatifida*.
- V. Douglasii*, *Steud.* See *chrysantha*.
- V. elatior*, *Fries.* Europe, &c. Fl. Dan. suppl. t. 68.
- V. flavicornis*, *Sm.* See *canina*.
- V. gibbosa*, *Rafin.* See *hastata*.
- V. gracilis*, *Sibth. & Sm.* Greece, &c. Fl. Graec. t. 222.
 Var. *valderia*. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 19.



Viola—*cont.*

V. hastata, Michx. North America. Gard. & Tor.
1891, 77.

V. hederacea, Labill. Australia. Hook. Exot. Fl.
t. 225.

“New Holland Violet.”

V. heterophylla, Bertol. See *gracilis* var. *valderia*.

V. hirta, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 172.

V. Jooi, Janka. Transsylvania.

V. labradorica, Schrank. See *canina* var. *Muehlenbergii*.

V. lactea, Sm. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 176.

V. lutea, Huds. Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 181.

V. macedonica, Boiss. & Heldr. Macedonia.

V. macrantha, Huet. See *calcarata*.

V. mirabilis, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
Germ. iii t. 13.

V. munbyana, Boiss. & Ruet. Spain. Rev. Hort.
1897, 231.

V. Nuttallii, Pursh. North-western America. Hook.
Fl. Bor. Am. t. 26.

V. odorata, L. Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 171.

“Sweet Violet.”

Var. *sulphurea*.

V. ovata, Nutt. See *sagittata*.

V. palmata, L. North America. Bot. Mag. t. 535.

V. palmata, L. var. *cucullata*, A. Gray. See *cucullata*.

V. palustris, L. Northern temperate regions. Eng.
Bot. ed. 3, t. 170.

V. Patrinii, Ging. Russia, Northern Asia & Himalaya.



Viola—*cont.*

- V. pedata*, *L.* North America. Bot. Mag. t. 89.
 Var. *bicolor*.
- V. pedata*, *L.* var. *flabellata*, *D. Don.* See *pedata*
 var. *bicolor*.
- V. pedatifida*, *G. Don.* North America.
- V. persicifolia*, *Roth.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ.
 iii. t. 17.
- V. pratensis*, *Mert. & Koch.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl.
 Germ. iii. t. 17.
- V. primulaefolia*, *L.* North America. Reichb. Pl.
 Crit. t. 45.
- V. pubescens*, *Ait.* North America. Sweet Brit.
 Flow. Gard. t. 223.
- V. raddeana*, *Regel.* Amurland. Pl. Radd. t. 7.
- V. rostrata*, *Muhl.* North America. Reichb. Hort.
 Bot. t. 131.
- V. rothomagensis*, *Desf.* Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 1498.
- V. rotundifolia*, *Michx.* North America. Reichb.
 Hort. Bot. t. 124.
- V. sagittata*, *Ait.* North America. Good. Wild Fl.
 Am. t. 9.
- V. sarmentosa*, *Dougl.* North-western America.
- V. sororia*, *Willd.* See *cucullata*.
- V. stagnina*, *Kit.* Europe. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 177.
- V. striata*, *Ait.* North America. Torr. Fl. N. York
 t. 8.
- V. suavis*, *Bieb.* Caucasus. Sweet Brit. Flow. Gard.
 ii. t. 126.
- V. sylvatica*, *Fries.* See *sylvestris*.



Viola—*cont.*

V. sylvestris, *Lam.* Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 12.

“Wood Violet.”

Var. *reichenbachiana*. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 174.

V. syrtica, *Sünderm.* Europe.

V. tricolor, *L.* Europe, &c. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 178.

V. uliginosa, *Bess.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 2.

V. variegata, *Fisch.* Dahuria, &c. Gartenfl. t. 20.

V. verecunda, *A. Gray.* Japan.

V. verticillata, *Ort.* See *Ionidium polygalaefolium*.

V. Zoysii, *Wulf.* Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. iii. t. 18.

Viscaria, *Riv.* See *Lychnis*.

V. oculata, *Lindl.* See *L. Coeli-rosa*.

Visnaga, *Gaertn.* See *Ammi*.

V. daucoides, *Gaertn.* See *Ammi Visnaga*.

Vittadenia, *A. Rich.* Compositae.

V. australis, *A. Rich.* Australia & New Zealand.

“Australian Daisy.”

Vulneraria, *Tourn.* See *Anthyllis*.

V. Anthyllis, *Scop.* See *Anthyllis Vulneraria*.

V. Dillenii, *Fourr.* See *Anthyllis Vulneraria*.

Vulpia, *C. C. Gmelin.* See *Festuca*.

V. sciuroides, *C. C. Gmelin.* See *Festuca bromoides*.



Wahlenbergia, Schrad. Campanulaceae.

W. capensis, A. DC. South Africa. A. DC. Monog. Camp. t. 18.

W. dalmatica, A. DC. Dalmatia.

W. gracilis, Schrad. Southern tropical & temperate regions.

“Australian Harebell.”

W. graminifolia, A. DC. Italy, &c.

W. grandiflora, Schrad. See *Platycodon grandiflorum*.

W. hederacea, Reichb. Europe. Reich. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1617.

“Ivy-leaved Harebell.”

W. Kitaibelii, A. DC. Transylvania, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6188.

Var. **croatica.** Croatia, &c.

W. pumiliorum, Vis. See *serpyllifolia* var. *dinarica*.

W. serpyllifolia, G. Beck. Dalmatia.

Var. **dinarica.**

W. tenuifolia, A. DC. Dalmatia, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 6482.

Var. **caricina.**

W. undulata, A. DC. South Africa. Bot. Mag. t. 7174.

Waitzia, Wendl. Compositae.

W. aurea, Steetz. Australia.

Waldsteinia, Willd. Rosaceae.

W. fragarioides, Tratt. North America. Rev. Hort. 1890, 510.

W. geoides, Willd. Europe. Bot. Mag. t. 2595.

W. sibirica, Tratt. Siberia.

W. trifolia, Koch. Europe. Linnaea xiii. t. 6.



Whitlavia, Harv. *See* *Phacelia*.

W. grandiflora, Harv. *See* *P. Whitlavia*.

Whitleya, D. Don. *See* *Scopolia*.

W. stramonifolia, D. Don. *See* *S. lurida*.

Withania, Pauq. *Solanaceae*.

W. somnifera, Dun. Mediterranean region.

Wulfenia, Jacq. *Scrophulariaceae*.

W. amherstiana, Benth. Himalaya.

W. carinthiaca, Jacq. Carinthia. Bot. Mag. t. 2500.

W. reniformis, Dougl. *See* *Synthyris reniformis*.

Wyethia, Nutt. *Compositae*.

W. angustifolia, Nutt. North-western America.

W. mollis, A. Gray. California.

Xanthisma, DC. *Compositae*.

X. texanum, D.C. Texas. Bot. Mag. t. 6275.

Xanthium, L. *Compositae*.

“Clot Bur.”

X. indicum, Koen. *See* *Strumarium*.

X. macrocarpum, DC. South Europe. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1577.

X. spinosum, L. Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 1575.

X. Strumarium, L. Cosmopolitan. Eng. Bot. ed. 3, t. 860.



Xanthocephalum, Willd. Compositae.

X. gymnospermoides, Benth. & Hook. f. Arizona.

Xaveria, Endl. See Anemonopsis.

Xeranthemum, Tourn. Compositae.

“Immortelle.”

X. annuum, L. South Europe, &c. Jacq. Fl. Austr. t. 388.

X. cylindraceum, Sibth. & Sm. South Europe, &c. Reichb. Ic. Fl. Germ. t. 738.

Xerophyllum, Michx. Liliaceae.

X. asphodeloides, Nutt. North America.

“Turkey’s Beard.”

Ximenesia, Cav. See Verbesina.

Xiphion, Tourn. See Iris.

X. Aucheri, Baker. See I. fumosa.

X. latifolium, Miller. See I. xiphioides.

X. planifolium, Miller. See I. alata.

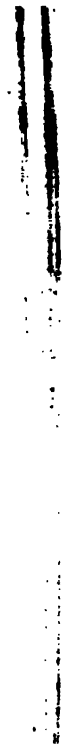
X. vulgare, Miller. See I. Xiphium.

Xyridion, Fourr. See Iris.

Zaluzianskya, F. W. Schmidt. Scrophulariaceae.

Z. capensis, Walp. South Africa.

inia, Lam. See Lippia.



Zauschneria, Presl. Onagraceae.

“Californian Fuchsia.”

Z. californica, Presl. California. Bot. Mag. t. 4493.
Var. *mexicana*.

Zea, L. Gramineae.

Z. Mays, L. Paraguay. Duthie Field Crops t. 5.
“Indian Corn.”

Zephyranthes, Herb. Amaryllidaceae.

“Zephyr Flower.”

Z. candida, Herb. Argentina. Bot. Mag. t. 2607.
“Swamp Lily.”

Zinnia, L. Compositae.

Z. aurea, Hort. See *haageana*.

Z. elegans, Jacq. Mexico. Bot. Mag. t. 527.

Z. haageana, Regel. Tropical America. Gartenfl.
t. 390.

Z. pauciflora, L. Mexico, &c. Lam. Encycl. t. 685.

Z. tenuiflora, Jacq. Mexico, &c. Bot. Mag. t. 555.

Zizania, Gronov. Gramineae.

Z. aquatica, L. North America. Trans. Linn. Soc.
vii. t. 13.

Z. latifolia, Turcz. Siberia & Japan.

Z. palustris, L. See *aquatica*.

Zizia, Koch. See Carum.

Z. aurea, Koch. See *Thaspium aureum*.



Zisiphora, L. Labiatae.

Z. tenuior, L. South Europe, Asia Minor, &c. Lam.
Encycl. t. 18.

Zygadenus, Michx. Liliaceae.

Z. elegans, Pursh. North America.

Z. glaberrimus, Michx. Red. Lil. t. 461.

Z. leimanthoides, A. Gray. North America.

Z. muscitoxicum, Regel. North America. Gartenfl.
t. 1121.

“Fly Poison.”

Z. Nuttallii, A. Gray. California. Gartenfl. t. 1121.

Zygomeris, Moç. & Sesse. See *Amicia*.

Z. flava, Moç. & Sesse. See *Amicia Zygomeris*.

Zygophyllum, L. Zygophyllaceae.

Z. Fabago, L. Mediterranean region, &c. Schnizl.
Ic. t. 253.

“Common Bean Caper.”



ADDITIONS.

Acanthophyllum, C. A. Mey. Caryophyllaceae.

A. spinosum, C. A. Mey. Caucasus, &c.

Convolvulus major, Hort. See *Ipomoea purpurea*.


C. minor, Hort. See *tricolor*.

Dianthus spinosus, Desf. See *Acanthophyllum spinosum*.

Juncus zebrinus, Hort. See *Scirpus Tabernaemontani*
var. *zebrinus*.

Pharbitis hispida, Choisy. See *Ipomoea purpurea*.

Saxifraga Rhei, Schott, Nyman & Kotschy. See
muscoides var. *Rhei*.



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A

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OF

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(SECOND EDITION.)



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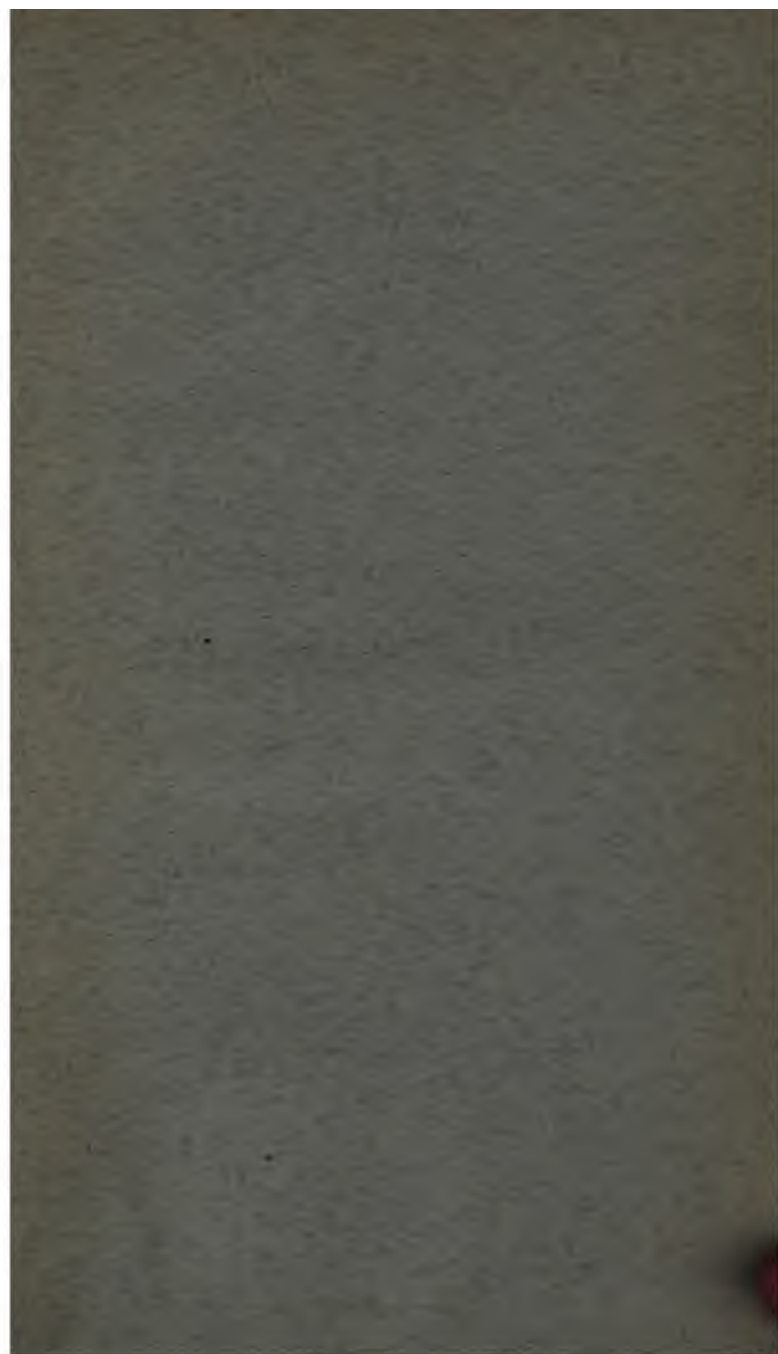
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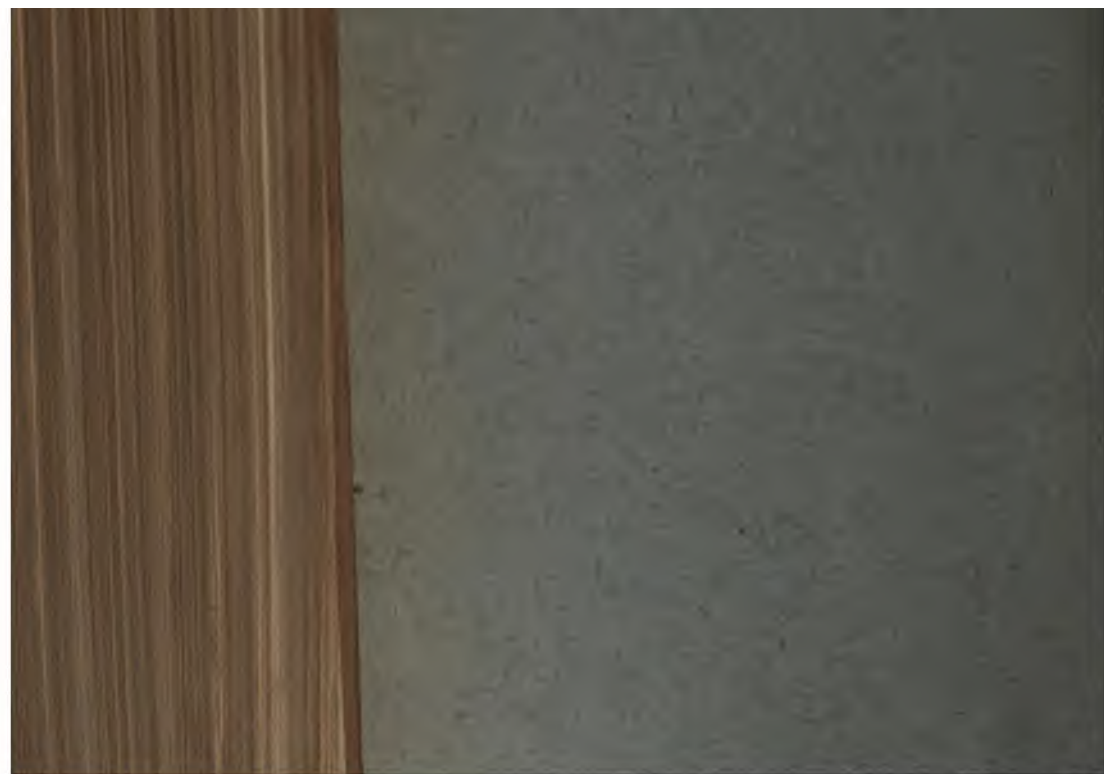
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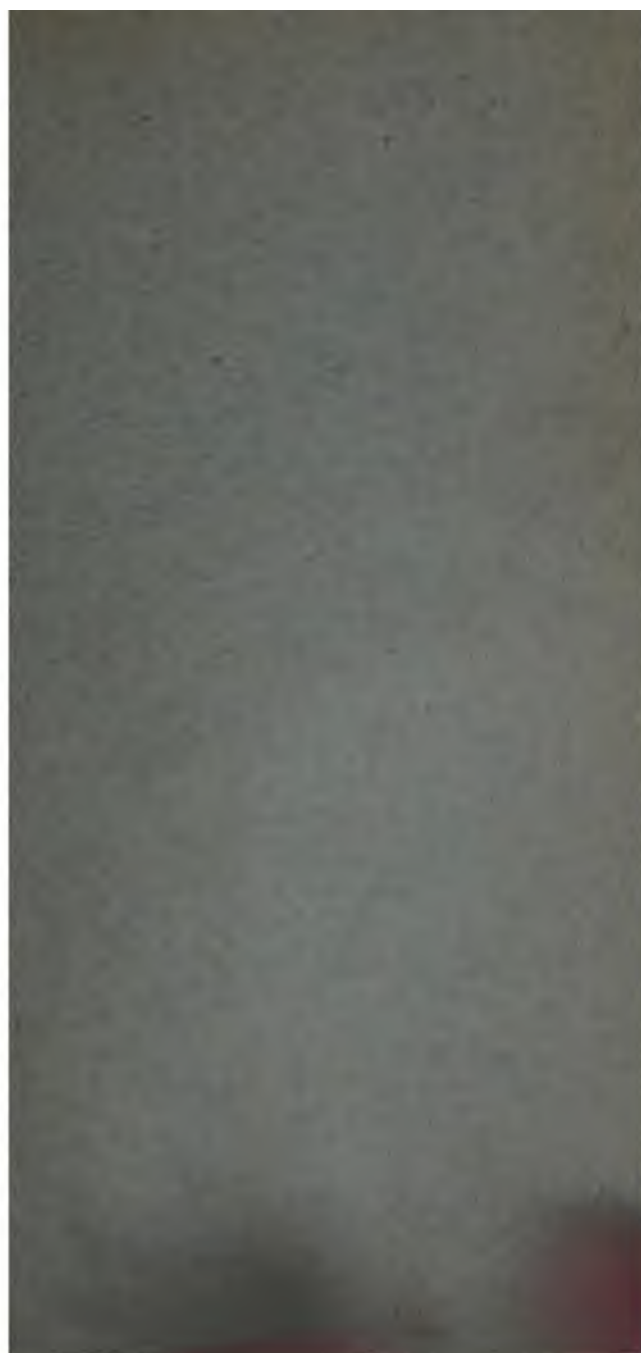
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